

East Asian Social Survey

EASS 2008 and 2018 Culture and Globalization Module Frequency distribution / code table

v1

EASS study year EASS 調査年

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
2008	2008	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	-
2017	2017	-	55.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
2018	2018	-	44.1	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v2

Country/region 調査国/地域

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	CN-China	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
2	JP-Japan	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	KR-South Korea	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
4	TW-Taiwan	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v3

Respondent number 対象者番号

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.。

A: Local cultural activities**v4**

How often Rs watch Japanese animation 文化交流:日本のアニメ

A1: How often do you watch Japanese animation?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Often	11.3	13.5	5.4	5.0	10.9	14.6	3.8	2.9
2	Sometimes	35.7	33.9	22.3	19.0	22.4	20.9	11.0	7.9
3	Seldom	27.7	32.6	21.7	20.1	34.1	27.4	24.9	12.2
4	Not at all	24.4	19.4	50.5	55.6	32.6	37.1	60.3	76.6
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v5

How often Rs watch Chinese movies 文化交流:中国の映画

A2: How often do you watch Chinese movies?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Often	0.9	0.7	3.3	1.6	14.0	15.4	14.8	13.2
2	Sometimes	13.5	4.8	33.8	19.7	32.3	32.4	33.8	28.1
3	Seldom	27.1	19.2	28.4	26.4	37.6	33.4	26.6	24.3
4	Not at all	57.6	74.4	34.4	52.0	16.1	18.8	24.7	34.1
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v6

How often Rs watch Korean TV drama 文化交流:韓国のドラマ

A3: How often do you watch Korean TV drama?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Often	4.0	8.3	44.8	40.8	11.2	12.1	11.1	2.9
2	Sometimes	19.0	15.0	40.9	37.1	21.7	18.9	28.8	10.7
3	Seldom	25.1	18.3	9.5	15.7	35.3	30.8	28.8	17.4
4	Not at all	51.1	58.1	4.7	6.2	31.7	38.1	31.2	68.6
8	DK, refused	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

B: Rituals in East Asia and Their Variations**v7**

R did fortune-telling of name when making child name 子どもの姓名判断の経験

B1: (Only those who have child) Did you do fortune-telling of name, when you thought your child's name?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	51.1		42.4		64.3		17.2	
2	No	48.7		57.6		35.6		82.8	
8	DK, refused	0.2		0.0		0.1		0.0	
n		1668		1119		1412		2565	

9 NAP (Never had child)

(EASS 2018 did not include v7 of EASS 2008.)

v8

How much Rs care about auspicious day for special occasions 特別な日の縁起

B2: To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very much	15.9	10.5	12.0	8.1	32.2	27.7	30.4	23.1
2	Fairly much	59.2	54.0	25.8	26.7	41.5	34.4	36.4	35.8
3	Not too much	19.3	26.2	32.6	38.9	13.9	20.7	21.1	23.3
4	Not at all	5.4	9.4	29.2	25.5	12.3	17.1	12.1	17.5
8	DK, Refused	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

n1

How often Rs visit family grave

How many times in the past year did you visit the grave of your deceased family members?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None		11.9		28.4		23.6		24.2
2	Once		20.7		18.5		45.0		38.7
3	Twice		21.0		28.1		18.4		22.2
4	Three times		17.4		10.7		6.4		8.2
5	Four times		8.3		5.5		2.6		2.9
6	Five times or more		20.4		7.3		3.9		2.3
8	Not sure/ DK, refused		0.2		1.5		0.1		1.5
n			1538		1031		1961		4499

(EASS 2008 did not include n1 of EASS 2018.)

n2**How often Rs pray for good luck**

How many times in the past year did you go to a place to pray for good luck (academic and business success, health, etc) (Optional)

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None		21.0		78.2				76.8
2	Once		33.7		7.6				12.6
3	Twice		18.8		4.8				5.8
4	Three times		11.8		2.9				1.6
5	Four times		2.4		0.7				0.3
6	Five times ore more		11.3		5.1				2.2
8	Not sure/ DK, refused		0.9		0.7				0.8
66	TW: not asked						100.0		
		n	1538		1031		1961		4499

(EASS 2008 did not include n2 of EASS 2018.)

n3**Have a charm**

I have charm and/or amulet close to me for good luck.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		62.1		17.1		52.4		7.8
2	No		37.8		82.6		47.6		91.9
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.3		0.0		0.3
		n	1538		1031		1961		4499

(EASS 2008 did not include n3 of EASS 2018.)

C: Preferred qualities of friends

When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?

v9

Preferred qualities of friends: Honest 重視する友人の特長: 正直である

a. Honest

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very important	21.9		72.3		60.2		57.5	
2	Important	61.8		23.1		35.1		39.8	
3	Neither important nor unimportant	13.1		3.8		3.0		2.2	
4	Not important	2.2		0.5		1.1		0.4	
5	Not important at all	0.8		0.1		0.3		0.0	
8	DK, refused	0.2		0.2		0.3		0.0	
		n	2160		1508		2067		3010

(EASS 2018 did not include v9 of EASS 2008.)

v10

Preferred qualities of friends: Responsible 重視する友人の特長: 責任感のある

b. Responsible

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very important	15.9		60.4		44.5		50.7	
2	Important	58.3		32.5		46.4		44.4	
3	Neither important nor unimportant	20.5		6.2		6.6		3.7	
4	Not important	3.9		0.7		1.8		1.2	

5	Not important at all	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	
		n	2160	1508	2067	3010

(EASS 2018 did not include v10 of EASS 2008.)

v11

Preferred qualities of friends: Intelligent 重視する友人の特長:頭がよい

c. Intelligent

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very important	2.5		17.1		3.2		25.4	
2	Important	14.7		35.6		22.0		45.4	
3	Neither important nor unimportant	47.6		34.1		53.8		22.8	
4	Not important	26.3		10.4		18.6		6.0	
5	Not important at all	8.4		2.5		1.9		0.3	
8	DK, refused	0.5		0.3		0.4		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v11 of EASS 2008.)

v12

Preferred qualities of friends: Cultured 重視する友人の特長:教養がある

d. Cultured

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very important	2.9		16.6		4.4		17.8	
2	Important	20.2		36.8		30.9		42.4	
3	Neither important nor unimportant	48.8		35.5		47.7		30.3	
4	Not important	20.4		9.0		14.3		8.7	
5	Not important at all	7.2		1.8		2.0		0.7	
8	DK, refused	0.6		0.3		0.7		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v12 of EASS 2008.)

v13

Preferred qualities of friends: Powerful 重視する友人の特長:権力がある

e. Powerful

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very important	0.5		3.4		1.0		17.2	
2	Important	3.0		10.1		8.4		35.7	
3	Neither important nor unimportant	31.3		38.7		36.0		25.5	
4	Not important	39.3		34.7		45.6		19.7	
5	Not important at all	25.5		12.9		8.6		1.8	
8	DK, refused	0.6		0.3		0.4		0.1	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v13 of EASS 2008.)

v14

Preferred qualities of friends: Wealthy 重視する友人の特長:裕福である

f. Wealthy

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very important	0.6		2.8		0.9		15.4	

2	Important	3.1	12.0	4.3	33.5	
3	Neither important nor unimportant	33.8	41.0	32.6	28.1	
4	Not important	37.3	32.4	51.2	21.0	
5	Not important at all	24.6	11.5	10.6	2.0	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	
		n	2160	1508	2067	3010

(EASS 2018 did not include v14 of EASS 2008.)

v15

Preferred qualities of friends: Loyal 重視する友人の特長: 忠実である

g. Loyal

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very important	7.0	32.6	27.5	42.3				
2	Important	36.6	41.2	55.9	48.8				
3	Neither important nor unimportant	35.0	20.6	13.3	7.4				
4	Not important	13.6	4.5	2.4	1.3				
5	Not important at all	7.0	1.0	0.4	0.1				
8	DK, refused	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0				
		n	2160	1508	2067	3010			

(EASS 2018 did not include v15 of EASS 2008.)

v16

Preferred qualities of friends: Warm-hearted 重視する友人の特長: 思いやりがある

h. Warm-hearted

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very important	26.7	51.3	22.3	39.2				
2	Important	57.0	39.1	56.9	51.2				
3	Neither important nor unimportant	13.3	8.3	17.0	8.3				
4	Not important	1.6	1.0	3.0	1.1				
5	Not important at all	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.1				
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0				
		n	2160	1508	2067	3010			

(EASS 2018 did not include v16 of EASS 2008.)

D: Values

D1: Patriarchy/Gender Role

v17

Important for wife to help husbands career 意見についての賛否: 妻は夫の手助け

(a) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Strongly agree	-	0.6	18.1	10.0	10.8	9.5	12.6	5.6	
2	Agree	-	4.2	18.4	12.5	38.8	31.3	47.7	21.9	
3	Somewhat agree	-	12.9	24.1	16.5	13.1	9.5	14.4	17.9	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	-	46.9	17.1	17.2	12.7	6.4	10.8	20.7	
5	Somewhat disagree	-	16.1	13.6	19.3	7.8	13.0	6.6	17.1	
6	Disagree	-	14.6	5.5	13.1	14.5	22.4	7.3	14.6	
7	Strongly disagree	-	4.6	3.1	11.3	1.9	7.4	0.7	1.9	
77	EASS 2008 JP: not asked	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
88	DK, refused	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v17_jp

Husband job is to earn money; wife job is to look after family: Japan 意見への賛否: 夫は外、妻は家庭: 日本
A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Strongly agree	2.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Agree	9.5	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Somewhat agree	24.9	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Neither agree nor disagree	42.5	46.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Somewhat disagree	9.5	15.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Disagree	8.1	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Strongly disagree	2.5	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	2160	1538	-	-	-	-	-
9	Not applicable								

v18

Authority of father should be respected at any rates 意見への賛否: 父親の権威を尊重

(b) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Strongly agree	3.8	1.5	27.2	15.6	16.3	13.8	24.7	14.2	
2	Agree	18.6	9.3	24.9	21.0	55.4	46.5	48.0	38.9	
3	Somewhat agree	36.3	24.3	27.7	25.7	11.9	12.9	14.2	19.8	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	29.6	40.2	9.2	13.5	6.0	3.5	6.2	12.5	
5	Somewhat disagree	5.9	11.0	7.6	12.6	4.7	9.5	3.3	8.8	
6	Disagree	4.4	9.9	2.1	7.5	5.0	10.8	3.4	5.0	
7	Strongly disagree	1.3	3.7	0.9	4.0	0.5	2.9	0.3	0.6	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

D2: Harmony

v19

Should not oppose majority idea 意見への賛否: 多数派の意見には従う

(a) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Strongly agree	0.6	0.2	10.3	6.2	6.2	7.0	4.7	6.1	
2	Agree	7.0	5.4	23.3	17.0	53.5	50.2	53.1	28.3	
3	Somewhat agree	27.5	26.7	27.2	22.2	14.7	10.7	18.5	19.7	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	42.4	37.8	16.6	23.9	6.0	5.0	8.5	19.9	
5	Somewhat disagree	13.8	19.2	15.2	19.9	8.9	10.1	7.9	14.2	
6	Disagree	6.5	8.8	5.5	8.1	9.0	13.6	6.8	10.4	
7	Strongly disagree	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.3	2.7	0.6	1.1	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v20

Should not express complaints about others 意見への賛否: 不満があっても口に出さない

(b) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Strongly agree	1.3	1.1	10.8	8.6	3.3	5.0	6.7	5.6
2	Agree	9.5	6.8	25.0	18.9	44.1	42.3	44.1	28.8
3	Somewhat agree	26.6	27.3	30.2	32.6	17.8	13.1	23.0	19.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	34.9	34.8	11.9	15.8	7.6	3.9	11.9	20.1
5	Somewhat disagree	20.1	20.2	17.0	16.3	13.1	15.0	7.1	15.2
6	Disagree	6.2	8.6	3.4	5.7	12.9	17.8	6.7	9.4
7	Strongly disagree	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.6
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

D3: In-Group Orientation

v21

Better to hire relatives or friends even if others are more qualified 意見への賛否: 人を雇う時には親族や友人を採用

(a) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Strongly agree	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	5.8	3.3
2	Agree	4.4	3.8	7.1	3.2	18.4	15.9	33.5	14.7
3	Somewhat agree	13.5	11.2	10.7	6.5	8.3	6.2	18.7	13.3
4	Neither agree nor disagree	37.9	31.4	10.9	10.8	7.6	4.7	14.2	22.6
5	Somewhat disagree	24.9	27.6	29.4	23.3	13.8	11.5	11.2	17.9
6	Disagree	14.9	20.5	25.2	29.6	42.9	46.5	15.7	23.4
7	Strongly disagree	3.7	4.9	14.2	24.4	6.2	12.1	0.8	4.1
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.6
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v22

Honored if people from same town play important role in society 意見への賛否: 同郷の人が活躍すると誇らしい

(b) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Strongly agree	4.2	7.3	14.4	13.7	12.1	13.4	12.6	11.8
2	Agree	22.3	29.1	25.4	21.8	54.4	52.8	47.2	36.6
3	Somewhat agree	36.0	36.0	28.1	27.3	12.7	12.7	19.5	19.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	31.3	22.6	18.2	19.2	11.4	6.3	15.0	20.8
5	Somewhat disagree	2.5	1.5	6.8	5.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	5.0
6	Disagree	2.7	2.7	4.6	6.7	6.1	9.8	2.5	5.5
7	Strongly disagree	0.6	0.7	2.2	5.6	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.5
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

D4: Hierarchy/Authority

v23

Subordinate should obey superior instructions even if one disagrees 意見への賛否:部下は上司の指示に従う

(a) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Strongly agree	0.8	0.7	6.0	3.9	6.9	5.5	7.2	7.4
2	Agree	8.3	7.2	12.1	8.4	50.6	44.1	47.7	29.4
3	Somewhat agree	26.7	26.3	25.6	21.0	16.6	13.8	22.2	18.3
4	Neither agree nor disagree	40.0	36.1	15.1	16.7	3.9	4.4	9.4	21.4
5	Somewhat disagree	15.2	20.2	25.6	27.1	10.8	12.3	7.5	13.3
6	Disagree	6.9	7.8	10.7	15.5	10.5	16.9	5.7	8.7
7	Strongly disagree	1.8	1.7	4.8	7.4	0.5	2.7	0.3	0.8
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v24

Better to let capable leaders decide everything 意見への賛否:リーダーにはすべての決定を委ねる

(b) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Strongly agree	1.1	1.4	7.9	5.1	6.8	9.0	8.0	6.6
2	Agree	10.5	7.8	13.9	12.4	47.9	47.5	42.6	25.6
3	Somewhat agree	25.5	26.0	22.0	18.1	14.6	10.8	20.7	16.9
4	Neither agree nor disagree	42.0	35.6	12.2	13.3	4.3	3.2	11.8	21.4
5	Somewhat disagree	13.3	18.1	26.8	27.7	13.5	13.0	8.8	17.0
6	Disagree	6.5	9.8	12.2	16.7	11.4	14.0	7.6	10.8
7	Strongly disagree	0.7	1.2	4.8	6.5	0.8	1.8	0.4	1.1
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.6
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

D5: Uncertainty Avoidance/Risk Taking

v25

Life full of risks and chances is more desirable than ordinary life 意見への賛否:平凡な人生よりも不安定だが可能性に満ちた人生

(a) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Strongly agree	1.3	1.5	8.2	5.2	2.0	3.1	5.0	3.1
2	Agree	7.3	7.9	16.2	10.1	18.1	21.3	31.2	13.2
3	Somewhat agree	15.5	18.8	21.4	18.8	10.3	10.7	17.2	10.4
4	Neither agree nor disagree	41.9	39.0	19.2	28.9	7.0	3.2	14.7	20.8
5	Somewhat disagree	21.7	21.6	23.3	22.8	12.3	11.0	11.8	19.0
6	Disagree	10.2	9.8	9.4	11.1	45.1	41.9	18.5	28.5
7	Strongly disagree	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.7	8.2	1.6	4.6
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v26

Would invest extra money for high returns even if risky 意見への賛否:余分なお金は投資

(b) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Strongly agree	0.8	0.8	3.6	1.9	3.3	2.7	5.5	1.9	
2	Agree	3.0	4.6	10.5	8.0	24.7	23.4	28.9	10.6	
3	Somewhat agree	9.1	10.2	16.8	15.4	14.4	11.4	17.8	9.7	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	23.0	17.6	12.2	14.8	5.0	2.7	15.2	20.3	
5	Somewhat disagree	26.4	29.2	30.7	25.4	9.9	7.8	11.9	18.8	
6	Disagree	29.5	27.6	19.1	24.1	36.9	41.1	18.5	31.1	
7	Strongly disagree	8.1	9.9	6.7	10.2	5.5	9.9	2.1	6.8	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

E: East Asian Identity (The symbolic images of East Asia)

How close do you feel to...

v27

How close Rs feel to own city/town of residence 地域への愛着:今住んでいる都市や町

a) Your city/town of residence

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very close	28.5		24.5		38.6		45.4	
2	Somewhat close	60.2		53.5		46.3		44.9	
3	Not so close	9.6		19.2		13.5		8.3	
4	Not at all close	1.5		2.3		1.5		1.4	
8	DK, refused	0.2		0.5		0.1		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v27 of EASS 2008.)

v28

How close Rs feel to own country 地域への愛着:自国

b) [Country]

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very close	51.8		34.7		39.6		48.6	
2	Somewhat close	43.4		53.0		47.8		44.4	
3	Not so close	3.2		11.1		11.0		6.5	
4	Not at all close	0.6		0.7		1.4		0.5	
8	DK, refused	0.9		0.5		0.2		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v28 of EASS 2008.)

v29

How close Rs feel to East Asia 地域への愛着:東アジア

c) East Asia

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very close	3.9		3.5		1.3		2.4	
2	Somewhat close	27.7		36.3		10.2		7.7	
3	Not so close	40.9		47.0		35.8		21.7	
4	Not at all close	25.4		11.5		51.7		68.1	

8	DK, refused	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.0
	n	2160	1508	2067	3010

(EASS 2018 did not include v29 of EASS 2008.)

F: Entertainment activities

F1: How much do you like the following genres of music?

v30

How much Rs like Classical music 好きな音楽:クラシック音楽

a) [Western] classical music

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Like very much	6.1		5.6		5.2		2.0	
2	Like	35.0		23.5		36.0		18.4	
3	Neutral	46.7		41.3		27.7		29.2	
4	Dislike	9.5		12.1		23.4		39.1	
5	Dislike very much	1.7		7.6		3.0		11.1	
7	KR: never listened	-		9.4		-		-	
8	DK, refused	1.1		0.5		4.7		0.2	
	n	2160		1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v30 of EASS 2008.)

v31

How much Rs like Rock music 好きな音楽:ロック

b) Rock music

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Like very much	4.4		3.9		2.3		2.3	
2	Like	19.6		18.3		23.1		18.0	
3	Neutral	49.1		31.4		30.1		27.4	
4	Dislike	21.0		23.3		35.2		40.3	
5	Dislike very much	4.5		13.3		4.8		11.9	
7	KR: never listened	-		9.4		-		-	
8	DK, refused	1.3		0.5		4.4		0.1	
	n	2160		1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v31 of EASS 2008.)

v32

How much Rs like Jazz and Blues 好きな音楽:ジャズ・ブルース

c) Jazz/Blues

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Like very much	3.9		4.4		3.6		1.8	
2	Like	26.1		26.1		29.1		10.4	
3	Neutral	52.0		37.8		32.7		34.4	
4	Dislike	13.1		15.9		26.0		41.7	
5	Dislike very much	3.2		6.8		2.9		11.6	
7	KR: never listened	-		8.6		-		-	
8	DK, refused	1.5		0.5		5.7		0.1	
	n	2160		1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v32 of EASS 2008.)

v33

How much Rs like Popular music 好きな音楽:ポピュラー音楽

d) Popular music

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Like very much	9.7		25.1		11.6		9.9	
2	Like	47.8		55.0		59.4		45.2	
3	Neutral	33.6		14.4		17.7		21.5	
4	Dislike	6.1		2.5		8.5		17.9	
5	Dislike very much	1.5		0.9		1.3		5.3	
7	KR: never listened	-		1.7		-		-	
8	DK, refused	1.3		0.3		1.6		0.1	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v33 of EASS 2008.)

v34

How much Rs like Traditional music 好きな音楽:伝統的な音楽

e) [Country's specific] traditional music

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Like very much	10.5		13.6		5.3		12.0	
2	Like	32.3		37.0		37.6		38.6	
3	Neutral	39.6		36.4		30.9		25.5	
4	Dislike	13.7		9.0		22.4		20.8	
5	Dislike very much	3.7		2.0		2.6		3.0	
7	KR: never listened	-		1.7		-		-	
8	DK, refused	0.4		0.3		1.2		0.1	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v34 of EASS 2008.)

v35

Know persons engaged in sex-related entertainments abroad 外国で性風俗の娯楽を経験した知人の数

F2: When people go abroad, some of them may engage in sex-related entertainments. Do you know that any of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors had any of these when they went abroad?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes, many of them	2.1		2.1		7.4		0.4	
2	Yes, some of them	10.8		12.1		21.4		1.7	
3	Yes, few of them	15.8		15.8		18.7		2.0	
4	None of them	23.0		62.4		28.2		56.3	
5	I don't know	47.9		7.5		24.3		39.5	
8	DK, refused	0.4		0.0		0.0		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v35 of EASS 2008.)

F3: If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)

v36

Place of sex-related entertainments: East Asian countries 性風俗の娯楽を経験した地域: 東アジア

(1) East Asian countries

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	31.2		38.1		31.9		19.5	
2	No	65.4		60.8		66.5		80.5	
8	DK, refused	3.4		1.1		1.6		0.0	
		n		621	454	982		123	

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2018 did not include v36 of EASS 2008.)

v37

Place of sex-related entertainments: South East Asian countries 性風俗の娯楽を経験した地域: 東南アジア

(2) South East Asian countries

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	61.2		72.9		85.3		53.7	
2	No	35.4		26.0		13.0		46.3	
8	DK, refused	3.4		1.1		1.6		0.0	
		n		621	454	982		123	

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2018 did not include v37 of EASS 2008.)

v38

Place of sex-related entertainments: Europe 性風俗の娯楽を経験した地域: ヨーロッパ

(3) Europe

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	5.5		9.0		5.9		30.9	
2	No	91.1		89.9		92.5		69.1	
8	DK, refused	3.4		1.1		1.6		0.0	
		n		621	454	982		123	

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2018 did not include v38 of EASS 2008.)

v39

Place of sex-related entertainments: North America 性風俗の娯楽を経験した地域: 北アメリカ

(4) North America

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	6.0		4.8		4.5		8.9	
2	No	90.7		94.1		93.9		91.1	
8	DK, refused	3.4		1.1		1.6		0.0	
		n		621	454	982		123	

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2018 did not include v39 of EASS 2008.)

v40

Place of sex-related entertainments: Other 性風俗の娯楽を経験した地域:その他

(5) Other (please specify:)

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	0.5		2.2		0.4		5.7	
2	No	96.1		96.7		98.0		94.3	
8	DK, refused	3.4		1.1		1.6		0.0	
		n	621	454		982		123	

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2018 did not include v40 of EASS 2008.)

G: Global Knowledge**v41**

How often Rs talk about international issues with others 国際問題を話す頻度

G1: How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Almost everyday	2.5	7.0	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.1	5.5	3.4	
2	Several times a week	9.2	17.2	11.1	8.2	18.1	14.1	12.3	7.4	
3	About once a week	13.1	19.3	16.1	18.2	16.3	13.6	11.7	6.2	
4	About once a month	17.0	18.5	20.1	18.0	13.8	14.1	13.4	8.3	
5	Several times a year	24.8	19.8	17.7	17.2	14.9	15.1	15.4	10.2	
6	About once a year	8.1	5.3	6.2	8.0	3.5	4.8	5.4	6.1	
7	Never	24.4	12.7	25.2	26.9	26.0	30.9	36.3	57.5	
8	DK, refused	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

H: Media Usage

H1: From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

v42

Sources of international news: Newspapers 海外ニュースを知るメディア:新聞

(1) Newspapers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	68.2	55.0	42.9	20.0	56.2	34.6	40.3	11.8	
2	No	31.7	45.0	57.0	80.0	42.8	65.4	59.6	80.3	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	7.8	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

NOTE: (including reading them on line) is added for EASS 2018.

v43

Sources of international news: Radio 海外ニュースを知るメディア:ラジオ

(2) Radio

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	22.6	18.4	12.7	9.2	15.8	10.0	11.1	3.8	
2	No	77.3	81.6	87.2	90.8	83.2	90.0	88.8	88.4	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	7.8	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v44

Sources of international news: TV 海外ニュースを知るメディア:テレビ

(3) TV

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	95.4	92.5	79.3	77.8	93.9	85.4	92.9	66.4
2	No	4.5	7.5	20.6	22.2	5.1	14.6	7.1	25.7
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v45

Sources of international news: Internet 海外ニュースを知るメディア:インターネット

(4) Internet

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	29.1	54.9	46.3	53.7	43.8	65.4	17.8	42.6
2	No	70.8	45.1	53.6	46.3	55.2	34.6	82.1	49.5
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	7.8
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

NOTE: (web news) is added for EASS 2018.

v45n

Sources of international news: Social media (for instance, WeChat, facebook, WhatsApp) 海外ニュースを知るメディア:ソーシャルメディア

(5) Social media

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		13.9		20.7		47.9		26.6
2	No		86.1		79.3		52.1		65.6
8	DK, refused		0.0		0.0		0.0		7.8
n			1538		1031		1961		4499

NOTE: (for instance, WeChat, facebook, WhatsApp) is added for EASS 2018.
(EASS 2008 did not include v45n of EASS 2018.)**v46**

Sources of international news: Persons 海外ニュースを知るメディア:知人

(5) Persons

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	18.4	15.9	25.8	28.6	27.0	28.1	16.6	10.5
2	No	81.5	84.1	74.1	71.4	72.0	71.9	83.2	81.7
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	7.8
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

NOTE: (contacted directly) is added for EASS 2018.

v47

Sources of international news: Other 海外ニュースを知るメディア:その他

(6) Other

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	3.4	3.0	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.1	2.4	0.1	
2	No	96.5	97.0	99.1	99.6	96.3	98.9	97.4	92.1	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	7.8	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

I: Cultural contacts

I1: [Travel] Have you ever been to (country or region)?

v48

Country or Region Rs travelled: China 外国の訪問経験:中国

a) China

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	14.2	15.6	23.7	36.6	36.4	44.5	-	-	
2	No	85.3	84.3	75.9	63.4	63.6	55.4	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	-	-
9	Not applicable									

v49

Country or Region Rs travelled: Japan 外国の訪問経験:日本

b) Japan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	-	-	23.7	39.5	34.3	51.6	0.8	4.6	
2	No	-	-	76.1	60.5	65.7	48.4	99.2	94.7	
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	
		n	-	-	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v50

Country or Region Rs travelled: South Korea 外国の訪問経験:韓国

c) South Korea

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	19.0	22.9	-	-	15.0	24.4	0.5	3.5	
2	No	80.4	77.0	-	-	85.0	75.5	99.5	95.8	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	
		n	2160	1538	-	-	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v51

Country or Region Rs travelled: Taiwan 外国の訪問経験:台湾

d) Taiwan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	12.8	14.3	5.5	15.7	-	-	0.7	4.7	
2	No	86.7	85.6	94.0	83.9	-	-	99.3	94.5	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	-	-	0.0	0.8	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	-	-	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v52

Country or Region Rs travelled: South East Asia 外国の訪問経験:東南アジア

e) South East Asia

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	18.2	22.3	26.5	39.0	42.5	46.3	1.3	7.9	
2	No	81.3	77.6	73.3	60.8	57.5	53.7	98.7	91.4	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v53

Country or Region Rs travelled: Europe 外国の訪問経験:ヨーロッパ

f) Europe

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	17.7	19.6	10.4	21.3	13.2	17.2	0.8	3.2	
2	No	81.7	80.3	89.3	78.5	86.8	82.8	99.2	96.1	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v54

Country or Region Rs travelled: North America 外国の訪問経験:北アメリカ

g) North America

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	23.5	27.6	9.2	14.7	17.0	13.9	0.5	2.2	
2	No	75.9	72.2	90.5	85.1	83.0	86.0	99.5	97.0	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

I2: [Acquaintances] Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?

v55

Country or Region of acquaintances: China 外国人の知人の有無:中国

a) China

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	11.5	14.8	15.5	19.2	30.9	31.9	-	-	
2	No	87.5	84.7	83.4	79.2	69.1	68.1	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	-	-	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	-	-
9	Not applicable									

v56

Country or Region of acquaintances: Japan 外国人の知人の有無: 日本

b) Japan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	-	-	13.4	16.4	16.7	18.4	1.9	3.1	
2	No	-	-	85.4	82.0	83.3	81.5	98.1	96.2	
8	DK, refused	-	-	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	
		n	-	-	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v57

Country or Region of acquaintances: South Korea 外国人の知人の有無: 韓国

c) South Korea

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	10.4	13.7	-	-	7.1	5.7	1.2	2.2	
2	No	88.7	85.8	-	-	92.9	94.3	98.8	97.1	
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	
		n	2160	1538	-	-	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v58

Country or Region of acquaintances: Taiwan 外国人の知人の有無: 台湾

d) Taiwan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	4.0	6.0	2.3	4.8	-	-	1.7	5.0	
2	No	95.0	93.5	96.4	93.1	-	-	98.3	94.3	
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	1.3	2.1	-	-	0.0	0.7	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	-	-	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v59

Country or Region of acquaintances: South East Asia 外国人の知人の有無: 東南アジア

e) South East Asia

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	6.8	10.6	8.4	13.9	19.8	16.6	1.4	2.7	
2	No	92.3	88.9	90.3	84.3	80.1	83.4	98.6	96.6	
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v60

Country or Region of acquaintances: Europe 外国人の知人の有無: ヨーロッパ

f) Europe

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	5.3	7.0	6.2	8.5	6.8	8.4	1.5	3.0	
2	No	93.8	92.5	92.5	89.6	93.2	91.6	98.5	96.3	
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v61

Country or Region of acquaintances: North America 外国人の知人の有無:北アメリカ

g) North America

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	9.0	11.9	11.2	13.2	14.5	17.4	1.5	3.8
2	No	90.1	87.6	87.5	85.0	85.5	82.6	98.5	95.4
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

J: Social Distance towards Other Countries

How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions?

Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

J1:Working alongside me in my job

v62

Would accept people from Japan as coworkers 外国人の同僚の受け入れ意識:日本

Japan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	-	-	80.2	79.0	77.3	82.0	33.7	50.7
2	No	-	-	19.3	20.8	19.2	12.5	66.3	47.4
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.5	0.2	3.5	5.5	0.0	1.8
	n	-	-	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

9 Not applicable

v63

Would accept people from South Korea as coworkers 外国人の同僚の受け入れ意識:韓国

South Korea

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	66.3	68.7	-	-	58.0	62.1	50.2	61.0
2	No	28.3	27.4	-	-	37.5	30.2	49.7	37.1
8	DK, refused	5.4	3.9	-	-	4.5	7.7	0.1	2.0
	n	2160	1538	-	-	2067	1961	3010	4499

9 Not applicable

v64

Would accept people from Taiwan as coworkers 外国人の同僚の受け入れ意識:台湾

Taiwan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	68.5	82.2	78.8	78.8	-	-	66.3	71.2
2	No	25.9	14.0	20.6	20.9	-	-	33.6	26.9
8	DK, refused	5.6	3.8	0.6	0.4	-	-	0.1	1.9
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	-	-	3010	4499

9 Not applicable

v65

Would accept people from China as coworkers 外国人の同僚の受け入れ意識:中国

China

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	62.1	65.5	77.0	72.8	60.5	67.0	-	-
2	No	32.7	30.8	22.3	26.8	35.3	26.8	-	-
8	DK, refused	5.2	3.6	0.7	0.4	4.2	6.2	-	-
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	-
9	Not applicable								

v66

Would accept people from South East Asia as coworkers 外国人の同僚の受け入れ意識:東南アジア

South East Asia

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	65.4	80.0	76.7	76.8	64.3	73.2	47.2	62.1
2	No	28.7	15.9	22.5	22.9	31.1	20.1	52.8	35.7
8	DK, refused	6.0	4.1	0.8	0.3	4.6	6.7	0.1	2.2
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010
									4499

v67

Would accept people from Europe as coworkers 外国人の同僚の受け入れ意識:ヨーロッパ

Europe

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	70.2	83.0	82.4	80.1	69.2	74.5	46.9	62.7
2	No	24.1	12.9	17.0	19.5	25.6	17.1	53.1	35.2
8	DK, refused	5.7	4.0	0.7	0.4	5.2	8.5	0.1	2.1
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010
									4499

v68

Would accept people from North America as coworkers 外国人の同僚の受け入れ意識:北アメリカ

North America

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	70.7	83.4	81.2	81.8	71.5	75.0	42.6	61.6
2	No	23.7	12.5	18.1	17.9	23.6	16.5	57.4	36.2
8	DK, refused	5.6	4.0	0.7	0.3	4.9	8.5	0.1	2.2
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010
									4499

J2: On my street as neighbors

v69

Would accept people from Japan as neighbors 外国人の近隣居住者の受け入れ意識:日本

Japan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	-	-	84.9	83.6	83.6	87.9	33.2	55.0
2	No	-	-	14.3	15.3	13.2	7.6	66.7	43.6
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.8	1.1	3.2	4.4	0.0	1.4
		n	-	-	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010
									4499
9	Not applicable								

v70

Would accept people from South Korea as neighbors 外国人の近隣居住者の受け入れ意識:韓国
South Korea

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	65.4	68.0	-	-	66.6	72.1	51.9	65.4	
2	No	29.7	28.8	-	-	29.5	22.1	48.1	33.0	
8	DK, refused	5.0	3.2	-	-	4.0	5.8	0.1	1.6	
		n	2160	1538	-	-	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v71

Would accept people from Taiwan as neighbors 外国人の近隣居住者の受け入れ意識:台湾
Taiwan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	67.1	80.7	82.3	83.0	-	-	67.3	74.5	
2	No	27.8	15.9	16.6	15.7	-	-	32.6	23.9	
8	DK, refused	5.1	3.4	1.1	1.3	-	-	0.1	1.6	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	-	-	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v72

Would accept people from China as neighbors 外国人の近隣居住者の受け入れ意識:中国
China

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	60.3	61.6	80.8	75.8	65.1	67.8	-	-	
2	No	34.7	35.3	18.1	22.9	31.1	27.3	-	-	
8	DK, refused	5.0	3.1	1.1	1.3	3.8	4.9	-	-	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	-	-
9	Not applicable									

v73

Would accept people from South East Asia as neighbors 外国人の近隣居住者の受け入れ意識:東南アジア
South East Asia

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	63.3	76.5	79.8	79.7	67.3	75.6	45.8	66.5	
2	No	31.3	20.2	18.9	18.9	28.5	19.1	54.1	31.8	
8	DK, refused	5.3	3.3	1.3	1.4	4.2	5.3	0.1	1.7	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v74

Would accept people from Europe as neighbors 外国人の近隣居住者の受け入れ意識:ヨーロッパ
Europe

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	70.7	83.0	85.3	83.0	76.5	82.2	45.9	66.7	
2	No	24.1	13.7	13.5	15.5	19.1	11.5	54.0	31.6	
8	DK, refused	5.2	3.4	1.1	1.5	4.4	6.3	0.1	1.7	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v75

Would accept people from North America as neighbors 外国人の近隣居住者の受け入れ意識: 北アメリカ
North America

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	71.4	83.6	84.0	83.7	77.2	81.4	42.2	65.7	
2	No	23.6	13.0	14.8	14.9	18.6	12.3	57.8	32.6	
8	DK, refused	5.0	3.4	1.3	1.4	4.2	6.2	0.1	1.7	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

J3: As close kin by marriage

v76

Would accept people from Japan as close kin by marriage 外国人の親族の受け入れ意識: 日本
Japan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	-	-	65.9	68.9	75.9	83.9	27.9	41.3	
2	No	-	-	33.6	30.5	20.5	10.9	72.1	56.8	
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.5	0.7	3.6	5.2	0.0	1.9	
		n	-	-	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v77

Would accept people from South Korea as close kin by marriage 外国人の親族の受け入れ意識: 韓国
South Korea

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	56.4	60.6	-	-	60.7	70.8	43.9	50.7	
2	No	38.1	36.0	-	-	35.0	23.3	56.1	47.3	
8	DK, refused	5.4	3.4	-	-	4.3	5.9	0.0	2.1	
		n	2160	1538	-	-	2067	1961	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v78

Would accept people from Taiwan as close kin by marriage 外国人の親族の受け入れ意識: 台湾
Taiwan

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	58.4	71.8	61.4	68.1	-	-	62.4	61.3	
2	No	36.0	24.6	37.8	30.9	-	-	37.6	36.8	
8	DK, refused	5.6	3.6	0.8	1.0	-	-	0.0	1.9	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	-	-	3010	4499
9	Not applicable									

v79

Would accept people from China as close kin by marriage 外国人の親族の受け入れ意識: 中国
China

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	53.1	56.2	60.2	64.0	63.6	72.1	-	-
2	No	41.3	40.2	38.9	35.0	32.3	22.9	-	-
8	DK, refused	5.6	3.6	0.9	1.0	4.1	5.0	-	-

9	Not applicable	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	-	-
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v80

Would accept people from South East Asia as close kin by marriage 外国人の親族の受け入れ意識: 東南アジア

South East Asia

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	54.6	67.3	59.0	65.0	59.9	74.1	40.8	51.6	
2	No	39.6	28.9	39.9	33.9	35.7	20.4	59.1	46.3	
8	DK, refused	5.8	3.8	1.1	1.2	4.4	5.5	0.0	2.1	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v81

Would accept people from Europe as close kin by marriage 外国人の親族の受け入れ意識: ヨーロッパ

Europe

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	64.0	77.0	66.1	69.7	68.8	78.8	41.3	51.9	
2	No	30.5	19.1	32.9	29.3	26.5	14.9	58.7	45.9	
8	DK, refused	5.6	3.8	1.0	1.0	4.7	6.3	0.0	2.2	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v82

Would accept people from North America as close kin by marriage 外国人の親族の受け入れ意識: 北アメリカ

North America

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Yes	64.8	78.0	65.1	71.0	70.0	79.2	36.8	51.3	
2	No	29.7	18.0	33.8	28.0	25.5	14.8	63.2	46.5	
8	DK, refused	5.5	4.0	1.1	1.0	4.5	6.0	0.0	2.2	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

K: International Migration**v83**

Should increase or decrease foreign workers in Rs country 意見への賛否: 外国人労働者増加

K1: Would you like foreign workers to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Increase greatly	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.8	3.2	6.2	5.9	1.9	
2	Increase some	16.7	30.4	17.7	14.9	13.4	21.0	37.5	23.5	
3	Stay the same	52.4	49.5	27.1	35.6	22.9	17.5	31.3	38.4	
4	Decrease some	21.2	13.3	38.7	33.4	33.7	30.4	21.4	25.0	
5	Decrease greatly	6.6	2.9	11.2	12.0	23.5	15.6	3.9	3.4	
8	DK, refused	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.2	3.3	9.2	0.1	7.8	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v84

Should increase or decrease foreign brides in Rs country 意見への賛否:外国人花嫁増加

K2: Would you like foreign brides to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Increase greatly	1.8	3.2	2.0	2.6	-	-	5.5	-
2	Increase some	12.6	23.4	19.6	18.6	-	-	34.5	-
3	Stay the same	59.4	58.8	29.0	41.3	-	-	35.2	-
4	Decrease some	18.6	11.2	36.1	24.8	-	-	21.5	-
5	Decrease greatly	6.1	2.3	10.1	8.5	-	-	3.3	-
7	EASS 2008 TW: not asked; EASS 2018 CN, TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
8	DK, refused	1.5	1.1	3.2	4.1	-	-	0.1	-
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v84_tw1

Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from South East Asian in Rs country: Taiwan 意見への賛否:外国人花嫁増加:東南アジア:台湾

Would you like foreign brides who are from South East Asian to increase or decrease in Taiwan?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Increase greatly	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.9	-	-
2	Increase some	-	-	-	-	5.2	13.4	-	-
3	Stay the same	-	-	-	-	28.9	26.9	-	-
4	Decrease some	-	-	-	-	39.4	33.1	-	-
5	Decrease greatly	-	-	-	-	21.5	11.1	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	-	4.2	13.6	-	-
n		-	-	-	-	2067	1961	-	-
9	Not applicable								

v84_tw2

Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from China in Rs country: Taiwan 意見への賛否:外国人花嫁増加:中国:台湾

Would you like foreign brides who are from China to increase or decrease in Taiwan?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Increase greatly	-	-	-	-	0.8	2.1	-	-
2	Increase some	-	-	-	-	6.4	12.1	-	-
3	Stay the same	-	-	-	-	30.9	27.3	-	-
4	Decrease some	-	-	-	-	36.4	32.7	-	-
5	Decrease greatly	-	-	-	-	21.4	12.4	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	-	4.1	13.3	-	-
n		-	-	-	-	2067	1961	-	-
9	Not applicable								

v84_tw3

Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from other foreign country in Rs country: Taiwan 意見への賛否:外国人花嫁増加:それ以外の外国:台湾

Would you like foreign brides who are from other foreign country to increase or decrease in Taiwan?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Increase greatly	-	-	-	-	0.9	2.5	-	-
2	Increase some	-	-	-	-	11.1	20.8	-	-

3	Stay the same	-	-	-	-	39.8	31.2	-	-
4	Decrease some	-	-	-	-	30.5	25.1	-	-
5	Decrease greatly	-	-	-	-	12.8	5.8	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	-	4.9	14.6	-	-
		n	-	-	-	2067	1961	-	-
9	Not applicable								

L: Attitudes towards Globalization-Nationalism

Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

v85

Should limit import of foreign products 意見への賛否:外国製品の輸入制限

L1: (Country/region) should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Strongly agree	2.6	1.0	6.8	3.8	6.7	5.4	7.1	7.1	
2	Agree	11.1	5.5	12.3	10.4	30.8	22.1	38.5	25.0	
3	Somewhat agree	21.9	18.4	26.6	19.3	13.9	9.0	17.2	15.1	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	45.8	48.6	20.0	27.3	9.7	6.1	13.3	25.5	
5	Somewhat disagree	11.3	16.6	21.8	23.6	11.6	10.5	9.4	11.9	
6	Disagree	5.2	8.1	9.2	12.6	23.4	35.2	13.2	12.3	
7	Strongly disagree	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	9.8	1.3	2.0	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.1	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v86

Should follow national interest even if causing conflict with other nations 意見への賛否:自国の国益追求

L2: (Country/region) should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Strongly agree	3.0	3.3	10.6	8.8	15.5	15.7	18.1	22.7	
2	Agree	12.7	9.6	20.9	18.4	51.3	48.7	48.8	37.7	
3	Somewhat agree	26.4	25.0	29.7	29.0	10.5	9.8	17.2	14.3	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	43.5	41.6	17.0	19.1	5.3	4.2	9.9	18.5	
5	Somewhat disagree	8.8	13.7	16.1	18.3	7.2	6.2	3.4	3.7	
6	Disagree	4.0	5.5	4.3	5.2	8.5	11.6	2.2	2.1	
7	Strongly disagree	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.1	2.2	0.1	0.8	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v87

Increased exposure to foreign culture is damaging own culture 意見への賛否:固有の文化への損害

L3: Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Strongly agree	0.8	0.5	6.1	3.5	1.0	1.1	2.3	3.2
2	Agree	3.1	2.0	11.3	6.9	8.5	7.0	18.4	11.0
3	Somewhat agree	8.2	6.4	21.9	12.0	3.9	3.0	14.0	9.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	54.6	44.9	21.9	21.1	10.0	6.9	23.7	31.1
5	Somewhat disagree	14.8	19.4	24.0	27.9	11.0	5.7	16.4	16.8
6	Disagree	13.8	19.5	11.4	20.2	51.8	53.0	22.1	23.2

7	Strongly disagree	4.0	6.8	3.2	8.1	12.0	20.2	2.9	3.9
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.7	3.1	0.1	1.3
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

M: Overall Evaluation about Globalization

Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for ...

v88

Mobility of people and capital is good or bad for economy グローバル化の賛否: 自国の経済にとって

M1: The (country/region)'s economy

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very good	4.9	8.1	4.4	6.0	8.7	14.8	12.2	7.5
2	Good	20.0	31.5	14.8	17.9	51.9	57.1	52.4	43.5
3	Somewhat good	24.8	27.6	45.5	44.6	10.8	9.2	21.7	20.9
4	Neither good nor bad	27.9	20.5	16.8	17.4	8.5	4.2	7.9	18.2
5	Somewhat bad	6.8	4.9	13.6	9.1	5.9	2.1	2.3	3.6
6	Bad	3.8	1.3	2.3	2.2	8.7	5.3	1.8	2.6
7	Very bad	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.4
8	Can't choose/ DK, Refused	10.6	5.5	1.8	2.1	4.0	6.3	1.5	3.4
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v89

Mobility of people and capital is good or bad for job opportunities for workers グローバル化の賛否: 自国の雇用機会にとって

M2: Job opportunities for (country/region)'s workers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very good	2.2	3.8	2.1	3.8	5.0	10.4	10.2	4.6
2	Good	11.9	19.7	9.2	10.7	42.8	51.0	45.4	37.4
3	Somewhat good	18.3	23.9	29.6	27.9	10.6	9.6	21.9	19.2
4	Neither good nor bad	33.1	29.9	19.5	23.0	8.7	4.7	10.7	20.8
5	Somewhat bad	15.0	12.2	30.9	25.5	10.7	7.1	6.1	9.5
6	Bad	7.3	3.9	5.2	5.6	15.5	10.9	3.4	4.2
7	Very bad	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.6	3.6	1.2	0.8	0.5
8	Can't choose/ DK, Refused	10.3	5.8	1.7	1.9	3.1	5.0	1.4	3.9
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v90

Mobility of people and capital is good or bad for environment グローバル化の賛否: 自国の環境にとって

M3: The (country/region)'s environment

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very good	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.4	4.2	2.0
2	Good	8.0	15.5	4.3	6.5	36.0	29.9	29.1	17.4
3	Somewhat good	16.8	17.4	19.4	17.2	11.8	9.7	17.8	11.6
4	Neither good nor bad	38.9	35.3	30.9	33.1	15.7	14.0	21.7	32.6
5	Somewhat bad	15.6	16.6	32.4	29.1	12.8	14.9	12.8	20.1
6	Bad	7.5	5.9	7.2	8.3	14.1	17.3	9.6	9.1
7	Very bad	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.8
8	Can't choose/ DK, Refused	10.2	5.5	2.0	2.2	4.3	8.7	2.3	5.2
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

N: Social Network**v91**

Numbers of acquaintances contacts during last New Year Celebration 正月に新年の挨拶を交わした人の数:
家族・親族以外

N1: During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings?
Your best estimates are: …

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	0	1.9		6.6		7.8		30.3	
2	1-4	7.9		15.4		17.1		20.8	
3	5-9	13.8		20.0		26.5		19.6	
4	10-19	21.5		25.7		26.9		19.3	
5	20-49	26.6		20.6		15.7		8.7	
6	50-99	17.3		7.3		3.4		1.2	
7	100 or more	10.6		3.9		2.4		0.0	
8	DK, refused	0.6		0.4		0.3		0.1	
n		2160		1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v91 of EASS 2008.)

v92

Numbers of family members contacts during last New Year Celebration 正月に新年の挨拶を交わした人の数:
家族・親族

N2: During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: …

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	0	2.1		3.6		5.5		8.2	
2	1-4	12.7		15.0		16.1		12.4	
3	5-9	21.9		25.1		24.9		21.9	
4	10-19	29.2		34.5		33.8		31.7	
5	20-49	20.9		17.4		15.8		23.4	
6	50-99	7.4		3.1		3.0		2.3	
7	100 or more	5.1		0.9		0.7		0.1	
8	DK, refused	0.8		0.3		0.2		0.0	
n		2160		1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v92 of EASS 2008.)

v93

Numbers of acquaintances contacts on an ordinary day ふだんの1日に接する人の数: 家族・親族以外

N3: On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: …

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	0	1.7		4.2		2.3		9.2	
2	1-4	28.2		45.5		18.9		41.4	
3	5-9	21.7		23.6		19.3		22.5	
4	10-19	23.8		14.8		25.2		17.2	
5	20-49	16.9		8.6		21.3		6.9	
6	50-99	5.0		2.3		8.0		1.8	
7	100 or more	2.2		0.7		4.7		1.0	

8	DK, refused	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0
	n	2160	1508	2067	3010

(EASS 2018 did not include v93 of EASS 2008.)

v93_cnkr

Numbers of acquaintances contacts on an ordinary day: CN and KR ふだんの1日に接する人の数: 家族・親族以外: 韓国・中国

N3: On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	0		-		6.6		-		8.4
2	1-4		-		41.7		-		33.7
3	5-9		-		25.1		-		24.3
4	10-19		-		15.0		-		17.1
5	20-49		-		7.6		-		9.8
6	50-99		-		2.0		-		3.1
7	100 or more		-		1.6		-		2.4
8	DK, refused		-		0.3		-		1.3
	n		-		1031		-		4499

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2008 did not include v93_cnkr of EASS 2018.)

v93_jptw

Numbers of acquaintances contacts on an ordinary day: JP and TW ふだんの1日に接する人の数: 家族・親族以外: 日本・台湾

N3: On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	0		2.3		-		1.6		-
2	1-2		12.0		-		7.0		-
3	3-4		18.1		-		13.0		-
4	5-9		21.1		-		20.0		-
5	10-19		23.0		-		26.2		-
6	20-49		16.7		-		17.4		-
7	50-99		4.6		-		8.2		-
8	100 or more		2.1		-		6.5		-
88	DK, refused		0.1		-		0.2		-
	n		1538		-		1961		-

99 Not applicable

(EASS 2008 did not include v93_jptw of EASS 2018.)

v94

Numbers of family members contacts on an ordinary day ふだんの1日に接する人の数: 家族・親族

N4: On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	0	21.5		17.2		18.1		15.0	
2	1-4	53.0		69.3		52.9		63.1	
3	5-9	12.8		8.9		16.8		15.8	
4	10-19	7.4		2.7		7.1		5.2	

5	20-49	3.5	1.2	3.2	0.8	
6	50-99	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	
7	100 or more	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	
		n	2160	1508	2067	3010

(EASS 2018 did not include v94 of EASS 2008.)

N5: Among the people you mentioned in questions N1 to N4, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following:

v95

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Legislators, senior officials 交流のある知人の職業: 議員・上級公務員・自治体幹部

(1) Legislators, senior officials

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	17.5		14.7		25.8		21.2	
2	No	78.9		85.1		73.1		78.8	
8	DK, refused	3.7		0.1		1.1		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v95 of EASS 2008.)

v96

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Managers 交流のある知人の職業: 管理職

(2) Managers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	47.9		30.4		40.0		29.1	
2	No	48.8		69.4		58.9		70.9	
8	DK, refused	3.3		0.2		1.2		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v96 of EASS 2008.)

v97

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Professionals 交流のある知人の職業: 専門職

(3) Professionals

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	47.5		49.6		58.1		52.8	
2	No	49.0		50.2		40.9		47.2	
8	DK, refused	3.5		0.2		1.1		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v97 of EASS 2008.)

v98

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Tech or associate professionals 交流のある知人の職業: 技術支援職・専門補佐職

(4) Technicians or associate professionals

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	25.2		49.5		61.9		41.8	
2	No	69.7		50.3		37.1		58.2	
8	DK, refused	5.1		0.2		1.1		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v98 of EASS 2008.)

v99

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Clerical support workers 交流のある知人の職業:事務的職業

(5) Clerical support workers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	62.6		75.8		62.3		36.4	
2	No	34.2		24.1		36.6		63.6	
8	DK, refused	3.2		0.1		1.1		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v99 of EASS 2008.)

v100

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Service or sales workers 交流のある知人の職業:サービスの職業・販売的職業

(6) Service or sales workers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	63.5		69.9		80.6		49.2	
2	No	33.2		29.8		18.4		50.8	
8	DK, refused	3.3		0.3		1.0		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v100 of EASS 2008.)

v101

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Agri, forestry or fishery workers 交流のある知人の職業:農林漁業従事者

(7) Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	28.6		50.5		39.4		19.1	
2	No	66.5		49.3		59.5		80.9	
8	DK, refused	4.9		0.2		1.1		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v101 of EASS 2008.)

v102

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Craft or trade workers 交流のある知人の職業:技能工・職人

(8) Craft or related trade workers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	41.9		46.1		58.5		39.6	
2	No	53.5		53.8		40.3		60.4	
8	DK, refused	4.6		0.1		1.1		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v102 of EASS 2008.)

v103

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Machine operators or assemblers 交流のある知人の職

業: 簡単な機械や乗り物の操作をする職業

(9) Plant or machine operators or assemblers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	35.0		41.6		50.1		59.2	
2	No	60.5		58.2		48.8		40.8	
8	DK, refused	4.5		0.1		1.1		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include v103 of EASS 2008.)

v104

Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Elementary occupations 交流のある知人の職業: 特に熟練を要しない簡易な職業

(10) Elementary occupations

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	45.2		45.0		56.1		63.4	
2	No	50.1		54.9		42.8		36.6	
8	DK, refused	4.7		0.1		1.1		0.0	
		n	2160	1508		2067		3010	

NOTE: CGSS uses two forms of questionnaire (Form A and Form B). All respondents of EASS answer both Form A and Form B. N1, N2, and slightly different format of N5 (=N5⁷) are in Form A. N3, N4, and N5 shown here are in Form B. Data of N5⁷ are converted to match N5.

NOTE: TSCS asks N5 about people whom respondents have in mind in N3 and N4.

(EASS 2018 did not include v104 of EASS 2008.)

O: Questions on fluency in English

How would you assess your abilities in:

v105

Self-Assessed English ability: Reading short article 英語能力: 英字新聞の短い記事を読む

O1: Reading a short article in English newspapers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Very good	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.9	-	0.8	0.6	
2	Good	2.4	3.1	3.5	5.3	7.5	-	3.1	2.3	
3	Fair	13.6	11.9	16.5	15.2	19.3	-	8.1	9.0	
4	Poor	19.4	17.2	35.9	33.1	25.1	-	19.0	18.8	
5	Very poor	63.3	66.9	43.0	44.5	46.1	-	69.0	69.2	
6	EASS 2018 TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v105_tw

Self-Assessed English ability: Reading short article: Taiwan 英語能力: 英字新聞の短い記事を読む: 台湾

O1: Reading a short article in English newspapers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very good		-		-		1.8		-
2	Good		-		-		9.9		-
3	Somewhat good		-		-		11.5		-
4	Neither good nor poor		-		-		1.5		-

5	Somewhat poor		-	-	10.4	-
6	Poor		-	-	18.2	-
7	Very poor		-	-	46.6	-
8	DK, refused		-	-	0.1	-
		n	-	-	1961	-
9	Not applicable	(v105_tw and v105 categories are different.)				

v106

Self-Assessed English ability: Chatting with English Speakers 英語能力:英語でおしゃべりする

O2: Chatting with English speakers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Very good	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.2	-	0.6	0.4	
2	Good	1.5	1.8	3.2	5.4	5.8	-	1.4	1.7	
3	Fair	9.9	11.1	14.2	14.6	16.2	-	5.8	7.9	
4	Poor	20.2	18.9	38.2	34.0	28.3	-	21.2	19.9	
5	Very poor	67.8	67.6	43.8	44.3	48.4	-	71.0	69.9	
6	EASS 2018 TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v106_tw

Self-Assessed English ability: Chatting with English Speakers: Taiwan 英語能力:英語でおしゃべりする:台湾

O2: Chatting with English speakers

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very good		-		-		1.7		-
2	Good		-		-		6.9		-
3	Somewhat good		-		-		9.7		-
4	Neither good nor poor		-		-		1.5		-
5	Somewhat poor		-		-		12.3		-
6	Poor		-		-		21.1		-
7	Very poor		-		-		46.7		-
8	DK, refused		-		-		0.1		-
		n	-	-	-	-	1961	-	-
9	Not applicable	(v106_tw and v106 categories are different.)							

v107

Self-Assessed English ability: Writing a letter 英語能力:英語で手紙を書く

O3: Writing a letter in English

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Very good	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.4	-	0.7	0.6	
2	Good	1.4	1.3	3.0	3.9	4.7	-	1.5	1.9	
3	Fair	8.4	7.6	10.6	11.8	13.9	-	5.7	7.6	
4	Poor	15.2	13.0	37.0	30.1	26.0	-	19.6	18.8	
5	Very poor	74.1	77.2	48.7	52.6	53.9	-	72.4	71.0	
6	EASS 2018 TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	0.2	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

v107_tw

Self-Assessed English ability: Writing a letter: Taiwan 英語能力:英語で手紙を書く:台湾

O3: Writing a letter in English

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very good		-		-		1.6		-
2	Good		-		-		6.0		-
3	Somewhat good		-		-		7.6		-
4	Neither good nor poor		-		-		1.4		-
5	Somewhat poor		-		-		9.3		-
6	Poor		-		-		21.3		-
7	Very poor		-		-		52.6		-
8	DK, refused		-		-		0.1		-
		n	-	-	-		1961		-

9 Not applicable
(v107_tw and v107 categories are different.)

P: Optional Questions**s1_cjt**

Bachelor/master/doctoral degree overseas: CN, JP and TW 外国の大学・大学院に通った経験:日本・台湾・中国

P1: Did you obtain a bachelor/master's/doctoral degree overseas?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	0.2		-		1.5		0.1	
2	No	99.3		-		98.5		99.9	
8	DK, refused	0.6		-		0.0		0.0	
		n	2160	-	-	2067		3010	

9 Not applicable
(EASS 2018 did not include s1_cjt of EASS 2008.)

s2_cjt

Professional training or on-the-job training overseas: CN, JP and TW 外国での教育・研修経験:日本・台湾・中国

P2: Did you participate in any professional training or on-the-job training for at least 5 days overseas?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes	5.2		-		4.4		0.4	
2	No	94.2		-		95.6		99.6	
8	DK, refused	0.6		-		0.0		0.0	
		n	2160	-	-	2067		3010	

9 Not applicable
NOTE: JGSS includes educational training as well as occupational training.
(EASS 2018 did not include s2_cjt of EASS 2008.)

s2n_jkt

Education or training overseas: JP, KR and TW 外国での教育・研修経験:日本・韓国・台湾

P2: Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		8.9		14.1		7.7		-
2	No		90.9		85.6		92.3		-
7	CN: not asked		-		-		-		100.0

8	DK, refused		0.2	0.3	0.0	-
		n	1538	1031	1890	4499

9 NAP (TW: No formal qualification)

NOTE: JGSS includes educational training as well as occupational training.

cn_frcap

Working for a foreign capital company: China 主な勤め先の種類が外資系企業: 中国

P3: What's the property right of your current company/work unit?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	State owned	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.2	20.5
2	Collective owned	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.4	4.6
3	Private	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.7	38.0
4	Funded by Hong Kong/Macau/Taiwan capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.6
5	Funded by foreign capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	2.6
6	Combined capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.0
7	Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.9
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	31.9
		n	-	-	-	-	-	997	1416
9	EASS 2008 CN: NAP EASS 2018 CN: NAP (Having no current work income or emprel=2; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

jp_frcap

Working for a foreign capital company: Japan 主な勤め先の種類が外資系企業: 日本

P4: Do you work for a foreign capital company as your main job?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	I work for a foreign capital company	1.8	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	I do not work for a foreign capital company	90.6	96.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	7.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	1357	1027	-	-	-	-	-
9	Not applicable								

tw_frcap

Working for a foreign capital company: Taiwan 主な勤め先の種類が外資系企業: 台湾

P5: What is the main source of capital of the organization or company you work for?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Foreign capital	-	-	-	-	2.8	2.2	-	-
2	Domestic capital	-	-	-	-	79.3	76.9	-	-
3	Both foreign and domestic capital	-	-	-	-	7.8	6.2	-	-
4	Non-profit organization	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	-	-
5	Public sector	-	-	-	-	8.4	9.6	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	-	0.6	4.1	-	-
		n	-	-	-	1341	1328	-	-
9	Not applicable								

To what extent do you think each of the following statements applies to you?

jp_grits_1

1. New ideas and new projects sometimes distract me from previous ones: Japan 集中できない: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very much like me		2.1		-		-		-
2	Mostly like me		15.3		-		-		-
3	Somewhat like me		39.3		-		-		-
4	Not much like me		38.0		-		-		-
5	Not like me at all		4.6		-		-		-
8	DK, refused		0.7		-		-		-
		n	1538		-		-		-
9	Not applicable				-		-		-

(EASS 2008 did not include jp_grits_1 of EASS 2018.)

jp_grits_2

2. Setbacks don't discourage me: Japan あきらめない: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very much like me		5.9		-		-		-
2	Mostly like me		21.8		-		-		-
3	Somewhat like me		40.0		-		-		-
4	Not much like me		28.6		-		-		-
5	Not like me at all		2.9		-		-		-
8	DK, refused		0.8		-		-		-
		n	1538		-		-		-
9	Not applicable				-		-		-

(EASS 2008 did not include jp_grits_2 of EASS 2018.)

jp_grits_3

3. I have been obsessed with a certain idea or project for a short time but later lost interest: Japan しばらくすると飽きる: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very much like me		3.9		-		-		-
2	Mostly like me		14.4		-		-		-
3	Somewhat like me		34.7		-		-		-
4	Not much like me		40.5		-		-		-
5	Not like me at all		5.7		-		-		-
8	DK, refused		0.9		-		-		-
		n	1538		-		-		-
9	Not applicable				-		-		-

(EASS 2008 did not include jp_grits_3 of EASS 2018.)

jp_grits_4

4. I am a hard worker: Japan 努力家である: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very much like me		5.1		-		-		-
2	Mostly like me		17.5		-		-		-
3	Somewhat like me		44.5		-		-		-
4	Not much like me		27.0		-		-		-
5	Not like me at all		4.9		-		-		-
8	DK, refused		0.9		-		-		-
		n	1538		-		-		-

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2008 did not include jp_grits_4 of EASS 2018.)

jp_grits_5

5. I often set a goal but later choose to pursue a different one: Japan 別の目標に向かう: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very much like me		1.3		-		-		-
2	Mostly like me		12.0		-		-		-
3	Somewhat like me		34.5		-		-		-
4	Not much like me		45.8		-		-		-
5	Not like me at all		5.5		-		-		-
8	DK, refused		1.0		-		-		-
		n	1538		-		-		-

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2008 did not include jp_grits_5 of EASS 2018.)

jp_grits_6

6. I have difficulty maintaining my focus on projects that take more than a few months to complete: Japan 取り組み続けることが苦手: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very much like me		3.6		-		-		-
2	Mostly like me		14.2		-		-		-
3	Somewhat like me		27.3		-		-		-
4	Not much like me		46.0		-		-		-
5	Not like me at all		7.5		-		-		-
8	DK, refused		1.3		-		-		-
		n	1538		-		-		-

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2008 did not include jp_grits_6 of EASS 2018.)

jp_grits_7

7. I finish whatever I begin: Japan 必ずやり遂げる: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very much like me		6.0		-		-		-
2	Mostly like me		17.3		-		-		-
3	Somewhat like me		47.7		-		-		-
4	Not much like me		25.7		-		-		-
5	Not like me at all		2.5		-		-		-
8	DK, refused		0.7		-		-		-
		n	1538		-		-		-

9 Not applicable

(EASS 2008 did not include jp_grits_7 of EASS 2018.)

jp_grits_8

8. I am diligent: Japan 勤勉である: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Very much like me		4.5		-		-		-
2	Mostly like me		14.7		-		-		-
3	Somewhat like me		40.3		-		-		-

4	Not much like me		32.2	-	-	-
5	Not like me at all		7.5	-	-	-
8	DK, refused		0.8	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-	-

9 Not applicable
 (EASS 2008 did not include jp_grits_8 of EASS 2018.)

EASS 2008 and 2018 Standard Background Variable:**sex**

R: Sex 对象者: 性别

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Male	46.5	48.6	46.0	45.4	49.8	49.5	47.8	47.9
2	Female	53.5	51.4	54.0	54.6	50.2	50.5	52.2	52.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

age

R: Age 对象者: 年龄

CODE	実数		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
			EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
	18-19	-	-	3.1	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.6	1.3	
	20-29	11.4	9.6	16.3	14.7	20.6	17.4	16.7	10.9	
	30-39	16.2	11.6	23.9	13.6	18.6	17.7	24.6	14.6	
	40-49	15.2	19.1	23.0	17.1	19.6	18.5	23.0	17.6	
	50-59	18.8	18.4	13.3	17.7	18.5	16.6	18.4	20.0	
	60-69	20.8	19.4	10.0	14.0	10.4	16.4	11.8	20.4	
	70-79	13.8	15.7	7.8	14.1	7.1	8.1	2.5	10.7	
	80-89	3.9	6.2	2.2	6.3	2.1	3.1	0.4	4.2	
	90-98	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499	

marital

R: Marital status 对象者: 婚姻状态

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Married	70.9	69.0	65.1	54.0	61.4	56.6	82.8	73.7
2	Widowed	8.5	6.1	9.4	13.6	6.1	7.3	3.1	10.2
3	Divorced	4.5	5.6	3.0	4.6	3.2	4.8	1.5	2.4
4	Separated (Have intention to divorce)	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
5	Never married	15.6	17.8	21.5	25.0	28.1	29.5	11.5	11.1
6	Cohabiting	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	2.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

mainstat

R: Main status 对象者: 就劳状况

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	In paid work		66.8		55.1		67.7		55.1
2	Unemployed and looking for a job		1.3		2.5		3.7		1.9
3	In education		0.9		8.7		2.9		1.9
4	Apprentice or trainee		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
5	Permanently sick or disabled		1.6		3.3		7.0		8.5
6	Retired		12.9		3.3		9.7		18.6
7	Domestic work		14.4		8.1		8.5		7.7
8	In compulsory military service or community service		0.0		0.1		0.2		0.0

9	Other	0.3	13.0	0.4	3.9
88	DK, refused	1.8	5.9	0.0	2.4
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

(EASS 2008 did not include mainstat of EASS 2018.)

relig

R: Religious main groups 対象者: 信仰する宗教(主要区分)

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	No religion	60.8	63.1	39.7	46.6	-	23.0	90.1	89.3
2	Roman Catholic	0.2	0.1	9.0	10.7	-	1.3	0.2	0.2
3	Protestant	0.0	0.1	25.9	20.0	-	4.3	1.7	0.0
4	Christian Orthodox	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	2.2
5	Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Islam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	1.2	0.0
7	Buddhism	27.4	26.6	23.7	21.5	-	18.4	6.3	4.4
8	Hinduism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0
9	Other Christian Religions	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	0.0
10	Other Eastern Religions	6.1	5.1	1.4	0.1	-	52.7	0.2	2.2
11	Other Religions	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	-	0.0	0.2	0.1
77	EASS 2008 TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
88	DK, refused	4.8	3.4	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
n		2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

belief

R: Strength of one's belief 対象者: 信仰する宗教(熱心な信者)

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Strong		2.0		11.2		21.6		-
2	Somewhat strong		8.3		16.8		36.3		-
3	Not very strong		22.4		24.6		19.0		-
4	I do not believe in any religion		63.1		46.6		23.0		-
7	CN: not asked		-		-		-		100.0
8	DK, refused		4.2		0.9		0.1		-
n			1538		1031		1961		4499

9 NAP (DK for RELIG)

(EASS 2008 did not include belief of EASS 2018.)

topbot

R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale 対象者: 自分の位置する階層(10段階)

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Lowest, 01	3.6	1.9	5.0	4.0	6.0	4.4	10.8	8.2
2	02	3.0	3.1	4.4	2.9	2.8	3.4	5.8	8.2
3	03	11.9	9.2	13.8	12.7	8.0	9.5	13.2	14.4
4	04	15.4	14.3	22.4	15.4	7.2	9.2	12.1	17.9
5	05	15.5	17.5	25.3	28.8	40.0	32.2	16.2	32.8
6	06	35.6	30.2	16.0	16.4	17.8	21.8	30.7	10.7
7	07	8.1	11.8	9.5	13.5	8.6	10.2	7.2	3.8
8	08	5.1	9.2	2.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	2.7	1.7
9	09	0.7	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.3
10	Highest, 10	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.4

88	DK, refused	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.6	2.5	3.0	0.0	1.4
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

urbrural

R: Self-assessment of community type 対象者:自己判断による居住地域の種類

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	A big city	4.5	3.8	30.1	25.0	28.2	25.4	15.9	43.6
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	14.6	15.6	24.8	25.4	24.8	25.0	2.1	16.6
3	A town or a small city	44.1	45.0	30.7	28.3	26.9	29.6	46.6	5.3
4	A country village	31.6	32.4	13.2	20.0	19.5	18.9	34.8	34.5
5	A farm or home in the country	5.0	2.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

NOTE: CGSS: Supervisor records: Type of respondents living in the region: _____.

The categories are used in the following way: 1. The city center of city/county, 2. The edge or fringe of city/county, 3. The town outside city/county area 4. Rural, 5. Not used.

cn_reg_08

R: Region: China: EASS2008 対象者:地域ブロック:中国:EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Anhui	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
2	Beijing	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
3	Fujian	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
4	Ganshu	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
5	Guangdong	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	-
6	Guangxi	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-
7	Guizhou	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
8	Hebei	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
9	Henan	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	-
10	Heilongjiang	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
11	Hubei	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
12	Hunan	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-
13	Jiling	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
14	Jiangsu	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.0	-
15	Jiangxi	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
16	Liaoning	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
17	Leimonggu	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-
18	Ningxia	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
19	Shandong	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
20	Shanxi(jing)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
21	Shanxi(qing)	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	-
22	Shanghai	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
23	Sichuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
24	Tianjin	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
25	Xingjiang	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-
26	Yunnan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
27	Zhejiang	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
28	Chongqing	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
	n	-	-	-	-	-	-	3010	-
99	Not applicable								

cn_reg_18

R: Region: China: EASS2018 対象者: 地域ブロック: 中国: EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
11	Beijing		-		-		-		7.2
12	Tianjin		-		-		-		3.0
13	Hebei Province		-		-		-		2.2
14	Shanxi Province		-		-		-		2.2
15	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		-		-		-		0.9
21	Liaoning Province		-		-		-		3.0
22	Jilin Province		-		-		-		3.5
23	Heilongjiang Province		-		-		-		4.9
31	Shanghai		-		-		-		7.0
32	Jiangsu Province		-		-		-		3.8
33	Zhejiang Province		-		-		-		3.4
34	Anhui Province		-		-		-		3.0
35	Fujian Province		-		-		-		2.4
36	Jiangxi Province		-		-		-		3.8
37	Shandong Province		-		-		-		5.2
41	Henan Province		-		-		-		4.6
42	Hubei Province		-		-		-		4.6
43	Hunan Province		-		-		-		3.5
44	Guangdong Province		-		-		-		11.5
45	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region		-		-		-		2.8
50	Chongqing		-		-		-		2.1
51	Sichuan Province		-		-		-		4.4
52	Guizhou Province		-		-		-		2.0
53	Yunnan Province		-		-		-		3.0
61	Shaanxi Province		-		-		-		3.0
62	Gansu Province		-		-		-		1.5
63	Qinghai Province		-		-		-		0.9
64	Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region		-		-		-		0.7
		n	-	-	-	-	-	-	4499

99 Not applicable
(cn_reg_08 and cn_reg_18 categories are different.)

jp_reg

R: Region: Japan 対象者: 地域ブロック: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Hokkaido or Tohoku	13.6	13.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Kanto	28.1	30.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Chubu	21.1	18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Kinki	15.0	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Cyugoku or Shikoku	10.3	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Kyusyu	11.9	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	2160	1538	-	-	-	-	-

99 Not applicable

kr_reg

R: Region: South Korea 対象者: 地域ブロック: 韓国

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Seoul Metropolitan City	-	-	19.4	18.8	-	-	-	-

2	Incheon Metropolitan city	-	-	21.0	2.1	-	-	-	-
3	Daejeon Metropolitan city	-	-	6.5	3.6	-	-	-	-
4	Busan Metropolitan city	-	-	2.9	8.0	-	-	-	-
5	Ulsan Metropolitan City	-	-	3.2	2.7	-	-	-	-
6	Deagu Metropolitan City	-	-	8.1	4.8	-	-	-	-
7	Gwangju Metropolitan city	-	-	3.5	3.3	-	-	-	-
8	Gyeonggi Province	-	-	7.6	17.7	-	-	-	-
9	Gangwon Province	-	-	7.0	4.8	-	-	-	-
10	Chungcheong Province	-	-	2.0	8.1	-	-	-	-
11	Gyeongsang Province	-	-	5.1	14.5	-	-	-	-
12	Jeolla Province	-	-	12.6	9.8	-	-	-	-
13	Jeju-do	-	-	1.1	1.3	-	-	-	-
14	Sejong City	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-
		n	-	1508	1031	-	-	-	-
99	Not applicable								

tw_reg

R: Region: Taiwan 対象者:地域ブロック:台湾

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Keelung city	-	-	-	-	2.3	3.0	-	-
2	Taipei city	-	-	-	-	8.0	10.8	-	-
3	Taipei county(2008)/ New Taipei city(2018)	-	-	-	-	15.9	17.2	-	-
4	Taoyuan county	-	-	-	-	8.1	8.0	-	-
5	Hsinchu city	-	-	-	-	3.2	4.3	-	-
6	Hsinchu county	-	-	-	-	2.3	0.2	-	-
7	Miaoli county	-	-	-	-	2.2	3.9	-	-
8	Taichung city	-	-	-	-	3.1	13.6	-	-
9	Taichung county	-	-	-	-	11.4	4.4	-	-
10	Nantou county	-	-	-	-	0.0	1.1	-	-
11	Changhua county	-	-	-	-	5.3	5.4	-	-
12	Yunlin county	-	-	-	-	0.0	1.4	-	-
13	Chiayi city	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.5	-	-
14	Chiayi county	-	-	-	-	5.3	6.4	-	-
15	Tainan city	-	-	-	-	7.0	9.5	-	-
16	Tainan county	-	-	-	-	3.4	5.2	-	-
17	Kaohsiung city	-	-	-	-	4.6	1.4	-	-
18	Kaohsiung county	-	-	-	-	6.8	1.3	-	-
19	Pingtung county	-	-	-	-	6.1	0.9	-	-
20	Ilan county	-	-	-	-	3.0	0.0	-	-
21	Hualien county	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	-	-
29	Other foreign countries	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-
90	China	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
91	Japan	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-
92	Europe	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-
98	Dk, refused	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
		n	-	-	-	2067	1961	-	-
99	Not applicable								

happy

R: General happiness 対象者:幸福度

CODE	JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18

1	Very happy, 1	17.6	18.1	-	-	20.5	23.2	21.5	18.8	
2	2	42.2	39.5	-	-	44.7	44.5	42.5	60.5	
3	3	31.5	33.6	-	-	24.3	21.5	24.3	13.3	
4	4	7.5	7.4	-	-	7.5	8.9	9.3	5.8	
5	Very unhappy, 5	0.7	0.9	-	-	2.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	
7	KR: not asked	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.5	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

happy_kr

R: General happiness: South Korea 对象者:幸福度:韩国

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Very happy	-	-	16.0	18.0	-	-	-	-	
2	Fairly happy	-	-	56.4	61.8	-	-	-	-	
3	Not very happy	-	-	22.1	16.6	-	-	-	-	
4	Not happy at all	-	-	3.9	2.8	-	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	-	-	1.6	0.8	-	-	-	-	
		n	-	-	1508	1031	-	-	-	-

9 Not applicable
(happy and happy_kr categories are different.)

health

R: self-rate health 对象者:健康状态

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Very good, 1	-	12.2	-	15.1	-	-	-	19.5	
2	2	-	35.4	-	34.5	-	-	-	38.1	
3	3	-	35.1	-	29.1	-	-	-	23.5	
4	4	-	15.0	-	16.5	-	-	-	15.4	
5	Very bad, 5	-	2.0	-	4.7	-	-	-	3.6	
7	TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	
		n	-	1538	-	1031	-	1961	-	4499

(EASS 2008 did not include health of EASS 2018.)

health_tw

R: self-rate health: Taiwan 对象者:健康状态:台湾

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Excellent	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	-	-
2	Very good	-	-	-	-	20.8	-	-	-
3	Good	-	-	-	-	31.4	-	-	-
4	Fair	-	-	-	-	25.8	-	-	-
5	Poor	-	-	-	-	16.3	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
		n	-	-	-	1961	-	-	-

9 Not applicable
(health_tw and health categories are different.)

educyrs

R: Education I: years of schooling 对象者:教育 I:教育年数

JAPAN KOREA TAIWAN CHINA

<u>CODE</u>		<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>	<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>	<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>	<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>
実数									
0	No schooling at all	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.3	6.0	3.6	8.5	14.2
1		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.0
3		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	3.2	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	3.2	0.0
5		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	6.0	0.0
6		1.6	0.0	9.3	9.6	13.2	10.5	6.9	21.1
7		0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.0	3.9	0.0
8		2.5	8.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	11.7	0.0
9		12.3	0.0	6.1	8.0	9.9	10.4	15.4	25.7
10		0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.4	3.9	0.0
11		3.1	3.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	7.5	0.0
12		43.9	45.2	31.8	25.4	22.7	22.6	10.6	18.5
13		0.1	0.7	4.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	3.1	0.0
14		13.2	14.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	10.2	3.0	0.0
15		0.6	0.0	1.5	3.1	5.0	3.9	5.0	8.4
16		19.8	24.4	22.3	22.0	13.6	21.0	3.8	10.5
17		0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.0
18		1.3	1.6	3.3	4.8	3.4	4.2	0.3	0.0
19		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.1	1.4
20		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0
21		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
22		0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
24		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
25		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
26		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	1.2	2.1	0.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

degree

R: Education II: highest education level 対象者:教育 II:最終学歴

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>		<u>KOREA</u>		<u>TAIWAN</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	
		<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>	<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>	<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>	<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>
0	No formal qualification	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.4	8.4	3.6	8.6	14.2
1	Elementary school	1.6	0.0	9.8	11.3	15.0	12.6	24.4	21.1
2	Junior high	14.8	8.5	7.6	9.5	13.2	12.1	28.8	25.7
3	High school	47.1	48.3	39.5	26.2	30.5	25.7	22.8	18.5
4	Junior college	12.5	12.1	9.4	18.4	12.5	10.8	9.0	8.4
5	University	21.5	27.2	23.0	20.7	16.0	28.3	5.9	10.5
6	Graduate school	1.5	1.8	3.9	5.8	4.4	6.8	0.3	1.4
8	DK, refused	1.0	2.1	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

Inschl

R: Education I sub: still in school 対象者:教育 I sub:在学中

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>		<u>KOREA</u>		<u>TAIWAN</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	
		<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>	<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>	<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>	<u>EASS 08</u>	<u>EASS 18</u>
0	Out of school	98.6	97.5	88.9	88.4	93.1	93.9	96.7	96.7
1	Still in school	1.3	1.5	10.7	10.0	6.9	6.1	3.3	3.1
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499
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wrkst

R: Current working status 対象者:就労地位

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Wage employee	49.1		42.0		45.2		30.9	
2	Employer	6.0		3.9		6.9		1.5	
3	Self-employed without an employee	5.4		10.5		9.1		32.6	
4	Helping family business	2.3		2.3		3.6		0.8	
5	Having no work income	37.0		41.2		35.1		34.3	
8	DK, refused	0.2		0.1		0.0		0.0	
n		2160		1508		2067		3010	

(EASS 2018 did not include wrkst of EASS 2008.)

emprel

R: Employment relationship 対象者:雇用形態

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Employee		53.0		38.4		49.8		27.3
2	Self-employed without employees		5.2		10.4		9.4		22.2
3	Self-employed with employees		5.9		4.2		5.0		3.6
4	Working for own family's business		1.8		2.0		3.3		0.5
5	Having no current work income		32.8		44.9		32.3		44.9
8	DK, refused		1.1		0.1		0.1		1.4
n			1538		1031		1961		4499

(EASS 2008 did not include emprel of EASS 2018.)

fullpart

R: Working full- or part-time 対象者:フルタイム・パートタイム

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Working full-time (35 hours a week or more)	70.2	67.7	82.1	75.0	85.6	83.0	90.5	76.7
2	Working part-time (Less than 35 hours a week)	28.8	28.8	16.8	19.2	13.6	17.0	8.8	13.6
8	DK, refused	1.0	3.4	1.0	5.8	0.8	0.1	0.7	9.7
n		1357	1017	885	567	1341	1326	1979	2477

9 EASS 2008: NAP (Having no current work income);
EASS 2018: NAP (Having no current work income; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)

wrkhrrs

R: Working hours per week 対象者:週間就労時間

CODE	実数	JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1-9		3.9	4.0	2.5	3.9	1.3	1.7	0.8	3.3
10-19		7.2	8.8	3.8	4.6	2.6	2.9	1.7	3.2
20-29		10.9	10.3	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.1	3.5	4.5
30-39		12.2	12.0	7.3	7.4	6.9	9.4	6.3	6.3

40-49		39.1	33.7	38.0	40.0	50.4	55.0	34.8	32.7
50-59		14.6	14.8	15.9	16.6	12.7	10.8	21.5	17.0
60-69		6.8	6.8	9.9	7.4	8.3	7.1	8.0	7.1
70-79		2.5	2.6	8.6	5.6	5.6	3.6	15.9	9.7
80-89		1.2	1.4	4.0	0.9	2.8	1.6	4.8	4.4
90 or over		0.6	2.2	2.6	1.4	3.0	1.1	2.0	2.1
666	EASS 2018 TW: Irregular working hours	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-
888	DK, refused	1.0	3.4	1.0	5.8	0.8	0.1	0.7	9.7
	n	1357	1017	885	567	1341	1326	1979	2477
999	NAP (Having no current work income)								

empcntrt

R: Employment contract of wage employees 対象者: 常時雇用・臨時雇用

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Regular worker	66.6	58.0	71.6	76.5	76.1	95.2	66.5	58.8
2	Temporary worker	33.4	41.2	28.4	22.5	23.9	4.8	33.5	28.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	n	1061	815	634	396	935	977	929	1229
9	EASS 2008: NAP (Not a wage employee); EASS 2018: NAP (Not a wage employee)								

wrktype

R: Employment sector 対象者: 勤め先の種類

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Works for government organization	10.7		8.7		12.0		5.8	
2	Works for public or non-profit organization	11.8		6.3		3.9		21.4	
3	Works for private organization	73.1		85.0		84.1		54.5	
8	DK, refused	4.3		0.0		0.1		18.3	
	n	1061		634		935		929	
9	NAP (Not a wage employee) (EASS 2018 did not include wrktype of EASS 2008.)								

whynowrk

R: Reasons for having no current work income 対象者: 不就労の理由

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Unemployed	4.4		0.8		18.3		11.5	
2	Student, school, vocational training	2.5		15.4		14.9		7.9	
3	Retired	23.0		9.2		31.3		31.8	
4	Housewife,-man, home duties	53.6		35.4		29.8		33.2	
5	Permanently disabled	6.6		1.4		4.1		5.9	
6	Other	5.9		36.2		1.7		9.7	
8	DK, refused	4.0		1.6		0.0		0.0	
	n	799		622		726		1031	
9	NAP (Having current work income) (EASS 2018 did not include whynowrk of EASS 2008.)								

typorg1

R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit 対象者: 主な勤め先の種類: 営利/非営利

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	For-profit organization		79.4		85.4		90.3		76.8
2	Non-profit organization		19.2		13.4		9.7		18.7
8	DK, refused		1.4		1.2		0.0		4.5
	n		1017		567		1326		1739
9	NAP (Having no current work income; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

(EASS 2008 did not include typorg1 of EASS 2018.)

typorg2

R: Type of organization/firm, public, private 対象者: 主な勤め先の種類: 官公庁/私企業

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Public employer		6.9		12.5		9.7		25.7
2	Private employer		90.6		86.2		90.3		69.6
8	DK, refused		2.6		1.2		0.0		4.7
	n		1017		567		1326		1739
9	NAP (Having no current work income; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

(EASS 2008 did not include typorg2 of EASS 2018.)

firmscale

R: The number of people at work place 対象者: 企業の規模

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	1		5.0		-		8.5		0.2
2	2-4		8.2		-		20.0		2.2
3	5-9		7.2		-		13.0		3.3
4	10-29		13.2		-		12.1		8.9
5	30-99		15.1		-		10.3		11.3
6	100-299		12.6		-		8.6		10.2
7	300-499		4.9		-		3.5		3.8
8	500-999		6.3		-		3.1		2.6
9	1,000-1,999		4.4		-		3.9		2.2
10	2,000-9,999		7.3		-		6.1		4.3
11	10,000 or over		6.4		-		7.9		3.0
77	KR: not asked		-		100.0		-		-
88	DK, refused		9.4		-		2.9		47.9
	n		1017		1031		1326		1739
99	NAP (Having no current work income; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: JGSS and TSCS asked for the total number of employees for the whole company instead of R's work place.
(EASS 2008 did not include firmscale of EASS 2018.)

firmscale_kr

R: The number of people at work place: South Korea 対象者: 企業の規模: 韓国

CODE	JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18

1	1-4	-	10.9	-	-
2	5-9	-	11.4	-	-
3	10-19	-	11.1	-	-
4	20-49	-	14.4	-	-
5	50-99	-	9.1	-	-
6	100-299	-	10.1	-	-
7	300-499	-	3.5	-	-
8	500-999	-	4.0	-	-
9	1,000 or over	-	5.8	-	-
88	DK, refused	-	19.7	-	-
		n	396	-	-

99 NAP (KR: Not a wage employee)
(EASS 2008 did not include firm-scale_kr of EASS 2018.)

tenure1

R: How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years 対象者: 勤続期間: 年
データは実数だが、コードブックではカテゴリーにまとめて掲載。

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	Less than one year		-		-		-		0.6
	1 - 4 years		-		-		-		39.0
	5 - 9 years		-		-		-		19.9
	10 - 19 years		-		-		-		21.1
	20 - 29 years		-		-		-		10.1
	More than 30 years		-		-		-		5.8
77	JP, KR, TW: not asked		100.0		100.0		100.0		-
88	DK, refused		-		-		-		3.4
		n	1538		1031		1961		1739

99 NAP (Having no current work income;
738 CN cases were agricultural workers
who were not asked)
(EASS 2008 did not include tenure1 of EASS 2018.)

tenure1_tw

R: How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years: Taiwan 対象者: 勤続期間:
年: 台湾
データは実数だが、コードブックではカテゴリーにまとめて掲載。

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	Less than one year		-		-		14.5		-
	1 - 4 years		-		-		28.7		-
	5 - 9 years		-		-		14.3		-
	10 - 19 years		-		-		21.5		-
	20 - 29 years		-		-		11.3		-
	More than 30 years		-		-		9.0		-
88	DK, refused		-		-		0.8		-
		n	-		-		1328		-

99 NAP (Having no current work income)
(EASS 2008 did not include tenure1_tw of EASS 2018.)

tenure2_tw

R: How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Months: Taiwan 対象者: 勤続期
間: 月: 台湾
この変数の単純集計は記載していません。

isco88

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit 対象者: ISCO 1988 職業コード

(集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載)

CODE	JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
Armed forces	0.1		0.5		0.0		0.0	
Legislators, senior officials and managers	4.0		1.7		7.9		5.6	
Professionals	8.8		7.5		9.2		8.4	
Technicians and associate professionals	13.5		25.1		19.5		5.0	
Clerks	21.0		12.4		12.5		2.1	
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	16.1		19.3		18.8		12.3	
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	4.7		5.2		4.3		38.7	
Craft and related trades workers	11.5		9.3		11.5		6.4	
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	12.2		6.9		8.9		5.8	
Elementary occupations	7.7		12.0		7.1		12.4	
88888 DK, refused	0.5		0.2		0.2		3.3	
	n	1357	885		1341		1979	
99999 NAP (Having no current work income)	(EASS 2018 did not include isco88 of EASS 2008.)							

isco08

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit 対象者: ISCO 2008 職業コード

集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載

CODE	JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
Managers		4.4		1.8		1.8		3.1
Professionals		10.0		19.7		11.0		9.0
Technicians and associate professionals		16.8		9.0		19.5		6.5
Clerical support workers		17.8		16.9		11.4		6.9
Service and sales workers		20.1		19.5		22.0		19.7
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers		1.8		7.7		4.6		30.1
Craft and related trades workers		7.9		6.0		12.7		7.8
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers		8.0		6.5		8.7		6.8
Elementary occupations		8.1		8.5		6.7		7.2
Armed forces occupations		0.0		0.5		1.2		0.2
88888 DK, refused, not classifiable		5.2		3.9		0.4		2.7
	n	1017		568		1328		2477
99999 NAP (Having no current work income)	(EASS 2008 did not include isco08 of EASS 2018.)							

isco08I

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit: Last job 対象者: ISCO 2008 職業コード: 前職

集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載。

CODE	JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
Managers		-		0.6		1.9		1.7
Professionals		-		6.7		6.5		6.4
Technicians and associate professionals		-		4.5		9.2		5.3

	Clerical support workers		8.0	9.3	7.5
	Service and sales workers		17.7	23.1	10.4
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers		9.1	7.4	28.3
	Craft and related trades workers		5.0	11.4	9.0
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers		4.8	11.7	10.4
	Elementary occupations		8.0	11.2	6.9
	Armed forces occupations		0.2	1.4	0.2
66666	JP: not asked	100.0	-	-	-
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable		10.8	0.9	2.1
99998	Never had a job		24.6	6.0	11.8
	n	1538	463	633	2022

99999 NAP (Having no current work income)

NOTE: Regarding earnings and income variables, JGSS and CGSS asked about annual income, whereas KGSS and TSCS asked about average monthly earnings/income. The same applies to household income and spouse's earnings/income. (EASS 2008 did not include isco081 of EASS 2018.)

cn_rinc

R: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): China 対象者: 収入: 仕事: 中国

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	8.8
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.5	8.1
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.7	5.7
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.5	10.7
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	10.3
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	9.7
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	6.3
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	7.9
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	4.8
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	2.1
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	2.7
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.8
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	8.5
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	2.1
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	2.3
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	2.7
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	3.5
8888888	DK	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	3.0
	n	-	-	-	-	-	-	1979	2477
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_rinc_08

R: Earnings from main job: Japan: EASS 2008 対象者: 収入: 主な仕事: 日本: EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	1357	-	-	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_rinc_18

R: Earnings from main job: Japan: EASS 2018 対象者: 収入: 主な仕事: 日本: EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Approx. 1 million yen	-	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Approx. 1.3 million yen	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Approx. 1.5 million yen	-	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Approx. 2 million yen	-	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Approx. 3 million yen	-	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Approx. 4 million yen	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Approx. 5 million yen	-	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Approx. 6 million yen	-	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Approx. 7 million yen	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Approx. 8 million yen	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Approx. 9 million yen	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Approx. 10 million yen	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	11 million yen or over	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	1017	-	-	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

(jp_rinc_08 and jp_rinc_18 categories are different.)

kr_rinc_08

R: Earnings from main job: South Korea: EASS 2008 対象者: 収入: 主な仕事: 韓国: EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	No income	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Less than 500000 won	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-
	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	11.6	-	-	-	-	-
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	16.8	-	-	-	-	-
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	15.3	-	-	-	-	-
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	8.1	-	-	-	-	-
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-

4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
8888888 DK, refused	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
	n	-	885	-	-	-	-	-
9999999 Not applicable								

kr_rinc_18

R: Earnings from main job: South Korea: EASS 2018 対象者:収入:主な仕事:韓国:EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
0	No income	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-
1	Less than 500000 won	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	-	7.4	-	-	-	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	-	13.7	-	-	-	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	-	13.2	-	-	-	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	-	8.3	-	-	-	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	-	10.4	-	-	-	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	-	-	5.8	-	-	-	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	-	6.0	-	-	-	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
8888888 DK, refused	-	-	-	-	8.1	-	-	-	-
	n	-	-	-	568	-	-	-	-
9999999 Not applicable									

(kr_rinc_08 and kr_rinc_18 categories are different.)

tw_rinc_08

R: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): Taiwan: EASS 2008 対象者:収入:仕事:台湾:EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	No income	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	-	8.6	-	-	-

3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	-	-
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	-	-	21.7	-	-	-
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	-	-	18.3	-	-	-
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	-	-	11.6	-	-	-
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	-	-	8.8	-	-	-
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	-
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-
13	NT\$150,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-
14	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-
15	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-
8888888	DK	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
		n	-	-	-	1341	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

tw_rinc_18

R: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): Taiwan: EASS 2018 対象者: 収入: 仕事: 台湾: EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	-	-
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	-	-
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	-
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	-	-	-	13.0	-	-
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	-	-	-	11.3	-	-
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	-	-
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-
23	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
8888888	DK	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
		n	-	-	-	-	1326	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

(tw_rinc_08 and tw_rinc_18 categories are different.)

cn_rincx

R: Income other than jobs: China 対象者: 収入: 主な仕事以外: 中国

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.4	68.3
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	6.9
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.6
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	2.6
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	3.1
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	3.0
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	2.3
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.5
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.8
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.3
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.3
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.4
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2.5
8888888	DK	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	5.8
		n	-	-	-	-	-	3010	4499
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_rincx_08

R: Income other than main job: Japan: EASS 2008 対象者: 収入: 主な仕事以外: 日本: EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	0	54.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Less than 700,000 yen	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10 million yen - 12 million yen	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	2160	-	-	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_rincx_18

R: Income other than main job: Japan: EASS 2018 対象者: 収入: 主な仕事以外: 日本: EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
0	About 0 yen	-	81.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
200	About 200 thousand yen	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
300	About 300 thousand yen	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-

350	About 350 thousand yen	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
500	About 500 thousand yen	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
650	About 650 thousand yen	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
700	About 700 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
950	About 950 thousand yen	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1300	About 1,300 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1500	About 1,500 thousand yen	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1700	About 1,700 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
2500	About 2,500 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2650	About 2,650 thousand yen	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3500	About 3, 500 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
4500	About 4, 500 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6000	About 6,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	1017	-	-	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								
(jp_rincx_08 and jp_rincx_18 categories are different.)									

kr_rincx

R: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won) 対象者: 収入: 主な仕事以外: 韓国

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	None	-	-	74.6	55.3	-	-	-	-
	500000 won	-	-	13.4	16.7	-	-	-	-
	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	4.4	11.2	-	-	-	-
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	3.1	4.8	-	-	-	-
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	-
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	1.1	1.9	-	-	-	-
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	0.3	0.6	-	-	-	-
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	0.7	1.6	-	-	-	-
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-
	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.7	-	-	-	-
	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-
	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-
	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-
	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	0.9	4.8	-	-	-	-
		n	-	1508	1031	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

tw_rincx

R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan 对象者:收入:仕事以外:台湾

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
6666666	TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
	n	-	-	-	-	2067	1961	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

hhdnum

Number of household members 家族人数

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	1	8.1	9.0	14.4	20.7	4.4	9.2	7.2	20.9
	2	25.5	30.7	21.8	23.0	10.5	16.2	25.2	36.5
	3	22.4	21.6	23.4	21.7	15.4	18.5	34.1	19.9
	4	21.5	21.6	30.7	25.6	24.6	23.4	16.4	13.4
	5	12.4	9.5	7.1	7.1	19.5	14.2	10.5	5.4
	6	7.1	3.9	2.0	1.3	11.8	9.0	4.2	3.1
	7	2.5	2.5	0.5	0.3	5.6	4.7	1.6	0.5
	8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.9	0.4	0.1
	9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.1
	10-18	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.9	1.9	0.0	0.1
777	EASS 2018 TW: Not a private household	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

NOTE: 'hhdnum' (Number of household members) of JGSS and CGSS do not include those who are temporary living away.

cn_hinc

Total household income: China 世帯収入:中国

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	2.3
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	5.3
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	3.8
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.3	7.0
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.2	8.0
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	8.2
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	6.0
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	7.2
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	5.2
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	3.3
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	4.2
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	2.0
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	12.4
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	4.0
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	4.5
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	5.0
7777777	EASS 2018: Refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
8888888	EASS 2008: DK, Refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	7.3
9999996	EASS 2018: DK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	EASS 2018: The annual income is more than 10 million	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
	n	-	-	-	-	-	-	3010	4499
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_hinc_08

Total household income: Japan: EASS 2008 世帯収入:日本:EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	8.5 million yen - 23 million yen	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	11.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK	18.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	2160	-	-	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_hinc_18

Total household income: Japan: EASS 2018 世帯収入:日本:EASS2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Approx. 1 million yen	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Approx. 1.3 million yen	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Approx. 1.5 million yen	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Approx. 2 million yen	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Approx. 3 million yen	-	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Approx. 4 million yen	-	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Approx. 5 million yen	-	12.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Approx. 6 million yen	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Approx. 7 million yen	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Approx. 8 million yen	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Approx. 9 million yen	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Approx. 10 million yen	-	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	11 million yen or over	-	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	-	1538	-	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

(jp_hinc_08 and jp_hinc_18 categories are different.)

kr_hinc_08

Total household income: South Korea: EASS2008 世帯収入:韓国:EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	No income	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Less than 500000 won	-	-	7.3	-	-	-	-	-
	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	6.4	-	-	-	-	-
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	11.9	-	-	-	-	-
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-
	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-
	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-
	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
		n	-	1508	-	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

kr_hinc_18

Total household income: South Korea: EASS 2018 世帯収入:韓国:EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
0	No income	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-
1	Less than 500000 won	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	-	8.3	-	-	-	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	-	5.8	-	-	-	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	-	6.6	-	-	-	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	-	-	6.6	-	-	-	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-

21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	-	7.8	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	-	13.2	-	-	-	-
		n	-	-	1031	-	-	-	-

9999999 Not applicable

(kr_hinc_08 and kr_hinc_18 categories are different.)

tw_hinc_08

Total household income: Taiwan: EASS2008 世帯収入:台湾:EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	No income	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	-	-	4.6	-	-	-
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	-	-	7.6	-	-	-
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	-	-	7.6	-	-	-
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	-
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	-	-	10.5	-	-	-
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	-	-	7.3	-	-	-
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	-	-	6.0	-	-	-
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	-	-
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	-	-	6.0	-	-	-
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$250,000	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-
23	NT\$250,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-
24	NT\$300,001 - NT\$350,000	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-
25	NT\$350,001 - NT\$400,000	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-
26	NT\$400,001 - NT\$1,000,000	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-
27	More than NT\$1,000,000	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
8888888	DK	-	-	-	-	8.2	-	-	-
		n	-	-	-	2067	-	-	-

9999999 Not applicable

tw_hinc_18

Total household income: Taiwan: EASS2018 世帯収入:台湾:EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	No income	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	-	-
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	-
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	-
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-

9	NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	-
10	NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	-
11	NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-
12	NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	-	-
13	NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-
14	NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-
15	NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-
16	NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
17	NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-
18	NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-
19	NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
20	NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
21	NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-
22	NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
23	NT\$300,001 – NT\$400,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-
24	NT\$400,001 – NT\$500,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-
25	NT\$500,001 – NT\$1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-
26	More than NT\$1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-
8888888	DK	-	-	-	-	-	29.1	-	-
		n	-	-	-	-	1961	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

(tw_hinc_08 and tw_hinc_18 categories are different.)

rltvhinc

Household income compared 世帯収入のレベル

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Far below average	10.7	11.3	14.5	-	7.7	5.4	9.7	7.2	
2	Below average	30.5	33.7	30.8	-	19.5	18.4	35.6	35.5	
3	Average	44.8	37.1	35.7	-	63.6	63.5	49.5	49.6	
4	Above average	11.8	15.2	16.6	-	8.2	11.0	5.0	6.6	
5	Far above average	1.1	1.1	1.5	-	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	
7	EASS 2018 KR: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	1.3	1.5	0.8	-	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	
		n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

NOTE: Variables on "Household member" (hmsp to hmalone) for JGSS and CGSS do not include family members who are temporarily living separately.

hmsp

R: Household member: Spouse 世帯員:配偶者

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		67.8		50.3		55.6		61.8
2	No		31.5		49.7		44.4		38.2
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)

(EASS 2008 did not include hmsp of EASS 2018.)

hmchld

R: Household member: Own Child 世帯員:子ども

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		47.3		33.7		51.7		33.7
2	No		51.9		66.2		48.3		66.3
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.1		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)
(EASS 2008 did not include hmchld of EASS 2018.)

hmprnt

R: Household member: Own Parent 世帯員:両親

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		19.3		16.2		31.3		11.7
2	No		79.9		83.8		68.7		88.3
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)
(EASS 2008 did not include hmprnt of EASS 2018.)

hmsib

R: Household member: Own Sibling 世帯員:きょうだい

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		8.3		8.0		21.7		3.2
2	No		91.0		92.0		78.3		96.8
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)
(EASS 2008 did not include hmsib of EASS 2018.)

hmgprnt

R: Household member: Own Grandparent 世帯員:祖父母

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		3.1		1.8		3.6		1.1
2	No		96.1		98.2		96.4		98.9
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)
(EASS 2008 did not include hmgprnt of EASS 2018.)

hmchldsp

R: Household member: Child's spouse 世帯員:子どもの配偶者

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		4.6		1.4		9.4		7.4
2	No		94.6		98.6		90.6		92.6
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)
(EASS 2008 did not include hmchldsp of EASS 2018.)

hmgdchld

R: Household member: Grandchild 世帯員:孫

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		5.8		2.0		10.9		8.9
2	No		93.4		98.0		89.1		91.1
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)

(EASS 2008 did not include hmgdchld of EASS 2018.)

hmsprnt

R: Household member: Spouse's parent 世帯員:配偶者の両親

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		4.5		0.8		5.8		3.4
2	No		94.7		99.2		94.2		96.6
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)

(EASS 2008 did not include hmsprnt of EASS 2018.)

hmrltv

R: Household member: Other relatives 世帯員:その他の親族

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		1.8		1.0		10.0		2.2
2	No		97.4		99.0		90.0		97.8
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)

(EASS 2008 did not include hmrltv of EASS 2018.)

hmnorltv

R: Household member: Non-relatives 世帯員:親族以外

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		0.6		1.2		1.7		0.7
2	No		98.6		98.8		98.3		99.3
8	DK, refused		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)

(EASS 2008 did not include hmnorltv of EASS 2018.)

hmalone

R: Household member: Living alone 世帯員:ひとり暮らし

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Yes		9.0		20.7		9.2		20.9
2	No		90.4		79.3		90.8		79.1
8	DK, refused		0.7		0.0		0.0		0.0
		n	1538		1031		1958		4499

9 NAP (hhdnum=777)

(EASS 2008 did not include hmalone of EASS 2018.)

ttlcnm

R: Total number of children 子どもの人数

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	0		24.8		29.2		34.4		13.4
	1		13.7		14.0		9.8		36.8
	2		36.9		31.7		26.8		31.2
	3		20.1		14.5		18.1		10.8
	4		2.0		5.1		7.1		4.5
	5		0.6		3.1		2.2		1.8
	6		0.2		1.8		1.0		0.9
	7		0.0		0.3		0.3		0.2
	8		0.0		0.2		0.1		0.1
	9		0.0		0.0		0.1		0.0
	10 or more		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.1
888	DK, refused		1.8		0.0		0.1		0.2
		n	1538		1031		1961		4499

(EASS 2008 did not include ttlcnm of EASS 2018.)

weight

Weighting factor ウェイト

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.。

NOTE: Weighting variable of Japan is based on the population in each survey year (2017, 2018), and cannot be used to apply weighting across survey years.

spage

SP: Age 配偶者: 年齢

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
実数	19 or under	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	
	20-29	3.1	2.5	4.3	1.4	5.8	3.5	11.2	5.0	
	30-39	14.6	11.6	25.8	15.9	19.2	17.1	26.0	16.5	
	40-49	18.5	19.6	34.0	22.6	25.8	21.0	26.3	20.3	
	50-59	22.5	20.6	18.5	24.7	24.6	23.4	20.8	23.2	
	60-69	23.5	22.4	9.6	18.0	13.1	22.7	11.4	21.9	
	70-79	14.2	16.9	6.6	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.3	8.6	
	80-89	3.1	5.1	0.8	4.1	1.5	1.9	0.4	2.0	
	90-99	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	
888	DK, refused	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.2	2.3	
		n	1538	1069	987	567	1278	1131	2517	3412
999	Not applicable									

spmainst

SP: Main status 配偶者: 就労状況

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	In paid work		60.7		65.3		64.6		59.3
2	Unemployed and looking for a job		0.6		0.7		2.0		1.0
3	In education		0.0		0.5		0.1		0.0
4	Apprentice or trainee		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0

5	Permanently sick or disabled	2.1	3.0	5.6	6.2	
6	Retired	13.1	4.4	12.2	17.9	
7	Domestic work	19.8	13.1	14.5	11.0	
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
9	Other	0.4	9.3	0.6	2.5	
88	DK, refused	2.9	3.7	0.4	2.1	
		n	1069	567	1131	3412
99	NAP (Not married)	(EASS 2008 did not include spmainst of EASS 2018.)				

spedyrs

SP: Education I: Years of schooling 配偶者:教育 I:教育年数

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
0	No schooling at all	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	6.0	3.7	9.8	11.9	
1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
4		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	22.1	0.0	
6		1.0	0.0	6.9	7.8	17.6	15.2	0.0	22.2	
7		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
8		2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	0.0	
9		11.8	8.4	8.4	10.6	16.5	13.4	0.0	29.3	
10		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	
11		2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	0.0	
12		49.1	48.9	38.2	28.9	30.0	30.1	0.0	18.7	
13		0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	3.0	0.0	
14		11.1	11.8	10.1	10.2	12.6	10.3	3.8	0.0	
15		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	7.3	
16		19.3	26.4	25.8	26.5	11.7	19.5	3.4	8.6	
17		0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
18		1.5	2.4	2.9	5.5	2.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	
20		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
21		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
22		0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	
88	DK, refused	1.3	2.1	1.6	4.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	
		n	1538	1069	987	567	1278	1131	2517	3412
99	NAP (Not married)									

spdegr

SP: Education II: Highest education level 配偶者:教育 II:最終學歷

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
0	No formal qualification	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.0	6.0	3.0	10.0	11.9
1	Elementary school	1.0	0.0	7.1	8.5	17.6	15.2	22.1	22.2
2	Junior high	13.8	8.4	9.1	11.3	16.5	13.4	33.7	29.3
3	High school	51.6	48.9	39.7	28.9	30.0	30.1	22.1	18.7
4	Junior college	10.7	11.8	9.8	10.8	14.6	11.9	6.8	7.3
5	University	20.1	26.4	26.5	26.8	11.7	19.8	4.8	8.6
6	Graduate school	1.5	2.4	4.4	7.6	3.1	5.9	0.1	1.3

8	DK, refused		1.3	2.1	0.7	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8
		n	1538	1069	987	567	1278	1131	2517	3412
9	NAP (Not married)									

spinschl

SP: Education I sub: Still in school 配偶者:教育 I sub: 在学中

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
0	Out of school	98.1	-	98.8	95.9	99.6	99.0	99.1	-	
1	Still in school	0.0	-	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	-	
7	EASS 2018 CN, JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	
8	DK, refused	1.9	-	0.1	3.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	
		n	1538	1538	987	567	1278	1131	2517	4499
9	NAP (Not married)									

spwrkst

SP: Current working status 配偶者:就劳地位

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Wage employee	46.8		44.8		38.3		29.1	
2	Employer	6.6		7.7		6.7		1.3	
3	Self-employed without an employee	5.5		11.2		8.1		38.2	
4	Helping family business	3.8		5.2		7.2		4.5	
5	Having no work income	37.0		30.6		39.0		26.7	
8	DK, refused	0.3		0.5		0.5		0.2	
		n	1538		987		1278		2517
9	NAP (Not married)								

(EASS 2018 did not include spwrkst of EASS 2008.)

spemprl

SP: Employment relationship 配偶者:雇用形態

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Employee		48.2		42.5		41.4		32.4
2	Self-employed without employees		4.5		11.6		6.5		20.9
3	Self-employed with employees		5.1		5.5		11.6		3.5
4	Working for own family's business		2.6		4.2		5.0		0.7
5	Having no current work income		38.7		34.7		35.4		40.7
8	DK, refused		0.9		1.4		0.2		1.8
		n	1069		567		1131		3412
9	NAP (Not married)								

(EASS 2008 did not include spemprl of EASS 2018.)

spfullpt

SP: Working full- or part-time 配偶者:フルタイム・パートタイム

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA		
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	
1	Working full-time (35 hours a week or more)	69.9	65.3	87.1	74.0	88.0	83.7	97.1	75.6	
2	Working part-time (Less than 35 hours a week)	27.3	28.4	10.1	14.9	9.3	14.0	2.6	11.5	
8	DK, refused	2.8	6.4	2.8	11.0	2.7	2.3	0.3	12.9	
		n	964	645	680	362	772	729	1840	2025

- 9 EASS 2008: NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married);
EASS 2018: NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married;
531 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)

spwrkhrs

SP: Working hours per week 配偶者: 週間就労時間

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	1-9	2.7	2.8	0.7	6.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.7
	10-19	6.7	5.6	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.8	0.4	2.9
	20-29	11.0	13.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.5	1.0	3.5
	30-39	10.3	12.1	6.0	5.5	6.5	6.6	2.4	5.6
	40-49	37.9	31.0	38.2	35.9	54.3	59.1	26.3	32.2
	50-59	14.5	14.6	17.1	22.1	10.8	9.9	49.5	16.8
	60-69	8.9	8.7	13.1	7.2	8.8	6.3	4.8	6.3
	70-79	2.9	3.6	8.7	5.0	7.0	3.8	10.1	10.7
	80-89	1.7	1.6	4.4	0.3	2.3	0.5	3.8	4.1
	90 or over	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.3
666	EASS 2018 TW: Irregular working hours	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-
888	DK, refused	2.8	6.4	2.8	11.0	2.7	2.3	0.0	12.9
	n	964	645	680	362	772	729	1840	2025
999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)								

spempcnt

SP: Employment contract of wage employees 配偶者: 常時雇用・臨時雇用

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Regular worker	70.0	61.6	81.4	83.4	-	92.7	85.8	49.1
2	Temporary worker	30.0	37.5	18.1	16.6	-	7.3	14.2	29.5
7	EASS 2008 TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	21.4
	n	720	515	442	241	490	468	732	1107
9	EASS 2008: NAP (SP: Not a wage employee or R: Not married); EASS 2018: NAP (SP: Not a wage employee or R: Not married)								

spwktype

SP: Employment sector 配偶者: 勤め先の種類

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Works for government organization	10.7		10.9		13.3		5.3	
2	Works for public or non-profit organization	12.8		8.4		4.1		23.8	
3	Works for private organization	73.5		80.5		78.4		67.8	
8	DK, refused	3.1		0.2		4.3		3.1	
	n	720		442		490		732	
9	NAP (SP: Not a wage employee or R: Not married)								

(EASS 2018 did not include spwkrk of EASS 2008.)

spnowrk

SP: Reasons for having no current work income 配偶者:不就労の理由

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Unemployed	1.8		0.7		11.2		20.3	
2	Student, school, vocational training	0.2		1.0		0.0		0.7	
3	Retired	26.7		7.9		33.9		40.5	
4	Housewife,-man, home duties	59.4		56.0		52.5		21.2	
5	Permanently disabled	6.9		1.3		2.2		5.1	
6	Other	3.7		30.8		0.2		12.2	
8	DK, refused	1.4		2.3		0.0		0.0	
n		569		302		499		671	
9	NAP (SP: Having current work income or R: Not married)								

(EASS 2018 did not include spnowrk of EASS 2008.)

spisco88

SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit 配偶者:ISCO 1988 職業コード

(集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載)

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
	Armed forces	0.0		0.3		0.0		0.0	
	Legislators, senior officials and managers	4.1		3.5		14.2		4.0	
	Professionals	10.1		7.5		7.9		7.4	
	Technicians and associate professionals	13.6		26.9		15.2		5.4	
	Clerks	19.0		11.2		10.4		1.3	
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	14.4		17.6		16.7		11.4	
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	4.5		5.1		5.7		36.8	
	Craft and related trades workers	12.7		11.3		13.1		9.2	
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	12.3		7.2		10.2		7.1	
	Elementary occupations	6.5		9.0		4.8		11.5	
88888	DK, refused	2.8		0.3		1.8		5.9	
n		964		680		772		1840	
99999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)								

(EASS 2018 did not include spisco88 of EASS 2008.)

styporg1

SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit 配偶者:主な勤め先の種類:営利/非営利

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	For-profit organization		77.7		85.9		93.3		76.6
2	Non-profit organization		20.6		13.3		6.7		17.2
8	DK, refused		1.7		0.8		0.0		6.2
n			645		362		729		1494
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married; 531 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

(EASS 2008 did not include styporg1 of EASS 2018.)

styporg2

SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private 配偶者: 主な勤め先の種類: 官公庁/私企業

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	Public employer		6.2		12.4		6.3		24.7
2	Private employer		87.0		86.7		93.7		68.6
8	DK, refused		6.8		0.8		0.0		6.8
	n		645		362		729		1494
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married; 531 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

(EASS 2008 did not include styporg2 of EASS 2018.)

spisco08

SP: Occupation ILO,ISCO 2008 4-digit 配偶者: ISCO2008 職業コード

集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載。

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
	Managers		4.3		0.8		3.2		2.9
	Professionals		9.9		18.4		9.6		7.6
	Technicians and associate professionals		16.7		10.0		18.7		5.6
	Clerical support workers		15.5		19.2		12.5		7.0
	Service and sales workers		20.6		13.2		16.0		16.9
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers		1.6		8.6		7.0		27.0
	Craft and related trades workers		6.7		10.3		13.7		10.0
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers		9.0		8.4		9.7		7.7
	Elementary occupations		6.0		3.5		7.0		9.5
	Armed forces occupations		0.2		0.3		0.1		0.0
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable		9.5		7.3		2.5		5.9
	n		645		370		729		2025
99999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)								

(EASS 2008 did not include spisco08 of EASS 2018.)

cn_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): China 配偶者: 収入: 仕事: 中国

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	8.0
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.7	7.7
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.9	4.6
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.3	12.8
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	12.1
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	9.3
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	5.7
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	8.1
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	4.0
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	1.9
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	2.2
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.4

	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	7.5
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	2.0
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.9
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.7
7777777	EASS 2018: Refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
8888888	EASS 2008: DK, Refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.7	5.5
	EASS 2018: DK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	-	-	-	-	-	1840	2025
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_spinc_08

SP: Earnings from main job: Japan: EASS 2008 配偶者: 収入: 主な仕事: 日本: EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	964	-	-	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_spinc_18

SP: Income (overall): Japan: EASS 2018 配偶者: 収入(全体): 日本: EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Approx. 1 million yen	-	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Approx. 1.3 million yen	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Approx. 1.5 million yen	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Approx. 2 million yen	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Approx. 3 million yen	-	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Approx. 4 million yen	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Approx. 5 million yen	-	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Approx. 6 million yen	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Approx. 7 million yen	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Approx. 8 million yen	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

13	Approx. 9 million yen	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Approx. 10 million yen	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	11 million yen or over	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	514	-	-	-	-	-	-

9999999 NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)
(jp_spinc_08 and jp_spinc_18 categories are different.)

kr_spinc_08

SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea: EASS 2008 配偶者:収入:主な仕事:韓国:EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	No income	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Less than 500,000 won	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
	500,000 - 990,000 won	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
	1,000,000 - 1,490,000 won	-	-	12.8	-	-	-	-	-
	1,500,000 - 1,990,000 won	-	-	11.2	-	-	-	-	-
	2,000,000 - 2,490,000 won	-	-	14.7	-	-	-	-	-
	2,500,000 - 2,990,000 won	-	-	8.5	-	-	-	-	-
	3,000,000 - 3,490,000 won	-	-	11.0	-	-	-	-	-
	3,500,000 - 3,990,000 won	-	-	4.6	-	-	-	-	-
	4,000,000 - 4,490,000 won	-	-	6.6	-	-	-	-	-
	4,500,000 - 4,990,000 won	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
	5,000,000 - 5,490,000 won	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-
	5,500,000 - 5,990,000 won	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-
	6,000,000 - 6,490,000 won	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
	6,500,000 - 6,990,000 won	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
	7,000,000 - 7,490,000 won	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-
	7,500,000 - 7,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
	8,000,000 - 8,490,000 won	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
	8,500,000 - 8,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
	9,000,000 - 9,490,000 won	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
	9,500,000 - 9,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
		n	-	680	-	-	-	-	-

9999999 Not applicable

kr_spinc_18

SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea: EASS 2018 配偶者:収入:主な仕事:韓国:EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
0	No income	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
1	Less than 500,000 won	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-
2	500,000 - 990,000 won	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-
3	1,000,000 - 1,490,000 won	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-
4	1,500,000 - 1,990,000 won	-	-	-	8.8	-	-	-	-
5	2,000,000 - 2,490,000 won	-	-	-	8.5	-	-	-	-
6	2,500,000 - 2,990,000 won	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	-	-
7	3,000,000 - 3,490,000 won	-	-	-	11.5	-	-	-	-
8	3,500,000 - 3,990,000 won	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-
9	4,000,000 - 4,490,000 won	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-
10	4,500,000 - 4,990,000 won	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-

11	5,000,000 – 5,490,000 won	-	-	-	6.9	-	-	-	-
12	5,500,000 – 5,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-
13	6,000,000 – 6,490,000 won	-	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-
14	6,500,000 – 6,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
15	7,000,000 – 7,490,000 won	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-
16	7,500,000 – 7,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
17	8,000,000 – 8,490,000 won	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-
18	8,500,000 – 8,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-
19	9,000,000 – 9,490,000 won	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-
20	9,500,000 – 9,990,000 won	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	-	15.4	-	-	-	-
		n	-	-	364	-	-	-	-

9999999 Not applicable

(kr_spinc_08 and kr_spinc_18 categories are different.)

tw_spinc_08

SP: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): Taiwan: EASS 2008 対象者: 収入: 仕事: 台湾: EASS 2008

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	No income	-	-	-	-	6.2	-	-	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-
3	NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	-	-	-	-	9.8	-	-	-
4	NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	-	-	-	-	19.8	-	-	-
5	NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	-	-	-	-	19.8	-	-	-
6	NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	-	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	-
7	NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	-	-	-	-	9.2	-	-	-
8	NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	-	-	-	-	5.2	-	-	-
9	NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-
10	NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-
11	NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-
12	NT\$100,001 – NT\$150,000	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-
13	NT\$150,001 – NT\$200,000	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	-
14	NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-
15	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
8888888	DK	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-
		n	-	-	-	772	-	-	-

9999999 Not applicable

tw_spinc_18

SP: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): Taiwan: EASS 2018 対象者: 収入: 仕事: 台湾: EASS 2018

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
1	None	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	-	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-
3	NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-
4	NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	-	-	-	-	-	17.1	-	-
5	NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	-	-	-	-	-	17.6	-	-
6	NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	-	-	-	-	-	13.2	-	-
7	NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	-	-	-	-	-	8.2	-	-
8	NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-
9	NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-
10	NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-

11	NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-
12	NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
13	NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-
14	NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-
15	NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
16	NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-
17	NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
18	NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
19	NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
20	NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
21	NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-
22	NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-
23	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	-
8888888	DK	-	-	-	-	-	7.8	-	-
		n	-	-	-	-	729	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

(tw_spinc_08 and tw_spinc_18 categories are different.)

cn_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: China 配偶者: 收入: 主な仕事以外: 中国

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.2
	1 yuan – 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1
	5,000 yuan – 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
	10,000 yuan – 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
	20,000 yuan – 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
	30,000 yuan – 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
	40,000 yuan – 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
	50,000 yuan – 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
	60,000 yuan – 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
	70,000 yuan – 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
	80,000 yuan – 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
	90,000 yuan – 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
	100,000 yuan – 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
	150,000 yuan – 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
	200,000 yuan – 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4
6666666	EASS 2008: not asked	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6
8888888	DK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3
		n	-	-	-	-	-	3010	3412
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: Japan 配偶者: 收入: 主な仕事以外: 日本

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	0	51.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Less than 700,000 yen	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	12 million yen - 14 million yen	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6666666	EASS 2018: not asked	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK	17.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		n	1538	1538	-	-	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

kr_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won) 配偶者: 收入: 主な仕事以外: 韓国

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
実数	No income	-	-	86.5	63.1	-	-	-	-
	Less than 500,000 won	-	-	5.3	9.0	-	-	-	-
	500,000 - 990,000 won	-	-	1.8	4.9	-	-	-	-
	1,000,000 - 1,490,000 won	-	-	1.6	3.5	-	-	-	-
	1,500,000 - 1,990,000 won	-	-	0.6	1.1	-	-	-	-
	2,000,000 - 2,490,000 won	-	-	0.9	2.1	-	-	-	-
	2,500,000 - 2,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.5	-	-	-	-
	3,000,000 - 3,490,000 won	-	-	0.2	0.7	-	-	-	-
	3,500,000 - 3,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-
	4,000,000 - 4,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.9	-	-	-	-
	4,500,000 - 4,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	-
	5,000,000 - 5,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-
	5,500,000 - 5,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	6,000,000 - 6,490,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	6,500,000 - 6,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	7,000,000 - 7,490,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	7,500,000 - 7,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	8,000,000 - 8,490,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	-
	8,500,000 - 8,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	9,000,000 - 9,490,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	9,500,000 - 9,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	2.6	13.6	-	-	-	-
		n	-	-	987	567	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

tw_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan 配偶者: 收入: 仕事以外: 台湾

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
6666666	not asked	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
		n	-	-	-	2067	1961	-	-
9999999	Not applicable								

paedysr

PA: Education I: Years of schooling 父親:教育 I:教育年数

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
	実数								
0	No schooling at all	0.0	0.0	18.4	14.5	22.8	17.6	33.5	42.5
1		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	27.0	0.0
6		15.3	0.0	22.7	21.0	35.3	31.5	0.0	23.8
7		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8		11.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0
9		7.6	32.0	12.0	8.7	12.7	13.3	0.0	13.6
10		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
11		11.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0
12		15.3	35.4	22.3	19.5	14.0	17.2	0.0	8.9
13		0.8	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0
14		5.3	0.6	2.2	2.8	4.0	4.5	1.0	0.0
15		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.4
16		7.4	16.4	9.9	12.7	6.0	5.8	1.2	2.5
17		2.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18		0.6	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
20		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	22.0	15.0	9.0	16.3	3.8	8.8	0.0	7.2
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

padegr

PA: Education II: Highest education level 父親:教育 II:最終學歷

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
0	No formal qualification	0.0	0.0	19.4	15.6	22.8	17.6	41.4	42.5
1	Elementary school	15.3	0.0	23.1	21.6	35.3	31.5	27.0	23.8
2	Junior high	19.1	32.0	12.5	9.2	12.7	13.3	16.7	13.6
3	High school	28.0	35.4	22.9	20.0	14.0	17.2	10.1	8.9
4	Junior college	1.2	0.6	2.1	2.6	4.6	4.7	1.6	1.4
5	University	13.8	16.4	10.0	12.7	6.0	5.8	1.7	2.5
6	Graduate school	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.1
8	DK, refused	22.0	15.0	9.0	16.3	3.8	8.8	1.5	7.2
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

maedysr

MA: Education I: Years of schooling 母親:教育 I:教育年数

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
	実数								
0	No schooling at all	0.0	0.0	26.1	17.7	37.5	29.0	55.8	57.6

1		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	23.1	0.0
6		16.9	0.0	27.1	24.6	33.4	32.1	0.0	19.9
7		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8		11.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0
9		7.9	31.7	12.0	10.2	11.5	11.8	0.0	10.4
10		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
11		15.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
12		18.4	40.4	20.0	21.6	10.6	14.7	0.0	5.8
13		0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
14		6.3	6.2	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	0.3	0.0
15		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8
16		2.4	5.1	3.8	6.0	2.0	3.3	0.5	1.2
17		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	19.9	16.4	7.8	15.7	2.7	5.9	0.0	4.3
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499

madegr

MA: Education II: Highest education level 母親:教育 II:最終學歷

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18	EASS 08	EASS 18
0	No formal qualification	0.0	0.0	27.3	19.4	37.5	29.0	58.1	57.6
1	Elementary school	16.9	0.0	27.3	24.8	33.4	32.1	23.1	19.9
2	Junior high	19.4	31.7	12.1	10.3	11.5	11.8	11.6	10.4
3	High school	34.6	40.4	20.4	21.8	10.6	14.7	5.5	5.8
4	Junior college	4.1	6.2	0.9	1.6	2.1	2.7	0.6	0.8
5	University	4.9	5.1	3.8	6.0	2.0	3.3	0.5	1.2
6	Graduate school	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
8	DK, refused	19.9	16.4	7.8	15.7	2.7	5.9	0.7	4.3
	n	2160	1538	1508	1031	2067	1961	3010	4499