

The Project of "Gakujutsu-Frontier Suishinkyoten" (a key institute on the frontiers of academic projects) supported by the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of Japan

International Comparative Survey on Values and Behavioral Patterns

[JGSS-2002 Self-administered Questionnaire]

- This Survey is conducted as a collaboration between the Institute of Regional Studies, Osaka University of Commerce and the Institute of Social Science, University of Tokyo. The academic purpose of this research is to study the modern Japanese society and Japanese people's way of thinking from various academic disciplines. This project is supported by a research grant from the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of Japan. Thank you for your cooperation in advance.
- You have been chosen as a respondent totally at random. You are chosen from the voter registration list at random, so that people from different regions, gender and age groups are proportionally represented. We pledged not to disclose your name or other data when the application for viewing the voter registration list was made. The Election Administration Committee of your local government approved our application and allowed us to view the list.
- Please be assured that your replies will be strictly confidential and will never be disclosed to a third party.
- If you feel that you do not wish to reply to some of the questions, simply write "No comment" or a similar reply. However, we would highly appreciate your answering as many questions as possible.
- This questionnaire will be left to you to complete by yourself. Afterwards or beforehand, an interviewer will conduct an interview. We appreciate your cooperation in both phases of the survey. Thank you.

About your answers

- Please use a pencil or a ball-point pen with black or blue ink.
- Please answer all questions in their numbered order.
- Circle the number to answer the questions.
- If you choose the category, 'Other,' please write in a specific answer between the parentheses.
- When you finish, please check again so that there are no omissions.

	of Central Research Services, Inc. will collect the questionnaire you fill out or
November	Please complete it by the specified date.
October, 2002 Survey design:	Institute of Regional Studies, Osaka University of Commerce
Data collection:	Institute of Social Science, University of Tokyo Central Research Services, Inc.

<To be filled in by interviewer >

Branch	Location No.	Subject No.	Column A	Column B	Column C	Column D	Interviewer	Checker
			1 2					

No.7305

Q1 How often FQ5NEWSP	do you re	ead the newspaper?										
1 Almost eve	ryday	2 Several times a week	3 About once a week	Les	4 s than o week	nce a		5 Never				
Q2 How many												
0 I rarely read	books	1 About one	2 About two	Α	3 About th	ree	F	4 our or m	ore			
Q3 During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same? OP3ECN3A												
1 Getting	g better	2	Getting worse		3	Stayed	the san	ne				
Q4 Compared with Japanese families in general, what would you say about your family income? OP5FFINX												
1 Far below av	uana aa	2 Palayy ayaraga	3	A 1-	4	***	A Four or more s it stayed the same? the same ome? 5 Far above average nilies in general then, 5 Far above average		/a#0.00			
	verage	Below average	Average	AU	ove ave	age	гаг	above av	erage			
	Q5 Thinking about the time when you were about 15 years old, compared with Japanese families in general then, what would you say about your family income?											
1		2	3		4			_				
Far below av	verage	Below average	Average	Ab	ove ave	rage	Far	above av	erage			
-		v much opportunity v r you and/or for you	would you say there is in family?	the Ja	apanese	society	to imp	rove the				
1		2	3		4			5				
Sufficie	nt	Somewhat sufficient	Neither sufficient nor insufficient	Not	very suf	ficient	Not s	sufficien	t at all			
Q7 Ho much s	satisfactio	n do you get from the	e following areas of life?		tisfied			Dissat	isfied			
	(Exa	ample)		~	←			215541	→			
	000	0000			1	2	3	()	5			
ST5AREAY	A: Plac	ce you live in			1	2	3	4	5			
ST5LEISY	B: You	r non-work activities	3		1	2	3	4	5			
ST5LIFEY	C: You	r family life			1	2	3	4	5			
ST5ECNY	D: The	current financial situ	uation of your household	l	1	2	3	4	5			
ST5FRIY	E: You	r friendships			1	2	3	4	5			
ST5HLTHY	F: You	r health and physical	condition		1	2	3	4	5			

Q8 How would you rate your health condition?

OP5HLTHZ



Q9 If we were to divide the contemporary Japanese society into the following five strata, which would you say you belong to?

OP5LEVK

1	2	3	4	5
Upper	Upper middle	Middle middle	Lower middle	Lower

Q10 Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

OP2GNR

1 Desirable

2 Undesirable

Q11 How often do you do the following?

		Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
FQ7FFDNR	A: Have a family dinner	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7FRSEE	B: Dine and/or meet with friend	s 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7CKDNR	C: Cook the evening meal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7WASH	D: Do the laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7SHOP	E: Shop for groceries	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7CLEAN	F: Clean the house	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7GARB	G: Take out the garbage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q12 Who do you think should be responsible for the following?

	Individ	luals and famil		Governments		
		1	2	3	4	5
		←				→
OP5SRWFY	A: Livelihood of the elderly	1	2	3	4	5
OP5SRMDY	B: Medical and nursing care of the elderly	1	2	3	4	5
OP5CCED	C: Education of children	1	2	3	4	5
OP5CCARE	D: Raising and taking care of children	1	2	3	4	5

Q13 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?



1 Yes 2 No 3 Depends

Q14 What do you think of human nature?

OP7GDEVO



Q15 Are you a member of the following organizations?

MEMPLTGP	A:	Political associations	1	Yes		2	No
MEMIND	B:	Trade associations	1	Yes		2	No
MEMVLNTR	C:	Social service groups	1	Yes		2	No
MEMCIVIL	D:	Citizens' movement/consumers' cooperative					
		groups	1	Yes		2	No
MEMRL	E:	Religious groups	1	Yes		2	No
MEMSPORT	F:	Sports groups and clubs	1	Yes		2	No
MEMHOBBY	G:	Hobby groups and clubs (choir, photo-taking,					
		hiking, etc.)	1	Yes		2	No
				 	XXMEM	нов	
			(Plea	ise specif	У)	

Q16 For questions A through O, how well do you trust them?

TR3CORPZ A: Major companies 1 2 3 4 TR3RLGPZ B: Religious organizations 1 2 3 4 TR3SCHLZ C: Schools 1 3 4 TR3BCRAZ D: Ministries and government agencies 1	't
TR3RLGPZ B: Religious organizations 1 2 3 4 TR3SCHLZ C: Schools 1 2 3 4 TR3BCRAZ D: Ministries and government agencies 1 2 3 4 TR3UNNZ E: Labor unions 1 2 3 4 TR3NWSPZ F: Newspapers 1 2 3 4 TR3HSPLZ G: Hospitals 1 2 3 4	N
TR3SCHLZ C: Schools 1 2 3 4 TR3BCRAZ D: Ministries and government agencies 1 2 3 4 TR3UNNZ E: Labor unions 1 2 3 4 TR3NWSPZ F: Newspapers 1 2 3 4 TR3HSPLZ G: Hospitals 1 2 3 4	
TR3BCRAZ TR3UNNZ D: Ministries and government agencies 1 1 2 3 4 TR3UNNZ E: Labor unions 1 2 3 4 TR3NWSPZ TR3HSPLZ F: Newspapers 1 2 3 4 TR3HSPLZ G: Hospitals 1 3 4	
TR3UNNZ E: Labor unions 1 2 3 4 TR3NWSPZ F: Newspapers 1 2 3 4 TR3HSPLZ G: Hospitals 1 2 3 4	
TR3NWSPZ F: Newspapers 1 2 3 4 TR3HSPLZ G: Hospitals 1 2 3 4	
TR3HSPLZ G: Hospitals 1 2 3 4	
TR3HSPLZ G: Hospitals 1 2 3 4	
Ī	
TR3TVZ H: TV 1 2 3 4	
TR3SPCAZ I: Courts 1 2 3 4	
TR3ACDAZ J: Scholars/researchers 1 2 3 4	
TR3CGMNZ K: Diet members 1 2 3 4	
TR3CITYZ L: Members of municipal councils 1 2 3 4	
TR3DEFZ M: The Self-Defense Forces 1 2 3 4	
TR3COPZ N: The police 1 2 3 4	
TR3FINZ O: Financial institutions 1 2 3 4	

Q17 What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

APPCCNUM

0	1	2	3	4	5 APPCCNMX
None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or more (Please specify)

Q18 If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

APPCCSXB

1 Boy

2 Girl

Q19 What do you think a couple should do with their surname when they get married?

OP4NAME

- 1 The wife should take her husband's surname without question.
- 2 It is preferred for a wife to take her husband's surname under current conditions.
- 3 The couple should claim a common surname, however, it is up to them to decide whose name they will keep.
- 4 There is no need for either to change their names.

Q20 Have you ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

XCARE

- 1 No
- 2 Currently looking after someone
- 3 Have done so in the past

Q21 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

			Agr	ee	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
Q4DIVOK	A:	A person, who is not satisfied with his /her spouse, should be able to divorce at any time.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4WWJBIA	B:	If a husband has sufficient income, it is better for his wife not to have a job.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4WNMGA	C:	Without a doubt, a woman's happiness lies in a marriage.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4MNCOOK	D:	Men should cook and look after themselves.	1		2		 4
Q4WWHHX	E:	A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.			2	 3	 4
Q4MNMGA	F:	Without a doubt, a man's happiness lies in a marriage.	1		2	 3	 4
Q4JBMMCC	G:	A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1		2		 4
Q4NOCCMG	H:	It is not necessary to have children in a marriage.	•		2	 3	 4
Q4WWHPHH	l:	It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	1		2	 3	 4

Q22 How many times did you take part in the following in the past year?

A: Lottery (regular) (ex FQLOT	xcluding "Numb	ers" and/or "Min	i-Lotto")							
1	2	3	4	5	6					
I did not buy any.	1 - 2 times	3 - 5 times	6 - 10 times	11 - 20 times	21 times or more					
			1							
	How n	nuch did you sper	nd each time on a	verage?						
*	SZLO	T (Al	bout	yen)						
B: Soccer Lottery ("tot FQTOTO	o")									
1	2	3	4	5	6					
I did not buy any.	1 - 2 times	3 - 5 times	6 - 10 times	11 - 20 times	21 times or more					
			1							
	1		nd each time on a bout	verage? yen)						
C: Government-control If you bet on m FQRACE		norse racing, bicy ce in a day, pleas		oat races, etc.)	6					
I did not bet.	1 - 2 times	3 - 5 times	6 - 10 times	11 - 20 times	21 times or more					
	(1) On average, how many races did you bet on in a day? NUMRACE									
		1	2		3					
		1 - 2 races	3 - 5 races	s 6 races	or more					
↓	(2) On SZRA		uch did you bet o	n each race?						
	<u> </u>	(At	oout	yen)						
D: Pachinko and/or pac	chislo									
1	2		3	4	5					
I did not play at all.	Several times	eral times a year Once a month		Once a week	2 - 3 times or more in a week					
	F									
	On ave		was the maximur	n budget to spend in	n a day?					

Q23 How often do you take part in the following activities?

Q20 How one	en do	you take part in the follow	ving activities	Frequen	tly So	ometime	s	Rarely		Not at all/ Don't know About the activity
FQ4DRIVE	A:	Driving for fun		1		2		3		4
FQ4KARA	B:	Karaoke		1		2		3		4
FQ4MOVIE	C:	Watching movies (including home videos)		1		2		3		4
FQ4MUSIC	D:	Listening to music (CD, radio, concert, etc.)		1		2		3		4
FQ4GAME	E:	Video games (including PC games and	portable gan	nes) 1		2		3		4
FQ4GREEN	F:	Gardening	1 6	1		2		3		4
FQ4SHOGI	G:	Shogi (Japanese chess)		1		2		3		4
FQ4IGO	H:	Go		1		2		3		4
FQ4MAJON	I:	Mahjong		1		2		3		4
FQ4NBS	J:	"Numbers" and/or "Mini-	Lotto"	1		2		3		4
FQSPORT 1 Several tir	nes a	rly do any exercises or pla 2 About once a week	3			4			5 carcely	•
week or n frequen									exerci	se
			\downarrow							
XXSPORT What kind of	sports	do you play? Please specify								
Q25 Is there a night? FEARWALK 1 Yes	any ar	ea within 1 km (15-minut	es' walk) of	your hom	ne where	you v	vould be	afraid t	o walk a	alone at
Q26 During the	he pas	st year, did anyone break i	nto your hor	me?						
1 Yes		2	No							
Q27 During the mugging, www.	-	st year, did anyone take so threat?	omething dire	ectly fron	n you by	using	force su	ch as a	stickup	,
1 Yes		2	No							
_		t five years how many tra th of someone close to yo				e, une	nployme	nt, hosj	pitalizat	ion,
0		1	2		_	3		-	4	.•
None		Once	Twi	ice	1	hree t	ımes	Four	r or mor	e times

Q29 What does your school experience mean to you? Choose <u>all</u> that apply. If you are a student, tell us about <u>the school where you are currently enrolled</u>. If you have already graduated, tell us about <u>the last school you</u> attended.

MSBASIC	1	Obtaining general and basic knowledge	7	Learning from teachers how to live	MSTEACHR
MSSPEC MSJSKILL MSQUALF MSTALENT MSFRIEND	2 3 4 5 6	Obtaining specialized knowledge Obtaining work skills Acquiring academic credentials Cultivating my talent Making friends	8 9 10 11 12	Getting a job Finding my spouse Enjoying free time Others (Please specify) It did not have special meaning to me.	MSFINDJB MSSPOUSE MSFRTIME MSETC MSNONE
	Var	iables created from the content of '11 C	Others'	Sports or extra-curricular activities Human relationship or sociability Mental growth (nothing marked)	MSSPORT MSHUMAN MSMENTAL MSNOMARK

Q30 What do you think of the following views on education?

			Ag	gree	mewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
OP4EDABI	A:	A person's academic career is for the most part determined by one's own ability.		1 -	 2	 3	 4
OP4EDPAR	B:	A person's academic career is for the most part determined by one's parents' educational choices.		1 -	 . 2	 3	 4
OP4EDECN	C:	A person's academic career is for the most part determined by one's economic status such as one's parents' income and property.		1 -	 2	 3	 4
OP4EDINC	D:	A person with a superior academic career will obtain a higher income.		1 -	 2	 3	 4
OP4EDHI	E:	It is important to give children as high an education as possible.		1 -	 2	 3	 4
OP4EDUNI	F:	University graduates' lives may vary considerably, depending on the university from which they graduated.		1 -	 . 2	 3	 4

Q31 Have you attended a cram school or studied under a private tutor when you were an elementary or junior high school student? Choose <u>all</u> that apply to you if you attended a cram school or were taught by a private tutor for half a year or longer. If you attended a cram school or were taught by a private tutor for less than half a year, or were not involved in either situation, choose '4 I have not taken part in extra-curricular academic learning.'

XSJUKU 1 Cram school (preparing for a higher level of education or for supplementary lessons)

XSTUTOR 2 Private tutor

XSCORR 3 Correspondence course (correction service)

XSNONE 4 I have not taken part in extra-curricular academic learning.

XSNOMARK (nothing marked)

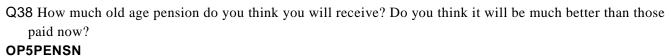
Q32 Do you or anyone in your family have the following symptoms? Choose <u>all</u> that apply.

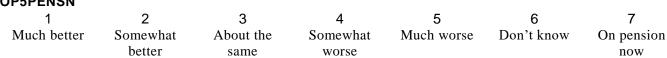
A: yourself

HAATOPI	HAKAFUN	HAZENSOK	HAFOOD	HANONE	
1	2	3	4	5	
Atopic dermatitis	Hay fever	Asthma	Food allergy	None	
				HANOMARK	(nothing marked)

B: your family members (living in the same household) **FAATOPI FANONE FAKAFUN FAZENSOK FAFOOD FANOFF** 3 5 Atopic dermatitis Asthma Food allergy None I live alone. Hay fever **FANOMARK** (nothing marked) Q33 When a person has a fatal disease (that cannot be cured), do you think doctors should be allowed by law to

Q34 What is your opinion of the following statement? 'It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between families with high incomes and those with low incomes.' Q35 VEQAA 1	-	nt's life by some	painless mear	ns if the patient ar	nd his/her family	request it?	
differences in income between families with high incomes and those with low incomes.' Q36VEQAA 1			2 N	0	3	Don't know	
differences in income between families with high incomes and those with low incomes.' Q36VEQAA 1							
Q35 Do you smoke? DOSMOKEX 1	differences in Q5GVEQAA 1	n income betwee	n families with	h high incomes ar 3 Neither agree	nd those with low	incomes.'	5
Tam a smoker. I am a smoker. I used to smoke, but I have scarcely/never smoked. I have you ever tried to give up smoking? XQTSMOKE 1 Yes 2 No Q36 How often do you drink alcoholic beverages? DO7DRINK Almost Several times About once About once everyday a week a week a month a year a year Q37 Do you follow a religion? DORL Yes Although I do not believe in personally, I have a family religion. XXRL ((Please specify				nor disagree			
Q36 How often do you drink alcoholic beverages? DO7DRINK 1	DOSMOKEX	1	I us	ed to smoke, but		-	never smoked.
Q36 How often do you drink alcoholic beverages? DO7DRINK 1		\					
DO7DRINK 1	XQTSMOKE	ied to give up sı	_				
DO7DRINK 1	O36 How often o	do vou drink alc	oholic heveras	res?			
1 Yes Although I do not believe in personally, I havea family religion. (1) Please name the religion. XXRL (Please specify) (2) How would you describe yourself as a religious follower? DO3PIOUS 1 Very devoted 2 Devoted to a certain degree	DO7DRINK 1 Almost	2 Several times	3 About once	4 About once	Several times	About once	
1 Yes Although I do not believe in personally, I havea family religion. (1) Please name the religion. XXRL (Please specify) (2) How would you describe yourself as a religious follower? DO3PIOUS 1 Very devoted 2 Devoted to a certain degree	027 Do you foll	ow a raliaion?					
Yes Although I do not believe in personally, I havea family religion. (1) Please name the religion. XXRL (Please specify) (2) How would you describe yourself as a religious follower? DO3PIOUS 1 Very devoted 2 Devoted to a certain degree	=	ow a religion?					
(Please specify) (2) How would you describe yourself as a religious follower? DO3PIOUS 1 Very devoted 2 Devoted to a certain degree	1			not believe in pe			
(Please specify) (2) How would you describe yourself as a religious follower? DO3PIOUS 1 Very devoted 2 Devoted to a certain degree			↓				
DO3PIOUS 1 Very devoted 2 Devoted to a certain degree	XXRL	_)			
3 Not very devoted	DO3PIOUS 1 Very 2 Devo	devoted oted to a certain	_	ious follower?			





Q39 Where would you place your political views on a 5-point scale?

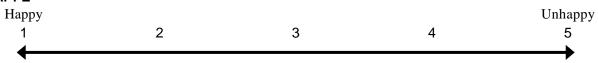


Q40 Do you make use of the following? Please choose all that apply.



Q41 Are you happy?





Q42 Are you for or against an increase in the number of foreigners in your community?

QFNRINCR

1 For

Against

Q43 Do you usually have the following chances to contact with foreigners? Choose all that apply.

XFNWORKX I shared a workplace. **XFNSTDYX** I studied together at school. **XFNASSOX** 3 I have been/were friends.

XFNMGX I am and/or a member of my family is married to a foreigner in Japan. **XFNHLLOX** I have been/were on greeting terms with a foreigner living nearby. 5

XFNCLUBX I participated together in group or community activities for international exchange. 6

XFNETCX I participated together in other group or community activities.

(nothing marked) **XFNNOMKX**

Q44 Choose all the newspapers that you often read.

NPASAHI	1	Asahi	NPHOKKAI	11	Hokkaido
NPSANKEI	2	Sankei	NPTOKYO	12	Tokyo
	_	~			•
NPNIKKEI	3	Nihon Keizai	NPCHUNI	13	Chunichi
NPMAINI	4	Mainichi	NPWESTJP	14	Nishinippon
NPYOMIUR	5	Yomiuri	NPJAPAN	15	Japan Times
NPSANSP	6	Sankei Sports	NPGENDAI	16	Nikkan Gendai
NPSPNIP	7	Sports Nippon	NPFUJI	17	Fuji Evening News
NPDAYSP	8	Daily Sports	NPAKAHAT	18	Akahata
NPNIKSP	9	Nikkan Sports	NPSEIKYO	19	Seikyo
NPHOUCHI	10	Hochi	NPETC	20	Others (Please specify)
			NPETCX1		Additional variable for the first entry in
					'20 Others'
			NPETCX2		Additional variable for the second entry
					in '20 Others'
			NPNOMARK		(nothing marked)

Q45 How often	ı do	you do the following?						
			Freque	ntly	Sometin	nes	Rarely	Never
FQ4DENKI	A:	Always turn off lights or appliances not in use	ⁿ 1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4WATER	B:	Try to save water	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4MEND	C:	Repair and use broken items	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4RECYC FQ4REFIL	D: E:	Buy recycled products (e.g., toilet paper, notebooks) Buy refillable products	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4KEFIL	⊏.	(e.g., cleaner, shampoo)	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4NOYAK	F:	Buy chemical-free or organic vegetables	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4BAG	G:	Bring your own shopping bag	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4PACK	H:	Ask for plain wrapping (e.g., book covers, wrapping)	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4USED	l:	Buy from recycled-goods shops (e.g., used clothes, books, furniture)	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4BUS	J:	Use public transportation whenever possible	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4SORT	K:	Properly separate garbage	1		- 2		3	 4
FQ4TAIHI	L:	Compost kitchen garbage	1		- 2		3	 4

Q46 Are you satisfied with measures taken for environmental protection by the central government, the local governments and private corporations?

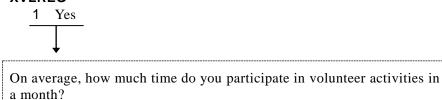
	Satisfied				Dissatisfied		
	1	2	3	4	5		
	\leftarrow				\longrightarrow		
A: Measures by central government	1	2	3	4	5		
B: Measures by local governments	1	2	3	4	5		
C: Measures by private corporations	1	2	3	4	5		
	A: Measures by central government B: Measures by local governments C: Measures by private corporations	A: Measures by central government 1 B: Measures by local governments 1	A: Measures by central government 1 2 B: Measures by local governments 1 2	A: Measures by central government 1 2 3 B: Measures by local governments 1 2 3	A: Measures by central government 1 2 3 4 B: Measures by local governments 1 2 3 4		

Q47 When you are going to purchase a refrigerator or a washing machine, how important are the following characteristics for you? Choose the number that best represents your feeling for each of the items A through I.

		Very	important		Not important at all			
			1	3	4	5		
			←				→	
IM5PRICE	A:	Reasonable price	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5BRAND	B:	Manufacturer	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5FUNC	C:	Various functions featured	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5DESN	D:	Sophisticated color and shape	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5LAST	E:	Durability	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5SAVE	F:	Energy and resource efficiency	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5RECYC	G:	Recyclable	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5SERV	H:	Sufficient servicing like repairs and						
		maintenance	1	2	3	4	5	
IM5TRADE	I:	Value of trade-in towards a new appliance	1	2	3	4	5	

Q48 Have you regularly participated in volunteer activities in the past year?

XVLREG



SZVLREG

(About____hour(s) per month on average)

Q49 Have you <u>irregularly</u> participated in volunteer activities in the past year (including assistance during accidents or disasters)?

XVLIRREG



How many days did you participate in volunteer activities in total over the past year? (Count it as a day, even if you spent 30 minutes a day.)

SZVLIRRG

(About_____day(s) in total for the year)



No

JGSS-2002 Self-Administrated Questionnaire

Q50 Have you ever given the following assistance to any organizations or groups conducting volunteer activities? Choose <u>all</u> activities that you took part in over the past year.

XVLDONAT Donation or fund raising **XVLCARD** 2 Using Postal Savings for International Voluntary Aid or credit cards that contribute to charities Buying stamps, post cards or UNICEF cards that contribute to charities **XVLSTAMP** 3 Donating used clothes or blankets **XVLUSED** 4 Offering goods for a charity bazaar **XVLBAZZR** 5 **XVLBLOOD** 6 Donating blood **XVLETC** Others (Please specify. Additional variables created from the content of '7 Others' Cleaning the neighborhood or environmental protection **XVLENV XVLWF** Nursing care or welfare service **XVLCUL** Cultural service Labor contribution **XVLLABOR XVLTEACH** Teaching or coaching **XVLNOMK** (nothing marked) Q51 If the occasion arises, would you like to participate in volunteer activities in the future? **WLVLDO** 1 Yes, I do definitely. Yes, I do, if possible. 3 No I don't. Q52 In an average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television? **HRTV** About hour(s) Q53 How often do you go on a trip which takes more than two days (business trips are excluded)? **FQ5TRIP** 2 3 4 5 Several times a month About once a month Several times a year Never About once a year Q54 How well can you speak English? Choose one that applies. 1 I can speak sufficiently for daily life or for business. I can manage to make myself understood for daily life or business. 3 I can ask for directions or order at restaurants. I can greet. 5 I can hardly speak English.

Q55 How well can you read English? Choose one that applies.

ENGREAD

- 1 I can read English books and newspapers without trouble.
- 2 I can manage to read English books and newspapers.
- 3 I can read short sentences in English.
- 4 I can understand easy words.
- 5 I can hardly read English.

Q56 Do you use English in your everyday life? Choose all that apply.

EUNO
EUTOKI
EUYOKU
I hardly have a chance to use English.
I sometimes use English in business.
I frequently use English in business.

EUFRIEND 4 I use English in socializing with foreign friends or acquaintances.

EUFAMLY 5 I use English to communicate with my family.

EUHOBBY 6 I use English for my hobby, entertainment or overseas trips.

EUETC 7 Others (Please specify._____

Additional variables created from the content of '7 Others'

EUCLASS I use English at school or for my study to get a certificate. **EUKIDS** I use English to teach my children (grandchildren).

EUNOMARK (nothing marked)

JGSS-2002 Self-Administrated Questionnaire

Q57 Have you had the following experiences concerning English? Choose all that apply.

XECLASS 1 Attending an English conversation school or class

XECIRCLE 2 Attending an English conversation group at school, in a community or in the office.

XEMEDIA 3 Watching or listening English learning programs or news on TV or the radio

XESELF 4 Studying by yourself by using English learning tools (tapes, video tapes, CDs, etc.)

XESHANAI 5 Attending in-house trainings (in Japan)

XEOSTRIP 6 Overseas travel

XEOSSTDYXEOSJOBWorking or training abroadWorking or living abroad

XEFRIEND 9 Socializing with foreign friends or acquaintances

XENONE 10 Not had any experiences above

XENOMARK (nothing marked)

Q58 Do you think the amount of income tax you have to pay is high?

OP6TAXHI

2 7 1 3 4 5 6 Too low Somewhat About right Somewhat Too high Don't know Pay no tax high low

Q59 Currently, some local governments are discussing the legalization of casinos. Do you agree or disagree with such legalization? Choose the description that best represents your feeling.

OPCASINO

- 1 I don't agree to legalizing casinos in Japan.
- 2 I agree to legalizing casinos, if they are limited to certain areas.
- 3 I agree to legalizing casinos in Japan.
- 4 I can not decide on either position.
- 5 I don't know much about casinos.

Q60 If a casino is started in Japan, will you go?

WLCASINO

1 Would like to go 2 Don't want to go 3 Don't know

This part of the survey is only for those who are currently married or with a partner. For those who are never-married, divorced or widowed, this is the end of the survey. Thank you very much for your kind cooperation.

Q61 Would you say that your marriage is happy or unhappy?

FF5HAPPZ



Q62 How would you rate your spouse's health condition?

SS5HLTHZ



Q63 How often does your spouse do the following?

		Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
SSFQ7CK	A: Cook the evening meals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7WSH	B: Do the laundry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7SHP	C: Shop for groceries	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7CLN	D: Clean the house	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7GRB	E: Take out the garbage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q64 Has your spouse ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)? **SSCARE**

- 1 No
- 2 Currently looking after someone
- 3 Have done so in the past

Thank you very much for your kind cooperation. Please submit this questionnaire to the interviewer. **WEIGHT**