

I . 5 Study Monitoring Questionnaire

**JGSS-2017G & JGSS-2018G**

1a. Please enter the name of your institute and your country:

|            |   |          |       |
|------------|---|----------|-------|
| Institute: | JGSS Research Center,<br>Osaka University of Commerce | Country: | JAPAN |
|------------|---|----------|-------|

1b. Please enter the name of the principal investigator and your contact person for questions about the study:

|                         |   |                 |             |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------|
| Principal Investigator: | Noriko IWAI, Kuniaki<br>SHISHIDO, Takayuki SASAKI<br>and Hachiro IWAI | Contact Person: | Noriko IWAI |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------|

2a. What kind of institute fielded the module?

|  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| An institute principally doing market research       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| An institute principally doing academic research     | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| An institute doing both market and academic research | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Other (please write in details)                      | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

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2b. Which institute carried out the fielding?

|                          |                          |    |                    |                                 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| PI's<br>institute itself | <input type="checkbox"/> | OR | Institute<br>name: | Central Research Services, Inc. |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----|--------------------|---------------------------------|

3a. Was the questionnaire fielded ...

|                                   |                                     |               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| only in English                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | → Question 39 |
| in English plus other language(s) | <input type="checkbox"/>            | → Question 3b |
| only in translation               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | → Question 3b |

3b. Please enter the language(s) the module was fielded in.

*Please write in:* Japanese

4. Was the questionnaire for language 1 ...? (If you used more than five languages, please report on the five used by the most respondents.)

- a written translation (a questionnaire/application)  → Question 5  
 an oral translation (interviewer translated on the spot)  → Question 11

5. Who carried out translation 1? Please tick all that apply.

- A member or members of the research team   
 A translation bureau   
 One or more specially trained translators   
 Other (please write in details)
- 

6. Was translation 1 checked?

- Yes  → Question 7  
 No  → Question 8

7. How was translation 1 checked?

- Group discussion   
 Expert checked it   
 Back translation   
 Other (please write in details)

*Please write in:*

8. Was the translation 1 questionnaire pre-tested?

- Yes   
 No

9. Were there any questions, sections, words or concepts which caused problems when translating into language 1? Please tick all that apply.

- |                                 |                                     |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| No problems                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | → Question 11 |
| Answer scales                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |               |
| Instructions                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |               |
| Whole questions                 | <input type="checkbox"/>            |               |
| Words or concepts               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |               |
| Other (please write in details) | <input type="checkbox"/>            |               |

*Please write in details of problems checked/ticked above:*  
 The original questions are premised on face-to face method. Some questions were modified to suite for self-completion method.

10. What did you do about any problems in translation 1?

*Please enter details:*

11. Was the questionnaire for language 2 ...? (answer only if you have two or more translations/languages, otherwise continue with question 39)

- |  |                          |              |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|
| a written translation (a questionnaire/application)      | <input type="checkbox"/> | →Question 12 |
| an oral translation (interviewer translated on the spot) | <input type="checkbox"/> | →Question 18 |

12. Who carried out translation 2? Please tick all that apply.

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| A member or members of the research team  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| A translation bureau                      | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| One or more specially trained translators | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other (please write in details)           | <input type="checkbox"/> |

13. Was translation 2 checked?

- |     |                          |               |
|-----|--------------------------|---------------|
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Question 14 |
| No  | <input type="checkbox"/> | → Question 15 |

14. How was translation 2 checked?

- Group discussion
- Expert checked it
- Back translation
- Other (please write in details)

*Please write in:*

15. Was the translation 2 questionnaire pre-tested?

- Yes
- No

16. Were there any questions, sections, words or concepts which caused problems when translating into language 2?  
Please tick all that apply.

- No problems  → Question 18
- Answer scales
- Instructions
- Whole questions
- Words or concepts
- Other (please write in details)

*Please write in details of problems checked/ticked above:*

17. What did you do about any problems in translation 2?

*Please enter details:*

18. Was the questionnaire for language 3 ...?(answer only if you have three or more translations/languages, otherwise continue with question 39)

- a written translation (a questionnaire/application)  → Question 19  
an oral translation (interviewer translated on the spot)  → Question 25

19. Who carried out translation 3? Please tick all that apply.

- A member or members of the research team   
A translation bureau   
One or more specially trained translators   
Other (please write in details)
- 

20. Was translation 3 checked?

- Yes  → Question 21  
No  → Question 22

21. How was translation 3 checked?

- Group discussion   
Expert checked it   
Back translation   
Other (please write in details)

*Please write in:*

22. Was the translation 3 questionnaire pre-tested?

- Yes   
No

23. Were there any questions, sections, words or concepts which caused problems when translating into language 3?  
Please tick all that apply.

- No problems  → Question 25  
 Answer scales   
 Instructions   
 Whole questions   
 Words or concepts   
 Other (please write in details)

*Please write in details of problems checked/ticked above:*

24. What did you do about any problems in translation 3?

*Please enter details:*

25. Was the questionnaire for language 4 ...?(answer only if you have four or more translations/languages, otherwise continue with question 39)

- a written translation (a questionnaire/application)  → Question 26  
 an oral translation (interviewer translated on the spot)  → Question 32

26. Who carried out translation 4? Please tick all that apply.

- A member or members of the research team   
 A translation bureau   
 One or more specially trained translators   
 Other (please write in details)
- 

27. Was translation 4 checked?

- Yes  → Question 28  
 No  → Question 29

28. How was translation 4 checked?

Group discussion

Expert checked it

Back translation

Other (please write in details)

*Please write in:*

29. Was the translation 4 questionnaire pre-tested?

Yes

No

30. Were there any questions, sections, words or concepts which caused problems when translating into language 4?  
Please tick all that apply.

No problems  → Question 32

Answer scales

Instructions

Whole questions

Words or concepts

Other (please write in details)

*Please write in details of problems checked/ticked above:*

31. What did you do about any problems in translation 4?

*Please enter details:*

32. Was the questionnaire for language 5 ...?(answer only if you have five or more translations/languages, otherwise continue with question 39)

- a written translation (a questionnaire/application)  → Question 33  
an oral translation (interviewer translated on the spot)  → Question 39

33. Who carried out translation 5? Please tick all that apply.

- A member or members of the research team   
A translation bureau   
One or more specially trained translators   
Other (please write in details)
- 

34. Was translation 5 checked?

- Yes  → Question 35  
No  → Question 36

35. How was translation 5 checked?

- Group discussion   
Expert checked it   
Back translation   
Other (please write in details)

*Please write in:*

36. Was the translation 5 questionnaire pre-tested?

- Yes   
No



37. Were there any questions, sections, words or concepts which caused problems when translating into language 5?  
Please tick all that apply.

No problems  → Question 39

Answer scales

Instructions

Whole questions

Words or concepts

Other (please write in details)

*Please write in details of problems checked/ticked above:*

38. What did you do about any problems in translation 5?

*Please enter details:*

39. What data collection methods were used for the module (substantive and background questions)?

Face-to-face

Self-completion (with some interviewer involvement in delivering or collecting)

'Mixed mode': part self-completion, part face-to-face (please write in details)

Other (please write in details)

*If 'mixed mode' or other, please write in:*

40. Were postal or telephone components used at any point (e.g., advance contacts)?

Yes - postal  → Question 41

Yes - telephone  → Question 41

No  → Question 42

41. Please give details of the postal and/or telephone components.

*Please enter details:*

42. Were incentives offered?

Yes

No

43. How was the study fielded in your country?

As an individual survey (that is, the EASS was the whole survey)  → Question 46

As part of a larger survey  → Question 44

44. Please provide information about the other stud(ies) the EASS was fielded with (e.g., topic, survey name).

*Please enter:*

Japanese General Social Survey 2017 Globalization (JGSS-2017G) and  
Japanese General Social Survey 2018 Globalization (JGSS-2018G)

45. What was the approximate position of the EASS in the larger questionnaire?

Start of questionnaire

Middle of questionnaire

End of questionnaire

46. Were the substantive questions in the EASS study all asked in the prescribed order?

- Yes  → Question 48  
 Yes, apart from omissions  → Question 47  
 No  → Question 47

47. Why was the question order changed?

*Please enter:*  
 The order and forms of questions differ from those of the original questionnaire. There are some variables in which values are constructed from responses to two or more questions in the JGSS.

48. Were all the core questions included in your questionnaire (by core we mean all required substantive and background questions)?

- Yes – all substantive questions and background questions included  → Question 50  
 No – substantive question(s) missing  → Question 49  
 No – required background question(s) missing  → Question 49

49. Please provide details of the questions missing and indicate why they are missing.

*Reason(s) why missing:*  
 Missing variables include tenure1, isco08l and spinschl jp\_sincx. These questions were not asked due to the lack of adequate space in the JGSS questionnaire.

Here we ask questions on sampling.

50. First, was your sample designed to be representative of ...

- Only adult citizens of your country?   
 Adults of any nationality residing in your country?

51. Second, was your sample designed to be representative of ...

Only adults living in private accommodation?

→ Question 52

Adults living in private and in institutional accommodation  
(e.g., residential homes for the elderly, asylum accommodation)?

If private and institutional, please enter details in box below.

*Please enter in:*

52. Third, what was the lower age cut-off for your sample?

WRITE IN:

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 2 | 0 |
|---|---|

53. Was there any upper age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 8 | 9 |
|---|---|

No cut-off

54. Were any groups excluded or under-represented in your sample design, apart from the age cut-offs or citizenship requirements just asked about?

No

Yes (please write in details)

*If yes, write in details:*

55. Did you use any variables for stratification?

Yes

→ Question 56

No

→ Question 57

56. Please describe the stratification variables used?

*Please write in:*

Region:

Hokkaido or Tohoku, Kanto, Chubu, Kinki, Chugoku or Shikoku, Kyusyu

Population size of cities/ districts:

Large cities, medium-sized cities, small cities, towns/ villages

*Please write in:*

Region:

Hokkaido or Tohoku, Kanto, Chubu, Kinki, Chugoku or Shikoku, Kyusyu

Population size of cities/ districts:

Large cities, medium-sized cities, small cities, towns/ villages

57. How many of stages does your sampling design have?

- One stage
- Two stages
- Three stages
- Four stages

58. Does your sampling frame consist of...?

- Addresses
- Households
- Named individuals (the target persons)
- Named individuals (not the target persons)
- Areas
- Something else (please write in details)
- 

59. Please describe your sampling frame (e.g., population register, electoral roll, telephone directory and its coverage and updating).

*Please write in:*

Sampling frame is Basic Resident Register of every municipality. This sampling frame includes all Japanese residents and is updated at any time within several months.

60. Please describe your sampling method and your sampled units for the first stage?

*Please write in:*

The Census tract is used as a sampling unit for the first stage. In accordance with the probability proportional to the population of each Census tract, 101 tracts for the JGSS-2017G and 82 tracts for the JGSS-2018G were randomly sampled.

61. Please describe your sampling method and your sampled units for the second stage?  
(only if you have two or more stages, otherwise continue with question 64)

*Please write in:*

Sampling unit for the second stage is an individual. About 15 people were randomly sampled from each tract which had been sampled at the first stage.

62. Please describe your sampling method and your sampled units for the third stage?  
(only if you have three or more stages, otherwise continue with question 64)

*Please write in:*

63. Please describe your sampling method and your sampled units for the fourth stage?  
(only if you have four stages, otherwise continue with question 64)

*Please write in:*

64. What selection method was used to identify a respondent?  
Please tick all that apply. (do not answer if your sampling frame consists of named individuals  
- which are the target persons. Then continue with question 66)

- Kish grid
- Last (or next) birthday
- Quota
- Other (please write in details)
- 

65. Please describe your quota procedures. (only if you used quota, otherwise continue with question 66)

*Please write in:*

66. Was substitution or replacement permitted at any stage of your selection process or during fieldwork?

- Yes  → Question 67
- No  → Question 68

67. Please provide details of the substitution or replacement procedures used.

*Please write in:*  
 In the case that a sampled municipality refused the reference of the resister, the municipality was replaced to another municipality which is located at the same region and has similar size of population. Such replacement occurred quite rarely.

68. All in all, what are the known limitations (biases) of your net sample?  
 For example: is there differential coverage of particular groups, either because of sample design or response differences?

*Please write in:*  
 Some nonresponse biases exist in the net sample.  
 JGSS-2017G:  
 The sample has fewer rates of males in their 20s and larger proportion of female in their 50s compared to the general population.  
 JGSS-2018G:  
 While the sample has fewer rates of females in their 30s and 80s, the proportion of female in their 50s are higher than the general population.

69. Please fill in the following details about your issued sample.  
 Some categories may well not apply, but please complete to the highest level of detail possible.

**JGSS-2017G**

|  |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Total number of <u>starting</u> or <u>issued</u> names/addresses (gross sample size)      | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
|  | - addresses which could not be traced at all selected respondents who could not be traced |   |   | 6 | 6 |
|  | - addresses established as empty, demolished or containing no private dwellings           |   |   |   |   |
|  | - selected respondent too sick/incapacitated to participate                               |   |   | 5 | 6 |
|  | - selected respondent away during survey period   |   |   | 2 | 2 |
|  | - selected respondent had inadequate understanding of language of survey                  |   |   |   |   |
|  | - no contact at selected address  |   |   |   |   |
|  | - no contact with selected person   |   | 1 | 6 | 2 |
|  | - personal refusal at selected address  |   | 3 | 2 | 2 |
|  | - proxy refusal (on behalf of selected respondent)  |   |   |   |   |
|  | - other refusal at selected address   |   |   |   |   |
|  | - other type of unproductive reaction (please write in full details in the box below)     |   |   | 1 | 2 |
|  | - full productive interview (net sample size)   |   | 8 | 6 | 0 |
|  | - partial productive interview  |   |   |   |   |

**JGSS-2018G**

|  |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Total number of <u>starting</u> or <u>issued</u> names/addresses (gross sample size)      | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | - addresses which could not be traced at all selected respondents who could not be traced |   |   | 6 | 3 |

|   |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| - addresses established as empty, demolished or containing no private dwellings       | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - selected respondent too sick/incapacitated to participate                           | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 3                    | 6                    |
| - selected respondent away during survey period                                       | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 1                    | 3                    |
| - selected respondent had inadequate understanding of language of survey              | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - no contact at selected address  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - no contact with selected person   | <input type="text"/> | 1                    | 1                    | 2                    |
| - personal refusal at selected address  | <input type="text"/> | 2                    | 9                    | 1                    |
| - proxy refusal (on behalf of selected respondent)                                    | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - other refusal at selected address   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - other type of unproductive reaction (please write in full details in the box below) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 4                    | 7                    |
| - full productive interview (net sample size)   | <input type="text"/> | 6                    | 7                    | 8                    |
| - partial productive interview  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

More information or Other type of unproductive reaction

|   |
|---|
| <p><i>Please write in:</i><br/>                 Some sampled individuals were not accessible; for example they have passed away; due to building entrance security.</p> |
|---|



70. Here we ask for information about interviewer procedures.

a. Were interviewers paid according to realized cases?

Yes

No

b. Which, if any, of these rules governed how an interviewer approached an address/household?

Please tick those that apply

Calls/visits must be made at different times of day

Calls/visits must be made on different days of week

Neither of the above

c. Were interviewers required to make a certain number of calls/ visits before they stopped approaching an address or household?

Minimum number of calls/visits required - please write in number

No minimum call requirement

d. Were any interviews supervised (that is, supervisor accompanies interviewer)?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion    %

No

e. Were any interviews back-checked (e.g. supervisor checks later whether interview conducted)?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion    %

No

71. Please write in the approximate start and end dates of fieldwork.

JGSS-2017G

|            | D | D | M | M | Y | Y |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Start date | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| End date   | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 |

JGSS-2018G

|            | D | D | M | M | Y | Y |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Start date | 0 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| End date   | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 |

72. Were any measures of coding reliability employed?

Yes

No

73. Was keying of the data verified?

Yes - please write in approximate level of verification    %

No

74. Were any reliability checks made on derived variables (that is variables constructed on the basis of other variables collected)?

- Yes
- No
- No derived variables

75. Were data checked/edited to ensure that filter instructions were followed correctly?

- Yes
- No

76. Were data checked/edited for logic or consistency?

- Yes
- No

77. Were data checked/edited to ensure they fell within permitted ranges?

- Yes
- No

If you answered YES for any question from Q72 to Q77, continue with Question 78.  
If you answered NO for all questions Q72 to Q77, continue with Question 79.

78. Were errors corrected?  
Please tick all that apply.

- Yes - individually
- Yes - automatically
- No - not corrected

79. Were the data weighted or post-stratified?

- Yes  → Question 80
- No  → Question 81

80. Please briefly describe the weighting or post-stratification strategy used.

Please write in:  
Although we did not use weighted sampling, our dataset includes a variable 'WEIGHT'. This variable adjusts the sampling error and the nonresponse bias. The distribution of respondents' sex and 10-year age group in the weighted dataset corresponds to that of the population on October 1, 2017 for JGSS-2017G and October 1, 2018 for JGSS-2018G, both of which were estimated by the government based on the 2015 Census.

81. Is a national methods report available for your study?

Yes   
No

82. If there is anything you would like to comment on, please do so here.

*Please write in:*

THANK YOU VERY MUCH