East Asian Social Survey (EASS) 2006/2016 Family Module
Integrated Data Frequency distribution/code tables

v0
EASS module　EASS モジュール

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	EASS 2006	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–
2	EASS 2016	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v1
EASS study year　EASS 調査年

	JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CHINA	
	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
2006	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–
2016	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–
2017	–	28.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0
2018	–	72.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v2
Country/region　調査国／地域

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	CN-China	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0
2	JP-Japan	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
3	KR-South Korea	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–
4	TW-Taiwan	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	–
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v3
Respondent number　対象者番号

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

v4
How many family members　家族人数

1. [QF1] How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1		8.5	11.1	13.8	22.6	7.6	6.6	9.2	22.4
2		26.8	27.8	20.4	27.1	12.6	14.0	28.5	32.5
3		22.5	24.1	21.2	24.4	16.4	17.7	36.9	22.0
4		21.5	19.8	33.0	19.5	25.6	24.9	14.5	12.4
5		10.6	9.6	8.9	4.4	18.3	15.8	7.3	6.3
6		6.0	5.0	1.7	1.8	9.9	9.8	2.3	3.2
7		2.9	1.7	0.7	0.1	4.7	5.5	0.9	0.9
8		1.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.6	0.3	0.3
9		0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.0
10		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.1
11		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
12		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

NOTE 1: This variable does not include family members who are temporary living away in EASS 2006/2016 dataset. 'v4' in the EASS 2006 data does include those who are temporary living away, so it was renamed to 'hhdnum'(Number of household members). 'hhdnum' (Number of household members) in EASS 2016 includes those who are temporary living away.
NOTE 2: For Chinese respondents, there is an inconsistency in this variable between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016. In EASS 2006 data, there are cases in which some children who are not living together are included in 'v4', and listed in QF6(variables for family members), not QF5(variables for children not living together).

2. [QF2] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

v5

R: Number of siblings: older brothers 対象者:きょうだい数:兄

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No older brothers	54.5	59.8	49.9	54.1	48.1	51.4	51.4	54.9
1		28.2	27.5	28.3	28.8	28.4	29.6	29.5	27.3
2		10.2	8.2	12.9	10.3	13.7	10.8	12.8	11.3
3		4.0	2.5	6.4	3.5	6.0	4.9	4.5	3.8
4		1.4	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4
5-9		0.8	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.5
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v6

R: Number of siblings: older sisters 対象者:きょうだい数:姉

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No older sisters	55.6	59.8	47.7	51.3	47.1	51.3	52.4	56.0
1		27.9	27.1	27.0	30.2	27.5	26.6	28.1	26.4
2		10.8	8.8	14.5	10.3	13.7	12.4	12.5	10.8
3		3.1	2.3	6.1	4.8	7.1	5.4	4.6	3.9
4		1.2	0.8	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.8	1.5	1.4
5-9		0.5	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v7

R: Number of siblings: respondent him/herself 対象者:きょうだい数:本人

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

v8

R: Number of siblings: younger brothers 対象者:きょうだい数:弟

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No younger brothers	57.2	62.5	48.9	52.0	41.6	46.9	51.9	52.9
1		29.4	27.8	33.3	29.5	33.8	34.3	30.0	29.4
2		8.8	7.4	11.5	12.8	16.5	12.1	12.3	11.4
3		2.5	1.5	4.1	4.2	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.6
4		1.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.2
5-9		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v9

R: Number of siblings: younger sisters 対象者:きょうだい数:妹

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No younger sisters	59.1	62.4	56.2	55.6	48.4	52.0	56.5	58.2
1		28.0	28.4	26.5	28.5	28.4	29.6	28.8	26.3
2		7.6	6.4	11.0	10.0	13.6	10.9	9.2	9.4
3		2.9	1.8	4.3	3.7	6.2	4.5	4.1	3.4
4		0.9	0.3	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.2
5-8		0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.7
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

10. v10

R: Total number of siblings including R and deceased 対象者:きょうだい数合計(対象者・死亡者含む)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1		5.4	7.3	2.9	5.7	1.7	2.9	10.6	12.5
2		28.8	34.9	19.9	26.3	12.1	18.0	16.0	18.8
3		25.3	29.3	17.3	16.8	21.3	24.0	18.1	19.3
4		14.9	12.1	18.2	13.8	18.7	17.7	18.6	15.8
5		9.8	6.2	15.0	12.8	14.8	13.1	15.4	13.1
6		6.2	3.9	13.2	11.3	10.9	9.4	10.3	9.7
7		4.0	2.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	6.4	6.4	5.4
8		2.5	1.8	3.9	3.9	5.3	3.4	2.8	2.3
9		1.0	0.7	1.8	1.3	3.8	2.1	1.0	1.3
10-		1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.9	2.8	0.7	0.8
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

s1_cntw

R: Total number of siblings alive: CN and TW 対象者:きょうだい数:生存者:台湾・中国

How many are alive?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1		-	-	-	-	4.2	4.7	12.5	17.2
2		-	-	-	-	13.7	20.4	17.1	20.6
3		-	-	-	-	23.2	26.3	19.4	20.4
4		-	-	-	-	20.3	18.9	19.5	15.5
5		-	-	-	-	15.4	13.5	13.9	11.4
6		-	-	-	-	9.3	7.7	9.3	7.8
7		-	-	-	-	6.7	4.5	5.1	3.6
8		-	-	-	-	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.5
9		-	-	-	-	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
10-		-	-	-	-	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
66	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.1
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

[QF2] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

v11

SP: Number of siblings: older brothers 配偶者:きょうだい数:兄

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No older brothers	54.1	60.4	38.9	48.9	43.1	48.8	46.9	46.0
1		27.0	27.8	25.3	29.1	29.4	29.6	33.9	25.5
2		10.4	7.2	14.5	13.8	14.1	12.4	13.1	10.2
3		3.6	2.4	6.9	5.7	7.2	5.5	3.6	3.4
4		1.6	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.1
5-9		1.0	0.4	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.5
77	EASS 2006 KR: R is widowed.	-	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-
88	DK, refused	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	13.2
	n	1709	1872	1180	618	1437	1161	2723	3561

99 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondents include those who are widowed.

v12

SP: Number of siblings: older sisters 配偶者:きょうだい数:姉

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No older sisters	55.5	59.7	39.2	47.4	44.3	46.9	51.7	47.1
1		26.4	27.0	23.7	26.4	27.1	26.9	29.5	23.8
2		9.7	8.2	14.0	15.0	15.0	13.9	11.6	10.4
3		3.2	3.3	7.6	6.1	7.0	7.6	4.9	3.9
4		1.8	0.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.1	1.0
5-9		1.1	0.3	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.9	0.5	0.5
77	EASS 2006 KR: R is widowed.	-	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-
88	DK, refused	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.6	13.2
	n	1709	1872	1180	618	1437	1161	2723	3561

99 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondents include those who are widowed.

v13

SP: Number of siblings: spouse him/herself 配偶者:きょうだい数:本人

Your spouse

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondents include those who are widowed.

v14

SP: Number of siblings: younger brothers 配偶者:きょうだい数:弟

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No younger brothers	55.4	60.4	40.8	47.7	36.5	43.7	48.7	45.4
1		29.3	30.0	29.0	30.7	34.7	32.9	33.1	26.7
2		9.0	6.9	12.9	16.2	17.4	14.6	11.8	10.4
3		2.9	1.5	4.5	2.3	6.4	5.3	4.3	3.1
4		0.9	0.3	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
5-9		0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.3
77	EASS 2006 KR: R is widowed.	-	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-
88	DK, refused	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.6	13.2
	n	1709	1872	1180	618	1437	1161	2723	3561
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondents include those who are widowed.

v15

SP: Number of siblings: younger sisters 配偶者:きょうだい数:妹

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No younger sisters	55.7	63.1	46.9	55.2	43.2	48.1	55.2	50.1
1		26.1	26.9	25.1	26.1	28.4	27.1	29.3	23.7
2		11.1	7.2	10.9	12.5	13.8	15.1	9.9	8.0
3		3.5	1.5	3.9	4.0	7.8	5.5	3.5	3.2
4		1.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	3.8	2.4	1.1	1.2
5-9		0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
77	EASS 2006 KR: R is widowed.	-		10.5		-		-	
88	DK, refused	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	13.2
	n	1709	1872	1180	618	1437	1161	2723	3561
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondents include those who are widowed.

v16

SP: Total number of siblings including spouse and deceased 配偶者:きょうだい数合計(対象者・死亡者含む)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1		6.3	6.3	1.7	5.3	1.2	2.1	6.7	10.4
2		25.0	35.2	7.9	13.4	6.8	9.2	15.1	17.0
3		24.2	29.3	14.7	18.8	16.2	23.4	20.7	19.9
4		14.3	13.2	17.8	18.8	18.9	20.2	20.8	17.3
5		10.9	6.6	18.4	17.3	16.4	15.1	17.5	15.0
6		6.9	4.9	14.2	13.3	14.1	12.6	9.7	9.2
7		4.7	1.8	8.1	7.1	9.8	7.8	5.2	5.2
8		2.5	0.9	3.9	3.2	6.2	4.2	2.5	2.7
9		1.9	0.6	1.8	1.3	3.8	2.1	0.7	1.0
10-		0.9	0.3	0.7	1.0	5.1	2.1	0.4	0.5
77	EASS 2006 KR: R is widowed.	-	-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-
88	DK, refused	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.8
	n	1709	1872	1180	618	1437	1161	2723	3145
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, JP, TW: Respondents include those who are widowed.

s2_cntw

SP: Total number of siblings alive: CN and TW 配偶者:きょうだい数:生存者:台湾・中国

How many are alive?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0		–	–	–	–	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
1		–	–	–	–	3.8	3.8	9.2	13.9
2		–	–	–	–	8.9	12.1	16.7	18.7
3		–	–	–	–	18.9	25.4	21.8	21.2
4		–	–	–	–	19.9	21.2	19.6	16.5
5		–	–	–	–	16.6	14.8	16.5	13.7
6		–	–	–	–	11.8	11.8	8.6	7.9
7		–	–	–	–	8.3	5.3	4.1	3.6
8		–	–	–	–	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.7
9		–	–	–	–	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.6
10-		–	–	–	–	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
66	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	–	–	–	1.9	1.7	0.6	1.9
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	1437	1161	2723	3145
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 CN, TW: Respondents include those who are widowed.

3. [QF3] (IF HAVE CHILD(REN)) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

v17

R: Total number of sons including deceased 対象者:息子数(死亡者含む)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No sons	23.3	23.2	18.2	17.0	14.8	17.2	27.6	24.0
1		45.9	47.7	48.2	49.0	41.6	44.5	53.8	53.8
2		24.5	24.2	27.4	26.5	29.8	29.2	15.2	17.8
3		5.0	4.3	4.6	5.3	10.9	7.2	2.7	3.2
4		0.5	0.4	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.6	0.7
5-		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	n	1675	2046	1167	751	1455	1317	2632	3597
99	Not applicable								

v18

R: Total number of daughters including deceased 対象者:娘数(死亡者含む)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No daughters	26.1	27.8	27.0	27.6	23.7	26.5	37.7	36.5
1		45.0	46.0	42.3	45.1	40.2	42.9	45.9	44.3
2		23.6	22.1	21.3	17.6	22.0	20.8	12.5	13.5
3		4.1	3.6	6.7	6.9	9.2	6.8	3.1	3.8
4		0.4	0.2	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.0	0.5	1.0
5-		0.1	0.1	1.1	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	n	1675	2046	1167	751	1455	1317	2632	3597
99	Not applicable								

4. [QF6] Now I would like to ask you about your family members. Please include all family members who are co-residing with you and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

NOTE: Please be remindful of the differences in Chinese data as mentioned in the Note for V4.

1) Relation to respondent

v19 Family2: Relation to R 家族員 2:続柄
v26 Family3: Relation to R 家族員 3:続柄
v33 Family4: Relation to R 家族員 4:続柄
v40 Family5: Relation to R 家族員 5:続柄
v47 Family6: Relation to R 家族員 6:続柄
v54 Family7: Relation to R 家族員 7:続柄
v61 Family8: Relation to R 家族員 8:続柄
v68 Family9: Relation to R 家族員 9:続柄
v75 Family10: Relation to R 家族員 10:続柄
v82 Family11: Relation to R 家族員 11:続柄
v89 Family12: Relation to R 家族員 12:続柄

CODE	
1	Respondent
2	Spouse
3	1st child
4	2nd child
5	3rd child
6	4th child
7	5th child
8	6th child
9	7th child
10	Children's spouse
11	Grandchildren
12	Grandchildren's spouse
13	Parents
14	Spouse's parents
15	Siblings
16	Spouse's siblings
17	Grandparents
77	Other
87	TW: child with unidentified birth order
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

2) Is [PERSON] male or female?

v20 Family2: Sex 家族員 2:性別
v27 Family3: Sex 家族員 3:性別
v34 Family4: Sex 家族員 4:性別
v41 Family5: Sex 家族員 5:性別
v48 Family6: Sex 家族員 6:性別
v55 Family7: Sex 家族員 7:性別
v62 Family8: Sex 家族員 8:性別
v69 Family9: Sex 家族員 9:性別
v76 Family10: Sex 家族員 10:性別
v83 Family11: Sex 家族員 11:性別
v90 Family12: Sex 家族員 12:性別

CODE	
1	Male
2	Female
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

3) How old is [PERSON]?

v21 Family2: Age 家族員 2:年齢
v28 Family3: Age 家族員 3:年齢
v35 Family4: Age 家族員 4:年齢
v42 Family5: Age 家族員 5:年齢
v49 Family6: Age 家族員 6:年齢
v56 Family7: Age 家族員 7:年齢
v63 Family8: Age 家族員 8:年齢
v70 Family9: Age 家族員 9:年齢
v77 Family10: Age 家族員 10:年齢
v84 Family11: Age 家族員 11:年齢
v91 Family12: Age 家族員 12:年齢

CODE	
888	DK, refused
999	Not applicable

4) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?

v22 Family2: Marital status 家族員 2:婚姻状態
v29 Family3: Marital status 家族員 3:婚姻状態
v36 Family4: Marital status 家族員 4:婚姻状態
v43 Family5: Marital status 家族員 5:婚姻状態
v50 Family6: Marital status 家族員 6:婚姻状態
v57 Family7: Marital status 家族員 7:婚姻状態
v64 Family8: Marital status 家族員 8:婚姻状態
v71 Family9: Marital status 家族員 9:婚姻状態
v78 Family10: Marital status 家族員 10:婚姻状態
v85 Family11: Marital status 家族員 11:婚姻状態
v92 Family12: Marital status 家族員 12:婚姻状態

CODE	
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Divorced
4	Widowed
5	Separated
6	Cohabiting
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

5) Is [PERSON] living in your home or is [PERSON] living elsewhere?

v23	Family2: Co-residence status 家族員 2:同別居
v30	Family3: Co-residence status 家族員 3:同別居
v37	Family4: Co-residence status 家族員 4:同別居
v44	Family5: Co-residence status 家族員 5:同別居
v51	Family6: Co-residence status 家族員 6:同別居
v58	Family7: Co-residence status 家族員 7:同別居
v65	Family8: Co-residence status 家族員 8:同別居
v72	Family9: Co-residence status 家族員 9:同別居
v79	Family10: Co-residence status 家族員 10:同別居
v86	Family11: Co-residence status 家族員 11:同別居
v93	Family12: Co-residence status 家族員 12:同別居

CODE	
1	Living together
2	Not living together
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

6) (IF [PERSON] IS STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for staying somewhere else?

v24	Family2: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 2:別居理由
v31	Family3: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 3:別居理由
v38	Family4: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 4:別居理由
v45	Family5: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 5:別居理由
v52	Family6: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 6:別居理由
v59	Family7: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 7:別居理由
v66	Family8: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 8:別居理由
v73	Family9: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 9:別居理由
v80	Family10: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 10:別居理由
v87	Family11: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 11:別居理由
v94	Family12: Reason for living elsewhere 家族員 12:別居理由

CODE	
1	Schooling
2	Employment
3	Military service
4	R's schooling
5	R's employment
6	Childbirth
66	EASS 2016 TW: not asked
77	Other
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

(JGSS does not have 'military service' and 'childbirth.')

7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

v25 Family2: Employment status 家族員 2:就労状態
v32 Family3: Employment status 家族員 3:就労状態
v39 Family4: Employment status 家族員 4:就労状態
v46 Family5: Employment status 家族員 5:就労状態
v53 Family6: Employment status 家族員 6:就労状態
v60 Family7: Employment status 家族員 7:就労状態
v67 Family8: Employment status 家族員 8:就労状態
v74 Family9: Employment status 家族員 9:就労状態
v81 Family10: Employment status 家族員 10:就労状態
v88 Family11: Employment status 家族員 11:就労状態
v95 Family12: Employment status 家族員 12:就労状態

CODE	
1	Employed
2	Not employed
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

5. [QF5] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them. (Please do not include those children you mentioned in QF6).

NOTE: Please be remindful of the differences in Chinese data as mentioned in the Note for V4.

1) What is the sex and birth order of this son or daughter?

v96 Child1 not co-residing: Sex and birth order 別居子 1:性別と出生順位
v103 Child2 not co-residing: Sex and birth order 別居子 2:性別と出生順位
v110 Child3 not co-residing: Sex and birth order 別居子 3:性別と出生順位
v117 Child4 not co-residing: Sex and birth order 別居子 4:性別と出生順位
v124 Child5 not co-residing: Sex and birth order 別居子 5:性別と出生順位
v131 Child6 not co-residing: Sex and birth order 別居子 6:性別と出生順位
v138 Child7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order 別居子 7:性別と出生順位

CODE	
1	1st son
2	1st daughter
3	2nd son
4	2nd daughter
5	3rd son
6	3rd daughter
7	4th son
8	4th daughter
9	5th son
10	5th daughter
11	6th son
12	6th daughter
13	7th son
14	7th daughter
77	Other
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

2) How old is [PERSON]?

v97 Child1 not co-residing: Age 別居子 1:年齢
v104 Child2 not co-residing: Age 別居子 2:年齢
v111 Child3 not co-residing: Age 別居子 3:年齢
v118 Child4 not co-residing: Age 別居子 4:年齢
v125 Child5 not co-residing: Age 別居子 5:年齢
v132 Child6 not co-residing: Age 別居子 6:年齢
v139 Child7 not co-residing: Age 別居子 7:年齢

CODE	
888	DK, refused
999	Not applicable

3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?

v98 Child1 not co-residing: Marital status 別居子 1:婚姻状態
v105 Child2 not co-residing: Marital status 別居子 2:婚姻状態
v112 Child3 not co-residing: Marital status 別居子 3:婚姻状態
v119 Child4 not co-residing: Marital status 別居子 4:婚姻状態
v126 Child5 not co-residing: Marital status 別居子 5:婚姻状態
v133 Child6 not co-residing: Marital status 別居子 6:婚姻状態
v140 Child7 not co-residing: Marital status 別居子 7:婚姻状態

CODE	
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Divorced
4	Widowed
5	Separated
6	Cohabiting
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

v99 Child1 not co-residing: Employment status 別居子 1:就労状態
v106 Child2 not co-residing: Employment status 別居子 2:就労状態
v113 Child3 not co-residing: Employment status 別居子 3:就労状態
v120 Child4 not co-residing: Employment status 別居子 4:就労状態
v127 Child5 not co-residing: Employment status 別居子 5:就労状態
v134 Child6 not co-residing: Employment status 別居子 6:就労状態
v141 Child7 not co-residing: Employment status 別居子 7:就労状態

CODE	
1	Employed
2	Not employed
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?

v100 Child1 not co-residing: How far he/she live 別居子 1:距離
v107 Child2 not co-residing: How far he/she live 別居子 2:距離
v114 Child3 not co-residing: How far he/she live 別居子 3:距離
v121 Child4 not co-residing: How far he/she live 別居子 4:距離
v128 Child5 not co-residing: How far he/she live 別居子 5:距離
v135 Child6 not co-residing: How far he/she live 別居子 6:距離
v142 Child7 not co-residing: How far he/she live 別居子 7:距離

CODE	
1	Next door, same building, or same street
2	Within 15 minutes' walk
3	15 to 30 minutes by car, train, etc.
4	30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc.
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc.
6	3 hours and over by car, train, etc.
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

v101 Child1 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact 別居子 1:直接接触頻度
v108 Child2 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact 別居子 2:直接接触頻度
v115 Child3 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact 別居子 3:直接接触頻度
v122 Child4 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact 別居子 4:直接接触頻度
v129 Child5 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact 別居子 5:直接接触頻度
v136 Child6 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact 別居子 6:直接接触頻度
v143 Child6 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact 別居子 6:直接接触頻度

CODE	
1	Almost every day
2	Several times a week
3	About once a week
4	About once a month
5	Several times a year
6	About once a year
7	Less than once a year
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

v102 Child1 not co-residing: How often any other contact 別居子 1:間接接触頻度
v109 Child2 not co-residing: How often any other contact 別居子 2:間接接触頻度
v116 Child3 not co-residing: How often any other contact 別居子 3:間接接触頻度
v123 Child4 not co-residing: How often any other contact 別居子 4:間接接触頻度
v130 Child5 not co-residing: How often any other contact 別居子 5:間接接触頻度
v137 Child6 not co-residing: How often any other contact 別居子 6:間接接触頻度
v144 Child7 not co-residing: How often any other contact 別居子 7:間接接触頻度

CODE	
1	Almost every day
2	Several times a week
3	About once a week
4	About once a month
5	Several times a year
6	About once a year
7	Less than once a year
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

6. [QQ1] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

1) Is [PERSON] alive?
2) How old is [PERSON]?
3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

v145
R's father: Alive or not 父親:存命

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Alive	37.6	39.4	48.5	44.1	50.3	49.3	51.0	40.1
2	Not alive	62.4	59.9	51.4	55.8	49.4	50.4	49.0	59.7
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v146
R's father: Age 父親:年齢

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	30-39	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
	40-49	3.0	2.4	8.0	5.2	8.6	6.0	11.8	11.7
	50-59	21.5	13.6	31.1	35.4	30.6	31.4	29.1	24.6
	60-69	31.6	31.6	30.1	25.7	25.1	28.9	27.2	27.4
	70-79	27.1	27.6	24.0	19.9	22.7	16.8	20.9	18.0
	80-89	12.6	16.3	5.8	10.8	8.6	11.0	6.7	11.1
	90 or over	2.0	3.8	0.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	2.6
888	DK, refused	2.2	4.4	0.1	0.6	2.3	3.7	3.0	4.3
	n	801	1067	778	463	1063	1001	1637	1665
999	Not applicable								

v147
R's father: Marital status 父親:婚姻状態

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Never married	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
2	Married	88.1	84.9	90.6	89.6	86.4	82.9	88.9	87.4
3	Divorced	3.0	4.6	2.1	3.7	3.3	5.6	0.5	0.7
4	Widowed	7.9	8.1	6.6	5.6	8.3	8.7	9.0	11.1
5	Separated	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.1
6	Cohabiting	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
8	DK, refused	0.9	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2
	n	801	1067	778	463	1063	1001	1637	1665
9	Not applicable								

v148
R's father: Employment status 父親:就労状態

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Employed	52.7	48.0	59.8	60.9	-	-	52.4	35.2
2	Not employed	45.4	48.5	40.1	38.2	-	-	47.4	64.2
6	TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
7	CN: others	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
8	DK, refused	1.9	3.5	0.1	0.9	-	-	0.0	0.6
	n	801	1067	778	463	2102	2024	1637	1665
9	Not applicable								

v149
R's father: With whom is he living 父親:同居者

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	With married sons	15.9	11.1	7.7	3.5	27.8	-	28.7	-
2	With married daughters	5.7	6.4	1.4	0.9	2.7	-	3.3	-
3	With unmarried children	32.8	28.6	36.9	35.6	44.8	-	15.4	-
4	With spouse only	33.0	38.8	45.2	46.9	15.7	-	42.6	-
5	Living alone	5.6	4.9	6.4	8.6	4.3	-	5.5	-
6	Living in the institution	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.3	0.8	-	0.2	-
77	Other	3.0	5.2	1.7	1.9	2.8	-	1.4	-
88	DK, refused	2.6	3.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	-	2.9	-
	n	801	1067	778	463	1063	-	1637	-
99	Not applicable								

v149_1cntw
R's father living arrangement-married sons: CN and TW 父親:同居者:既婚の息子:台湾・中国
v149_2cntw
R's father living arrangement-married daughters: CN and TW 父親:同居者:既婚の娘:台湾・中国
v149_3cntw
R's father living arrangement-unmarried children: CN and TW 父親:同居者:未婚の子ども:台湾・中国
v149_4cntw
R's father living arrangement-spouse: CN and TW 父親:同居者:配偶者:台湾・中国
v149_5cntw
R's father living arrangement-living alone: CN and TW 父親:同居者:一人暮らし:台湾・中国
v149_6cntw
R's father living arrangement-living in the institution: CN and TW 父親:同居者:施設入所:台湾・中国
v149_7cntw
R's father living arrangement-other: CN and TW 父親:同居者:その他:台湾・中国
v149_8cntw
R's father living arrangement-dk,refused: CN and TW 父親:同居者:dk,refused:台湾・中国

R's father: With whom is [PERSON] currently living? Choose all that apply. (多重回答)

CODE
0 No
1 Yes
9 Not applicable

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
v149_1cntw	Married sons		-		-		22.2		18.2
v149_2cntw	Married daughters		-		-		3.5		3.6
v149_3cntw	Unmarried children		-		-		18.8		10.0
v149_4cntw	Spouse		-		-		64.8		73.0
v149_5cntw	Living alone		-		-		8.8		8.9
v149_6cntw	Living in the institution		-		-		1.4		0.4
v149_7cntw	Other		-		-		15.7		2.2
v149_8cntw	DK, Refused		-		-		3.5		0.5
	n		-		-		432		1665

9 Not applicable
NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v149_1cntw to v149_8cntw.

160. **v150**
R's father: How far he lives 父親:距離

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	32.2	30.5	24.8	29.4	49.1	56.9	21.7	19.7
1	Next door, same building, or same street	2.9	3.0	1.8	3.2	2.5	1.5	7.0	6.5
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	7.5	6.5	3.1	4.1	5.3	4.6	14.2	12.1
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc.	17.5	19.5	12.5	12.7	13.8	12.6	16.7	18.1
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc.	12.2	13.9	16.2	11.0	9.0	8.1	12.3	11.7
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc.	12.0	11.2	23.7	23.1	9.9	8.2	10.1	10.2
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc.	12.6	11.5	17.7	16.2	9.4	7.6	14.0	20.5
88	DK, refused	3.1	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	4.0	1.1
	n	801	1067	778	463	1063	998	1637	1665

99 Not applicable

161. **v151**

R's father: How often f-to-f contact 父親:直接接触頻度

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R		32.2	30.5	24.8	29.4	49.1	56.9	21.7	19.8
1	Almost every day		4.4	5.6	2.2	3.0	8.3	4.8	9.7	13.0
2	Several times a week		5.9	5.1	6.0	6.5	4.8	4.0	12.1	12.1
3	About once a week		9.1	8.5	12.7	10.2	9.1	8.2	13.6	12.0
4	About once a month		16.4	19.6	27.4	25.5	12.5	13.1	16.3	15.5
5	Several times a year		20.8	19.9	22.4	20.3	11.7	8.7	14.7	20.6
6	About once a year		5.1	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.7	5.6	5.0
7	Less than once a year		3.7	4.8	1.4	2.6	1.6	2.3	3.4	1.5
88	DK, refused		2.4	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	2.9	0.5
		n	801	1067	778	463	1063	998	1637	1665
99	Not applicable									

162. **v152**

R's father: How often any other contact 父親:間接接触頻度

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R		32.2	30.5	24.8	29.4	49.1	56.9	21.7	20.1
1	Almost every day		3.5	3.3	13.2	15.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	16.4
2	Several times a week		8.7	9.2	25.1	22.7	12.1	9.7	17.7	27.4
3	About once a week		10.5	13.0	21.1	16.2	12.7	10.8	18.6	17.8
4	About once a month		20.3	19.0	10.8	9.3	8.7	6.5	15.4	8.7
5	Several times a year		12.2	11.5	2.1	3.9	6.1	4.4	9.0	4.3
6	About once a year		2.1	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7
7	Less than once a year		7.5	8.6	2.2	2.6	3.8	4.3	2.0	3.2
88	DK, refused		2.9	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	7.9	1.3
		n	801	1067	778	463	1063	998	1637	1665
99	Not applicable									

v153

R's mother: Alive or not 母親:存命

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Alive		55.1	56.4	67.9	59.0	64.8	64.2	61.8	47.6
2	Not alive		44.9	43.2	32.0	40.8	35.1	35.6	38.2	52.2
8	DK, refused		0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
		n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v154
R's mother: Age 母親:年齢

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	30-39		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6
	40-49		4.3	3.7	13.2	7.4	14.1	10.2	13.6	13.6
	50-59		20.5	13.4	25.5	30.2	29.2	29.6	27.1	22.7
	60-69		24.2	25.7	27.6	23.1	23.0	26.3	25.3	23.9
	70-79		24.0	27.1	24.6	21.6	19.1	15.9	22.6	19.0
	80-89		18.9	19.2	7.6	14.0	10.8	11.5	7.3	12.6
	90 or over		6.1	8.5	0.8	3.1	1.4	3.1	0.6	2.9
888	DK, refused		2.0	2.3	0.6	0.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.8
		n	1173	1511	1090	620	1365	1299	1984	1974
999	Not applicable									

v155
R's mother: Marital status 母親:婚姻状態

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Never married		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
2	Married		60.1	59.6	65.0	68.5	67.5	63.6	76.8	74.3
3	Divorced		3.9	6.6	1.3	2.7	3.0	5.2	0.5	0.6
4	Widowed		34.8	32.6	33.2	27.9	28.1	29.4	21.7	24.4
5	Separated		0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.2
6	Cohabiting		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
8	DK, refused		1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
		n	1173	1511	1090	620	1365	1299	1984	1974
9	Not applicable									

v156
R's mother: Employment status 母親:就労状態

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Employed		30.5	31.3	29.2	34.8	-	-	37.3	21.7
2	Not employed		67.8	67.2	70.3	64.4	-	-	62.3	77.9
6	TW: not asked		-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
7	CN: others		-	-	-	-	-	-	0..3	-
8	DK, refused		1.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	-	-	0.1	0.4
		n	1173	1511	1090	620	2102	2024	1984	1974
9	Not applicable									

v157

R's mother: With whom is she living 母親:同居者

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	With married sons	22.8	16.3	14.9	5.3	32.2	-	32.7	-
2	With married daughters	8.5	8.5	2.9	3.1	3.5	-	5.6	-
3	With unmarried children	28.2	27.3	32.9	32.3	42.8	-	14.0	-
4	With spouse only	22.4	26.9	32.4	35.0	12.1	-	35.7	-
5	Living alone	10.1	12.0	14.2	19.2	4.8	-	8.8	-
6	Living in the institution	3.4	5.0	0.3	2.3	1.0	-	0.2	-
77	Other	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.8	3.0	-	1.3	-
88	DK, refused	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.6	-	1.9	-
	n	1173	1511	1090	620	1365	-	1984	-
99	Not applicable								

v157_1cntw

R's mother living arrangement-married sons: CN and TW 母親:同居者:既婚の息子:台湾・中国

v157_2cntw

R's mother living arrangement-married daughters: CN and TW 母親:同居者:既婚の娘:台湾・中国

v157_3cntw

R's mother living arrangement-unmarried children: CN and TW 母親:同居者:未婚の子ども:台湾・中国

v157_4cntw

R's mother living arrangement-spouse: CN and TW 母親:同居者:配偶者:台湾・中国

v157_5cntw

R's mother living arrangement-living alone: CN and TW 母親:同居者:一人暮らし:台湾・中国

v157_6cntw

R's mother living arrangement-living in the institution: CN and TW 母親:同居者:施設入所:台湾・中国

v157_7cntw

R's mother living arrangement-other: CN and TW 母親:同居者:その他:台湾・中国

v157_8cntw

R's mother living arrangement-dk,refused: CN and TW 母親:同居者:dk, refused:台湾・中国

R's mother: With whom is [PERSON] currently living? Choose all that apply. (多重回答)

CODE	
0	No
1	Yes
9	Not applicable

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
v157_1cntw	Married sons		-		-		30.2		24.2
v157_2cntw	Married daughters		-		-		4.3		4.8
v157_3cntw	Unmarried children		-		-		19.3		10.6
v157_4cntw	Spouse		-		-		44.0		61.6
v157_5cntw	Living alone		-		-		13.6		9.6
v157_6cntw	Living in the institution		-		-		1.7		0.5
v157_7cntw	Other		-		-		14.0		3.2
v157_8cntw	DK, Refused		-		-		3.1		0.3
	n		-		-		605		1974

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v157_1cntw to v157_8cntw.

v158

R's mother: How far she lives 母親:距離

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	31.1	31.3	23.9	27.3	47.5	53.6	22.0	21.5
1	Next door, same building, or same street	2.9	3.1	2.6	4.4	3.0	2.3	7.5	7.1
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	7.3	7.2	3.2	5.0	5.7	5.6	14.8	12.4
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc.	19.2	21.0	13.2	14.4	15.0	13.9	17.2	19.7
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc.	11.6	14.1	15.1	10.2	10.2	8.9	12.6	10.7
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc.	12.6	11.4	22.0	23.2	9.1	7.5	9.1	9.5
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc.	12.6	10.4	19.5	15.2	8.9	7.3	13.7	18.3
88	DK, refused	2.6	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	3.1	0.8
	n	1173	1511	1090	620	1365	1299	1984	1974
99	Not applicable								

v159

R's mother: How often f-to-f contact 母親:直接接触頻度

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	31.1	31.3	23.9	27.3	47.5	53.6	22.0	21.8
1	Almost every day	4.6	5.3	3.6	4.2	9.1	6.2	10.3	13.5
2	Several times a week	6.1	6.8	5.8	8.2	5.8	6.3	13.0	13.6
3	About once a week	9.2	9.9	12.8	9.5	10.5	10.5	14.0	12.0
4	About once a month	18.8	21.0	26.3	26.0	12.2	12.4	15.0	14.6
5	Several times a year	19.4	17.7	22.8	21.0	11.6	7.3	14.6	18.2
6	About once a year	5.5	4.2	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.2	5.5	4.8
7	Less than once a year	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.8	3.5	1.2
88	DK, refused	2.6	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.3
	n	1173	1511	1090	620	1365	1299	1984	1974
99	Not applicable								

v160

R's mother: How often any other contact 母親:間接接触頻度

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	31.1	31.3	23.9	27.3	47.5	53.6	22.0	22.0
1	Almost every day	3.8	6.0	16.0	16.3	6.8	7.9	6.7	17.0
2	Several times a week	9.9	11.4	25.2	24.0	13.7	12.7	19.3	27.3
3	About once a week	13.4	13.9	20.8	17.3	13.5	10.7	16.7	15.7
4	About once a month	20.3	17.9	9.8	9.7	8.1	6.6	14.4	8.4
5	Several times a year	8.5	8.5	2.2	2.6	5.2	2.8	9.6	4.3
6	About once a year	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6
7	Less than once a year	8.8	8.2	1.1	2.3	4.3	4.5	2.4	3.4
88	DK, refused	3.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	7.5	1.5
	n	1173	1511	1090	620	1365	1299	1984	1974
99	Not applicable								

v161
SP's father: Alive or not 配偶者の父親:存命

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Alive		32.2	34.7	38.1	32.0	39.9	39.7	47.5	36.6
2	Not alive		67.8	64.2	61.9	67.2	59.9	59.7	52.4	62.7
8	DK, refused		0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7
		n	1526	1872	1056	618	1281	1160	2597	3145
9	Not applicable									

v162
SP's father: Age 配偶者の父親:年齢

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	40-49		0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.6	3.3
	50-59		9.2	6.4	11.7	9.1	15.4	10.6	23.7	17.1
	60-69		27.5	29.5	37.3	29.8	27.9	28.4	31.4	28.9
	70-79		30.5	31.7	38.3	38.9	30.3	21.0	24.6	22.3
	80-89		18.7	18.9	11.2	17.2	14.6	18.4	7.3	12.4
	90 or over		4.5	4.2	0.5	2.0	1.6	3.9	1.1	2.0
888	DK, refused		8.8	8.8	0.5	3.0	9.4	16.5	9.4	13.9
		n	491	671	402	198	512	461	1236	1173
999	Not applicable									

v163
SP's father: Marital status 配偶者の父親:婚姻状態

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Never married		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
2	Married		81.7	81.5	90.0	80.8	81.1	78.5	89.0	84.7
3	Divorced		1.0	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.3	3.9	0.0	0.9
4	Widowed		12.2	11.9	8.2	14.1	14.6	14.3	8.2	12.7
5	Separated		0.0	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.1
6	Cohabiting		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.3
8	DK, refused		5.1	3.6	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.7	2.1	1.1
		n	491	671	402	198	512	461	1236	1173
9	Not applicable									

v164
SP's father: Employment status 配偶者の父親:就労状態

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Employed		37.1	39.3	40.0	39.4	-	-	43.6	22.7
2	Not employed		56.6	56.5	59.5	58.1	-	-	55.7	75.4
6	TW: not asked		-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
7	CN: others		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-
8	DK, refused		6.3	4.2	0.5	2.5	-	-	0.3	1.9
		n	491	671	402	198	2012	2024	1236	1173
9	Not applicable									

183. **v165**

SP's father: With whom is he living 配偶者の父親:同居者

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	With married sons	15.9	12.2	12.2	5.1	45.3	-	32.8	-
2	With married daughters	16.7	9.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	-	3.0	-
3	With unmarried children	7.3	10.6	15.7	3.5	14.6	-	2.4	-
4	With spouse only	43.8	51.1	61.2	70.2	28.1	-	52.2	-
5	Living alone	4.9	7.3	5.2	12.1	4.5	-	5.1	-
6	Living in the institution	1.8	1.8	0.7	3.0	0.2	-	0.3	-
77	Other	3.7	3.7	2.2	1.5	3.5	-	1.7	-
88	DK, refused	5.9	3.7	1.2	2.5	1.4	-	2.5	-
	n	491	671	402	198	512	-	1236	-
99	Not applicable								

v165_1cntw

SP's father living arrangement-married sons: CN and TW 配偶者の父親:同居者:既婚の息子:台湾・中国

v165_2cntw

SP's father living arrangement-married daughters: CN and TW 配偶者の父親:同居者:既婚の娘:台湾・中国

v165_3cntw

SP's father living arrangement-unmarried children: CN and TW 配偶者の父親:同居者:未婚の子ども:台湾・中国

v165_4cntw

SP's father living arrangement-spouse: CN and TW 配偶者の父親:同居者:配偶者:台湾・中国

v165_5cntw

SP's father living arrangement-living alone: CN and TW 配偶者の父親:同居者:一人暮らし:台湾・中国

v165_6cntw

SP's father living arrangement-living in the institution: CN and TW 配偶者の父親:同居者:施設入所:台湾・中国

v165_7cntw

SP's father living arrangement-other: CN and TW 配偶者の父親:同居者:その他:台湾・中国

v165_8cntw

SP's father living arrangement-dk,refused: CN and TW 配偶者の父親:同居者:dk,refused:台湾・中国

SP's father: With whom is [PERSON] currently living? Choose all that apply. (多重回答)

CODE	
0	No
1	Yes
9	Not applicable

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
v165_1cntw	Married sons		-		-		23.8		25.0
v165_2cntw	Married daughters		-		-		5.6		2.7
v165_3cntw	Unmarried children		-		-		23.3		2.1
v165_4cntw	Spouse		-		-		65.2		68.3
v165_5cntw	Living alone		-		-		9.2		8.5
v165_6cntw	Living in the institution		-		-		1.0		0.3
v165_7cntw	Other		-		-		13.3		1.8
v165_8cntw	DK, Refused		-		-		3.1		1.7
	n		-		-		391		1173

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v165_1cntw to v165_8cntw.

v166

SP's father: How far he lives 配偶者の父親:距離

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	13.8	9.1	3.5	2.5	15.0	16.5	7.8	11.7
1	Next door, same building, or same street	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.1	8.0	6.4
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	8.1	9.8	5.5	5.1	8.8	7.2	15.7	15.8
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc	23.0	26.2	18.9	17.7	25.0	26.7	21.4	19.8
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc	16.7	17.0	18.7	18.7	14.8	16.7	17.1	12.8
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc	14.7	15.2	28.9	31.3	12.9	12.6	13.1	13.1
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc	14.7	14.3	20.6	19.7	19.5	15.8	13.3	18.6
88	DK, refused	6.1	4.5	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.4	3.6	1.9
	n	491	671	402	198	512	461	1236	1173
99	Not applicable								

v167

SP's father: How often f-to-f contact 配偶者の父親:直接接触頻度

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	13.8	9.1	3.5	2.5	15.0	16.5	7.8	11.8
1	Almost every day	3.9	5.1	4.7	1.0	7.8	6.9	9.7	10.5
2	Several times a week	4.3	3.7	5.0	6.6	7.6	6.3	12.5	13.8
3	About once a week	10.6	9.8	16.7	14.6	13.5	15.2	14.2	12.4
4	About once a month	18.5	27.6	33.8	37.9	24.4	23.6	21.2	16.6
5	Several times a year	31.4	30.4	31.3	30.8	19.7	20.4	20.3	23.0
6	About once a year	8.6	7.7	3.0	2.5	5.7	5.6	7.2	8.4
7	Less than once a year	2.9	2.8	1.7	3.0	6.1	4.8	4.4	2.0
88	DK, refused	6.1	3.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	2.7	1.3
	n	491	671	402	198	512	461	1236	1173
99	Not applicable								

v168

SP's father: How often any other contact 配偶者の父親:間接接触頻度

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	13.8	9.1	3.5	2.5	15.0	16.5	7.8	12.0
1	Almost every day	2.0	2.8	14.9	8.1	5.7	5.2	5.4	10.7
2	Several times a week	6.9	4.9	25.1	24.7	15.0	13.0	17.6	22.3
3	About once a week	12.2	11.6	28.9	28.8	15.8	11.9	18.4	15.9
4	About once a month	19.8	21.0	18.4	19.2	17.2	12.6	21.9	14.7
5	Several times a year	17.9	20.0	6.2	9.1	15.2	18.2	13.6	13.5
6	About once a year	5.3	5.8	1.0	1.5	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.4
7	Less than once a year	15.1	20.9	1.7	5.1	12.9	18.9	3.1	6.6
88	DK, refused	6.9	3.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.5	9.6	2.0
	n	491	671	402	198	512	461	1236	1173
99	Not applicable								

v169
SP's mother: Alive or not 配偶者の母親:存命

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Alive		52.9	52.7	66.3	50.5	57.7	57.4	57.1	45.2
2	Not alive		47.1	45.5	33.7	48.4	42.1	42.3	42.7	54.1
8	DK, refused		0.0	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6
		n	1526	1872	1056	618	1281	1160	2597	3145
9	Not applicable									

v170
SP's mother: Age 配偶者の母親:年齢

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	30-39		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	40-49		0.4	0.5	2.0	0.3	2.6	1.2	4.2	3.6
	50-59		11.6	6.6	11.7	13.8	18.8	13.8	23.7	16.4
	60-69		21.7	28.7	40.0	22.4	26.6	24.8	29.3	28.2
	70-79		29.5	25.9	33.0	33.7	28.4	23.0	24.7	21.3
	80-89		21.5	22.0	12.0	22.8	14.2	15.2	7.7	14.1
	90 or over		7.2	8.5	0.9	4.2	2.0	4.8	0.9	3.3
888	DK, refused		8.2	7.8	0.4	2.9	7.4	17.3	9.3	13.0
		n	808	1021	700	312	740	666	1487	1442
999	Not applicable									

v171
SP's mother: Marital status 配偶者の母親:婚姻状態

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Never married		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
2	Married		50.0	53.6	51.7	96.5	56.4	56.2	76.8	69.8
3	Divorced		2.2	2.5	0.3	1.6	1.5	3.6	0.1	0.5
4	Widowed		42.6	40.0	47.3	1.0	40.4	38.4	20.4	28.0
5	Separated		0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.1
6	Cohabiting		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	DK, refused		5.2	3.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.2
		n	808	1021	700	312	740	666	1487	1442
9	Not applicable									

v172
SP's mother: Employment status 配偶者の母親:就労状態

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Employed		18.1	23.4	18.9	14.7	-	-	32.8	11.9
2	Not employed		75.2	72.9	80.9	83.3	-	-	66.8	86.8
6	TW: not asked		-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
7	CN: others		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-
8	DK, refused		6.7	3.7	0.3	1.9	-	-	0.3	1.2
		n	808	1021	700	312	2102	2024	1487	1442
9	Not applicable									

v173

SP's mother: With whom is she living 配偶者の母親:同居者

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	With married sons	20.3	16.1	23.6	9.3	50.0	-	37.5	-
2	With married daughters	18.4	12.6	3.4	1.6	3.6	-	4.8	-
3	With unmarried children	6.2	8.4	12.6	4.5	13.0	-	2.0	-
4	With spouse only	26.7	33.6	35.0	44.6	19.5	-	44.0	-
5	Living alone	14.6	16.2	22.3	32.7	8.1	-	8.3	-
6	Living in the institution	4.7	7.0	0.7	4.8	1.1	-	0.2	-
77	Other	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.0	4.1	-	1.5	-
88	DK, refused	6.7	3.7	1.1	1.6	0.7	-	1.7	-
	n	808	1021	700	312	740	-	1487	-
99	Not applicable								

v173_1cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-married sons: CN and TW 配偶者の母親:同居者:既婚の息子:台湾・中国

v173_2cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-married daughters: CN and TW 配偶者の母親:同居者:既婚の娘:台湾・中国

v173_3cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-unmarried children: CN and TW 配偶者の母親:同居者:未婚の子ども:台湾・中国

v173_4cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-spouse: CN and TW 配偶者の母親:同居者:配偶者:台湾・中国

v173_5cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-living alone: CN and TW 配偶者の母親:同居者:一人暮らし:台湾・中国

v173_6cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-living in the institution: CN and TW 配偶者の母親:同居者:施設入所:台湾・中国

v173_7cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-other: CN and TW 配偶者の母親:同居者:その他:台湾・中国

v173_8cntw

SP's mother living arrangement-dk,refused: CN and TW 配偶者の母親:同居者:dk,refused:台湾・中国

SP's mother: With whom is [PERSON] currently living? Choose all that apply. (多重回答)

CODE	
0	No
1	Yes
9	Not applicable

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
v173_1cntw	Married sons		-		-		30.8		31.3
v173_2cntw	Married daughters		-		-		7.2		5.2
v173_3cntw	Unmarried children		-		-		23.6		1.9
v173_4cntw	Spouse		-		-		45.2		55.8
v173_5cntw	Living alone		-		-		11.6		11.3
v173_6cntw	Living in the institution		-		-		1.3		0.7
v173_7cntw	Other		-		-		14.2		2.3
v173_8cntw	DK, Refused		-		-		1.7		1.3
	n		-		-		542		1442

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v173_1cntw to v173_8cntw.

v174

SP's mother: How far she lives 配偶者の母親:距離

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	16.0	11.5	5.7	4.8	15.1	19.1	9.0	12.3
1	Next door, same building, or same street	3.1	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	9.2	7.6
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	8.5	9.1	3.9	7.1	10.5	8.3	14.5	15.5
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc	22.4	27.2	18.4	16.3	26.2	27.6	21.9	21.1
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc	15.5	17.2	20.1	20.2	12.7	16.4	15.8	12.1
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc	13.6	13.5	25.6	28.5	12.8	10.7	13.6	12.8
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc	14.0	13.9	23.6	17.9	18.5	14.3	12.8	17.0
88	DK, refused	6.9	3.9	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.3	3.2	1.7
	n	808	1021	700	312	740	666	1487	1442
99	Not applicable								

v175

SP's mother: How often f-to-f contact 配偶者の母親:直接接触頻度

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	16.0	11.5	5.7	4.8	15.1	19.1	9.0	12.5
1	Almost every day	4.0	4.1	4.4	2.6	8.1	7.7	11.3	12.4
2	Several times a week	4.6	4.9	4.6	9.0	8.1	7.1	12.2	14.0
3	About once a week	9.4	10.0	13.4	11.5	16.2	16.7	13.3	11.7
4	About once a month	18.7	25.0	33.1	31.7	23.4	21.9	21.0	17.5
5	Several times a year	28.5	28.9	34.4	33.3	19.1	18.9	19.0	20.8
6	About once a year	7.3	7.5	3.3	3.5	5.1	4.7	7.4	7.5
7	Less than once a year	5.2	4.4	1.0	2.2	4.7	3.8	4.6	2.5
88	DK, refused	6.4	3.7	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.0
	n	808	1021	700	312	740	666	1487	1442
99	Not applicable								

v176

SP's mother: How often any other contact 配偶者の母親:間接接触頻度

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Currently living with R	16.0	11.5	5.7	4.8	15.1	19.1	9.0	12.6
1	Almost every day	2.8	2.8	12.4	11.2	5.5	7.4	6.0	12.3
2	Several times a week	6.3	7.1	26.4	23.4	17.0	11.7	16.7	22.5
3	About once a week	12.3	11.9	27.0	27.2	17.6	14.0	17.8	15.2
4	About once a month	19.2	20.6	18.6	17.6	14.2	13.1	20.9	14.7
5	Several times a year	17.0	15.8	6.6	9.0	15.1	16.1	13.7	11.4
6	About once a year	4.0	6.0	1.0	1.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.1
7	Less than once a year	15.2	20.6	2.3	3.8	12.2	14.9	3.6	7.0
88	DK, refused	7.3	3.7	0.0	1.6	0.1	1.1	9.8	2.1
	n	808	1021	700	312	740	666	1487	1442
99	Not applicable								

7. [QQ4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

v177

Attitude to financial support: unmarried man to own parents 経済支援の意見:未婚男性が親に

Unmarried adult man → Own parents(s)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	4.1		20.4		30.7		11.0	
2	Fairly agree	16.4		21.6		32.9		26.5	
3	Somewhat agree	21.5		34.9		20.2		31.7	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	34.7		13.2		9.1		16.7	
5	Somewhat disagree	8.1		6.5		4.6		10.1	
6	Fairly disagree	10.6		1.9		1.6		2.6	
7	Strongly disagree	1.7		0.9		0.9		1.3	
8	DK, refused	3.0		0.6		0.0		0.0	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include v177.

v178

Attitude to financial support: unmarried woman to own parents 経済支援の意見:未婚女性が親に

Unmarried adult woman → Own parents(s)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	2.9		17.6		23.9		10.6	
2	Fairly agree	13.4		19.3		28.7		25.5	
3	Somewhat agree	20.7		36.0		24.7		30.4	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	36.9		16.2		13.2		19.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	8.9		7.2		6.4		10.1	
6	Fairly disagree	10.5		2.1		2.0		3.1	
7	Strongly disagree	1.9		0.9		1.1		1.2	
8	DK, refused	4.8		0.6		0.0		0.0	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include v178.

v179

Attitude to financial support: married man to own parents 経済支援の意見:既婚男性が親に

Married adult man → Own parents(s)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	7.0	5.7	20.8	16.5	32.4	27.8	20.6	27.2
2	Fairly agree	24.9	20.0	29.8	23.2	31.3	30.7	35.9	36.2
3	Somewhat agree	23.6	26.7	33.2	35.9	22.8	29.5	31.2	22.0
4	Neither agree nor disagree	30.7	28.1	9.9	15.0	8.2	3.7	10.3	9.3
5	Somewhat disagree	5.2	6.6	3.6	5.5	3.9	5.9	1.8	3.8
6	Fairly disagree	5.4	8.5	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.9
7	Strongly disagree	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3
8	DK, refused	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v180

Attitude to financial support: married woman to own parents 経済支援の意見:既婚女性が親に

Married adult woman → Own parents(s)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	3.4	3.9	13.5	13.5	13.1	15.3	18.6	23.9
2	Fairly agree	15.0	15.3	24.6	20.9	17.8	22.1	33.6	34.0
3	Somewhat agree	21.2	23.4	37.2	37.2	30.6	36.0	33.0	23.7
4	Neither agree nor disagree	38.7	34.1	15.7	17.6	19.5	6.5	11.6	11.2
5	Somewhat disagree	8.7	8.1	5.7	6.7	11.4	13.9	2.6	5.1
6	Fairly disagree	7.9	10.2	1.2	1.8	4.7	2.8	0.4	1.3
7	Strongly disagree	1.3	2.5	1.4	2.3	2.9	1.8	0.1	0.4
8	DK, refused	3.8	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v181

Attitude to financial support: married man to SPs parents 経済支援の意見:既婚男性が配偶者の親に

Married man → Parents(s)-in-law

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	3.1	2.8	13.9	12.3	7.6	-	14.9	19.0
2	Fairly agree	13.0	13.5	24.7	18.9	14.5	-	31.5	31.3
3	Somewhat agree	21.2	23.2	42.2	38.3	32.9	-	34.4	26.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	40.3	36.1	13.1	19.9	24.6	-	15.4	13.9
5	Somewhat disagree	9.6	9.2	3.5	6.2	13.2	-	3.2	6.1
6	Fairly disagree	9.2	9.8	0.9	2.2	3.8	-	0.5	1.7
7	Strongly disagree	1.5	2.9	1.0	2.2	3.4	-	0.1	0.6
8	DK, refused	2.1	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.6
66	TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v182

Attitude to financial support: married woman to SPs parents 経済支援の意見:既婚女性が配偶者の親に

Married woman → Parents(s)-in-law

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	2.9	3.0	15.0	12.8	9.4	-	14.8	18.5
2	Fairly agree	12.8	13.7	25.2	18.8	18.0	-	30.5	30.7
3	Somewhat agree	21.3	24.2	40.6	37.8	29.5	-	35.2	26.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	39.4	34.1	13.2	20.7	24.2	-	15.4	14.7
5	Somewhat disagree	9.2	9.0	3.5	5.6	12.0	-	3.4	6.4
6	Fairly disagree	9.2	10.5	0.9	2.3	3.9	-	0.5	1.8
7	Strongly disagree	1.5	3.0	1.0	1.9	2.9	-	0.1	0.7
8	DK, refused	3.6	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.6
66	TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

8. [QQ2] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?
You → Own Parent(s)

v183

How frequently provided financial support: R to own parents 経済支援の頻度:対象者から親に

Providing financial support

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	4.3	4.1	6.6	7.9	15.1	12.5	3.6	7.1
2	Often	6.9	5.6	16.1	19.4	16.1	16.0	18.6	25.3
3	Sometimes	19.0	18.0	40.0	34.9	29.1	20.6	36.7	33.8
4	Seldom	28.7	30.2	22.4	20.2	16.9	19.0	23.1	17.8
5	Not at all	39.5	40.9	14.7	16.7	22.7	31.3	16.0	14.9
8	DK, refused	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.6	2.1	1.2
	n	1241	1603	1145	648	1459	1403	2169	2184
9	Not applicable								

v184

How frequently provided care work: R to own parents 家事支援の頻度:対象者から親に

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., childcare, health care for parents, etc.)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	5.8	7.3	5.5	8.6	10.7	9.8	4.4	8.2
2	Often	9.0	9.7	17.8	20.1	19.8	19.2	19.0	26.2
3	Sometimes	31.6	29.7	37.9	36.1	33.7	27.1	32.5	32.3
4	Seldom	24.3	23.9	26.6	23.8	18.5	20.8	27.7	23.9
5	Not at all	27.9	28.4	12.0	10.5	17.3	22.5	14.8	8.8
8	DK, refused	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.5
	n	1241	1603	1145	648	1459	1403	2169	2185
9	Not applicable								

s3

How frequently listened personal problems: R to own parents 個人的悩みを聞く頻度:対象者が親に

Listening to personal problem or concerns

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	–	–	10.1	–	9.7	9.1	3.1	6.8
2	Often	–	–	27.6	–	33.3	27.1	20.5	31.3
3	Sometimes	–	–	40.5	–	35.0	37.2	40.5	38.8
4	Seldom	–	–	16.2	–	15.6	17.8	27.2	18.3
5	Not at all	–	–	5.2	–	6.4	8.2	7.7	4.5
6	EASS 2006 JP: not asked; EASS 2016 JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	–	–	0.3	–	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.3
	n	2130	2660	1145	1051	1459	1402	2169	2186
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s3_ckt; Variable name in EASS 2016 is s3_cntw.

9. [QQ3] How frequently did your own parents(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months? Own Parent(s) → You

v185

How frequently provided financial support: Own parents to R 経済支援の頻度:親が対象者に

Providing financial support

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	5.6	5.7	11.3	15.6	7.7	5.6	3.3	4.4
2	Often	8.5	8.9	13.8	12.7	7.7	7.5	10.3	12.6
3	Sometimes	26.8	26.6	22.4	21.1	13.6	11.1	20.0	21.1
4	Seldom	23.8	26.0	22.0	22.7	14.4	12.3	20.5	21.4
5	Not at all	33.8	31.7	30.4	27.3	56.5	62.8	44.3	39.8
8	DK, refused	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.6
	n	1241	1603	1145	648	1459	1399	2169	2182
9	Not applicable								

v186

How frequently provided care work: Own parents to R 家事支援の頻度:親が対象者に

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., childcare, health care for parents, etc)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	13.6	12.0	14.8	19.1	18.0	17.0	6.4	6.4
2	Often	11.0	11.8	14.9	15.4	18.1	18.7	14.9	19.7
3	Sometimes	20.3	20.4	21.0	18.2	15.8	14.4	20.2	22.3
4	Seldom	15.7	19.5	18.2	17.0	10.5	9.7	22.9	19.6
5	Not at all	37.8	35.1	30.8	28.9	37.5	39.7	32.9	31.0
8	DK, refused	1.5	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.6	2.8	1.1
	n	1241	1603	1145	648	1459	1398	2169	2176
9	Not applicable								

s5

How frequently listened personal problems: Own parents to R 個人的悩みを聞く頻度:親が対象者に

Listening to personal problem or concerns

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	–	–	10.0	–	7.4	6.9	2.9	4.0
2	Often	–	–	23.6	–	23.4	19.7	16.7	23.0
3	Sometimes	–	–	39.2	–	32.4	31.5	33.7	38.3
4	Seldom	–	–	15.3	–	21.2	22.1	27.7	23.6
5	Not at all	–	–	11.7	–	15.6	19.4	17.7	10.8
6	EASS 2006 JP: not asked; EASS 2016 JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	–	–	0.2		0.1	0.6	1.2	0.3
	n	2130	2660	1145	1051	1459	1399	2169	2182
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s5_ckt; Variable name in EASS 2016 is s5_cntw.

v187

Adult child with whom R contact most frequently 最も頻繁に接触している子ども

10. [QQ11] [IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)] Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Eldest son	33.5	31.9	37.7	35.1	38.8	35.5	47.5	46.3
2	Younger son	8.6	10.4	16.7	12.2	16.6	17.8	7.3	9.7
3	Eldest daughter	38.8	40.4	30.3	38.4	27.0	33.8	34.6	32.6
4	Younger daughter	10.2	9.2	12.0	9.8	12.8	11.2	5.2	6.5
5	Eldest son-in-law	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6	Younger son-in-law	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	Eldest daughter-in-law	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
8	Younger daughter-in-law	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
88	DK, refused	6.8	5.9	1.5	1.8	4.1	1.5	4.8	4.2
	n	1259	1483	581	542	943	907	1486	2575
99	Not applicable								

v188

Most frequently contacting child: co-reside or not その子どもとの同別居

10-1. [NEW] For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Co-reside	50.5	45.1	43.2	28.2	61.7	65.2	40.9	33.2
2	Not co-reside	47.0	52.8	56.8	71.8	30.8	33.2	56.5	65.2
8	DK, refused	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	7.5	1.7	2.5	1.6
	n	1259	1480	572	532	943	907	1453	2793
9	Not applicable								

10-2. [QQ12] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q10[QQ11] for the last 12 months?

You → Adult Child

v189

How frequently provided financial support: R to adult child 経済支援の頻度：対象者がその子どもに

Providing financial support

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	8.6	8.2	19.8	11.8	12.9	7.8	6.1	6.7
2	Often	9.8	9.9	11.5	14.3	10.3	9.0	20.7	13.6
3	Sometimes	24.2	25.1	19.1	17.1	11.6	10.4	19.4	18.3
4	Seldom	26.4	24.7	17.8	23.9	10.1	9.7	18.7	19.9
5	Not at all	27.3	29.5	31.3	32.7	54.9	61.2	32.2	39.3
8	DK, refused	3.7	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.8	2.2
	n	1259	1480	572	532	904	907	1453	2641
9	Not applicable								

v190

How frequently provided care work: R to adult child 家事支援の頻度：対象者がその子どもに

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., childcare, health care for parents, etc.)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	12.0	12.7	19.8	14.3	24.9	16.5	9.6	12.6
2	Often	13.0	13.2	14.7	14.5	17.5	18.3	22.1	22.0
3	Sometimes	23.0	23.2	21.0	22.4	15.7	15.8	19.9	18.2
4	Seldom	18.5	18.6	15.2	19.9	10.0	11.7	20.2	19.4
5	Not at all	29.2	29.2	28.8	28.8	31.7	35.9	21.1	24.8
8	DK, refused	4.3	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.8	7.2	3.1
	n	1259	1480	572	532	904	907	1453	2637
9	Not applicable								

s7

How frequently listened personal problems: R to adult child 個人的悩みを聞く頻度：対象者がその子どもに

Listening to personal problems or concerns

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	–		17.3	–	10.7	9.1	3.9	5.1
2	Often	–		31.1	–	25.0	25.4	25.4	20.1
3	Sometimes	–		30.8	–	28.3	29.5	36.0	27.7
4	Seldom	–		13.5	–	19.4	18.0	19.8	18.2
5	Not at all	–		6.8	–	16.5	16.1	12.0	6.7
6	EASS 2006 JP: not asked; EASS 2016 JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	–		0.5		0.1	1.9	2.9	22.0
	n	2130	2660	572	1051	904	909	1453	3346
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s7_ckt; Variable name in EASS 2016 is s7_cntw.

10-3. [QQ13] How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q10[QQ11] do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Adult Child → You

v191

How frequently provided financial support: adult child to R 経済支援の頻度：その子どもが対象者に

Providing financial support

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	2.4	1.8	9.1	10.7	11.1	8.3	2.7	6.1
2	Often	4.1	4.3	15.7	14.3	13.5	11.5	17.8	21.3
3	Sometimes	16.0	15.3	25.5	26.9	21.3	18.6	28.1	30.2
4	Seldom	25.2	22.8	16.3	19.0	12.1	14.4	17.0	16.1
5	Not at all	48.7	53.4	33.0	29.1	41.8	45.1	29.2	23.6
8	DK, refused	3.6	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	5.2	2.7
	n	1259	1480	572	532	904	907	1453	2620
9	Not applicable								

v192

How frequently provided care work: adult child to R 家事支援の実際:その子どもが対象者に

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	3.7	3.3	8.6	6.2	10.0	6.3	2.5	6.0
2	Often	7.7	7.1	17.1	14.1	19.4	17.2	17.2	19.0
3	Sometimes	31.3	27.0	33.7	34.6	30.6	33.3	29.8	29.9
4	Seldom	23.3	24.7	19.2	20.7	19.4	17.8	27.9	25.9
5	Not at all	30.3	35.3	21.2	24.4	20.6	23.5	18.5	16.5
8	DK, refused	3.7	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.0	4.1	2.7
	n	1259	1480	572	532	904	907	1453	2626
9	Not applicable								

s9

How frequently listened personal problems: adult child to R 個人的悩みを聞く頻度:その子どもが対象者に

Listening to personal problems or concerns

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	–	–	11.4	–	6.9	6.8	2.2	4.1
2	Often	–	–	33.2	–	24.9	23.5	19.6	19.3
3	Sometimes	–	–	37.9	–	31.5	33.6	36.5	29.7
4	Seldom	–	–	11.7	–	20.1	18.4	26.7	18.2
5	Not at all	–	–	5.4	–	16.5	15.7	11.6	6.6
6	EASS 2006 JP: not asked; EASS 2016 JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	–	–	0.3	–	0.1	2.0	3.4	22.1
	n	2130	2660	572	1051	904	909	1453	3337
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s9_ckt; Variable name in EASS 2016 is s9_cntw.

11. [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

You → Parent(s)-in-Law

v193

How frequently provided financial support: R to SPs parents 経済支援の頻度:対象者が配偶者の親に

Providing financial support

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	2.2	2.0	12.0	8.5	6.6	5.6	2.2	3.7
2	Often	3.3	2.4	14.6	13.2	11.5	7.7	12.0	18.8
3	Sometimes	14.1	9.4	40.4	47.5	28.7	19.8	39.7	38.8
4	Seldom	29.4	30.3	22.7	19.4	20.9	20.6	28.8	22.4
5	Not at all	48.8	53.5	10.1	11.1	32.1	45.5	15.9	15.3
8	DK, refused	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.0
	n	875	1104	735	341	819	738	1620	1615
9	Not applicable								

v194

How frequently provided care work: R to SPs parents 家事支援の頻度:対象者が配偶者の親に

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	6.3	4.6	5.6	5.3	7.3	8.0	4.2	5.1
2	Often	5.7	4.0	12.4	8.8	13.6	9.3	13.3	18.3
3	Sometimes	18.4	14.9	34.7	39.6	23.0	19.8	27.7	32.3
4	Seldom	27.5	27.2	32.9	29.0	21.2	17.9	30.9	27.6
5	Not at all	40.1	46.9	14.1	17.0	34.7	44.3	22.0	15.3
8	DK, refused	1.9	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.9	1.4
	n	875	1104	735	341	819	738	1620	1615
9	Not applicable								

12. [QQ10] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parents(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Parent(s)-in-Law → You

v195

How frequently provided financial support: SPs parents to R 経済支援の頻度:配偶者の親が対象者に

Providing financial support

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	1.1	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9
2	Often	3.8	3.0	5.4	5.6	1.5	0.9	4.4	5.1
3	Sometimes	20.7	19.8	16.6	19.1	4.6	5.5	14.0	18.5
4	Seldom	27.0	28.9	33.1	32.6	8.3	5.7	23.3	27.4
5	Not at all	45.1	44.8	42.6	41.3	84.9	86.1	55.7	46.7
8	DK, refused	2.3	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.4
	n	875	1104	735	341	819	739	1620	1615
9	Not applicable								

v196

How frequently provided care work: SPs parents to R 家事支援の頻度:配偶者の親が対象者に

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very frequently	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.6	5.7	4.2	2.2	3.7
2	Often	5.9	4.0	8.7	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.3	10.8
3	Sometimes	17.4	17.8	17.0	22.9	12.8	13.4	17.6	22.2
4	Seldom	22.3	21.4	29.9	25.8	10.9	8.4	27.6	24.8
5	Not at all	50.5	52.0	40.3	41.1	62.6	65.1	42.2	36.8
8	DK, refused	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.9	2.2	1.7
	n	875	1104	735	341	819	739	1620	1615
9	Not applicable								

13. [QK1] How often do you do the followings?

v197

How often R prepares evening meal 家事頻度:夕食の用意

Prepare the evening meal

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	46.5	47.3	43.7	44.8	28.8	30.5	55.0	54.4
2	Several times a week	8.3	11.5	16.9	19.3	15.7	21.4	16.9	15.3
3	About once a week	5.5	6.3	10.1	11.8	10.2	10.2	8.8	7.2
4	About once a month	4.5	4.0	7.5	7.0	8.4	5.7	5.1	5.1
5	Several times a year	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.2	7.0	8.6	5.1	6.0
6	About once a year	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3
7	Never	25.8	21.5	11.7	8.7	28.2	22.2	7.5	10.7
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	1161	3208	4132
99	NAP (EASS 2016 TW: marital=2,3,4,5)								

v198

How often R does the laundry 家事頻度:洗濯

Do the laundry

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	39.6	41.2	32.8	29.6	34.8	33.5	36.5	42.7
2	Several times a week	16.1	19.1	24.7	32.0	18.4	24.2	27.0	25.3
3	About once a week	6.8	7.6	12.3	16.4	9.8	9.1	13.2	10.5
4	About once a month	2.9	3.5	7.2	5.8	5.0	4.2	6.0	3.8
5	Several times a year	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.8	7.1	5.3	4.4
6	About once a year	1.6	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.1
7	Never	27.1	21.2	14.5	9.4	24.4	20.7	10.0	11.9
88	DK, refused	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	1161	3208	4132
99	NAP (EASS 2016 TW: marital=2,3,4,5)								

v199

How often R cleans the house 家事頻度:家の掃除

Clean the house

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	27.2	22.8	38.4	33.7	24.1	21.0	45.8	44.9
2	Several times a week	21.9	25.3	22.5	28.9	18.0	24.9	25.3	24.5
3	About once a week	17.8	23.7	17.0	19.5	20.4	21.8	11.4	11.1
4	About once a month	8.6	10.2	8.8	7.3	11.5	9.1	5.7	4.9
5	Several times a year	9.2	7.8	4.6	4.3	9.5	9.4	5.2	5.0
6	About once a year	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.1	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.5
7	Never	12.8	8.0	6.5	5.1	13.7	11.9	5.1	7.9
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	1161	3208	4132
99	NAP (EASS 2016 TW: marital=2,3,4,5)								

v199n

How often R makes simple home repairs 家事頻度:家の簡単な修理

Make simple home repairs

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day		2.1		8.1		1.6		9.1
2	Several times a week		4.7		7.2		4.0		10.3
3	About once a week		6.6		9.2		6.0		9.3
4	About once a month		20.7		20.6		15.1		15.8
5	Several times a year		34.1		20.8		36.3		22.1
6	About once a year		11.0		9.7		6.2		9.4
7	Never		20.0		24.3		30.7		22.9
88	DK, refused		0.9		0.1		0.1		1.0
	n		2660		1051		1161		4132
99	NAP (TW: marital=2,3,4,5)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v199n.

s11

How often R shops for everyday necessities 家事頻度:買い物(日用品や食料品)

Shop for groceries

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	21.9	19.3	–	13.0	–	4.7	–	13.7
2	Several times a week	33.6	39.7	–	29.6	–	23.7	–	24.2
3	About once a week	19.9	22.0	–	28.8	–	25.8	–	21.0
4	About once a month	8.9	7.1	–	14.7	–	22.4	–	20.5
5	Several times a year	4.6	4.1	–	4.8	–	12.1	–	10.0
6	About once a year	0.8	0.4	–	2.3	–	1.1	–	2.1
7	Never	10.0	7.0	–	6.7	–	10.2	–	8.1
66	EASS 2006 CN, KR, TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.3	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.4
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	1161	3208	4132
99	NAP (TW: marital=2,3,4,5)								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s11_jp.

s12

How often R takes out the garbage 家事頻度:ゴミ出し

Take out the garbage

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	10.8	12.3	–	–	–	24.5	–	–
2	Several times a week	45.4	45.3	–	–	–	35.7	–	–
3	About once a week	10.9	12.8	–	–	–	12.6	–	–
4	About once a month	6.2	6.1	–	–	–	5.8	–	–
5	Several times a year	6.2	5.9	–	–	–	6.5	–	–
6	About once a year	1.5	1.4	–	–	–	1.2	–	–
7	Never	18.7	15.5	–	–	–	13.5	–	–
66	EASS 2006 CN, KR, TW: not asked; EASS 2016 CN, KR: not asked	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0
88	DK, refused	0.3	0.8	–	–	–	0.2	–	–
	n	2130	2660	–	1051	–	1161	–	4132
99	NAP (TW: marital=2,3,4,5)								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s12_jp; Variable name in EASS 2016 is s12_jptw.

v200

Preferred sex of child 子どもの性別選好

14. [QN2] If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Boy	23.2	41.0	41.9	–	21.2	–	25.4	31.6
2	Girl	29.1	53.5	34.1	–	11.7	–	9.4	15.4
3	No preference	47.3	0.0	23.7	–	67.1	–	65.2	51.8
6	EASS 2016 KR, TW: not asked	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–
8	DK, refused	0.4	5.5	0.2	–	0.0	–	0.0	1.2
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v201

Most responsible persons for caring parents 老親の世話の責任

15. [QQ7] Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Eldest son, his family	15.6	11.7	28.7	22.5	4.6	3.3	9.7	10.1
2	Any son, his family	2.8	1.2	12.8	4.8	14.6	11.7	6.6	7.8
3	Any daughter, her family	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.4
4	Any son or daughter, his/her family	9.7	12.7	30.5	38.4	8.3	12.3	19.8	16.4
5	All children, their families	63.2	60.9	25.5	30.4	70.4	70.7	61.0	62.1
6	Children are not responsible	6.1	10.3	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.1
77	Other	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.6
88	DK, refused	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

[JGSS:Q.] Who do you think is most responsible for the following? (Choose a number from 1 to 5 for each)

v201na_jp

Elder's medical treatment and nursing care: Japan 国か個人/家族か:高齢者の医療・介護:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Individuals and families		3.3		–		–		–
2			7.6		–		–		–
3			28.0		–		–		–
4			33.7		–		–		–
5	Governments		25.1		–		–		–
8	DK, refused		2.4		–		–		–
	n		2660		–		–		–
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v201na_jp.

v201nb_jp

Elder's livelihood: Japan 国か個人/家族か:高齢者の生活保障:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Individuals and families		5.6		–		–		–
2			13.2		–		–		–
3			30.8		–		–		–
4			27.4		–		–		–
5	Governments		20.8		–		–		–
8	DK, refused		2.3		–		–		–
	n		2660		–		–		–
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v201nb_jp.

v201nc_jp

Children's rearing and care work: Japan 国か個人/家族か:保育・育児:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Individuals and families		12.0		–		–		–
2			17.9		–		–		–
3			32.0		–		–		–
4			21.4		–		–		–
5	Governments		13.9		–		–		–
8	DK, refused		2.9		–		–		–
	n		2660		–		–		–
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v201nc_jp.

v201nd_jp

Children's educational cost: Japan 国か個人/家族か:子どもの教育費:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Individuals and families		13.2		–		–		–
2			20.1		–		–		–
3			31.1		–		–		–
4			19.0		–		–		–
5	Governments		13.8		–		–		–
8	DK, refused		2.8		–		–		–
	n		2660		–		–		–
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v201nd_jp.

[TSCS/CGSS: Q.] Generally speaking, would you consider the following matters to be the responsibility of the government, or the responsibility of individuals/families?

v201na_cntw

Providing care for the elderly who need it: CN and TW 国か個人/家族か:高齢者の介護:台湾・中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	All the responsibility of the governm ent		–		–		2.2		6.1
2	Mostly the responsibility of the gove rnment		–		–		7.9		26.9
3	Half-and-half		–		–		64.3		40.9
4	Mostly the responsibility of individua ls/families		–		–		20.4		20.1
5	All the responsibility of individuals / families		–		–		4.2		5.4
8	DK, refused		–		–		0.9		0.6
	n		–		–		2024		4132
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v201na_cntw.

v201nb_cntw

Ensuring reasonable living standards for the elderly: CN and TW 国か個人/家族か:高齢者の生活保障:台湾・中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	All the responsibility of the governm ent		–		–		3.3		10.9
2	Mostly the responsibility of the gove rnment		–		–		12.7		42.6
3	Half-and-half		–		–		56.9		31.7
4	Mostly the responsibility of individua ls/families		–		–		22.0		11.4
5	All the responsibility of individuals/f amilies		–		–		4.0		2.7
8	DK, refused		–		–		1.1		0.8
	n		–		–		2024		4132
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v201nb_cntw.

v201nc_cntw

Raising children: CN and TW 国か個人/家族か:育児:台湾・中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	All the responsibility of the governm ent		–		–		0.4		18.4
2	Mostly the responsibility of the gove rnment		–		–		1.5		48.5
3	Half-and-half		–		–		31.2		24.8
4	Mostly the responsibility of individua ls/families		–		–		48.1		6.2
5	All the responsibility of individuals/f amilies		–		–		18.3		1.4
8	DK, refused		–		–		0.5		0.8
	n		–		–		2024		4132
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v201nc_cntw.

v201nd_cntw

Paying for children: CN and TW 国か個人/家族か:子どもの教育費:台湾・中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	All the responsibility of the government		–		–		1.0		12.2
2	Mostly the responsibility of the government		–		–		3.8		33.3
3	Half-and-half		–		–		38.1		32.1
4	Mostly the responsibility of individuals/families		–		–		39.6		16.6
5	All the responsibility of individuals/families		–		–		16.7		4.9
8	DK, refused		–		–		0.7		0.9
	n		–		–		2024		4132
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v201nd_cntw.

16. [QV1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

v202

Husband should be older than wife 夫は妻より年上であるべき

Husband should be older than wife

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	1.1	0.5	12.1	8.3	15.2	5.6	5.1	8.5
2	Fairly agree	5.5	4.1	11.5	9.5	21.8	10.2	13.6	16.7
3	Somewhat agree	10.7	6.3	19.8	17.1	15.2	16.7	30.6	23.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	67.3	62.9	38.9	44.4	31.8	9.2	38.0	32.7
5	Somewhat disagree	3.2	6.2	9.6	8.4	11.2	36.1	10.3	10.8
6	Fairly disagree	8.5	12.6	3.1	5.0	3.0	11.5	1.6	4.9
7	Strongly disagree	3.1	6.7	4.8	7.0	1.9	10.4	0.8	2.6
88	DK, refused	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v203

Not necessary to have children in marriage 結婚しても子どもをもつ必要はない

It is not necessary to have children in marriage

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	2.0	4.1	2.1	5.4	5.9	7.1	2.5	3.1
2	Fairly agree	9.3	14.5	2.6	5.0	9.8	11.4	7.5	6.1
3	Somewhat agree	7.9	12.2	5.9	10.7	18.2	29.7	18.3	12.4
4	Neither agree nor disagree	35.4	39.8	11.8	16.7	15.6	5.8	21.2	14.5
5	Somewhat disagree	22.7	18.2	21.2	21.1	18.0	23.1	29.9	23.2
6	Fairly disagree	17.1	8.3	23.8	19.9	16.7	11.0	12.9	22.1
7	Strongly disagree	5.1	2.1	32.5	21.0	15.8	11.6	7.8	18.0
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v204

Married men happier than unmarried 結婚している男性は結婚していない男性より幸せだ

Married men are generally happier than unmarried men

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	3.0	1.4	15.6	12.9	6.0	4.9	1.8	3.3
2	Fairly agree	12.6	7.9	24.0	16.7	15.0	7.9	9.1	11.2
3	Somewhat agree	17.5	14.8	23.4	21.5	17.0	20.7	29.0	19.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	58.6	63.5	23.6	31.1	27.5	10.1	40.9	35.7
5	Somewhat disagree	3.4	4.2	7.4	10.0	24.9	34.2	15.1	15.9
6	Fairly disagree	3.2	4.7	3.7	4.8	6.3	9.1	3.4	5.9
7	Strongly disagree	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.9	3.2	5.7	0.7	2.4
88	DK, refused	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	7.4	0.0	6.0
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v205

Married women happier than unmarried 結婚している女性は結婚していない女性より幸せだ

Married women are generally happier than unmarried women

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	2.4	1.1	11.8	11.2	3.6	3.0	1.7	3.3
2	Fairly agree	12.3	7.9	20.8	13.9	11.5	6.4	9.2	10.6
3	Somewhat agree	17.0	14.5	24.3	21.3	16.5	18.0	27.7	19.4
4	Neither agree nor disagree	58.8	64.1	25.9	33.0	28.0	10.3	41.9	36.1
5	Somewhat disagree	4.2	4.0	10.1	12.1	27.3	38.2	15.6	16.9
6	Fairly disagree	3.0	4.9	4.4	5.4	8.4	8.9	2.9	5.9
7	Strongly disagree	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.9	4.6	7.0	1.0	2.4
88	DK, refused	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	8.2	0.0	5.4
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v206

OK to live together w/o getting married 結婚するつもりがなくても男女の同棲はかまわない

It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	1.1	2.7	2.1	3.7	4.1	8.3	1.5	1.5
2	Fairly agree	10.7	16.3	4.2	7.5	11.3	12.4	6.0	4.8
3	Somewhat agree	13.6	21.5	15.3	19.0	18.8	31.0	18.4	11.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	27.4	32.6	13.1	15.1	13.6	5.3	27.3	21.6
5	Somewhat disagree	25.2	16.6	17.9	19.2	18.2	19.4	26.4	23.5
6	Fairly disagree	17.3	7.7	21.5	19.5	16.6	10.7	13.3	21.6
7	Strongly disagree	4.3	2.0	25.4	15.8	17.4	11.3	7.0	13.8
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.1
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v207

Divorce after children grown up 離婚は子どもが大きくなるまで待つべき

People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	4.4	2.6	17.5	17.4	7.0	4.4	2.7	5.2
2	Fairly agree	14.3	10.5	18.9	16.6	12.7	7.4	10.6	13.5
3	Somewhat agree	19.3	17.2	19.1	20.7	14.2	19.9	29.0	24.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	41.6	47.5	13.9	17.1	13.3	3.7	23.3	18.3
5	Somewhat disagree	10.0	11.8	13.9	13.3	22.4	32.7	22.9	17.2
6	Fairly disagree	7.9	7.1	8.3	7.6	16.7	17.3	7.9	11.1
7	Strongly disagree	1.7	2.6	7.9	7.0	13.8	12.7	3.6	7.2
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.9
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v208

Divorce is best when cant work out marriage 結婚生活がうまくいかなければ離婚が一番

Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	1.2	2.1	7.9	10.7	8.7	7.1	3.2	5.3
2	Fairly agree	9.5	9.9	10.7	12.0	16.8	13.1	12.0	14.1
3	Somewhat agree	19.0	20.3	18.8	23.5	19.7	28.3	34.5	23.1
4	Neither agree nor disagree	46.5	51.6	15.0	19.0	9.0	2.3	23.5	15.8
5	Somewhat disagree	13.1	11.0	21.4	17.8	21.7	25.2	18.0	21.9
6	Fairly disagree	8.1	3.9	12.6	8.8	13.5	12.5	6.3	10.8
7	Strongly disagree	2.1	0.7	13.4	8.1	10.6	10.0	2.5	6.3
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.6
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

17. [QV2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

v209

Important for wife to help husbands career 妻は夫の仕事の手助けをすべき

It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	2.3	0.9	13.6	9.1	14.0	5.8	5.1	5.9
2	Fairly agree	12.2	5.6	15.7	9.2	21.3	11.2	18.5	15.3
3	Somewhat agree	18.5	13.6	21.5	19.1	19.4	24.1	39.0	27.7
4	Neither agree nor disagree	43.5	46.9	13.8	18.5	14.1	3.9	18.9	15.2
5	Somewhat disagree	11.8	17.2	19.4	19.4	18.5	30.1	14.9	21.1
6	Fairly disagree	9.5	11.4	10.3	14.5	8.4	12.2	2.5	9.7
7	Strongly disagree	1.6	3.8	5.3	10.1	4.3	11.6	1.0	3.9
88	DK, refused	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v210

Husband job to earn money wife job to care home 夫は外、妻は家庭

A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	2.8	1.0	11.2	8.1	18.1	7.3	5.5	7.4
2	Fairly agree	13.1	6.4	12.4	9.3	18.6	11.6	17.5	16.0
3	Somewhat agree	20.5	13.3	18.4	16.2	15.4	20.9	33.1	24.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	39.2	43.7	15.3	17.2	9.9	3.1	18.5	11.2
5	Somewhat disagree	11.7	16.0	20.9	20.3	22.9	27.9	17.8	23.0
6	Fairly disagree	9.6	13.8	13.5	15.5	9.8	14.8	5.8	12.0
7	Strongly disagree	2.8	5.2	7.9	13.3	5.2	14.2	1.7	5.0
88	DK, refused	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v210n

Not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working 母親の就業の子どもへの影響

It's good for a pre-school child if the mother is working

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree		1.2		14.4		6.0		5.0
2	Fairly agree		4.5		21.6		13.8		12.3
3	Somewhat agree		12.7		30.3		34.3		21.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree		45.8		14.1		3.4		15.8
5	Somewhat disagree		13.7		11.5		29.6		25.2
6	Fairly disagree		15.6		5.0		7.3		13.6
7	Strongly disagree		5.9		3.0		5.1		5.3
88	DK, refused		0.6		0.1		0.5		1.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v210n.

v211

Men ought to do more housework than they do now 男性はもっと家事をすべき

Men ought to do a larger share of household work than they do now

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	4.6		10.8		9.3		3.2	
2	Fairly agree	19.7		25.0		22.1		14.3	
3	Somewhat agree	38.0		37.0		32.3		32.9	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	29.4		16.9		19.4		32.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	5.4		5.7		11.4		14.7	
6	Fairly disagree	2.2		2.6		3.2		2.5	
7	Strongly disagree	0.3		1.4		2.1		0.5	
8	DK, refused	0.4		0.4		0.2		0.0	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include V211.

v212

OK for women to be laid-off during recession 不景気であれば男性よりも女性を先に解雇してもよい

During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off than prior to men

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	1.0	–	1.9	3.1	2.5	–	1.6	1.1
2	Fairly agree	3.8	–	4.7	4.0	4.3	–	4.7	2.9
3	Somewhat agree	7.4	–	10.7	7.8	7.7	–	13.8	7.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	37.5	–	13.4	16.2	12.6	–	23.6	13.2
5	Somewhat disagree	16.4	–	21.3	14.9	21.3	–	29.9	29.8
6	Fairly disagree	22.5	–	22.0	24.5	23.5	–	14.3	26.3
7	Strongly disagree	10.9	–	25.6	29.4	27.9	–	12.2	17.0
66	EASS 2016 JP: not asked	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	0.4	–	0.4	0.1	0.2	–	0.0	2.2
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	–	3208	4132
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2016 is v212_cnkr.

v212_tw

OK for women to be laid-off during recession: Taiwan 不景気であれば男性よりも女性を先に解雇してもよい:台湾

During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off than prior to men

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree		–		–		1.8		–
2	Agree		–		–		10.7		–
3	Neither agree nor disagree		–		–		4.5		–
4	Disagree		–		–		43.1		–
5	Strongly disagree		–		–		36.9		–
88	DK, refused		–		–		3.0		–
	n		–		–		2024		–
99	Not applicable								

18. [QV3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

v213

Authority of father should be respected 父親の権威は尊重されるべき

The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	4.5	1.9	31.3	21.3	27.2	10.7	17.5	23.3
2	Fairly agree	20.3	11.7	29.0	25.7	28.3	20.6	29.2	33.3
3	Somewhat agree	29.9	28.9	23.7	31.0	25.3	38.1	36.7	27.1
4	Neither agree nor disagree	34.6	37.8	6.9	12.5	6.9	4.2	9.9	6.3
5	Somewhat disagree	5.4	9.3	6.3	6.2	9.1	17.2	6.1	6.8
6	Fairly disagree	3.9	6.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	4.8	0.5	1.9
7	Strongly disagree	0.7	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.0	3.8	0.1	0.8
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v214

Filial piety: Children must do something for honoring parents 意見:子どもは親の誇りに

Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	3.2	1.8	19.4	15.1	35.5	10.6	19.5	26.9
2	Fairly agree	15.5	10.8	25.0	20.1	32.8	19.0	34.8	35.8
3	Somewhat agree	25.3	21.2	29.8	28.4	18.2	44.7	33.9	25.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	36.4	40.3	13.5	18.0	8.3	6.8	9.1	7.5
5	Somewhat disagree	9.5	11.8	8.0	10.5	3.9	13.0	2.2	3.1
6	Fairly disagree	7.4	9.5	2.2	5.1	0.6	2.7	0.2	0.6
7	Strongly disagree	2.0	3.9	1.4	2.7	0.7	2.2	0.2	0.3
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v215

Eldest son should inherit larger property 長男が多くの財産を相続すべき

The eldest son should inherit a larger share of the property

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	1.8		7.2		3.6		2.7	
2	Fairly agree	6.2		10.5		4.2		9.3	
3	Somewhat agree	13.7		18.2		10.4		16.9	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	53.1		23.2		22.6		26.5	
5	Somewhat disagree	8.9		17.9		26.2		29.3	
6	Fairly disagree	12.3		10.7		17.8		9.6	
7	Strongly disagree	3.4		11.7		15.0		5.6	
8	DK, refused	0.6		0.6		0.1		0.0	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include v215.

v216

Child who takes care of parents should inherit larger property 親の世話をした子どもが多くの財産を相続すべき

A child who has taken good care of parents should inherit a larger share of the property

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	10.0		26.0		8.8		9.5	
2	Fairly agree	29.7		28.0		16.6		19.3	
3	Somewhat agree	36.7		27.5		22.9		31.9	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	19.9		9.3		19.6		21.9	
5	Somewhat disagree	1.4		4.2		18.0		11.8	
6	Fairly disagree	1.1		1.9		8.0		4.0	
7	Strongly disagree	0.6		2.6		5.8		1.5	
8	DK, refused	0.6		0.4		0.1		0.0	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include v216.

v217

Filial piety: One must have at least one son 家系の存続のために息子をもつべき

To continue the family line, one must have at least one son

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	5.8	3.2	19.2	12.9	18.8	7.9	7.9	13.7
2	Fairly agree	18.5	11.5	15.6	11.0	11.5	10.7	15.0	15.3
3	Somewhat agree	18.7	18.6	21.6	16.8	14.4	25.0	22.4	15.4
4	Neither agree nor disagree	42.4	45.3	19.9	23.5	19.8	6.8	24.8	19.4
5	Somewhat disagree	4.5	7.6	11.3	16.3	18.9	27.1	18.0	18.0
6	Fairly disagree	7.2	8.5	5.6	10.8	8.8	10.5	6.6	10.4
7	Strongly disagree	2.2	4.4	6.4	8.5	7.8	11.5	5.4	7.5
88	DK, refused	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

s13_jp

Should take care of ancestral grave: Japan 先祖伝来の墓は継承すべき:日本

One should take good care of the ancestral grave and pass on the next generation

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	16.6		–		–		–	
2	Fairly agree	38.5		–		–		–	
3	Somewhat agree	24.4		–		–		–	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	16.2		–		–		–	
5	Somewhat disagree	2.0		–		–		–	
6	Fairly disagree	1.2		–		–		–	
7	Strongly disagree	0.5		–		–		–	
8	DK, refused	0.6		–		–		–	
	n	2130		–		–		–	
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include v216.

s14

Be grateful to parents for raising me 自分を育てた親に感謝すべき

Be grateful to my parents for their raising me

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	–	–	–	–	71.1	–	33.5	45.8
2	Fairly agree	–	–	–	–	24.6	–	38.4	37.6
3	Somewhat agree	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	23.7	13.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	3.1	2.4
5	Somewhat disagree	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.8	0.7
6	Fairly disagree	–	–	–	–	0.0	–	0.2	0.1
7	Strongly disagree	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1
8	DK, refused	–	–	–	–	0.0	–	0.0	0.2
66	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	–	3208	4132
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s14_cntw; Variable name in EASS 2016 is s14_cn.

s14_tw

Be grateful to parents for raising me: Taiwan 自分を育てた親に感謝すべき:台湾

Be grateful to my parents for their raising me

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Not important at all		–		–		0.2		–
1	1		–		–		0.1		–
2	2		–		–		1.2		–
3	3		–		–		8.7		–
4	Absolutely important		–		–		89.3		–
88	DK, refused		–		–		0.1		–
93	No comment		–		–		0.2		–
	n		–		–		2024		–
99	Not applicable								

s15

No matter how one should treat parents well どんな扱いを受けても親にはよく接するべき

No matter how bad parents treat me, one should still treat them well

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	–	–	–	–	45.4	–	25.3	34.2
2	Fairly agree	–	–	–	–	32.7	–	40.2	36.1
3	Somewhat agree	–	–	–	–	15.6	–	27.7	21.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	4.7	4.5
5	Somewhat disagree	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.6	2.7
6	Fairly disagree	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.3	0.7
7	Strongly disagree	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.1	0.3
8	DK, refused	–	–	–	–	0.0	–	0.0	0.3
66	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	–	3208	4132
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s15_cntw; Variable name in EASS 2006 is s15_cn.

s15_tw

No matter how one should treat parents well: Taiwan どんな扱いを受けても親にはよく接するべき:台湾

No matter how bad parents treat me, one should still treat them well

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Not important at all		–		–		1.3		–
1	1		–		–		2.1		–
2	2		–		–		9.9		–
3	3		–		–		21.5		–
4	Absolutely important		–		–		64.2		–
88	DK, refused		–		–		0.5		–
93	No comment		–		–		0.5		–
	n		–		–		2024		–
99	Not applicable								

s16

Should give up interest to fulfill parents expectation 親の期待を満たすために自分の関心・キャリアを諦めるべき

One should give up his/her interest or choice of career to fulfill parents' expectation

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	–	–	–	–	8.7	–	23.5	9.3
2	Fairly agree	–	–	–	–	10.6	–	38.9	12.7
3	Somewhat agree	–	–	–	–	20.2	–	30.4	16.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	–	–	–	–	12.1	–	5.6	15.4
5	Somewhat disagree	–	–	–	–	30.2	–	1.1	27.3
6	Fairly disagree	–	–	–	–	11.1	–	0.2	12.6
7	Strongly disagree	–	–	–	–	7.2	–	0.2	5.0
8	DK, refused	–	–	–	–	0.0	–	0.0	1.0
66	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	–	3208	4132
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s16_cntw; Variable name in EASS 2016 is s16_cn.

s16_tw

Should give up interest to fulfill parents' expectation: Taiwan 親の期待を満たすために自分の関心・キャリアを諦めるべき:台湾

One should give up his/her interest or choice of career to fulfill parents' expectation

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Not important at all		–		–		12.6		–
1	1		–		–		15.5		–
2	2		–		–		34.4		–
3	3		–		–		19.9		–
4	Absolutely important		–		–		14.9		–
88	DK, refused		–		–		1.7		–
93	No comment		–		–		1.0		–
	n		–		–		2024		–
99	Not applicable								

s17

Support parents to make them more comfortable 親がよい暮らしを送れるよう支援すべき

Support my parents' livelihood to make their life more comfortable.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	–	–	–	–	48.2	–	7.9	40.6
2	Fairly agree	–	–	–	–	37.3	–	20.0	37.5
3	Somewhat agree	–	–	–	–	12.1	–	27.8	16.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	18.0	3.3
5	Somewhat disagree	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	21.0	1.1
6	Fairly disagree	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	4.0	0.2
7	Strongly disagree	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	1.3	0.1
8	DK, refused	–	–	–	–	0.0	–	0.0	0.2
66	JP, KR: not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	–	3208	4132
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s17_cntw; Variable name in EASS 2006 is s17_cn.

s17_tw

Support parents to make them more comfortable: Taiwan 親がよい暮らしを送れるよう支援すべき:台湾

Support my parents' livelihood to make their life more comfortable.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Not important at all		–		–		0.2		–
1	1		–		–		0.8		–
2	2		–		–		5.9		–
3	3		–		–		24.3		–
4	Absolutely important		–		–		68.1		–
88	DK, refused		–		–		0.2		–
93	No comment		–		–		0.4		–
	n		–		–		2024		–
99	Not applicable								

19. [QV5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

v218

Married woman should help SPs family first 妻は夫の親族を優先すべき

If husband's family and wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband's family first

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	1.5	0.8	9.2	–	9.3	–	3.2	6.2
2	Fairly agree	8.0	4.7	10.7	–	14.8	–	14.1	11.7
3	Somewhat agree	13.8	12.1	18.6	–	22.5	–	25.4	19.0
4	Neither agree nor disagree	57.1	52.7	28.3	–	20.4	–	31.6	24.2
5	Somewhat disagree	8.7	12.7	18.8	–	23.2	–	19.3	24.1
6	Fairly disagree	7.9	10.6	7.5	–	6.0	–	4.4	9.0
7	Strongly disagree	2.3	5.5	6.7	–	3.6	–	1.9	4.1
66	EASS 2016 KR, TW: not asked	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–
88	DK, refused	0.6	0.9	0.3	–	0.2	–	0.0	1.6
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v219

Must put familial well-being before one's own 自分の幸福よりも家族の幸福を優先すべき

One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Strongly agree	4.5	3.5	22.3	20.2	28.4	–	9.3	14.9
2	Fairly agree	17.7	14.9	28.2	21.0	35.1	–	21.9	30.2
3	Somewhat agree	29.7	29.0	29.2	28.4	19.6	–	37.3	30.2
4	Neither agree nor disagree	37.8	39.5	11.3	18.0	5.4	–	20.0	11.6
5	Somewhat disagree	6.3	8.1	6.0	8.6	7.0	–	8.1	7.9
6	Fairly disagree	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.9	2.5	–	2.6	2.7
7	Strongly disagree	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.9	–	0.9	1.2
66	EASS 2016 TW: not asked	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
88	DK, refused	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	–	0.0	1.3
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v220

How satisfied with Rs life 生活全般の満足度

20. [QW2] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very satisfied	10.7	11.1	6.5	10.8	15.9	18.7	–	12.3
2		37.9	38.6	31.7	35.6	55.7	63.8	–	64.0
3		37.4	37.4	40.2	39.9	15.8	7.3	–	13.4
4		11.3	10.9	16.5	10.5	10.7	8.5	–	8.4
5	Very dissatisfied	2.5	1.7	4.9	2.8	1.9	1.6	–	1.8
7	EASS 2006 CN: not asked	–		–		–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	–	0.1
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v220_cn

How R feel about own life: China 生活全般への感想:中国

On the whole, how do you feel about your life?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very unhappy	–		–		–		0.8	
2	Unhappy	–		–		–		6.4	
3	So-so	–		–		–		45.8	
4	Happy	–		–		–		41.6	
5	Very happy	–		–		–		5.4	
8	DK, refused	–		–		–		0.0	
	n	–		–		–		3208	
9	Not applicable								

v221

How often family have supper together 家族一緒の夕食頻度

21. [QW3] How often do you and your family have a supper together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	54.1	70.6	42.5	47.2	69.7	59.4	75.6	78.1
2	Several times a week	25.8	17.0	26.5	27.7	16.2	21.4	9.3	7.2
3	About once a week	10.8	4.8	14.6	10.6	7.4	9.3	4.1	2.4
4	About once a month	2.6	1.4	4.9	4.4	3.5	5.0	2.5	2.5
5	Several times a year	3.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.2
6	About once a year	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.2	0.5
7	Less than once a year	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
8	DK, refused	2.3	3.4	8.8	8.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	5.8
	n	1985	2389	1496	885	2001	1926	3178	3784
9	Not applicable								

v222

How often family do leisure together 家族一緒のレジャー頻度

22. [QW4] How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	1.3	0.4	4.1	6.3	46.1	19.3	10.1	30.0
2	Several times a week	3.3	2.2	10.5	13.5	18.3	16.7	7.0	17.2
3	About once a week	10.1	8.2	21.9	18.9	14.1	19.5	9.5	12.1
4	About once a month	17.0	16.7	23.3	27.2	9.7	15.9	12.1	12.4
5	Several times a year	31.4	37.4	17.2	18.5	8.0	18.0	24.3	14.3
6	About once a year	17.1	16.8	4.3	4.5	1.6	4.5	14.0	3.8
7	Less than once a year	16.7	18.2	9.8	8.3	2.1	5.9	19.4	9.6
8	DK, refused	3.1	0.0	9.0	2.8	0.0	0.1	3.7	0.6
	n	1985	2313	1496	836	2001	1926	3178	3583
9	Not applicable								

※ The followings are for those who are currently married and widowed. If you have never been married, divorced or separated, please go to Q28 [Qv8] (v231).

23. [QG1] When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

v223

Married and widowed: When R married current SP 現在の配偶者と結婚した年(西暦)

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	1920-1929	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1930-1939	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	1940-1949	-	-	3.0	1.6	3.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
	1950-1959	-	-	6.8	7.7	8.4	2.6	2.3	1.6
	1960-1969	-	-	8.5	12.0	13.9	10.4	11.9	6.4
	1970-1979	-	-	12.8	14.9	18.6	14.8	17.5	12.8
	1980-1989	-	-	23.1	16.2	21.4	18.7	28.7	22.2
	1990-1999	-	-	29.7	20.4	20.0	17.1	25.3	16.1
	2000-2009	-	-	15.4	14.2	11.8	18.4	13.1	14.9
	2010 and after	-	-	0.0	11.2	0.0	13.9	0.0	9.8
5555	EASS 2016 CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8
6666	JP: not asked	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
8888	DK, refused	-	-	0.3	1.4	1.8	3.5	1.2	4.3
	n	2130	2660	1180	740	1437	1312	2723	3536
9999	Not applicable								

v224

Married and widowed: Age of current marriage 現在の配偶者と結婚した年(年齢)

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	19 or under	1.9	1.7	5.3	5.7	9.2	5.4	8.6	8.5
	20-29	80.9	74.0	73.9	71.6	71.6	63.6	79.2	66.9
	30-39	13.8	19.6	19.7	20.3	15.2	23.3	5.8	6.1
	40-49	1.7	2.4	0.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	0.6	1.0
	50 and after	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.5
555	EASS 2016 CN: R is Widowed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.7
888	DK, refused	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.9	1.8	3.5	5.6	5.3
	n	1709	2090	1180	740	1437	1312	2723	3561
999	Not applicable								

v225

Married and widowed: Current marriage is Rs first one 現在の結婚は初婚かどうか

24. [QG2] Was it the first marriage for you?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes	95.0	95.1	97.8	97.8	96.4	95.5	97.6	83.5
2	No	4.4	4.4	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.7	1.4	4.1
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.7
55	EASS 2016 CN: R is Widowed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.7
	n	1709	2090	1180	740	1437	1312	2723	3561
9	Not applicable								

v226

Married and widowed: Age of first marriage 初婚年齢

24-1. [QG2-1] If it was not the first marriage for you, how old were you when you married first time?

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	19 or under	13.3	–	8.7	0.0	22.5	–	20.5	3.2
	20-29	78.7	–	73.9	75.0	57.5	–	70.5	15.4
	30-39	8.0	–	4.3	25.0	7.5	–	9.1	2.4
	40 and after	0.0	–	0.0	0.0	2.5	–	0.0	1.2
555	EASS 2016 CN: R is Widowed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70.6
666	EASS 2016 JP, TW: not asked	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
888	DK, refused	0.0	–	13.0	0.0	10.0	–	0.0	7.1
	n	75	2660	23	12	40	2024	44	589
999	Not applicable								

v227

Married and widowed: Current marriage is SPs first one 現在の結婚は配偶者にとっても初婚かどうか

25. [QG3] Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		94.5	93.4	96.9	96.9	96.0	–	97.5	83.7
2	No		4.3	5.5	2.7	2.3	3.2	–	1.8	2.2
6	EASS 2016 TW: not asked		–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
8	DK, refused		1.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	–	0.8	2.4
55	EASS 2016 CN: R is Widowed		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.7
		n	1709	2090	1180	740	1437	2024	2723	3561
9	Not applicable									

v228

Married and widowed: How R got to know SP 配偶者との出会い方

26. [QH1] How did you get to know your current spouse for the first time?

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	By arrangement		25.9	14.7	35.8	–	17.6	–	13.4	7.9
2	By introduction		26.2	30.3	29.1	–	43.1	–	58.1	51.6
3	By myself		46.2	52.4	34.9	–	38.3	–	27.9	25.8
6	EASS 2016 KR, TW: not asked		–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–
8	DK, refused		1.7	2.5	0.3	–	1.0	–	0.7	3.1
55	EASS 2016 CN: R is Widowed		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.7
		n	1709	2090	1180	1051	1437	2024	2723	3561
9	Not applicable									

v229

Arranged marriage: who arranged the first meeting 誰が相手を紹介したか

26-1. [QH1.1] Who arranged or introduced the first meeting?

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Siblings or cousins		7.4	6.9	10.6	–	6.9	–	1.0	4.0
2	Parents or other relatives		33.4	26.3	29.4	–	24.0	–	5.2	32.0
3	Friends or classmates		21.7	31.2	22.9	–	31.2	–	1.4	14.1
4	Colleagues		10.5	13.6	8.4	–	5.5	–	0.7	4.8
5	Match-maker or m-m company		4.6	4.5	3.8	–	21.7	–	4.9	11.5
6	Neighbors or other elders		14.6	9.8	21.7	–	9.7	–	5.4	–
55	EASS 2016 CN: R is Widowed		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15.7
66	EASS 2006 CN: by introduction		–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	81.3	–
77	Other		4.3	4.9	2.7	–	1.0	–	0.1	13.5
88	DK, refused		3.5	2.7	0.5	–	0.0	–	0.0	4.4
666	EASS 2016 KR TW: not asked		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
		n	891	946	765	1051	872	2024	1945	2643
99	Not applicable									

v230

Love marriage: Where R met SP どこで相手と知り合ったか

26-2. [QH1.2] Where did you meet your spouse?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	In neighborhood	11.9	7.8	24.0	-	6.9	-	20.0	15.4
2	At school	13.6	16.9	18.2	-	15.2	-	13.4	12.6
3	At workplace	53.0	53.4	38.8	-	55.2	-	43.9	27.8
4	At the family-related occasion	-	-	-	-	4.9	-	20.2	4.0
5	On other occasions	19.5	20.5	18.9	-	17.8	-	2.5	2.8
55	EASS 2016 CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.8
66	EASS 2016 KR, TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-
88	DK, refused	2.0	1.5	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	8.6
	n	789	1096	412	1051	551	2024	759	1443
99	Not applicable								

v230_kr

Love marriage: Where R met SP: Korea どこで相手と知り合ったか：韓国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Neighborhood	-		24.0		-		-	
2	School	-		18.2		-		-	
3	Workplace	-		38.8		-		-	
4	Association	-		1.9		-		-	
5	Wedding of the friends or relatives	-		1.2		-		-	
6	Religion related occasion	-		2.7		-		-	
7	Cafe	-		1.5		-		-	
8	Club or bar etc	-		1.0		-		-	
77	Other	-		10.7		-		-	
88	DK, refused	-		0.0		-		-	
	n	-		412		-		-	
99	Not applicable								

v231

Parents influence on the decision of current marriage partner 配偶者選択における親の意見の影響

27. [QH3] To what extent do you think your own parent(s) influenced your decision of the current marriage partner?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very much	10.9	7.3	25.1	-	17.5	-	9.4	9.8
2	Fairly much	22.1	18.9	25.0	-	20.4	-	30.5	27.6
3	Not too much	31.7	31.0	26.6	-	22.8	-	28.7	26.5
4	Not at all	30.4	39.6	18.9	-	35.2	-	29.4	19.9
5	Parents not alive at that time	3.5	1.6	4.0	-	3.1	-	1.0	1.5
55	EASS 2016 CN: R is Widowed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.7
66	EASS 2016 KR, TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-
88	DK, refused	1.5	1.6	0.4	-	1.1	-	1.0	3.1
	n	1709	2090	1180	1051	1437	2024	2723	3561
99	Not applicable								

s18_cntw

Economic situation of families when married: CN and TW 結婚時における家族の経済状態：台湾・中国

When you married, the economic situation between your and your spouse's families was:

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	His family was much better	–		–		6.5		3.1	
2	His family was better	–		–		13.6		15.2	
3	Her family was better	–		–		13.8		11.9	
4	Her family was much better	–		–		6.3		0.7	
5	About the same	–		–		58.7		68.4	
8	DK, refused	–		–		1.1		0.7	
	n	–		–		1437		2423	
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v216.

28. [QV8] How true is each of the following statements to you?

v232

How true: SP listens to my troubles 配偶者は悩みを聴いてくれる

My spouse listens to my troubles

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very true	8.5	10.7	27.6	–	20.8	–	12.6	12.7
2	Quite true	36.3	32.6	32.2	–	28.8	–	30.9	32.9
3	Somewhat true	27.7	27.7	24.2	–	31.2	–	41.5	35.0
4	Neither true nor untrue	14.5	13.9	5.1	–	5.0	–	8.7	4.2
5	Somewhat untrue	5.7	4.9	5.6	–	6.9	–	4.1	6.6
6	Quite untrue	4.7	4.8	2.9	–	2.9	–	1.0	3.8
7	Not true at all	2.0	2.2	2.2	–	3.5	–	0.8	1.7
8	DK, refused	0.7	3.1	0.2	–	0.9	–	0.4	3.1
66	EASS 2016 KR, TW: not asked	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–
	n	1526	1872	1056	1051	1281	2024	2597	3145
9	Not applicable								

v233

How true: SP speaks his/her troubles to me 配偶者は悩みを打ち明けてくれる

My spouse speaks his/her troubles to me

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very true	6.1	7.2	19.5	–	18.3	–	11.7	12.4
2	Quite true	35.0	30.2	30.6	–	29.7	–	32.1	32.9
3	Somewhat true	28.7	30.2	27.4	–	31.6	–	40.0	35.6
4	Neither true nor untrue	17.1	17.7	6.3	–	4.5	–	10.2	4.4
5	Somewhat untrue	6.2	6.0	9.2	–	8.0	–	3.9	6.4
6	Quite untrue	4.7	4.9	4.2	–	2.9	–	0.9	3.6
7	Not true at all	1.5	1.9	2.7	–	3.8	–	0.8	1.7
8	DK, refused	0.7	2.0	0.2	–	1.0	–	0.4	3.0
66	EASS 2016 KR, TW: not asked	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–
	n	1526	1872	1056	1051	1281	2024	2597	3145
9	Not applicable								

29. [QK2] How often does your spouse do the followings?

v234

How often SP prepares evening meal 配偶者の家事頻度:夕食の用意

Prepare the evening meal

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	43.4	44.2	38.6	34.8	36.2	27.4	41.5	38.9
2	Several times a week	6.4	8.3	10.2	15.2	13.8	20.5	20.9	18.5
3	About once a week	4.3	5.9	7.8	10.0	8.2	8.5	13.2	9.7
4	About once a month	3.5	3.8	8.1	7.9	6.2	3.9	7.4	5.7
5	Several times a year	7.7	8.2	9.1	7.8	8.1	8.1	6.4	8.2
6	About once a year	3.1	2.8	3.9	3.9	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.0
7	Never	30.7	25.8	21.5	19.7	24.3	29.3	8.8	14.2
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	2.8
	n	1526	1872	1056	618	1281	1161	2597	3145
99	Not applicable								

v235

How often SP does the laundry 配偶者の家事頻度:洗濯

Do the laundry

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	38.7	38.1	32.1	26.4	36.8	28.3	27.3	31.8
2	Several times a week	11.1	14.6	13.6	19.9	18.0	24.5	24.5	22.3
3	About once a week	4.1	5.9	7.9	9.7	8.5	9.9	13.2	10.5
4	About once a month	3.2	4.5	5.5	8.3	4.8	3.2	9.2	6.0
5	Several times a year	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.3	6.4	7.8	7.0
6	About once a year	3.5	2.7	5.0	2.9	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.3
7	Never	33.0	27.0	28.6	25.4	23.0	26.3	15.4	17.1
88	DK, refused	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	2.9
	n	1526	1872	1056	618	1281	1161	2597	3145
99	Not applicable								

v236

How often SP cleans the house 配偶者の家事頻度:家の掃除

Clean the house

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	26.4	23.4	33.4	28.5	31.1	18.7	33.3	33.9
2	Several times a week	18.5	21.3	15.3	20.4	18.3	24.8	24.1	21.9
3	About once a week	11.0	15.5	14.2	15.2	15.1	16.8	15.4	11.3
4	About once a month	7.9	8.8	9.0	10.8	7.5	7.8	7.7	6.5
5	Several times a year	9.9	9.8	8.7	8.4	7.4	9.7	7.5	8.3
6	About once a year	5.2	3.9	2.1	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.1
7	Never	20.2	16.4	16.5	14.4	16.5	19.2	9.4	13.0
88	DK, refused	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	2.9
	n	1526	1872	1056	618	1281	1161	2597	3145
99	Not applicable								

v236n

How often SP makes simple home repairs 配偶者の家事頻度:家の簡単な修理

Clean the house

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day		4.3		6.8		1.0		8.0
2	Several times a week		6.4		6.8		3.7		9.8
3	About once a week		8.0		10.5		4.7		9.0
4	About once a month		20.1		17.6		14.4		14.6
5	Several times a year		31.3		20.7		33.2		23.1
6	About once a year		11.6		9.7		7.2		9.2
7	Never		17.3		27.2		35.6		22.8
88	DK, refused		1.0		0.6		0.2		3.5
	n		1872		618		1161		3145
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include v236n.

s19

How often SP shops for groceries 配偶者の家事頻度:買い物(日用品や食料品)

Shop for groceries

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	22.8	22.0	–	14.4	–	3.6	–	–
2	Several times a week	26.8	30.1	–	26.2	–	26.6	–	–
3	About once a week	15.5	18.1	–	24.8	–	23.8	–	–
4	About once a month	8.8	9.3	–	12.1	–	21.0	–	–
5	Several times a year	8.1	7.2	–	5.7	–	10.1	–	–
6	About once a year	2.2	1.4	–	2.6	–	1.7	–	–
7	Never	14.6	11.0	–	13.4	–	13.0	–	–
77	EASS 2006 CN, KR, TW: not asked; EASS 2016 CN: not asked	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
88	DK, refused	1.0	1.0	–	0.8	–	0.2	–	–
	n	1526	1872	1605	618	2102	1161	3208	4132
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s19_jp.

s20

How often SP takes out the garbage 配偶者の家事頻度:ゴミ出し

Take out the garbage

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	15.0	16.6	–	–	–	17.1	–	–
2	Several times a week	34.7	37.1	–	–	–	32.4	–	–
3	About once a week	9.4	11.8	–	–	–	12.1	–	–
4	About once a month	6.0	6.3	–	–	–	6.0	–	–
5	Several times a year	8.6	7.3	–	–	–	10.9	–	–
6	About once a year	2.8	2.4	–	–	–	1.9	–	–
7	Never	22.7	17.7	–	–	–	19.5	–	–
66	EASS 2006 CN, KR, TW: not asked; EASS 2016 CN, KR: not asked	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
88	DK, refused	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	0.2		–
	n	1526	1872	1605	1051	2102	1161	3208	4132
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is s20_jp; Variable name in EASS 2016 is s20_jptw.

30. [QK5] Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

v237

Who decides: Children discipline and education 夫婦間意志決定:子どものしつけ

Children's discipline and education

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Always I	6.3	5.6	10.4	10.7	14.6	12.3	5.3	6.5
2	Usually I	24.4	20.2	26.0	22.2	15.5	11.9	20.3	17.4
3	Almost equally	46.8	45.2	41.5	43.5	48.4	49.5	56.5	55.2
4	Usually SP	17.3	16.3	16.4	12.1	10.6	6.9	11.2	11.6
5	Always SP	2.0	3.0	4.5	4.4	10.2	7.0	4.6	4.6
6	Other family members	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	5.3	0.9	0.6
88	DK, refused	2.8	9.2	0.8	6.6	0.4	7.1	1.3	4.2
	n	1419	1834	998	618	1220	1151	2457	3111
99	Not applicable								

v238

Who decides: Support for Rs parents 夫婦間意志決定:親の世話の仕方

Support for my own parents

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Always I	8.6	9.2	9.5	7.4	25.0	29.9	2.7	7.0
2	Usually I	21.7	19.2	24.4	16.7	21.7	15.7	18.8	17.5
3	Almost equally	32.1	35.2	49.0	42.7	34.0	41.5	59.6	60.2
4	Usually SP	7.2	10.4	12.6	5.5	4.5	2.3	7.6	7.3
5	Always SP	1.4	2.9	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.5
6	Other family members	3.3	2.8	0.3	1.1	9.4	7.3	4.7	1.4
88	DK, refused	25.8	20.2	1.2	24.8	2.5	1.2	3.7	4.0
	n	858	1709	733	618	808	728	1677	2961
99	Not applicable								

s21_cjt

Who decides: Allocation of living expenses: CN, JP and TW 夫婦間意志決定:家計の管理:日本・台湾・中国

Allocation of living expenses

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Always I	18.2	14.5	–	–	21.4	19.2	4.5	6.6
2	Usually I	23.2	23.9	–	–	14.4	13.9	20.8	17.2
3	Almost equally	19.5	21.0	–	–	34.3	40.7	53.4	53.8
4	Usually SP	22.1	22.6	–	–	11.7	10.5	14.2	12.7
5	Always SP	14.0	14.4	–	–	14.9	13.4	5.2	5.5
6	Other family members	0.7	0.2	–	–	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.6
66	KR: not asked	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	2.4	3.4	–	–	0.9	0.2	0.8	3.6
	n	1526	1872	1605	1051	1281	1161	2597	3145
99	Not applicable								

v239

Who decides: Purchase higher cost items 夫婦間意志決定:高価な品物の購入

Purchase higher cost items

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Always I		4.6	6.0	8.0	10.5	16.9	13.5	3.8	6.1
2	Usually I		15.9	13.4	16.0	14.7	12.0	11.2	15.4	14.2
3	Almost equally		56.2	56.8	56.9	54.2	44.3	48.8	56.7	54.1
4	Usually SP		13.6	13.8	12.0	12.5	8.9	10.0	14.3	12.6
5	Always SP		4.7	5.2	5.2	2.9	14.1	12.7	5.4	6.0
6	Other family members		0.5	0.2	1.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.8
8	DK, refused		4.5	4.6	0.9	3.2	1.0	0.5	2.4	5.3
		n	1526	1872	1056	618	1281	1161	2597	3145
9	Not applicable									

v240

Marital satisfaction 結婚生活満足度

31. [QW1] Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very satisfied		19.9	23.6	21.7	21.7	25.8	28.3	13.1	19.1
2			40.1	41.8	36.8	40.3	56.2	53.2	69.1	66.8
3			30.7	24.8	32.2	29.3	11.9	11.2	13.9	8.7
4			6.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6
5	Very dissatisfied		1.6	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.2
8	DK, refused		0.9	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.4	2.6
		n	1526	1872	1056	618	1281	1161	2597	3145
9	Not applicable									

v241

Financial assistance from Rs parents since marriage 結婚後における親からの経済援助

32. [QL1] Have you received any financial assistance from your own parent(s) for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes, very much		11.3	–	6.5	–	5.5	–	3.6	4.7
2	Yes, some		30.1	–	28.5	–	30.7	–	38.4	39.2
3	No, not at all		57.2	–	64.5	–	51.8	–	52.4	40.8
6	EASS 2016 JP, KR, TW: not asked		–	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–
7	CN, TW: R is widowed.		–	–	–	–	11.2	–	4.8	12.2
8	DK, refused		1.4	–	0.5	–	0.8	–	0.7	3.0
		n	1645	2660	1131	1051	1392	2024	2614	3401
9	NAP (Both deceased, divorced, separated, or never married)									

NOTE: JP, KR: Respondents include those who are widowed.

v242

Financial assistance from SPs parents since marriage 結婚後における配偶者の親からの経済援助

33. [QL2] Have you received any financial assistance from your parent(s)-in-law for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes, very much	10.5	-	5.6	-	2.3	-	2.4	3.0
2	Yes, some	26.9	-	23.4	-	24.3	-	34.4	36.8
3	No, not at all	61.2	-	70.3	-	61.8	-	57.6	44.6
6	EASS 2016 JP, KR, TW: not asked	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-
7	CN, TW: R is widowed.	-	-	-		11.1	-	4.8	12.1
8	DK, refused	1.4	-	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.7	3.5
	n	1666	2660	1136	1051	1411	2024	2613	3447
9	NAP (Both deceased, divorced, separated, or never married)								

NOTE: JP, KR: Respondents include those who are widowed.

v243

Health condition: R 健康状態:対象者

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your health?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very good, 1	15.6	-	24.1	22.0	26.2	19.3	21.4	20.5
2	2	33.0	-	30.8	33.7	45.7	56.1	54.6	43.7
3	3	38.6	-	26.5	22.4	11.5	6.1	9.7	11.2
4	4	10.4	-	12.0	13.7	14.6	16.3	11.4	20.1
5	Very bad, 1	2.1	-	6.7	8.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	4.4
8	DK, refused	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	n	2130	-	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132
9	Not applicable								

v243_jp

Health condition: R : Japan 健康状態:対象者:日本

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your health?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Good,1		28.3		-		-		-
2	2		27.5		-		-		-
3	3		29.8		-		-		-
4	4		10.9		-		-		-
5	Bad,5		2.4		-		-		-
8	DK, refused		1.2		-		-		-
	n		2660		-		-		-
9	Not applicable								

v244

Health condition: SP 健康状態:配偶者

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your spouse's health

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very good, 1		15.7	–	20.6	16.8	25.8	2.8	22.3	19.0
2	2		36.2	–	34.6	36.2	47.3	17.1	56.4	49.9
3	3		35.1	–	28.1	26.2	10.9	5.9	8.9	9.7
4	4		10.6	–	11.6	14.9	14.1	58.7	9.7	17.9
5	Very bad, 1		1.9	–	5.0	5.5	1.7	15.5	1.6	2.9
8	DK, refused		0.6	–	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5
		n	1526	–	1056	618	1281	1161	2597	3143
9	Not applicable									

v244_jp

Health condition: SP : Japan 健康状態:配偶者:日本

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your spouse's health

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Good,1			28.7		–		–		–
2	2			31.4		–		–		–
3	3			27.1		–		–		–
4	4			9.3		–		–		–
5	Bad,5			2.2		–		–		–
8	DK, refused			1.3		–		–		–
		n		1872		–		–		–
9	Not applicable									

v245

Health condition: Rs father 健康状態:父親

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father's health

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very good, 1		14.7	–	12.3	9.7	14.5	3.0	15.9	16.2
2	2		25.3	–	25.1	27.9	48.9	22.5	55.1	47.1
3	3		37.8	–	30.6	35.6	10.4	5.3	10.4	10.2
4	4		16.4	–	23.0	19.9	23.1	53.3	16.3	22.5
5	Very bad, 1		3.9	–	8.7	6.3	2.2	12.0	1.3	3.1
8	DK, refused		1.9	–	0.3	0.6	1.0	3.9	0.9	1.0
		n	801	–	778	463	1062	1003	1637	1664
9	Not applicable									

v245_jp

Health condition: R's father : Japan 健康状態:父親:日本

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father's health

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Good,1		20.4		–		–		–
2	2		26.3		–		–		–
3	3		31.2		–		–		–
4	4		14.1		–		–		–
5	Bad,5		4.6		–		–		–
8	DK, refused		3.4		–		–		–
	n		1068		–		–		–
9	Not applicable								

v246

Health condition: Rs mother 健康状態:母親

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother's health

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very good, 1	11.2	–	7.3	8.4	13.7	3.1	14.1	15.5
2	2	22.7	–	19.3	19.4	41.9	25.8	49.2	41.8
3	3	38.9	–	31.7	33.1	12.2	5.2	13.6	11.3
4	4	19.4	–	30.6	29.4	28.5	51.6	20.6	26.7
5	Very bad, 1	6.3	–	10.3	8.9	3.0	10.8	2.0	4.2
8	DK, refused	1.5	–	0.9	1.0	0.6	3.5	0.6	0.6
	n	1173	–	1090	620	1364	1301	1984	1972
9	Not applicable								

v246_jp

Health condition: R's mother : Japan 健康状態:母親:日本

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother's health

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Good,1		17.9		–		–		–
2	2		25.0		–		–		–
3	3		30.3		–		–		–
4	4		18.7		–		–		–
5	Bad,5		6.4		–		–		–
8	DK, refused		1.7		–		–		–
	n		1511		–		–		–
9	Not applicable								

v247

Health condition: SPs father 健康状態:配偶者の父親

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father-in-law's health

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very good, 1		11.0	-	9.7	8.1	18.2	2.1	12.1	11.0
2	2		22.6	-	27.1	29.8	45.1	22.6	54.0	33.2
3	3		38.7	-	28.4	28.8	10.2	4.3	15.5	9.1
4	4		17.7	-	24.4	28.3	22.7	51.1	14.8	17.0
5	Very bad, 5		7.5	-	10.0	3.5	2.9	9.8	1.8	2.1
8	DK, refused		2.4	-	0.5	1.5	1.0	10.0	1.9	27.6
		n	491	-	402	198	512	530	1236	1586
9	Not applicable									

v247_jp

Health condition: SP's father : Japan 健康状態:配偶者の父親:日本

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father-in-law's health

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Good,1			20.9		-		-		-
2	2			26.8		-		-		-
3	3			29.7		-		-		-
4	4			15.5		-		-		-
5	Bad,5			4.3		-		-		-
8	DK, refused			2.8		-		-		-
		n		671		-		-		-
9	Not applicable									

v248

Health condition: SPs mother 健康状態:配偶者の母親

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother-in-law's health

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very good, 1		9.3	-	6.9	7.7	15.5	3.8	10.3	9.5
2	2		20.8	-	21.7	17.9	42.6	25.1	51.4	35.8
3	3		40.3	-	28.1	29.8	13.1	5.7	15.7	8.8
4	4		19.9	-	30.3	34.6	24.3	49.1	18.8	19.6
5	Very bad, 1		6.3	-	12.9	9.3	3.6	9.3	2.3	2.9
8	DK, refused		3.3	-	0.1	0.6	0.8	7.0	1.4	23.3
		n	808	-	700	312	740	761	1487	1855
9	Not applicable									

v248_jp

Health condition: SP's mother : Japan 健康状態:配偶者の母親:日本

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother-in-law's health

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Good,1		16.9		-		-		-
2	2		26.2		-		-		-
3	3		29.8		-		-		-
4	4		17.5		-		-		-
5	Bad,5		6.7		-		-		-
8	DK, refused		3.0		-		-		-
	n		1020		-		-		-
9	Not applicable								

v249

Where R lived the longest before age 15 15 歳時の居住地の規模

35. [NEW] Where did you live the longest before age 15?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Big city	14.5	12.5	30.1	25.5	10.7	-	20.8	14.6
2	Medium or small-size city	39.0	39.2	24.5	28.2	18.6	-	35.0	26.2
3	Town	32.3	37.0	10.7	13.3	21.6	-	11.5	9.7
4	Rural village	14.1	11.3	34.6	32.8	49.1	-	32.8	49.1
6	EASS 2016 TW: not asked	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	0.3
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

[OPT] How often does your family make use of the following for supper?

s23_jp

How often use for supper: Eating out at restaurants : Japan 夕食での利用頻度:外食:日本

Eating out at restaurants

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	2.3		-		-		-	
2	Several times a week	3.1		-		-		-	
3	About once a week	11.8		-		-		-	
4	About once a month	30.9		-		-		-	
5	Several times a year	31.2		-		-		-	
6	About once a year	6.3		-		-		-	
7	Never	12.9		-		-		-	
8	DK, refused	1.5		-		-		-	
	n	2130		-		-		-	
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include S23_jp.

s24_jp

How often use for supper: Boxed meals on the market : Japan　夕食での利用頻度:市販の弁当:日本

Boxed meals on the market

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	0.6		−		−		−	
2	Several times a week	3.4		−		−		−	
3	About once a week	7.6		−		−		−	
4	About once a month	21.2		−		−		−	
5	Several times a year	27.8		−		−		−	
6	About once a year	9.2		−		−		−	
7	Never	27.9		−		−		−	
8	DK, refused	2.3		−		−		−	
	n	2130		−		−		−	
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include S24_jp.

s25_jp

How often use for supper: Delicatessen or frozen meal : Japan　夕食での利用頻度:市販の惣菜・調理済み冷凍食品:日本

Delicatessen or frozen meal

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Almost every day	1.0		−		−		−	
2	Several times a week	13.9		−		−		−	
3	About once a week	20.6		−		−		−	
4	About once a month	22.4		−		−		−	
5	Several times a year	21.7		−		−		−	
6	About once a year	4.4		−		−		−	
7	Never	13.8		−		−		−	
8	DK, refused	2.3		−		−		−	
	n	2130		−		−		−	
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include S25_jp.

v250

Desirable for three generations　三世代同居は望ましいか

[OPT] Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Desirable	66.0	60.1	55.6	−	73.3	68.4	59.5	−
2	Undesirable	32.0	37.8	39.7	−	26.4	29.5	40.5	−
6	EASS 2016 CN, KR: not asked		−		100.0		−		100.0
8	DK, refused	2.0	2.1	4.7	−	0.3	2.1	0.0	−
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

v251

Ideal number of children for a family 理想的子ども数

[OPT] What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	None	0.2		0.7		1.4		1.7	
1	One	0.6		5.4		4.4		32.2	
2	Two	36.3		46.6		57.4		59.7	
3	Three	55.8		31.5		28.1		4.9	
4	Four	5.4		11.4		4.3		1.0	
5	Five or more	0.9		4.4		3.6		0.6	
88	DK, refused	0.8		0.1		0.7		0.0	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include v251.

s28_jp

Have R ever provided nursing care to family member : Japan 介護経験:対象者:日本

[OPT] Have you ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	No	70.6	65.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
2	Currently looking after someone	5.8	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
3	Have done so in the past	23.2	27.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–
	n	2130	2660	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	Not applicable								

s29_jp

Have SP ever provided nursing care to family member : Japan 介護経験:配偶者:日本

[OPT] Has your spouse ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	No	75.2	72.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
2	Currently looking after someone	4.7	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
3	Have done so in the past	19.2	19.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	0.9	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
	n	1526	1872	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	Not applicable								

s30_jp1
If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: Spouse : Japan 介護経験がある場合:対象者との関係:配偶者:日本
s30_jp2
If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: R's parents : Japan 介護経験がある場合:対象者との関係:親:日本
s30_jp3
If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: SP's parents : Japan 介護経験がある場合:対象者との関係:配偶者の親:日本
s30_jp4
If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: other family members : Japan 介護経験がある場合:対象者との関係:その他:日本

[OPT]Whose care have you done? Choose all that apply. (多重回答)

CODE
0 Not chosen
1 Chosen
8 DK, refused
9 Not applicable

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
s30_jp1	Spouse	20.6	18.7	–	–	–	–	–	–
s30_jp2	Your parent(s)	46.6	53.7	–	–	–	–	–	–
s30_jp3	Spouse's parent(s)	34.2	30.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
s30_jp4	Other family members	10.5	8.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
	n	620	380	–	–	–	–	–	–

NOTE: Target respondents for s30_jp1 to s30_jp4 in EASS 2016 are R's who are currently taking care of their family members (s28_jp=2). The target respondents in EASS 2006 are R's who have experience in care (s28_jp = 2,3).

s31_jp1
If SP has taken care: Whose care has he/she done: Respondent : Japan 配偶者に介護経験がある場合:対象者との関係:対象者:日本
s31_jp2
If SP has taken care: Whose care has he/she done: R's parents : Japan 配偶者に介護経験がある場合:対象者との関係:親:日本
s31_jp3
If SP has taken care: Whose care has he/she done: SP's parents : Japan 配偶者に介護経験がある場合:対象者との関係:配偶者の親:日本
s31_jp4
If SP has taken care: Whose care has he/she done: other family members : Japan 配偶者に介護経験がある場合:対象者との関係:その他:日本

[OPT] Whose care has your spouse done? Choose all that apply. (多重回答)

CODE
0 Not chosen
1 Chosen
8 DK, refused
9 Not applicable

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
s31_jp1	You	17.5	9.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
s31_jp2	Your parent(s)	33.1	34.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
s31_jp3	Spouse's parent(s)	53.0	59.7	–	–	–	–	–	–
s31_jp4	Other family members	6.8	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
	n	620	206	–	–	–	–	–	–

NOTE: Target respondents for s31_jp1 to s31_jp4 in EASS 2016 are SP's who are currently taking care of their family members (s29_jp=2). The target respondents in EASS 2006 are SP's who have experience in care (s29_jp = 2,3).

EASS Standard Background Variables:

sex

R: Sex 対象者:性別

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	No	45.3	47.2	44.5	45.2	50.2	50.0	45.3	46.4
2	Currently looking after someone	54.7	52.8	55.5	54.8	49.8	50.0	54.7	53.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

age

R: Age 対象者:年齢

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	17-19	-	-	2.9	1.4	2.8	3.3	3.1	1.5
	20-29	10.6	8.5	17.5	17.0	19.9	17.6	17.9	11.6
	30-39	15.4	13.2	24.2	16.6	19.0	19.4	23.7	15.2
	40-49	15.4	18.6	26.1	16.2	21.1	18.2	22.9	17.2
	50-59	20.3	16.2	12.2	16.7	16.7	17.2	20.2	19.5
	60-69	20.7	19.1	9.0	14.1	10.1	14.0	12.3	20.7
	70-79	13.4	17.4	6.4	12.2	7.6	7.8	-	10.2
	80-89	4.2	7.0	1.4	5.2	2.7	2.4	-	3.8
	90-99	-	-	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	0.4
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

marital

R: Marital status 対象者:婚姻状態

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Married, living as married	71.6	70.3	65.4	58.5	60.9	56.1	80.5	74.2
2	Widowed	8.6	8.2	7.7	11.6	7.4	7.5	3.9	10.1
3	Divorced	4.4	5.2	2.4	3.7	3.6	4.6	1.7	2.5
4	Separated (Have intention to divorce)	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
5	Never married	15.3	16.2	23.5	25.0	27.6	30.1	13.3	10.7
6	Cohabiting	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.9
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

mainstat

R: Main status 対象者:就労状況

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	In paid work		62.8		53.9		67.1		55.1
2	Unemployed and looking for a job		1.3		2.4		4.4		1.4
3	In education		0.9		9.8		3.7		2.0
4	Apprentice or trainee		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
5	Permanently sick or disabled		1.6		3.1		4.8		9.3
6	Retired		13.7		2.9		8.9		17.3
7	Domestic work		19.3		11.1		9.3		7.9
8	In compulsory military service or community service		0.0		0.3		0.2		0.0
9	Other		0.4		14.6		0.0		4.4
88	DK, refused		0.1		1.8		1.4		2.5
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include mainstat.

relig

R: Religious main groups 対象者:信仰する宗教(主要区分)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	No religion	63.1	71.2	39.6	45.5	22.0	23.1	87.9	89.6
2	Roman Catholic	0.2	0.2	9.9	9.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
3	Protestant	0.1	0.1	21.4	20.8	0.0	5.4	1.7	0.0
4	Christian Orthodox	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
5	Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Islam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8
7	Buddhism	24.5	19.6	28.3	23.4	22.5	21.8	6.1	5.1
8	Hinduism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Other Christian Religions	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	Other Eastern Religions	6.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	50.0	48.9	2.2	1.3
11	Other Religions	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
88	DK, refused	4.2	3.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

topbot

R: Top Bottom self-placement 10 pt scale 対象者:自分の位置する階層(10 段階)

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Lowest, 01	3.6	2.1	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	-	8.9
2	02	3.6	2.3	4.4	4.2	2.1	2.7	-	8.9
3	03	9.7	7.9	11.5	12.3	5.9	8.3	-	15.7
4	04	12.4	12.4	20.8	16.0	7.6	10.5	-	18.0
5	05	16.6	13.1	26.6	27.3	34.2	34.1	-	31.1
6	06	35.7	41.0	17.6	19.0	22.5	24.7	-	10.3
7	07	9.1	10.9	11.4	12.4	12.9	9.9	-	4.0
8	08	6.2	6.7	2.5	3.0	6.1	3.3	-	1.5
9	09	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	-	0.3
10	Highest, 10	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	2.0	0.5	-	0.4
77	EASS 2006 CN: not asked	-		-		-		100.0	-
88	DK, refused	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.2	2.0	-	0.9
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

cn_tb01

R: Class identification: China　対象者：自分の位置する階層：中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Upper	–		–		–		0.4	
2	Upper Middle	–		–		–		2.2	
3	Middle	–		–		–		27.2	
4	Lower Middle	–		–		–		29.5	
5	Lower	–		–		–		39.5	
8	DK, refused	–		–		–		1.2	
	n	–		–		–		3208	
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include cn_tb01.

cn_tb02

Family: Class identification: China　家族：位置する階層：中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Upper	–		–		–		0.6	
2	Upper Middle	–		–		–		3.0	
3	Middle	–		–		–		28.7	
4	Lower Middle	–		–		–		30.0	
5	Lower	–		–		–		36.7	
8	DK, refused	–		–		–		1.1	
	n	–		–		–		3208	
9	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include cn_tb02.

urbrural

R: Self-assessment of community type　対象者：自己判断による居住地域の種類

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	A big city		5.5		26.7		24.3		38.3
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city		13.6		27.4		30.0		11.4
3	A town or a small city		45.9		27.7		27.9		8.8
4	A country village		32.0		17.1		16.7		7.3
5	A farm or home in the country		3.0		0.8		0.3		34.2
8	DK, refused		0.0		0.3		0.7		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include urbrural.

cn_size

Size of Community: China　市郡規模：中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
77	CN: not asked	–		–		–		100.0	
	n	–		–		–		3208	
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include cn_size.

jp_size

Size of community: Japan　市郡規模:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Largest cities	20.5		–		–		–	
2	Cities with population of 200,000 or more	26.5		–		–		–	
3	Cities with population of under 200,000	41.2		–		–		–	
4	Town/village	11.8		–		–		–	
	n	2130		–		–		–	
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include jp_size.

kr_size

Size of community: Korea　市郡規模:韓国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	1,000,001 and more : Metropolitan city	–		50.0		–		–	
2	100,001 - 1,000,000 : Large city	–		43.9		–		–	
3	50,001 - 100,000 : Middle city	–		5.7		–		–	
4	Less than 50,000 : Rural city	–		0.5		–		–	
	n	–		1605		–		–	
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include kr_size.

tw_size

Size of community: Taiwan　市郡規模:台湾

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Large cities	–		–		38.3		–	
2	Medium cities	–		–		21.8		–	
3	Small cities or town	–		–		34.6		–	
4	Rural areas	–		–		5.2		–	
	n	–		–		2102		–	
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include tw_size.

cn_reg

R: Region: China　地域ブロック:中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
11	Beijing	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.1	9.1
12	Tianjin	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.2	2.6
13	Hebei Province	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	2.2
14	Shanxi Province	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	2.8
15	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	0.8
21	Liaoning Province	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	3.1
22	Jilin Province	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	4.3
23	Heilongjiang Province	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.8	4.7
31	Shanghai	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.4	8.1
32	Jiangsu Province	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.8	4.1
33	Zhejiang Province	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	3.8
34	Anhui Province	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.4	3.1
35	Fujian Province	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	2.1

36	Jiangxi Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	4.5
37	Shandong Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	6.0	4.5
41	Henan Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	5.9	4.6
42	Hubei Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	5.9	4.6
43	Hunan Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	4.5
44	Guangdong Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	6.2	4.6
45	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region		–	–	–	–	–	–	4.4	3.0
46	Hainan		–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
50	Chongqing Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	2.2
51	Sichuan Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	6.0	5.1
52	Guizhou Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	2.4
53	Yunnan Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	4.1	3.0
61	Shanxi Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	3.0
62	Gansu Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	1.5
63	Qinghai Province		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
64	Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
65	Xinjiang		–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
		n	–	–	–	–	–	–	3208	4132
99	Not applicable									

jp_reg

(This variable is not available in the dataset.)

R: Region: Japan 地域ブロック:日本

（この変数は公開しているデータセットに含まれていない）

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Hokkaido or Tohoku		12.6	13.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
2	Kanto		29.3	28.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
3	Chubu		20.8	19.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
4	Kinki		15.5	15.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
5	Cyugoku or Shikoku		10.2	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
6	Kyusyu		11.5	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
		n	2130	2660	–	–	–	–	–	–
99	Not applicable									

kr_reg

R: Region: Korea 地域ブロック:韓国

			JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE			EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Seoul Metropolitan City		–	–	20.6	16.8	–	–	–	–
2	Incheon Metropolitan city		–	–	5.1	4.9	–	–	–	–
3	Daejeon Metropolitan city		–	–	3.4	1.3	–	–	–	–
4	Busan Metropolitan city		–	–	6.5	8.3	–	–	–	–
5	Ulsan Metropolitan City		–	–	1.9	2.7	–	–	–	–
6	Deagu Metropolitan City		–	–	5.6	6.2	–	–	–	–
7	Gwangju Metropolitan city		–	–	3.2	3.5	–	–	–	–
8	Gyeonggi Province		–	–	20.9	21.4	–	–	–	–
9	Gangwon Province		–	–	2.9	3.6	–	–	–	–
10	Chungcheong Province		–	–	7.5	8.0	–	–	–	–
11	Gyeongsang Province		–	–	12.5	11.2	–	–	–	–
12	Jeolla Province		–	–	8.5	9.6	–	–	–	–
13	Jeju-do		–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–
14	Sejong City		–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
		n	–	–	1605	1051	–	–	–	–
99	Not applicable									

tw_reg

R: Region: Taiwan 地域ブロック:台湾

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Keelung city	–	–	–	–	4.3	2.4	–	–
2	Taipei city	–	–	–	–	7.8	9.6	–	–
3	New Taipei city	–	–	–	–	18.6	19.8	–	–
4	Taoyuan county	–	–	–	–	9.2	10.2	–	–
5	Hsinchu City	–	–	–	–	0.1	1.4	–	–
6	Hsinchu county	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.7	–	–
7	Miaoli county	–	–	–	–	2.4	1.5	–	–
8	Taichung city	–	–	–	–	3.8	10.9	–	–
9	Taichung county	–	–	–	–	7.4	0.0	–	–
10	Nantou county		–		–	0.0	2.4	–	–
11	Changhua county	–	–	–	–	2.8	5.6	–	–
12	Yunlin county	–	–	–	–	0.1	2.4	–	–
13	Chiayi city	–	–	–	–	2.4	1.1	–	–
14	Chiayi County	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.5	–	–
15	Tainan city	–	–	–	–	0.1	8.8	–	–
16	Tainan county	–	–	–	–	10.2	0.0	–	–
17	Kaohsiung city	–	–	–	–	7.6	10.8	–	–
18	Kaohsiung county	–	–	–	–	5.2	0.0	–	–
19	Pingtung county	–	–	–	–	4.8	3.6	–	–
20	Ilan county	–	–	–	–	5.3	3.4	–	–
21	Hualien county	–	–	–	–	2.5	1.8	–	–
22	Taitung county	–	–	–	–	0.0	0.7	–	–
90	China	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
91	Japan	–	–	–	–	–	0.0	–	–
92	Europe	–	–	–	–	–	0.0	–	–
93	America	–	–	–	–	–	0.0	–	–
94	Vietnam	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
98	DK, refused	–		–	–	0.0	0.1	–	–
	n	–	–	–	–	2102	2024	–	–
99	Not applicable								

happy_ckt

R: General Happiness 対象者:幸福度:韓国・台湾・中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Very happy, 1		–		12.9		29.2		17.5
2	2		–		34.1		54.3		60.3
3	3		–		40.4		9.0		13.5
4	4		–		9.8		5.5		6.8
5	Very unhappy, 5		–		2.7		1.9		1.7
8	DK, refused		–		0.1		0.0		0.2
	n		–		1051		2024		4132
9	NAP								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include happy.

happy_jp

R: General happiness 対象者:幸福度:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Happy, 1		23.9		–		–		–
2	2		36.5		–		–		–
3	3		30.6		–		–		–
4	4		5.9		–		–		–
5	Unhappy, 5		1.3		–		–		–
8	DK, refused		1.7		–		–		–
	n		2660		–		–		–
9	NAP								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include happy.

educyrs

R: Education I: years of schooling 対象者:教育 I:教育年数

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No schooling at all	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.9	6.6	4.2	7.5	12.5
1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
3		0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.0
5		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	7.4	0.0
6		3.2	0.9	6.5	10.7	13.9	11.8	5.8	21.2
7		0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	3.1	0.0
8		2.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	13.2	0.0
9		13.4	11.6	7.0	5.7	10.8	11.3	16.4	28.1
10		0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.0	3.1	0.0
11		4.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.0	6.9	0.0
12		44.8	50.6	29.8	26.4	23.9	25.7	13.0	18.0
13		0.2	0.0	0.9	3.4	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.0
14		11.9	10.3	9.5	12.2	11.1	9.7	2.4	0.0
15		0.0	0.6	0.1	2.4	1.4	0.8	3.7	8.7
16		16.1	21.9	22.3	23.2	14.3	28.0	2.7	9.8
17		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
18		1.7	2.3	2.6	5.4	2.7	7.8	0.2	0.0
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5
20		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
97	EASS 2006: Still at school	1.5	–	11.8	–	6.7	–	3.3	–
98	EASS 2006: No formal school	0.0	–	0.3	–	0.0	–	1.4	–
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

NOTE: There are differences in coding between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

degree_06

R: Education II-highest education level: EASS 2006 対象者:教育年数 II:最終学歴:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No formal qualification	0.0		5.0		9.5		9.0	
1	Lowest formal qualification	16.6		8.1		15.6		19.5	
2	Above lowest qualification	2.3		9.2		14.8		33.1	
3	Higher secondary completed	49.2		29.8		24.4		23.9	
4	Above higher secondary level	11.7		21.3		17.5		9.8	
5	University degree completed	19.7		26.6		18.1		4.7	
8	DK, refused	0.5		0.1		0.1		0.0	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is degree.

degree_16

R: Education II-highest education level: EASS 2016 対象者:教育年数 II:最終学歴:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No formal qualification		0.0		4.8		4.2		12.5
1	Elementary school		0.9		12.7		11.8		21.2
2	Junior high		12.2		6.9		11.3		28.1
3	High school		51.3		24.6		25.7		18.0
4	Junior college		10.1		10.8		10.7		8.7
5	University		22.8		32.9		28.0		9.8
6	Graduate school		2.3		7.4		8.4		1.5
8	DK, refused		0.4		0.0		0.0		0.1
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

NOTE1: Variable name in EASS 2016 is degree.
NOTE2: There are differences in answer categories of ‘degree’ between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

cn_degr

R: Country specific education: China 国別教育:中国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	None	–		–		–		7.5	
2	Anti-illiteracy program	–		–		–		1.4	
3	Elementary school	–		–		–		19.5	
4	Junior high school	–		–		–		33.1	
5	Vocational high school	–		–		–		2.5	
6	High school	–		–		–		15.4	
7	Secondary specialized schools (zhongzhuan)	–		–		–		6.0	
8	Technical school (jixiao)	–		–		–		1.3	
9	3-year college (continuous educ.)	–		–		–		4.4	
10	3-year college (full time)	–		–		–		4.1	
11	College (continuous educ.)	–		–		–		1.1	
12	College (full time)	–		–		–		3.3	
13	Post-graduate education	–		–		–		0.3	
14	Other	–		–		–		0.0	
88	DK, refused	–		–		–		0.0	
	n	–		–		–		3208	
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include cn_degr.

jp_degr

R: Country specific education: Japan 国別教育:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Ordinary elementary school in the old system	3.2		-		-		-	
2	Higher elementary school in the old system	2.3		-		-		-	
3	Junior high school/Girls high school in the old system	3.6		-		-		-	
4	Vocational school in the old system	0.7		-		-		-	
5	Normal school in the old system	0.2		-		-		-	
6	Higher school or vocational school in the old system/higher	0.5		-		-		-	
7	University/Graduate school in the old system	0.2		-		-		-	
8	Junior high school	13.4		-		-		-	
9	High school	44.8		-		-		-	
10	College of technology	4.1		-		-		-	
11	2-year college	7.6		-		-		-	
12	University	17.0		-		-		-	
13	Graduate school	1.9		-		-		-	
88	DK, refused	0.5		-		-		-	
	n	2130		-		-		-	
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include jp_degr.

kr_degr

R: Country specific education: Korea 国別教育:韓国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Elementary incompleted	-		6.6		-		-	
2	Elementary completed	-		6.2		-		-	
3	Middle school incompleted	-		1.2		-		-	
4	Middle school completed	-		6.6		-		-	
5	High school incompleted	-		1.7		-		-	
6	High school completed	-		28.7		-		-	
7	Junior college incompleted	-		2.1		-		-	
8	Junior college completed	-		9.2		-		-	
9	University incompleted	-		11.2		-		-	
10	University completed	-		22.2		-		-	
11	Graduate school incompleted	-		0.9		-		-	
12	Graduate school completed	-		3.4		-		-	
88	DK, refused	-		0.0		-		-	
	n	-		1605		-		-	
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include kr_degr.

tw_degr

R: Country specific education: Taiwan 国・地域別教育：台湾

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	None	–		–		5.6		–	
2	Self-study	–		–		1.0		–	
3	Elementary school	–		–		16.7		–	
4	Junior high school	–		–		12.0		–	
5	Vocational junior high school	–		–		0.3		–	
6	High school (general subjects)	–		–		6.5		–	
7	High school (vocational subjects)	–		–		5.0		–	
8	Vocational high school	–		–		15.7		–	
9	Cadet school	–		–		0.1		–	
10	5-year junior college (after junior high school)	–		–		3.9		–	
11	2-year junior college (after vocational high school)	–		–		7.8		–	
12	3-year junior college (after high school of general subject)	–		–		1.0		–	
13	Military/police junior college (one year)	–		–		0.1		–	
14	Military/police college (two years)	–		–		0.4		–	
15	Open junior college	–		–		0.2		–	
16	Open college	–		–		0.2		–	
17	Military/police college	–		–		0.6		–	
18	Technological college, science and technological college	–		–		3.4		–	
19	College	–		–		15.5		–	
20	Master degree	–		–		3.7		–	
21	Doctorate degree	–		–		0.2		–	
77	Other	–		–		0.1		–	
88	DK, refused	–		–		0.0		–	
	n	–		–		2102		–	
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include tw_degr.

inschl

R: Education I sub: Still in school 対象者：教育 I sub：在学中

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	Out of school		98.6		89.5		93.4		96.8
1	Still in school		1.4		9.8		6.4		3.0
8	DK, refused		0.0		0.7		0.2		0.2
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include inschl.

emprel

R: Employment relationship 対象者:雇用形態

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Employee		50.1		36.6		49.8		27.3
2	Self-employed without employees		5.2		11.0		6.4		22.7
3	Self-employed with employees		5.0		3.3		4.9		2.8
4	Working for own family's business		2.3		3.1		6.1		0.5
5	Having no current work income		37.2		45.9		32.9		44.9
8	DK, refused		0.2		0.0		0.0		1.8
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include emprel.

wrkst

R: Current employment status 対象者:就労地位

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Employed-full time	34.0		36.5		40.1		28.7	
2	Employed-part time	16.5		5.9		2.5		4.4	
3	Self-employed	7.9		13.4		9.4		28.6	
4	Helping family member	3.0		2.4		4.6		0.6	
5	Unemployed	1.7		6.4		5.3		4.4	
6	Studt, school, vocat. training	0.8		8.8		4.2		2.9	
7	Retired	9.9		2.5		9.0		12.6	
8	Housewife, -man, home duties	21.9		16.3		10.5		10.6	
9	Permanently disabled	0.0		0.3		5.3		1.3	
10	TW: Employer	-		-		5.3		-	
11	TW: Not Stable (odd jobs)	-		-		2.9		-	
77	Other, not in labour force	4.4		6.8		0.8		5.4	
88	DK, refused	0.0		0.6		0.0		0.5	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include wrkst.

wrkhrs

R: Hours worked weekly 対象者:週間就労時間

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	1-9	3.9	4.1	1.9	4.4	1.2	1.0	0.1	2.9
	10-19	6.3	7.3	3.1	7.0	1.9	1.2	0.4	3.4
	20-29	12.9	10.6	3.7	6.5	3.4	4.0	1.1	5.4
	30-39	13.4	12.9	6.1	8.8	6.5	7.5	3.3	7.7
	40-49	35.4	41.8	38.3	39.0	49.4	55.8	29.0	31.1
	50-59	15.1	14.1	15.1	15.3	14.7	13.7	10.7	16.3
	60-69	7.2	5.0	11.5	7.2	9.5	8.5	3.7	6.1
	70-79	2.8	2.2	9.5	5.4	7.7	4.2	5.5	9.7
	80-89	1.1	0.7	3.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	4.7
	90 or over	0.7	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.9	2.5
888	EASS 2006: DK, cant say, varies too much; EASS 2016 DK, refused	1.2	0.7	5.0	3.0	1.3	1.2	43.1	10.0
	n	1308	1664	934	569	1364	1359	2013	2278
999	NAP (Having no current work income)								

fullpart

R: Working full- or part-time 対象者:フルタイム・パートタイム

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Working full-time		70.4		80.3		87.9		89.0
2	Working part-time		28.8		19.7		10.9		10.0
8	DK, refused		0.7		0.0		1.2		1.0
	n		1664		569		1359		1560
9	NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include fullpart.

empcntrt

R: Employment contract of wage employees 対象者:常時雇用・臨時雇用

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Regular worker		60.4		75.8		-		57.7
2	Temporary worker		39.2		24.2		-		30.3
7	TW: not asked		-		-		100.0		-
8	DK, refused		0.4		0.0		-		12.0
	n		1332		385		2024		1129
9	NAP (Not a wage employee; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include empcntrt.

typorg1

R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit 対象者:主な勤め先の種類:営利/非営利

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	For-profit organization		-		94.9		91.2		77.3
2	Non-profit organization		-		5.0		8.8		19.5
8	DK, refused		-		0.2		0.0		3.2
66	JP: not asked		100.0		-		-		-
	n		2660		625		1359		1560
9	NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include typorg1.

typorg2

R: Type of organization/firm, public, private 対象者:主な勤め先の種類:官公庁/私企業

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Public employer		9.1		17.6		10.5		26.3
2	Private employer		85.9		82.2		89.5		68.5
8	DK, refused		5.0		0.2		0.0		5.1
	n		1664		625		1359		1560
9	NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include typorg2.

firmscale

About how many people work at the location where you work now? 対象者:企業の規模

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	1		4.4		-		11.6		0.2
2	2-4		12.0		-		14.4		1.8
3	5-9		8.4		-		12.3		3.5
4	10-29		11.6		-		13.0		10.1
5	30-99		12.8		-		13.0		12.2
6	100-299		10.1		-		9.6		11.3
7	300-499		4.9		-		2.7		3.3
8	500-999		5.0		-		2.7		3.8
9	1,000-1,999		4.5		-		2.7		2.9
10	2,000-9,999		5.3		-		4.6		4.3
11	10,000 or over		6.6		-		2.6		3.1
88	DK, refused		14.3		-		10.7		43.5
	n		1670		-		1359		1560
99	NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE1: JGSS asks the scale of the entire company or organization, whereas CGSS and TSCS ask about the number of workers at the branch respondents work at.
NOTE2: EASS 2006 do not include firmscale.

firmscale_kr

About how many people work at the location where you work now?: Korea 対象者:企業の規模:韓国

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	1-4		-		11.7		-		-
2	5-9		-		14.5		-		-
3	10-19		-		13.0		-		-
4	20-49		-		14.5		-		-
5	50-99		-		11.7		-		-
6	100-299		-		11.4		-		-
7	300-499		-		2.1		-		-
8	500-999		-		2.6		-		-
9	1,000 or over		-		6.2		-		-
88	DK, refused		-		12.2		-		-
	n		-		385		-		-
99	NAP (KR: emprel=2,3,4,5)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include firmscale_kr.

tenure1

How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years 対象者：勤続期間：年
データはだが、CODE ブックではカテゴリーにまとめて掲載。
Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	Less than one year		6.2		–		–		1.0
	1 – 4 years		24.3		–		–		41.5
	5 – 9 years		16.6		–		–		19.4
	10 – 19 years		23.8		–		–		19.6
	20 – 29 years		14.2		–		–		10.1
	More than 30 years		14.8		–		–		5.2
88	DK, refused		0.1		–		–		3.1
666	KR, TW: not asked		–		100.0		100.0		–
	n		1670		1051		2024		1560
99	NAP (Having no current work income; 718 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include tenure1.

isco88

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit 対象者：ISCO1988 職業 CODE
集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載。

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	Armed forces	0.3		0.2		0.0		0.0	
	Legislators, senior officials and managers	2.9		11.3		6.7		14.0	
	Professionals	9.6		8.0		7.7		6.4	
	Technicians and associate professionals	13.9		17.5		20.7		4.1	
	Clerks	21.9		13.3		12.5		7.7	
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	15.5		15.8		19.1		13.3	
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	4.3		7.8		3.8		28.3	
	Craft and related trades workers	11.9		7.3		11.2		12.1	
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	11.2		9.0		11.0		8.9	
	Elementary occupations	8.3		9.4		7.0		4.3	
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	0.2		0.3		0.3		0.8	
	n	1308		943		1364		2828	
99999	NAP (Having current work income)								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include isco88.

Isco08

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit 対象者:ISCO 2008 職業 CODE

集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載。

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	Managers		3.4		2.5		2.6		3.2
	Professionals		11.2		26.5		11.3		8.9
	Technicians and associate professionals		14.6		6.0		20.2		7.5
	Clerical support workers		19.6		18.3		12.5		7.6
	Service and sales workers		19.0		17.6		18.0		19.9
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers		3.5		9.8		5.1		32.2
	Craft and related trades workers		9.3		5.6		11.5		7.7
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers		11.2		6.3		10.5		4.4
	Elementary occupations		7.9		5.8		6.2		6.0
	Armed forces occupations		0.1		0.0		1.5		0.1
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable		0.1		1.6		0.6		2.5
	n		1664		569		1359		2278

99999 NAP (Having no current work income)

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include isco08.

isco08L

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit: Last job 対象者:ISCO 2008 職業 CODE:前職

集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載。

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	Managers		5.5		0.4		2.1		3.0
	Professionals		6.9		11.8		5.9		5.8
	Technicians and associate professionals		8.8		3.1		8.9		5.4
	Clerical support workers		21.1		11.0		9.3		7.4
	Service and sales workers		18.8		13.8		16.2		11.3
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers		2.5		6.0		5.3		27.5
	Craft and related trades workers		8.6		4.3		8.1		12.3
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers		11.1		2.7		9.2		5.6
	Elementary occupations		9.6		4.5		7.8		7.1
	Armed forces occupations		0.1		0.6		2.0		0.5
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable		2.9		2.9		1.8		1.6
99998	Never had a job		4.1		38.8		23.5		12.5
	n		990		484		665		1854

99999 NAP (Having current work income)

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include isco08L.

NOTE1: Regarding earnings and income variables, JGSS and CGSS asked about annual income, whereas KGSS and TSCS asked about average monthly earnings/income. The same applies to household income and spouse's earnings/income.
NOTE2: Regarding earnings variables, there are differences in meaning between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

cn_rinc_06

R: Earnings: China: EASS 2006 対象者:収入:中国:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	0	–		–		–		11.1	
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	–		–		–		27.1	
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	–		–		–		19.3	
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	–		–		–		21.4	
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	–		–		–		6.4	
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	–		–		–		3.2	
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	–		–		–		1.2	
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.6	
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.4	
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.2	
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.3	
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.0	
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.2	
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.1	
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.0	
	300,000 yuan or more	–		–		–		0.0	
8888888	DK, refused	–		–		–		8.6	
	n	–		–		–		3208	
9999999	Not applicable								

cn_rinc_16

R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China: EASS 2016 対象者:収入:仕事:中国:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	0		–		–		–		9.8
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan		–		–		–		9.6
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan		–		–		–		6.3
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan		–		–		–		10.8
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan		–		–		–		10.8
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan		–		–		–		11.0
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan		–		–		–		6.6
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan		–		–		–		7.6
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan		–		–		–		5.1
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan		–		–		–		2.3
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan		–		–		–		2.6
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.8
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan		–		–		–		6.5
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan		–		–		–		1.5
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan		–		–		–		1.4
	300,000 yuan or more		–		–		–		1.8
7777777	Refused		–		–		–		1.8
8888888	DK		–		–		–		3.4
9999996	The annual income is more than a million		–		–		–		0.3
	n		–		–		–		2278
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_rinc_06

R: Earnings: Japan: EASS 2006 対象者:収入:日本:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	None	11.2		–		–		–	
2	Less than 700,000 yen	7.8		–		–		–	
3	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	9.1		–		–		–	
4	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen	5.9		–		–		–	
5	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen	4.3		–		–		–	
6	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen	12.4		–		–		–	
7	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen	10.9		–		–		–	
8	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen	6.8		–		–		–	
9	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen	4.5		–		–		–	
10	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen	3.8		–		–		–	
11	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen	2.1		–		–		–	
12	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen	2.7		–		–		–	
13	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen	1.5		–		–		–	
14	10 million yen – 12 million yen	1.0		–		–		–	
15	12 million yen – 14 million yen	0.2		–		–		–	
16	14 million yen – 16 million yen	0.0		–		–		–	
17	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen	0.1		–		–		–	
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	0.1		–		–		–	
19	23 million yen or over	0.2		–		–		–	
8888888	DK, Refused	15.4		–		–		–	
	n	2130		–		–		–	
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_rinc_16

R: Earnings from main job: Japan: EASS 2016 対象者:収入:主な仕事:日本:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	None		0.7		–		–		–
2	Less than 700,000 yen		7.0		–		–		–
3	700,000 yen – 1 million yen		7.8		–		–		–
4	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen		5.7		–		–		–
5	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen		4.5		–		–		–
6	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen		12.4		–		–		–
7	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen		12.6		–		–		–
8	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen		10.2		–		–		–
9	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen		7.0		–		–		–
10	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen		6.1		–		–		–
11	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen		3.7		–		–		–
12	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen		3.1		–		–		–
13	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen		2.1		–		–		–
14	10 million yen – 12 million yen		1.7		–		–		–
15	12 million yen – 14 million yen		0.4		–		–		–
16	14 million yen – 16 million yen		0.1		–		–		–
17	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen		0.0		–		–		–
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen		0.1		–		–		–
19	23 million yen or over		0.1		–		–		–
7777777	Refused		11.3		–		–		–
8888888	DK		3.2		–		–		–
	n		1664		–		–		–
9999999	Not applicable								

kr_rinc_06

R: Earnings: Korea: EASS 2006 対象者:収入:韓国:EASS 2006

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	0	–		2.5	–		–		–
	1 won - 490,000 won	–		3.6	–		–		–
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	–		6.8	–		–		–
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	–		9.0	–		–		–
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	–		8.8	–		–		–
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	–		7.7	–		–		–
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won	–		4.9	–		–		–
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	–		5.0	–		–		–
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	–		1.6	–		–		–
	4,000,000 won – 4,490,000 won	–		2.9	–		–		–
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won	–		0.8	–		–		–
	5,000,000 won or more			3.6					
7777777	KR: not employed	–		41.2	–		–		–
8888888	DK, refused	–		1.5	–		–		–
	n	–		1605	–		–		–
9999999	Not applicable								

kr_rinc_16

R: Earnings from main job: Korea: EASS 2016 対象者:収入:主な仕事:韓国:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No income		–		2.5	–		–	
1	Less than 500,000 won		–		3.3	–		–	
2	500,000–990,000 won		–		7.0	–		–	
3	1,000,000–1,490,000 won		–		10.4	–		–	
4	1,500,000–1,990,000 won		–		11.1	–		–	
5	2,000,000–2,490,000 won		–		16.0	–		–	
6	2,500,000–2,990,000 won		–		7.6	–		–	
7	3,000,000–3,490,000 won		–		11.6	–		–	
8	3,500,000–3,990,000 won		–		3.9	–		–	
9	4,000,000–4,490,000 won		–		7.2	–		–	
10	4,500,000–4,990,000 won		–		2.5	–		–	
11	5,000,000–5,490,000 won		–		5.1	–		–	
12	5,500,000–5,990,000 won		–		0.9	–		–	
13	6,000,000–6,490,000 won		–		0.5	–		–	
14	6,500,000–6,990,000 won		–		1.1	–		–	
15	7,000,000–7,490,000 won		–		0.5	–		–	
16	7,500,000–7,990,000 won		–		0.2	–		–	
17	8,000,000–8,490,000 won		–		0.5	–		–	
18	8,500,000–8,990,000 won		–		0.0	–		–	
19	9,000,000–9,490,000 won		–		0.7	–		–	
20	9,500,000–9,990,000 won		–		0.0	–		–	
21	More than 10,000,000 won		–		2.8	–		–	
8888888	DK, refused		–		4.7	–		–	
	n		–		569	–		–	
9999999	Not applicable								

tw_rinc_06

R: Earnings: Taiwan: EASS 2006 対象者:収入:台湾:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No earnings	–		–		32.7		–	
1	Under NT$10,000	–		–		6.9		–	
2	NT$10,000-20,000	–		–		9.9		–	
3	NT$20,000-30,000	–		–		12.7		–	
4	NT$30,000-40,000	–		–		13.7		–	
5	NT$40,000-50,000	–		–		8.2		–	
6	NT$50,000-60,000	–		–		5.4		–	
7	NT$60,000-70,000	–		–		2.7		–	
8	NT$70,000-80,000	–		–		1.9		–	
9	NT$80,000-90,000	–		–		1.3		–	
10	NT$90,000-100,000	–		–		1.2		–	
11	NT$100,000-110,000	–		–		0.6		–	
12	NT$110,000-120,000	–		–		0.3		–	
13	NT$120,000-130,000	–		–		0.2		–	
14	NT$130,000-140,000	–		–		0.3		–	
15	NT$140,000-150,000	–		–		0.2		–	
16	NT$150,000-160,000	–		–		0.0		–	
20	NT$190,000-200,000	–		–		0.3		–	
21	NT$200,000-300,000	–		–		0.3		–	
22	NT$300,000-400,000	–		–		0.0		–	
23	NT$400,000-500,000	–		–		0.0		–	
24	NT$500,000-1,000,000	–		–		0.2		–	
8888888	DK, refused	–		–		1.0		–	
	n	–		–		2102		–	
9999999	Not applicable								

tw_rinc_16

R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan : EASS 2016 対象者:収入:仕事:台湾:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
6666666	TW: not asked	–		–		–	100.0	–	
	n	–		–		–	2024	–	
9999999	Not applicable								

cn_rincx

R: Income other than main job: China 対象者:収入:主な仕事以外:中国

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
実数	0		–		–		–		69.5
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan		–		–		–		6.2
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan		–		–		–		1.9
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan		–		–		–		2.7
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan		–		–		–		3.5
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan		–		–		–		3.5
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan		–		–		–		2.1
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan		–		–		–		1.2
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.6
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.5

	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.2
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.1
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.3
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.0
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.1
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	0.2
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	1.6
8888888	DK				5.6
9999996	The annual income is more than a million	-	-	-	0.2
	n	-	-	-	4132
9999999	Not applicable				

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include cn_rincx.

jp_rincx

R: Income other than main job: Japan 対象者:収入:主な仕事以外:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	About 0 yen		54.7		-		-		-
250	About 250 thousand yen		0.2		-		-		-
300	About 300 thousand yen		0.2		-		-		-
350	About 350 thousand yen		3.9		-		-		-
500	About 500 thousand yen		0.4		-		-		-
550	About 550 thousand yen		0.4		-		-		-
600	About 600 thousand yen		0.2		-		-		-
800	About 800 thousand yen		0.3		-		-		-
850	About 850 thousand yen		5.6		-		-		-
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen		0.7		-		-		-
1050	About 1,050 thousand yen		0.1		-		-		-
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen		3.6		-		-		-
1250	About 1,250 thousand yen		2.3		-		-		-
1400	About 1,400 thousand yen		0.3		-		-		-
1600	About 1,600 thousand yen		0.4		-		-		-
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen		0.0		-		-		-
1850	About 1,850 thousand yen		0.1		-		-		-
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen		6.3		-		-		-
2150	About 2,150 thousand yen		0.2		-		-		-
2600	About 2,600 thousand yen		0.0		-		-		-
2650	About 2,650 thousand yen		0.1		-		-		-
2850	About 2,850 thousand yen		0.1		-		-		-
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen		3.7		-		-		-
3650	About 3,650 thousand yen		0.0		-		-		-
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen		0.9		-		-		-
4150	About 4,150 thousand yen		0.0		-		-		-
4650	About 4,650 thousand yen		0.1		-		-		-
5000	About 5,000 thousand yen		0.5		-		-		-
6000	About 6,000 thousand yen		0.3		-		-		-
6650	About 6,650 thousand yen		0.1		-		-		-
7000	About 7,000 thousand yen		0.1		-		-		-
7150	About 7,150 thousand yen		0.0		-		-		-
8000	About 8,000 thousand yen		0.0		-		-		-
9000	About 9000 thousand yen		0.0		-		-		-
9250	About 9,250 thousand yen		0.1		-		-		-
11000	About 11,000 thousand yen		0.0		-		-		-
14250	About 14,250 thousand yen		0.0		-		-		-

15000	About 15,000 thousand yen		0.0	–	–	–
20750	About 20,750 thousand yen		0.0	–	–	–
25250	About 25,250 thousand yen		0.0	–	–	–
7777777	Refused		10.5	–	–	–
8888888	DK		3.5	–	–	–
		n	2660	–	–	–

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include jp_rincx.

kr_rincx

R: Income other than main job: Korea (Unit: 10,000 won) 対象者:収入:主な仕事以外:韓国

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	None		–		76.1		–		–
	Less than 500,000 won		–		7.4		–		–
	500,000-990,000 won		–		4.4		–		–
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won		–		4.8		–		–
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won		–		0.9		–		–
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won		–		1.2		–		–
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won		–		0.2		–		–
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won		–		1.6		–		–
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won		–		0.0		–		–
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won		–		0.4		–		–
	4,500,000-4,990,000 won		–		0.0		–		–
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won		–		0.2		–		–
	5,500,000-5,990,000 won		–		0.0		–		–
	6,000,000-6,490,000 won		–		0.2		–		–
	6,500,000-6,990,000 won		–		0.0		–		–
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won		–		0.0		–		–
	7,500,000-7,990,000 won		–		0.2		–		–
	8,000,000-8,490,000 won		–		0.0		–		–
	8,500,000-8,990,000 won		–		0.0		–		–
	9,000,000-9,490,000 won		–		0.0		–		–
	9,500,000-9,990,000 won		–		0.0		–		–
	More than 10,000,000 won		–		0.4		–		–
8888888	DK, refused		–		2.3		–		–
	n		–		568		–		–

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include kr_rincx.

tw_rincx

R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan 対象者:収入:仕事以外:台湾

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
6666666	TW: not asked		–		–		100.0		–
	n		–		–		2024		–

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include tw_rincx.

hhdnum

Number of household members 家族人数

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	1	6.8	10.2	6.8	15.8	4.8	4.8	0.9	8.4
	2	22.7	27.1	14.3	22.1	11.5	12.1	8.9	25.6
	3	21.3	23.5	18.8	20.9	15.0	15.9	29.8	22.2
	4	24.2	20.0	42.9	30.2	26.4	26.3	21.5	17.6
	5	12.2	10.2	12.8	8.0	20.5	16.9	15.6	11.1
	6	7.5	5.7	3.1	2.5	11.1	10.6	8.6	6.9
	7	3.6	2.1	1.1	0.4	5.4	6.6	6.0	3.9
	8	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.0
	9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.2
	10	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6
	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
	12-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.0
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

NOTE: Family members who are temporarily living separately are included.

cn_hinc

Household income: China 世帯収入：中国

Aggregate frequency distribution.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	2.3
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	4.9
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.5	3.9
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.4	7.8
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.2	9.0
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	9.2
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	6.6
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	7.4
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	6.4
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	4.3
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	4.6
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	2.0
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	11.3
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	3.7
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	3.5
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	3.4
7777777	EASS 2016: Refused	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8
8888888	EASS 2006: DK, refused; EASS 2016: DK	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.9	6.6
9999996	EASS 2016: The annual income is more than a million	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
	n	-	-	-	-	-	-	3208	4132
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_hinc

Household income: Japan 世帯収入:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	None	0.3	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
2	Less than 700,000 yen	0.6	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
3	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	1.0	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
4	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen	1.3	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen	1.6	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen	6.2	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
7	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen	9.0	10.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen	9.2	9.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen	8.0	8.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
10	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen	6.7	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
11	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen	5.4	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
12	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen	4.5	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
13	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen	5.5	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
14	10 million yen – 12 million yen	4.1	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
15	12 million yen – 14 million yen	2.1	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	14 million yen – 16 million yen	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
17	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen	0.7	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	0.3	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
19	23 million yen or over	0.8	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
7777777	EASS 2016: Refused	–	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
8888888	EASS 2006: DK, refused; EASS 2016: DK	31.4	16.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
	n	2130	2660	–	–	–	–	–	–
9999999	Not applicable								

kr_hinc_06

Total household income: Korea: EASS 2006 世帯収入:韓国:EASS 2006

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	0	–		0.6		–		–	
	Less than 500,000 won	–		5.7		–		–	
	500,000-990,000 won	–		5.9		–		–	
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	–		7.4		–		–	
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	–		9.3		–		–	
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	–		11.3		–		–	
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	–		9.2		–		–	
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	–		11.8		–		–	
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	–		5.0		–		–	
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	–		7.8		–		–	
	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	–		3.6		–		–	
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	–		6.4		–		–	
	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	–		1.8		–		–	
	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	–		3.5		–		–	
	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	–		0.7		–		–	
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	–		2.1		–		–	
	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	–		0.3		–		–	
	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	–		1.1		–		–	
	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	–		0.3		–		–	
	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	–		0.2		–		–	
	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	–		0.0		–		–	

	More than 10,000,000 won	–	3.7	–	–
8888888	DK, refused	–	3.2	–	–
	n	–	–	–	–

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is kr_hinc, and this variable is continuous variable.

kr_hinc_16

Total household income: Korea: EASS 2016 世帯収入:韓国:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No income		–		1.0		–		–
1	Less than 500,000 won		–		6.7		–		–
2	500,000-990,000 won		–		6.7		–		–
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won		–		5.0		–		–
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won		–		4.9		–		–
8	2,000,000-2,490,000 won		–		6.9		–		–
9	2,500,000-2,990,000 won		–		5.1		–		–
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won		–		8.5		–		–
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won		–		4.2		–		–
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won		–		7.0		–		–
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won		–		3.6		–		–
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won		–		8.0		–		–
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won		–		2.2		–		–
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won		–		2.0		–		–
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won		–		2.4		–		–
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won		–		3.1		–		–
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won		–		1.0		–		–
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won		–		1.5		–		–
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won		–		0.9		–		–
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won		–		1.5		–		–
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won		–		0.7		–		–
21	More than 10,000,000 won		–		8.7		–		–
8888888	DK, refused		–		8.4		–		–
	n		–		1051		–		–

9999999 Not applicable

tw_hinc_06

Total household income: Taiwan: EASS 2006 世帯収入:台湾:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No earnings	–		–		1.0		–	
1	NT$10,000 or less	–		–		3.9		–	
2	NT$10,000-20,000	–		–		5.9		–	
3	NT$20,000-30,000	–		–		5.6		–	
4	NT$30,000-40,000	–		–		8.5		–	
8	NT$40,000-50,000	–		–		9.1		–	
9	NT$50,000-60,000	–		–		9.0		–	
7	NT$60,000-70,000	–		–		7.8		–	
8	NT$70,000-80,000	–		–		6.8		–	
9	NT$80,000-90,000	–		–		5.4		–	
10	NT$90,000-100,000	–		–		6.5		–	
11	NT$100,000-110,000	–		–		4.4		–	
12	NT$110,000-120,000	–		–		2.6		–	
13	NT$120,000-130,000	–		–		2.0		–	
14	NT$130,000-140,000	–		–		2.0		–	
15	NT$140,000-150,000	–		–		1.7		–	
16	NT$150,000-160,000	–		–		1.3		–	
17	NT$160,000-170,000	–		–		0.6		–	
18	NT$170,000-180,000	–		–		1.0		–	
19	NT$180,000-190,000	–		–		0.5		–	
20	NT$190,000-200,000	–		–		1.2		–	
21	NT$200,000-300,000	–		–		1.9		–	
22	NT$300,000-400,000	–		–		0.5		–	
23	NT$400,000-500,000	–		–		0.1		–	
24	NT$500,000-1,000,000	–		–		0.2		–	
25	More than NT$1,000,000	–		–		0.5		–	
8888888	DK, refused	–		–		10.0		–	
	n	–		–		2102		–	

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: There are differences in answer categories between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

tw_hinc_16

Total household income: Taiwan: EASS 2016 世帯収入:台湾:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	None		-		-		0.9		-
2	NT$10,000 or less		-		-		2.0		-
3	NT$10,000-20,000		-		-		3.1		-
4	NT$20,000-30,000		-		-		4.9		-
8	NT$30,000-40,000		-		-		5.0		-
9	NT$40,000-50,000		-		-		5.5		-
7	NT$50,000-60,000		-		-		7.6		-
8	NT$60,000-70,000		-		-		6.3		-
9	NT$70,000-80,000		-		-		5.6		-
10	NT$80,000-90,000		-		-		5.0		-
11	NT$90,000-100,000		-		-		5.9		-
12	NT$100,000-110,000		-		-		4.7		-
13	NT$110,000-120,000		-		-		2.9		-
14	NT$120,000-130,000		-		-		2.7		-
15	NT$130,000-140,000		-		-		1.4		-
16	NT$140,000-150,000		-		-		2.1		-
17	NT$150,000-160,000		-		-		1.6		-
18	NT$160,000-170,000		-		-		0.9		-
19	NT$170,000-180,000		-		-		1.2		-
20	NT$180,000-190,000		-		-		0.5		-
21	NT$190,000-200,000		-		-		1.1		-
22	NT$200,000-300,000		-		-		2.3		-
23	NT$300,000-400,000		-		-		0.6		-
24	NT$400,000-500,000		-		-		0.2		-
25	NT$500,000-1,000,000		-		-		0.3		-
26	More than NT$1,000,000		-		-		0.4		-
7777777	Refused						2.6		
8888888	DK		-		-		22.6		-
	n		-		-		2024		-
9999999	Not applicable								

rltvhinc

Household income compared 世帯収入のレベル

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Far below average	10.2	8.7	14.5	-	5.2	5.8	-	8.9
2	Below average	31.5	28.2	29.3	-	19.2	16.5	-	35.5
3	Average	44.6	47.0	35.3	-	65.3	66.6	-	48.2
4	Above average	11.1	13.8	18.1	-	9.3	8.7	-	6.1
5	Far above average	1.0	1.5	1.1	-	0.4	1.1	-	0.4
8	DK, refused	1.5	0.8	1.7	-	0.6	1.3	-	0.9
66	EASS 2006 CN: not asked; EASS 2016 KR: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is comhinc.

NOTE1: Variables about "Household member" (hmsp to hmalone) include family members who are temporarily living separately. These variables are created based on FQ6 (v19-v95).
NOTE2: EASS 2006 do not include Variables about "Household member" (hmsp to hmalone).

hmsp

R: Household member: Spouse 世帯員:配偶者

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		70.3		58.5		54.9		68.2
2	No		29.5		41.5		45.0		31.8
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.1		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmchld

R: Household member: Own Child 世帯員:子ども

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		50.7		45.3		52.9		41.2
2	No		49.2		54.7		47.0		58.8
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.1		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmprnt

R: Household member: Own Parent 世帯員:両親

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		19.7		21.1		35.8		21.2
2	No		80.2		78.9		64.2		78.8
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmsib

R: Household member: Own Sibling 世帯員:きょうだい

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		7.3		14.2		26.1		10.9
2	No		92.6		85.8		73.9		89.1
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmgprnt

R: Household member: Own Grandparent 世帯員:祖父母

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		2.3		0.7		4.1		2.2
2	No		97.6		99.3		95.9		97.8
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmchldsp

R: Household member: Child's spouse 世帯員:子どもの配偶者

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		6.1		1.2		9.6		19.3
2	No		93.8		98.8		90.4		80.7
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmgdchld

R: Household member: Grandchild 世帯員:孫

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		6.7		1.8		10.6		20.4
2	No		93.2		98.2		89.4		79.6
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmspprnt

R: Household member: Spouse's parent 世帯員:配偶者の両親

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		5.8		1.7		7.1		6.7
2	No		94.1		98.3		92.9		93.3
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmrltv

R: Household member: Other relatives 世帯員:その他の親族

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		1.6		1.2		11.1		2.2
2	No		98.4		98.8		88.9		97.8
8	DK, refused		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmnorltv

R: Household member: Non-relatives 世帯員:親族以外

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		0.5		0.7		1.0		0.5
2	No		99.4		99.3		99.0		99.5
8	DK, refused		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

hmalone

R: Household member: Living alone 世帯員:ひとり暮らし

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Yes		10.2		15.8		4.8		8.4
2	No		89.7		84.2		95.2		91.6
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.0		0.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

ttlcnum

R: number of child 子どもの人数

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	0		23.0		28.5		34.9		12.9
	1		14.4		14.0		10.7		37.4
	2		40.9		34.9		26.3		30.6
	3		18.8		12.2		18.3		10.5
	4		2.5		5.1		6.3		5.1
	5 or more		0.4		5.2		3.5		3.3
888	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		0.0		0.1
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include ttlcnum.

weight

Weighting factor ウエイト

NOTE1: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

NOTE2: Weighting variable of Japan is based on the population in each survey year (2017, 2018), and cannot be used to apply weighting across survey years.

spage

SP: Age 配偶者:年齢

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	19 or under	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	20-29	3.0	2.1	3.5	2.3	5.7	4.3	9.9	6.2
	30-39	14.2	14.0	29.1	16.2	19.1	19.6	26.8	16.5
	40-49	18.2	19.1	34.7	22.0	28.8	21.1	26.1	20.3
	50-59	25.0	18.4	16.1	27.5	22.3	26.5	23.2	23.6
	60-69	23.0	22.8	10.9	16.3	12.7	16.9	10.6	21.8
	70-79	14.0	17.3	4.4	12.0	9.5	8.5	2.3	8.4
	80-89	2.3	5.6	0.9	3.6	1.4	2.6	0.1	1.9
	90-99	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
888	DK, refused	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.2
	n	1526	1872	1056	618	1281	1160	2597	3145
999	NAP (Not married)								

spmainst

SP: Main status 配偶者:就労状況

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	In paid work		62.2		62.8		67.2		59.1
2	Unemployed and looking for a job		0.2		0.0		2.4		1.0
3	In education		0.1		0.2		0.0		0.0
4	Apprentice or trainee		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
5	Permanently sick or disabled		2.2		2.9		4.5		7.5
6	Retired		12.4		4.9		10.3		16.1
7	Domestic work		22.4		16.2		15.2		10.9
8	In compulsory military service or community service		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
9	Other		0.3		10.7		0.0		3.1
88	DK, refused		0.2		2.4		0.5		2.2
	n		1872		618		1160		3145
99	NAP (Not married)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include spmainst.

(if applicable, SP: Years of Schooling/ Father' and mother's year of schooling)

spedyrs

SP: Education I: years of schooling 配偶者:教育 I:教育年数

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No schooling at all	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	6.6	2.4	7.7	11.7
1		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6		1.4	0.6	7.8	10.4	20.1	16.0	22.5	23.2
7		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8		2.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9		14.2	10.4	5.7	8.3	15.4	13.4	38.2	30.1
10		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11		3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	0.0
12		46.9	50.7	39.4	32.4	30.2	29.0	7.3	18.1
13		0.0	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
14		11.4	10.4	9.3	10.0	10.1	11.8	3.8	0.0
15		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	2.6	7.3
16		17.6	24.0	26.3	24.3	11.3	18.2	2.7	7.8
17		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18		1.7	2.5	3.6	6.3	2.6	5.7	0.1	0.0
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
20		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.6
97	EASS 2006: Still at school	0.0	–	1.1	–	0.0	–	0.0	–
98	EASS 2006: No formal school	0.0	–	0.1	–	0.0	–	0.0	–
	n	1526	1872	1056	618	1281	1160	2597	3145
99	NAP (Not married)								

spdegr_06

SP: Education II-highest education level: EASS 2006 配偶者:教育年数 II:最終学歴:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No formal qualification	0.0		2.1		6.6		7.7	
1	Lowest formal qualification	15.6		8.6		20.1		22.5	
2	Above lowest qualification	2.2		6.7		15.4		38.2	
3	Higher secondary completed	49.9		39.4		30.2		22.3	
4	Above higher secondary level	10.8		10.8		12.1		6.4	
5	University degree completed	20.1		31.9		14.4		2.7	
8	DK, refused	1.4		0.5		1.2		0.2	
	n	1526		1056		1281		2597	
9	NAP (Not married)								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is spdegr.

spdegr_16

SP: Education II: Highest education level: EASS 2016 配偶者:教育年数 II:最終学歴:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No formal qualification		0.0		1.6		2.4		11.7
1	Elementary school		0.6		11.7		16.0		23.2
2	Junior high		10.7		9.4		13.4		30.1
3	High school		51.1		32.4		28.9		18.1
4	Junior college		10.4		9.4		13.4		7.3
5	University		24.0		27.2		18.2		7.8
6	Graduate school		2.5		7.9		6.5		1.2
8	DK, refused		0.6		0.5		1.1		0.6
	n		1872		618		1160		3145
9	NAP (Not married)								

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2016 is spdegr.

* There are differences in answer categories between EASS 2006 and EASS 2016.

spinschl

SP: Education I sub: Still in school 配偶者:教育 Isub:在学中

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No formal qualification		0.0		1.6		2.4		11.7
1	Elementary school		0.6		11.7		16.0		23.2
2	Junior high		10.7		9.4		13.4		30.1
3	High school		51.1		32.4		28.9		18.1
4	Junior college		10.4		9.4		13.4		7.3
5	University		24.0		27.2		18.2		7.8
6	Graduate school		2.5		7.9		6.5		1.2
8	DK, refused		0.6		0.5		1.1		0.6
	n		1872		618		1160		3145
9	NAP (Not married)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include spinschl.

spemprel

SP: Employment relationship 配偶者:雇用形態

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Employee		48.6		40.9		45.0		31.8
2	Self-employed without employees		5.2		9.9		6.4		21.4
3	Self-employed with employees		5.3		6.8		5.8		3.3
4	Working for own family's business		2.8		5.3		9.7		0.7
5	Having no current work income		37.7		36.9		32.8		40.9
8	DK, refused		0.4		0.2		0.3		2.0
	n		1872		618		1160		3145
9	NAP (Not married)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include spemprel.

spfullpt

SP: Working full- or part-time 配偶者:フルタイム・パートタイム

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Working full-time		69.0		84.3		87.3		88.1
2	Working part-time		28.0		15.7		7.7		10.9
8	DK, refused		3.0		0.0		5.0		1.0
	n		1159		389		779		1373
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married; 485 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include spfullpt.

spwrkst

SP: Current employment status 配偶者:就労地位

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Employed-full time	36.1		46.8		38.5		30.7	
2	Employed-part time	12.0		4.4		1.4		6.5	
3	Self-employed	7.9		10.3		9.5		31.4	
4	Helping family member	4.4		4.7		7.8		2.5	
5	Unemployed	0.0		8.9		3.7		3.6	
6	Studt, school, vocat. training	0.0		10.6		11.2		12.9	
7	Retired	0.0		2.3		16.4		9.0	
8	Housewife, -man, home duties	0.0		6.2		4.1		0.7	
9	Permanently disabled	0.0		0.2		0.0		0.0	
10	TW: Employer	-		-		5.7		-	
11	TW: Not Stable (odd jobs)	-		-		1.6		-	
77	Other, not in labour force	39.6		4.6		0.2		2.5	
88	DK, refused	0.0		0.9		0.0		0.2	
	n	1526		1056		1281		2597	
99	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include spwrkst.

spwrkhrs

SP: Hours worked weekly 配偶者：週間就労時間

Aggregate frequency distribution.

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	1-9	2.2	3.5	0.9	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.3
	10-19	5.4	8.0	0.9	3.9	1.6	1.5	0.6	2.7
	20-29	8.8	10.5	3.3	6.2	4.0	2.2	0.6	4.2
	30-39	9.8	9.2	4.9	7.5	5.3	6.7	2.9	5.3
	40-49	42.3	40.3	35.5	35.7	48.7	56.1	27.3	28.8
	50-59	14.6	15.8	17.3	17.0	15.5	12.8	13.2	18.3
	60-69	7.9	5.9	13.6	11.6	8.8	7.7	5.8	6.5
	70-79	4.1	2.5	8.9	6.4	7.7	4.6	7.9	11.0
	80-89	1.1	0.7	3.1	1.3	4.2	1.3	4.0	5.1
	90 or over	0.7	0.5	3.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.8
888	EASS 2006: DK, cant say, varies too much; EASS 2016 DK, refused	3.1	3.0	8.4	5.9	2.1	5.0	36.2	12.9
	n	922	1159	699	389	826	779	1853	1860
999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)								

spempcnt

SP: Employment contract of wage employees 配偶者：常時雇用・臨時雇用

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Regular worker		64.6		75.5		-		44.6
2	Temporary worker		35.3		24.5		-		31.7
7	TW: Not asked		-		-		100.0		-
8	DK, refused		0.1		0.0		-		23.7
	n		909		253		2024		1000
9	NAP (SP: Not a wage employee or R: Not married; 485 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include spempcnt.

styporg1

SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit 配偶者：主な勤め先の種類:営利/非営利

CODE		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	For-profit organization		-		95.9		90.4		76.6
2	Non-profit organization		-		4.1		9.2		17.3
8	DK, refused		-		0.0		0.4		6.1
66	JP: not asked		100.0		-		-		-
	n		2660		389		779		1373
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married; 485 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include spwrkst.

styporg2

SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private 配偶者：主な勤め先の種類:官公庁/私企業

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	Public employer		10.1		13.9		10.1		25.2
2	Private employer		72.8		86.1		89.5		68.2
8	DK, refused		17.1		0.0		0.4		6.6
	n		1159		389		779		1379
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married; 485 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include spwrkst.

spisco88

SP: Occupation ILO,ISCO 1988 4-digit 配偶者：ISCO1988 職業 CODE

集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載。

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	Armed forces	0.2		0.4		0.0		0.1	
	Legislators, senior officials and managers	3.4		15.6		9.6		13.8	
	Professionals	10.0		9.5		6.4		4.8	
	Technicians and associate professionals	13.1		14.2		17.1		2.7	
	Clerks	21.9		9.4		13.4		6.4	
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	15.1		13.6		19.1		9.0	
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	5.3		7.5		5.7		36.0	
	Craft and related trades workers	12.6		9.8		10.9		10.6	
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	10.8		11.8		10.0		11.7	
	Elementary occupations	6.6		7.1		6.9		3.9	
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	1.0		1.1		0.8		1.1	
	n	922		705		826		1853	
99999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)								

NOTE: EASS 2016 do not include spisco88.

spisco08

SP: Occupation ILO,ISCO 2008 4-digit 配偶者：ISCO2008 職業 CODE

集計は Major group にまとめたものを掲載。

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	Managers		3.0		3.3		4.9		4.4
	Professionals		10.2		20.0		10.5		6.7
	Technicians and associate professionals		17.4		7.4		18.5		5.9
	Clerical support workers		19.2		21.3		10.9		5.1
	Service and sales workers		19.8		16.9		14.9		17.6
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers		4.2		9.2		7.1		27.2
	Craft and related trades workers		8.4		6.2		14.2		12.8
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers		10.5		5.6		8.3		5.6
	Elementary occupations		5.3		6.4		6.7		10.1
	Armed forces occupations		0.1		0.3		0.3		0.2

88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	1.7	3.3	3.7	4.5
	n	1159	390	779	1860

99999 NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include spisco08.

cn_spinc_06

SP: Earnings: China: EASS 2006 配偶者:収入:中国:EASS 2006

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
実数	0	–		–		–		8.3	
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	–		–		–		28.1	
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	–		–		–		21.6	
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	–		–		–		21.9	
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	–		–		–		6.6	
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	–		–		–		2.0	
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	–		–		–		1.1	
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.5	
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.2	
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.1	
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.2	
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.0	
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.2	
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.1	
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	–		–		–		0.0	
	300,000 yuan or more	–		–		–		0.1	
8888888	DK, refused	–		–		–		9.2	
	n	–		–		–		2597	

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: Variable name in EASS 2006 is cn_spinc.

cn_spinc_16

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China: EASS 2016 配偶者:収入:仕事:中国:EASS 2016

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
実数	0		–		–		–		9.2
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan		–		–		–		7.2
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan		–		–		–		7.0
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan		–		–		–		13.3
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan		–		–		–		12.5
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan		–		–		–		10.7
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan		–		–		–		6.7
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan		–		–		–		8.5
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan		–		–		–		3.8
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan		–		–		–		2.4
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan		–		–		–		2.0
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.3
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan		–		–		–		5.2
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan		–		–		–		1.2
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan		–		–		–		1.4
	300,000 yuan or more		–		–		–		1.4

7777777	Refused	–	–	–	2.2
8888888	DK				4.8
9999996	The annual income is more than a million	–	–	–	0.3
	n	–	–	–	1860
9999999	Not applicable				

jp_spinc_06

SP: Earnings: Japan: EASS 2006 配偶者:収入:日本:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	None	12.1		–		–		–	
2	Less than 700,000 yen	5.1		–		–		–	
3	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	8.2		–		–		–	
4	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen	4.0		–		–		–	
8	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen	3.3		–		–		–	
9	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen	8.6		–		–		–	
7	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen	7.3		–		–		–	
8	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen	6.4		–		–		–	
9	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen	5.8		–		–		–	
10	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen	3.7		–		–		–	
11	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen	3.0		–		–		–	
12	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen	2.0		–		–		–	
13	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen	2.0		–		–		–	
14	10 million yen – 12 million yen	1.2		–		–		–	
15	12 million yen – 14 million yen	0.5		–		–		–	
16	14 million yen – 16 million yen	0.1		–		–		–	
17	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen	0.1		–		–		–	
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	0.1		–		–		–	
19	23 million yen or over	0.4		–		–		–	
8888888	DK, refused	26.0		–		–		–	
	n	1526		–		–		–	
9999999	Not applicable								

jp_spinc_16

SP: Earnings from main job: Japan: EASS 2016 配偶者:収入:主な仕事:日本:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
1	None		0.4		–		–		–
2	Less than 700,000 yen		7.2		–		–		–
3	700,000 yen – 1 million yen		9.5		–		–		–
4	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen		4.7		–		–		–
8	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen		2.5		–		–		–
9	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen		8.3		–		–		–
7	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen		10.1		–		–		–
8	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen		7.6		–		–		–
9	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen		8.6		–		–		–
10	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen		6.4		–		–		–
11	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen		4.3		–		–		–
12	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen		2.8		–		–		–
13	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen		2.4		–		–		–
14	10 million yen – 12 million yen		1.4		–		–		–
15	12 million yen – 14 million yen		0.3		–		–		–
16	14 million yen – 16 million yen		0.3		–		–		–

17	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen	0.0	–	–	–	
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	0.4	–	–	–	
19	23 million yen or over	0.0	–	–	–	
7777777	Refused	12.2	–	–	–	
8888888	DK	10.6	–	–	–	
	n	1159	–	–	–	
9999999	Not applicable					

kr_spinc_06

SP: Earnings: Korea: EASS 2006 配偶者:収入:韓国:EASS 2006

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	0	–		4.7		–		–	
	1 won - 490,000 won	–		1.1		–		–	
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	–		5.2		–		–	
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	–		8.1		–		–	
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	–		7.5		–		–	
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	–		10.4		–		–	
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won	–		6.2		–		–	
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	–		7.6		–		–	
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	–		3.3		–		–	
	4,000,000 won – 4,490,000 won	–		4.5		–		–	
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won	–		1.5		–		–	
	5,000,000 won or more	–		4.6		–		–	
7777777	KR: not employed	–		32.9		–		–	
8888888	DK, refused	–		2.2		–		–	
	n	–		1056		–		–	
9999999	Not applicable								

kr_spinc_16

SP: Earnings from main job: Korea: EASS 2016 配偶者:収入:韓国:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No income		–		4.6		–		–
1	Less than 500,000 won		–		2.1		–		–
2	500,000-990,000 won		–		5.9		–		–
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won		–		7.5		–		–
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won		–		8.7		–		–
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won		–		11.3		–		–
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won		–		5.7		–		–
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won		–		11.8		–		–
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won		–		5.1		–		–
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won		–		6.9		–		–
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won		–		2.8		–		–
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won		–		9.8		–		–
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won		–		0.3		–		–
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won		–		1.5		–		–
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won		–		0.8		–		–
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won		–		1.5		–		–
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won		–		0.8		–		–
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won		–		2.1		–		–
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won		–		0.0		–		–

19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	–	0.3	–	–	
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	–	0.0	–	–	
21	More than 10,000,000 won	–	3.6	–	–	
8888888	DK, refused	–	6.9	–	–	
	n	–	389	–	–	
9999999	Not applicable					

tw_spinc_06

SP: Earnings: Taiwan: EASS 2006 配偶者:収入:台湾:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
7777777	TW: not asked	–		–		100.0		–	
	n	–		–		2102		–	
9999999	Not applicable								

tw_spinc_16

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan: EASS 2016 配偶者:収入:仕事:台湾:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
6666666	TW: not asked		–		–		100.0		–
	n		–		–		2024		–
9999999	Not applicable								

cn_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: China 配偶者:収入:主な仕事以外:中国

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	0		–		–		–		73.9
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan		–		–		–		4.3
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan		–		–		–		1.4
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan		–		–		–		2.3
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan		–		–		–		3.0
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan		–		–		–		3.0
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan		–		–		–		2.2
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.7
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.8
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.6
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.1
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.0
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.2
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.0
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan		–		–		–		0.1
	300,000 yuan or more		–		–		–		0.2
7777777	Refused		–		–		–		2.3
8888888	DK		–		–		–		5.0
9999996	The annual income is more than a million		–		–		–		0.2
	n		–		–		–		3145
9999999	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include cn_sincx.

jp_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: Japan 配偶者:収入:主な仕事以外:日本

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	About 0 yen		53.0		–		–		–
250	About 250 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
300	About 300 thousand yen		0.3		–		–		–
350	About 350 thousand yen		4.2		–		–		–
500	About 500 thousand yen		0.3		–		–		–
550	About 550 thousand yen		0.2		–		–		–
600	About 600 thousand yen		0.3		–		–		–
800	About 800 thousand yen		0.3		–		–		–
850	About 850 thousand yen		5.0		–		–		–
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen		0.5		–		–		–
1050	About 1,050 thousand yen		0.2		–		–		–
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen		3.2		–		–		–
1400	About 1,400 thousand yen		2.5		–		–		–
1600	About 1,600 thousand yen		0.2		–		–		–
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen		0.3		–		–		–
1750	About 1,750 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
1850	About 1,850 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen		3.8		–		–		–
2150	About 2,150 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
2650	About 2,650 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
2850	About 2,850 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen		2.9		–		–		–
3850	About 3,850 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen		0.4		–		–		–
4150	About 4,150 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
5000	About 5,000 thousand yen		0.3		–		–		–
6000	About 6,000 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
9250	About 9,250 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
13000	About 13,000 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
16000	About 16,000 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
20750	About 20,750 thousand yen		0.1		–		–		–
7777777	Refused		10.6		–		–		–
8888888	DK		10.6		–		–		–
	n		1872		–		–		–
9999999	Not applicable								

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include jp_sincx.

kr_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: Korea (Unit: 10,000 won) 配偶者:収入:主な仕事以外:韓国

Aggregate frequency distribution.

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
	None		–		83.9		–		–
	Less than 500000 won		–		5.3		–		–
	500,000-990,000 won		–		3.2		–		–
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won		–		1.1		–		–
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won		–		1.1		–		–
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won		–		0.8		–		–
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won		–		0.3		–		–

	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	0.8	-	-
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	More than 10,000,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	2.1	-	-
	n	-	378	-	-

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include kr_sincx.

tw_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan 配偶者:収入:主な仕事以外:台湾

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
6666666	TW: Not asked		-		-		100.0		-
	n		-		-		2024		-

9999999 Not applicable

NOTE: EASS 2006 do not include tw_sincx.

paedyrs

PA: Education I: years of schooling 父親:教育 I:教育年数

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No schooling at all	0.0	0.0	10.7	15.8	25.1	17.3	9.7	43.5
1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6		19.5	14.2	21.7	20.0	36.8	28.8	17.5	22.4
7		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8		10.3	7.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9		7.6	8.2	14.4	11.0	11.4	16.6	13.6	14.2
10		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11		9.3	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0
12		12.3	21.4	20.9	21.4	13.0	15.9	1.7	9.0
13		0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
14		4.6	3.6	1.8	1.8	3.3	5.1	1.0	0.0
15		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.5
16		6.3	11.1	9.8	10.6	5.5	5.3	0.6	2.1
17		3.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18		0.6	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0

19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
23		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
77	EASS 2006 CN: Rs father is deceased	–	–	–	–	–	–	49.0	–
88	DK, refused	25.0	23.8	9.7	14.2	3.3	9.2	0.3	7.0
97	EASS 2006: Still at school	0.0	–	0.1	–	0.0	–	0.0	–
98	EASS 2006: No formal school	0.0	–	6.8	–	0.0	–	0.0	–
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

padegr_06

PA: Education II-highest education level: EASS 2006 父親:教育年数 II:最終学歴:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No formal qualification	0.0		17.5		25.1		9.7	
1	Lowest formal qualification	27.0		22.6		36.8		17.5	
2	Above lowest qualification	10.3		15.1		11.4		13.6	
3	Higher secondary completed	22.5		20.9		13.0		7.7	
4	Above higher secondary level	1.0		2.6		4.2		1.5	
5	University degree completed	14.0		11.6		6.2		0.6	
7	CN: Rs father is deceased.	–		–		–		49.0	
8	DK, refused	25.0		9.7		3.3		0.3	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

padegr_16

PA: Education II: Highest education level: EASS 2016 父親:教育年数 II:最終学歴:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No formal qualification		0.0		15.2		17.3		43.5
1	Elementary school		14.2		21.5		28.8		22.4
2	Junior high		15.6		11.7		16.6		14.2
3	High school		28.9		21.6		15.9		9.0
4	Junior college		0.5		1.6		5.8		1.5
5	University		16.5		11.6		5.3		2.1
6	Graduate school		0.5		2.6		1.1		0.1
8	DK, refused		23.8		14.2		9.2		7.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132

maedyrs

MA: Education I: years of schooling 母親:教育 I:教育年数

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No schooling at all	0.0	0.0	20.7	20.8	39.0	30.0	24.4	58.9
1		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6		20.0	14.1	28.9	23.7	35.3	30.4	20.5	18.8
7		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8		10.7	6.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9		7.8	9.2	14.5	10.6	10.1	12.0	10.3	10.2
10		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11		13.8	10.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0

12		16.2	27.0	18.8	20.7	10.4	14.7	1.3	6.0
13		0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14		5.3	5.8	0.9	1.8	1.5	3.0	0.4	0.0
15		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1
16		1.8	3.8	2.5	6.5	1.3	3.5	0.3	1.1
17		0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18		0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
77	EASS 2006 CN: Rs mother is deceased	–	–	–	–	–	–	38.2	–
88	DK, refused	23.4	22.2	8.8	12.6	2.1	5.8	0.2	4.0
97	EASS 2006: Still at school	0.0	–	0.1	–	0.0	–	0.0	–
98	EASS 2006: No formal school	0.0	–	2.4	–	0.0	–	0.0	–
	n	2130	2660	1605	1051	2102	2024	3208	4132

madegr_06

MA: Education II-highest education level: EASS 2006 母親:教育年数 II:最終学歴:EASS 2006

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No formal qualification	0.0		23.2		39.0		24.4	
1	Lowest formal qualification	27.8		30.5		35.3		20.5	
2	Above lowest qualification	10.7		14.8		10.1		10.3	
3	Higher secondary completed	30.6		18.8		10.4		5.4	
4	Above higher secondary level	3.2		1.2		1.7		0.7	
5	University degree completed	4.3		2.7		1.4		0.3	
7	CN: Rs mother is deceased.	–		–		–		38.2	
8	DK, refused	23.4		8.8		2.1		0.2	
	n	2130		1605		2102		3208	

madegr_16

MA: Education II: Highest education level: EASS 2016 母親:教育年数 II:最終学歴:EASS 2016

		JAPAN		KOREA		TAIWAN		CNINA	
CODE		EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16	EASS 06	EASS 16
0	No formal qualification		0.0		20.6		30.0		58.9
1	Elementary school		14.1		25.8		30.4		18.8
2	Junior high		16.1		10.7		12.0		10.2
3	High school		37.9		21.0		14.7		6.0
4	Junior college		3.9		1.8		3.1		1.1
5	University		5.8		6.8		3.5		1.1
6	Graduate school		0.0		0.9		0.5		0.0
8	DK, refused		22.2		12.6		5.8		4.0
	n		2660		1051		2024		4132