

The Project of "Gakujutsu-Frontier Suishinkyoten" (a key institute on the frontiers of academic projects) supported by the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of Japan

International Comparative Survey on Values and Behavioral Patterns

[JGSS-2001 Self-administered Questionnaire]

- This survey is conducted as a collaboration between the Institute of Regional Studies, Osaka University of Commerce and the Institute of Social Science, University of Tokyo. The academic purpose of this research is to study the modern Japanese society and Japanese people's way of thinking from various academic disciplines. This project is supported by a research grant from the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of Japan. Thank you for your cooperation in advance.
- You have been chosen as a respondent totally at random. You are chosen from the voter registration list at random, so that people from different regions, gender and age groups are proportionally represented. We pledged not to disclose your name or other data when the application for viewing the voter registration list was made. The Election Administration Committee of your local government approved our application and allowed to us to view the list.
- Please be assured that your replies will be strictly confidential and will never be disclosed to a third party.
- If you feel that you do not wish to reply to some of the questions, simply write "No comment" or a similar reply. However, we would highly appreciate your answering as many questions as possible.
- This questionnaire will be left to you to complete by yourself. Afterwards or beforehand, an interviewer will conduct an interview. We appreciate your cooperation in both phases of the survey. Thank you.

About your answers

- Please use a pencil or a ball-point pen with black or blue ink.
- Please answer all questions in their numbered order.
- Circle the number to answer the questions.
- If you choose the category, 'Other,' please write in a specific answer between the parentheses.
- When you finish, please check again so that there are no omissions.

0	of Central Research Services, Inc. will collect the questionnaire you fill out on November	·
Please comp	plete it by the specified date.	
October, 200	001	

No.7047

Institute of Regional Studies, Osaka University of Commerce Survey design:

Institute of Social Science, University of Tokyo

Data collection: Central Research Services, Inc.

<To be filled in by interviewer>

Branch	Location No.	Subject No.	Column A	Column B	Column C	Column D	Interviewer	Checker
			1 2					

_	n do you re	ead the newspaper?							
FQ5NEWSP		2	2		4			_	
Almost ever	yday	2 Several times a week	3 About once a week		4 s than one a week	ce		5 Nev	er
Q2 How man FQ5READ	y books do	you read a month	on average (magazines a	and com	ics exclu	ded)?			
0		1	2		3			4	
I rarely read b	books	About one	About two	Ab	out three	e	Fo	our or	more
HRTV	rage day, a	bout how many hour(s)	urs do you personally wa	tch telev	vision?				
OP3ECN3A	e last few	-	uncial situation been getti	_		, or has	it sta	yed the	e same?
Q5 Compared	d with Japa	nnese families in ge	neral, what would you sa	ay about	your far	nily inc	come?	,	
OP5FFINX									
1		2	3		4			5	
Far below av	erage	Below average	Average	Abo	ve avera	ge	Far a	above	average
		time when you wer about your family i	e about 15 years old, conncome?	npared v	with Japa	nese fa	milie	s in ge	neral then,
1		2	3		4			5	
Far below av	erage	Below average	Average	Abo	ve avera	ge	Far a	above	average
-	-	ow much opportun r you and/or for you	ity would you say there	e is in	the Japa	nese so	ociety	to im	prove the
1		2	3		4			5	
Sufficien	nt	Somewhat sufficient	Neither sufficient nor insufficient	Not ve	ery suffic	eient	Not s	suffici	ent at all
Q8 How muc	h satisfact	ion do you get fron	the following areas of l		Satisfied			D:	issatisfied
					∢				▶
	(Example	e)000000			1	2	3	4	5
ST5AREAY	A Place	e you live in			1	2	3	4	5
ST5LEISY		non-work activitie	es		1	2	3	4	5
ST5LIFEY	C You	family life			1	2	3	4	5
ST5ECNY	D The	current financial si	tuation of your househole	d	1	2	3	4	5
ST5FRIY		friendships			1	2	3	4	5
ST5HLTHY	F Your	health and physica	l condition		1	2	3	4	5

				Currently	Attended in the	e past	Never
				attending	but not at pre	esent att	ended
(LRNJB	A	Job-oriented courses	s>	> 1	2		3
(LRNCLTR	В	Hobby-oriented cou	rses>	> 1	2		3
210 How wo	ould y	ou rate your health co	ondition?				
Good						I	Poor
1		2	3		4		5
∢…	•••••						•••
11 If we we you belon		divide the contempor	rary Japanese soci	iety into th	e following five s	trata, which v	would you
1		2	3		4		5
Upper		Upper middle	Middle m	niddle	Lower middle	I	Lower
share a ho	ome? Desira	ble 2 Und or disagree with the 1	esirable		their married child	dren, and gra	ndchildren
share a hopper and a hopper share a	ome? Desira agree	ble 2 Und	desirable following stateme	ents?			
share a hopped share	ome? Desira agree	ble 2 Und or disagree with the fee is troubled and unha	desirable following stateme	nts?		ne couple gets	
share a hopped share	Desira agree arriage	ble 2 Und or disagree with the fee is troubled and unha	desirable following stateme appy, it is generall newhat agree	ents? ly better for the second secon	or the children if the	ne couple gets	divorced.
share a ho P2GNR 1 I 13 Do you When a ma 4CCDVY 1 A When a ma 4WWDVY	Desira agree arriage	ble 2 Und or disagree with the fe e is troubled and unha 2 Some	desirable following stateme appy, it is generall newhat agree	nts? ly better for the state of the state o	or the children if the	ne couple gets e 4 ouple gets div	divorced.
share a hore share	Desira agree arriage Agree Agree	ble 2 Und or disagree with the fe e is troubled and unha 2 Some	desirable following stateme appy, it is generall newhat agree appy, it is generall newhat agree	nts? ly better for ly better for 3 5	or the children if the contempt of the wife if the contempt disagree.	ne couple gets e 4 ouple gets div	divorced. Disagree orced. Disagree
share a hore share	Desira agree arriage Agree Agree	or disagree with the fee is troubled and unhate is troubled and unha	desirable following stateme appy, it is generall newhat agree appy, it is generall newhat agree	ants? Solve better for the second se	or the children if the contempt of the wife if the contempt disagree.	ne couple gets e 4 puple gets div e 4	divorced. Disagree orced. Disagree
share a hopped share a material	Desira agree arriage Agree arriage Agree arriage	or disagree with the fee is troubled and unhate is troubled and unha	desirable following stateme appy, it is generall newhat agree appy, it is generall newhat agree appy, it is generall	ants? ly better for the second secon	or the children if the contemporary of the wife if the contemporary the wishest disagrees on the husband if the	ne couple gets e 4 puple gets div e 4	Disagree orced. Disagree divorced.

3 Don't know

1 Yes

2 No

Q2DTHPY	ee or disagree with t								
1 Agree	e 2 Disagr	ree 3 Don	't know						
Q16 Do you thir OP5JUDGE	nk the courts have de	ealt too harshly o	r not harsh	ly enoug	h with cr	iminals ii	n the past	few ye	ars?
1	2	3		4		5		6	
Too harshly	A little too harshly	About right		ould be ersher		nould be ch harshe		on't kno)W
Q17 How often FQ5TRIP	do you go on a trip v	which takes more	than two	days (bu	siness trip	os are exc	eluded)?		
1	2	3		4		5			
Several times	About once	Several times	Abo	ut once		Never			
a month	a month	a year	a	year					
O19 How often	do you do the follow	ring?							
Q18 How often	do you do the follow	mg:	Almost Everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Neve
FQ7FFDNR A	Have a family din	ner	> 1	2			5	•	7
FQ7FRSEE B	Dine and/or meet	with friends	> 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7CKDNR C	Cook the evening	meal>	> 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7WASH D	Do the laundry	>	> 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7SHOP E	Shop for groceries	,	> 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7CLEAN F	Clean the house)	> 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Q19 Who do yo	u think should be res	sponsible for the	following	?					
A Livelihood of OP5SRWFY	the elderly								
Individuals and far	milies						Gove	rnments	3
1	2		3		4			5	
4				•••••	•••••	•••••		•	
B Medical and n	nursing care of the el	derly							
Individuals and far	milies						Gove	rnments	S
1	2		3		4			5	
∢ ······					•••••			•	

Q20 Do you think that the government is doing too many things that should be left to individuals and private

	es?	Or, do you thin	k otherwise?					
OP5LGGOZ	mar	a.t				The governmen	at io	
The govern						The governmen		on't know
SHOUIG GO IIIU	CH II	_	3		4	doing too mu	ich D	
1		2	3		4	5		6
Q21 Do you	ı agı	ree or disagree	with the following	ng statements?		Somewhat	Somewhat	
					Agree	agree	disagree	Disagree
Q4NOPWR	A	-	-	say about what	. \ 1	2	3	4
		the governme.	nt does		7 1	2	3	т
Q4GVCMPL	В	Politics and g	overnment are to	oo complicated				
		for me to unde	erstand what is g	going on	> 1	2	3	4
0.01075	a							
Q4VOTE	C	• • •	vote at elections	, so it doesn't	\ 1	2	2	4
		maner ii i doi	1 t		. / 1	2	3	4
Q4MDIET	D	Generally spe	aking, Diet men	bers no longer				
		consider the p	eople once they	are elected	-> 1	2	3	4
		11.1 0.1						
Q22 What d	lo yo	ou think of the	amount of gover	nment spending	in the fol	lowing areas?		
					Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know
BD3ENVA	Α	Environmenta	ıl issues			_		
BD3CRIME	В							
BD3EDUC	C							
BD3SAFTY	D							
BD3ODA	E		•					
		Ü	projects such as		7 1		5	
BBOOKOTK	1				·> 1	2	3	4
BD3WFR	G							
BD3EMPLY		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	ent measures				
		1 3	1 7					
		n runs for gover	mor, will you vo	te for her if she i	s qualifie	d for the job?		
ELWNGVNR								
	1	Yes	2 No	3	3 Don't	know		
Q24 Do you	ı thi	nk the amount	of income tay w	ou have to pay is	high?			
OP6TAXHI	ı till	iik uic aiiiouiit (oi income tax yc	ou have to pay is	ıngıı;			
1		2	3	4	5	f	5	7
Too low		Somewhat	About right	Somewhat	Too h			Pay no tax
100101		low	1100st 11giit	high	100 1	Don't		zuj no un

_	Do you JTILS	thi:	nk most people wo	uld try	to take	advantage of	f you	ı if they got	a chance?		
OFS	JIILS	1	Yes	2	No		3	Depends			
	Genera	lly s	speaking, would yo	u say	that mos	st people can	be t	rusted?			
		1	Yes	2	No		3	Depends			
Q27	What d	lo yo	ou think of human i	nature	?						
OP70	GDEVO										
Huma	an nature	is								Huma	n nature is
basi	cally evi	1.								basic	cally good.
	1		2	3		4		5	6		7
	4	••••					••••				•••
Q28	How m	uch	confidence do you	have	in the fo	ollowing?					
							V	ery much	Some Not v	ery much	Don't know
TR30	CORPZ	A	Major companies				>	1	2	3	4
TR3F	RLGPZ	В	Religious organiza	ations			>	1	2	3	4
TR35	SCHLZ	C	Schools				>	1	2	3	4
TR3E	BCRAZ	D	Ministries and gov	vernm	ent ager	icies	>	1	2	3	4
TR3U	JNNZ	E	Labor unions				>	1	2	3	4
TR3N	NWSPZ	F	Newspapers				>	1	2	3	4
	HSPLZ	G	Hospitals							3	4
TR3T	ΓVZ	Н	TV							3	4
TR3S	SPCAZ	Ι	Courts				>	1			4
TR3A	ACDAZ	J	Scholars/research	ers			>	1			4
TR30	CGMNZ	K	Diet members				\	. 1	2	3	4
	CITYZ	L	Members of muni								4
TR3E			The Self-Defense	-							4
	COPZ		The police								4
		N	Financial institution								
TR3F	INL	O	rmanciai msutun)IIS			>	1	۷	J	4

Q29 Are you a member of the following organizations?

								_		_		
MEMPLTGP	A	Political association						1			No	
MEMIND	В	Trade associations						1			No	
MEMVLNTR		Social service grou						1			No	
MEMCIVIL	D	Citizens' movemen						1			No	
MEMRL	E	Religious groups						1			No	
MEMSPORT	F	Sports groups and o	clubs	;			>_	1	Yes	. 2	No	
									\		XXM	EMSP
										-)
MEMHOBBY	G	Hobby groups and	club	s			>_	1	Yes	. 2	No	
									\downarrow			EMHOB
								(1	Please speci	fy)
Q30 How of	ften	do you take part in t	he fo	ollowing activit		E.	requently	c	Sometimes	Rare	1	Not at all/
						1.1	equentry	i.	omeumes	Kare		on't know
												it the activity
FQ4SHOGI	A	Shogi (Japanese che	-									
FQ4IGO	В	Go										
FQ4MAJON	C	Mahjong										
FQ4NBS	D	"Numbers" and/or "										
FQ4LOTTO	E	Lottery (regular)				>	1		. 2	3		. 4
FQ4TOTO	F	Soccer Lottery (total))			>	1		. 2	3		. 4
FQ4HORSE	G	Horse racing				>	1		. 2	3		. 4
FQ4PACHI	Н	Pachinko and/or pa	chis	lo		>	1		. 2	3		. 4
FQ4KARA	I	Karaoke				>	1		. 2	3		. 4
FQ4FISH	J	Fishing				>	1		. 2	3		. 4
FQ4JOG	K	Sports activities (e.										
-	ou e	ever been punched or	bea	ten by another	person?							
XBEATEN			_									
_	1	Yes		No								
		▼							-			
	appe	en to you as a child o	r as	an adult?								
WHENBEAT												
	1	Child	2	Adult	3	3	Both		i ! !			
									1			
(2) Who did it		you?							i ! !			
WHOMBEAT												
	1	Your own family			3		Both					
Q32 Is there		y area within 1 km (ne where	 e y	ou would b	e afra	aid to v	valk alone at
night?												
FEARWALK	1	3 7	^	NT								
	1	Yes	2	No								
Q33 During XSTOLN1Y	the	past year, did anyon	e bre	eak into your h	ome?							
-	1	Ves	2	No								

	_		e past year, dby threat?	id anyone	take so	omething directly	from you by usi	ing force such as a stickup
XROBB	D1Y		•					
		1	Yes	2	No			
	_		-		-	matic events (suc		employment, hospitalization
XTRAUI		.05, (icam of some	one close to	o you) n	ave nappened to yo	ou:	
	0			1		2	3	4
	None	e		Once		Twice	Three times	Four or more times
Q36 A	_	u fo	r or against an	increase i	n the nu	mber of foreigners	in your commun	nity?
		1	For	2	Again	st		
Q37 H	ave y	ou l	nad any of the	following	contacts	s with foreigners in	Japan? Choose	e all that apply.
XFNHLL		1	I exchanged		n the ne	ighborhood.		
XFNWO		2	I shared a wo	-				
XFNST		3	I studied toge					
XFNAC		4			_	roups or clubs.		
XFNME		5	I invited him					4
XFNSTA		6				d to his/her home f	_	
FFXFNN XFNNO		7			от ту та	mily is married to	a foreigner in Jap	oan.
	IVITY		(nothing mar	Keu)				
Q38 W	hat d	lo y	ou think is the	ideal num	ber of c	hildren for a family	to have?	
APPCC	NUM							
(0		1		2	3	4	5
No	one		Once		Two	Three	Four	Five or more
								(Please specify)
								APPCCNM
Q39 If APPCC	•	wer	e to have only	one child,	would y	ou prefer a boy or	a girl?	
		1	Boy	2	Girl			
Q40 W		lo y	ou think a cou	ple should	do with	their surname whe	en they get marrie	ed?
OI TITAL	VI L	1	The wife sho	uld take he	er hiisha	nd's surname with	out question	
		2				her husband's sur	-	ent conditions
		3	-					hem to decide whose name
			they will kee		ii u com	mon samame, no v	to to the state of	ment to decide whose name
		4	-	•	her to cl	nange their names.		
Q41 H	ave y	ou (ever looked af	ter any fan	nily mer	nber who needed n	oursing care (for o	one month or longer)?
AUARE		1	No					
		2	Currently loc	kino after	someon	e		
		3	Have done so	_				
		-		P 44				

Q42 How do you feel about your own interment? Where would you like to be buried when you die? Please choose only one that best describes the way you feel. **OP7CMTRA** Family grave of my parents 2 My spouse's family grave 3 I want to start a family grave which starts with my spouse and myself. 4 Grave only for my spouse and myself (a locker-style charnel included) Grave only for myself (a locker-style charnel included) 6 Communal grave with others I want my ashes to be scattered over the ocean or mountains. (No conventional grave wanted) What are the reasons for choosing above 6 or 7? Please choose all that apply. **XCMNONE** I would rather be in the family grave or in my own grave, but have no one to look after it. **XCMCARE** 2 I would rather be in the family grave or in my own grave, but do not want to bother my children tolook after it. **XCMNATR** 3 I want to return to nature. 4 I do not see any meaning in having a family grave or my own. **XCMSENS XCMETC** Other(Please specify ____ **XCMNOMK** (nothing marked) • Q43 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? A If a husband has sufficient income, it is better for his wife not to have a job. **Q4WWJBIA** 1 4 Somewhat disagree Somewhat agree Agree Disagree B Without a doubt, a woman's happiness lies in a marriage. **Q4WNMGA** 1 4 Somewhat agree Somewhat disagree Disagree Agree C A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. **Q4JBMMFM** 3 4 1 2 Agree Somewhat agree Somewhat disagree Disagree D Men should cook and look after themselves. **Q4MNCOOK** 2 3 1 4 Agree Somewhat agree Somewhat disagree Disagree E A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.

3

Somewhat disagree

4

Disagree

Q4WWHHX

1

Agree

2

Somewhat agree

1	2	3	4	
Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	
-	ld is likely to suffer if his	or her mother works.		
Q4JBMMCC	2	2	4	
l Agree	2 Somewhat agree	3 Somewhat disagree	4 Disagree	
H It is not necessa	ry to have children in a n	narriage.		
1	2	3	4	
Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	
Having a job is t	he best way for a woman	to be an independent po	erson.	
1	2	3	4	
Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	
It is more impor	tant for a wife to help her	husband's career than t	o have one herself.	
1	2	3	4	
Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	
7) 1 1 1	are generally happier tha	n unmarried people.		
	2	3	4	
Q4MGHAPP		3 Somewhat disagree	4 Disagree	
24MGHAPP 1 Agree 244 What is your for disciplining	Somewhat agree opinion of the following	Somewhat disagree	4 Disagree s physical punishment by a	a parent is necess
Q4MGHAPP 1 Agree Q44 What is your	Somewhat agree opinion of the following	Somewhat disagree		a parent is necess
24MGHAPP 1 Agree 244 What is your for disciplining	Somewhat agree opinion of the following children."	Somewhat disagree statement? "Sometimes	s physical punishment by a	
Q4MGHAPP 1 Agree Q44 What is your for disciplining Q5PMSPNK 1 Agree Q45 What is you necessary for disciplining for discip	opinion of the following children." 2 Somewhat agree	statement? "Sometimes 3 Neither agree nor disagree	s physical punishment by a	5 Disagree
Q4MGHAPP 1 Agree Q44 What is your for disciplining Q5PMSPNK 1 Agree	Somewhat agree opinion of the following children." 2 Somewhat agree ar opinion of the follow	statement? "Sometimes 3 Neither agree nor disagree	s physical punishment by a 4 Somewhat disagree	5 Disagree

Q46			-						ou think docto is/her family 1		e allow	ed by law to
QDE	OKILI 1	L A Yes		2	No		3	Don't	know			
Q47		rence				•			sponsibility o	•	nment	to reduce the
Q J Q		1 Agree		Somew	2 vhat agre	ee :	3 Neither aga nor disagre		4 Somewhat d	isagree	Di	5 sagree
	Wl partr	ner?	your opini	on abo	ut a marı	ried perso	n having se	exual re	lations with so	omeone oth	er than	the marriage
	1	Alw	vays wrong	g 2	Almost	always w	rong 3	Wron	g only someti	mes 4	Not v	vrong at all
Q49	WI		your opini	on abou	ıt teenag	e prostitu	tion (includ	ling tee	nage escort se	rvices)?		
Q 71	1		client is w	rong.	2 T	he teenag	ger is wrong	g. 3	Both are wr	ong. 4	Neith	er is wrong.
Q50	WI IOMS		your opini	on abou	ıt sexual	relations	between tv	o adult	s of the same	sex?		
W(T)	1		vays wrong	g 2	Almost	always w	rong 3	Wron	g only someti	mes 4	Not v	vrong at all
Q51 OPP	Do PORN	•	think porn	ography	leads to	breaking	down of n	norals?				
		Yes		2	No		3	Don't	know			
		ograp INO The The	ohy? ere should bere should b	oe laws oe laws	against t	the distrib	oution of po	rnograp rnograp	the way you hy whatever thy to persons nography.	he age.	it the	egulation of
Q53 FQ7	Ho SEX		en did you	have so	ex during	g the last	12 months	,				
No	1 ot at a	all	2 Once or twice		3 ut once nonth	4 2-3 tim a mont		5 at once week	6 2-3 times a week	7 More that times a w		8 Don't want to answer
	Do S MO I	-	smoke?	_1	Yes I					3	No	_
Have XQT			tried to giv		noking? Yes		2	No				
						055				t	↓ o O55	

DO7DRINK	n do you drink al					
1 Almost	2 Several times	3 About once	4 About Once	5 Several times	6 About once	7 Never
everyday	a week	a week	a month	a year	a year	Nevei
Q56 Do you ho	old an "Organ Do	onation Decision	n Card"?			
DOCARD						
1 Yes	_				2 No	<u>O</u>
Have you signed						
Have you signed DO3SIGN	tne card?					
	have indicated i	my intention to o	donate.			
	have indicated i	-				
	e a card, but have	-				
				i	+	
-	ollow a religion?					
OORL 1 Van	2	Although I do	ant halinya in ma			2 No
1 Yes	2	Aithough I do i	not believe in pe I have a famil	=		3 No
		+	Thave a failin	y rengion.		
(1) Please name	the religion.					
XXRL	-					
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
-	ou describe you	rself as a religio	us follower?			
DO3PIOUS 1 Very	devoted					
-	ted to a certain d	egree				
	ery devoted	egree				
	· ·				+	
Q58 How muc	h old age pensio	n do you think y	you will receive	? Do you think	it will be much	better than the
paid now?						
OP5PENSN						
1	2	3	4	5 M. 1	6 D 241	7 .
Much better	Somewhat	About	Somewhat	Much worse	Don't know	On pension
	better	the same	worse			now
Q59 Where wo	ould you place yo	our political viev	ws on a 5-point s	scale?		
Conservativ	ve				Pr	ogressive
		2	3	4		5
1		_	5	•		

Q60 Do you make use of the following? Please choose all that apply.

DOEMAILJ DOEMAILP DOCOMPJ DOCOMPP		E-mail (at work) E-mail (for private use) PC (at work) PC (at home)	5 6 7 8	Stock trading	net shopping/banking k trading on the Internet alar phone/PHS ing marked)		DONETSB DONETSTK DOPHS DOFAX DONONE	
Q61 Are you OP5HAPPZ Happy 1		арру? 2	3		4			nappy 5 ▶
Q62 Do you DOPET		ve any pets at home? Yes	2	No to	o Q63			
ODOGE DODOGI DOCAT DOMAMMAL DOBIRDA DOFISHA DOREPTL DOINSECT DOOTHER DOPNOMK	1 2 3	Dog(s) (kept outdoors) Dog(s) (kept indoors) Cat(s) Rabbit(s), hamster(s) or other sm Bird(s) Fish Amphibian(s)/reptile(s) Insects Other (Please specify (nothing marked)	all ma	nmmal(s)				
PT4RELAA PT4WORTH PT4ALONA PT4REGUA PT4NEEDA PT4FFCOA PT4BEINA PT4NETWA	A B C D E F G H	It comforts and relaxes me It provides vigor to my life It comforts my loneliness Caring for pet(s) helps me keep r It makes me feel I'm needed It promotes conversations at hom It is my reason for living It expands my social network ow much time do you spend each	regular		1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 4
PTCARE		hour(s) PTHOUR PTMIN		nute(s)				

This part of the survey is only for those who are currently married or with a partner.

For those who are never-married, divorced or widowed, this is the end of the survey. Thank you very much for your kind cooperation.

SSDORL						
1 Ye	s 2	Although I do not b	nelieve in nersonall	V	3	No
1 10	25 2	_	a family religion.	у,	3	110
		1	a ranniy rengion.			T
(1) Please nar		√ zion.				
	_					
(2) How would	ld you desc	ribe yourself as a reli	gious follower?			
1 Ve	ery devoted					
2 De	evoted to a	certain degree				
3 No	ot very dev	oted				
Нарру 1	ý	2	3	4		Unhappy 5
	vould you r	ate your spouse's hea	lth condition?	······································		·····•
SS5HLTHZ	-	ate your spouse's hea	lth condition?	<u> </u>		·····•
SS5HLTHZ Good	-					Poor
SS5HLTHZ	-	ate your spouse's hea	lth condition?	4		Poor 5
Good 1	d		3	Several About times once	About Sevonce tim	eral About
Good 1	ften does y	2 our spouse do the fol	lowing? Almost Everyday	Several About times once a week a week	once tim a month a y	eral About nes once Never ear a year
Good 1 4 Q66 How or	ften does y	2	lowing? Almost Everyday	Several About times once a week a week 2 3	once time a month a year.	eral About nes once Never ear a year 5 7
Good 1 4 Q66 How of	ften does y A Cool B Do t	2 our spouse do the fol k the evening meal	3 lowing? Almost Everyday	Several About times once a week a week 2 3	once tim a month a ye . 4 5	5 eral About nes once Never ear a year 5 6 7

Q67 How do you and your spouse organize your finances? Which of the following comes closest to describing the system that you and your spouse use?

RR6ACCT

- 1 Wife manages all the money except for husband's personal spending money.
- 2 Husband manages all the money except for wife's personal spending money.
- 3 Wife has a house keeping allowance and husband manages the rest of the money.
- 4 All income is pooled and each partner takes out what he or she needs.
- 5 Some of the money is pooled, but each partner has some separate money as well.
- 6 Husband and wife keep finances completely separate.

Q68 Has your spouse ever looked after any family member who needed care (for one month or longer)?

SSCARE

- 1 No
- 2 Currently looking after someone
- 3 Have done so in the past

Thank you very much for your kind cooperation. Please submit this questionnaire to the interviewer.

WEIGHT