EASS 2016 Family Module Questionnaires

Drafted by KGSS May, 2016

- V1 EASS study number
- V2 Country/region
- V3 Respondent number

***** The followings are for all respondents.

V4 1. [QF1] How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence?

2. [QF2] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

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	Older brothers Older sisters		Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
	V5	V6	V7	V8	V 9	V10

S1 CNTW *TSCS and CGSS asked "How many are alive?", but not for KGSS and JGSS.

[QF2] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

Older brothers	Older sisters	Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
V11	V12	V13	V14	V15	V16

S2_CNTW *TSCS and CGSS asked "How many are alive?", but not for KGSS and JGSS.

3. [QF3] (IF HAVE CHILD(REN)) How many sons and daughters have you had?	Please include those who have left home
or are deceased.	

V17 Son □ V18 Daughter □ Not Applicable	
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- 4. [QF6] Now I would like to ask you about your family members. Please include all family members who are co-residing with you and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.
 - 1) Relation to respondent
 - 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
 - 3) How old is [PERSON]?
 - 4) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
 - 5) Is [PERSON] living in your home or is [PERSON] living elsewhere?
 - 6) (IF [PERSON] IS STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for staying somewhere else?
 - 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

Serial No.	Relation respon		Sex	Age		Marital Status		Co-residence Status			_	oyment atus
	Relation	Code	M F		Status	Code	Living	Not	Reason for not living		Employ-	Not
							together	living	tog	ether	ed	employed
								together	reason	Code		
1	v19		v20	v21	v22		v23 v24 v		v23 v24		25	
2	v26		v27	v28	v29		v30		v31		v32	
3	v33		v34	v35	v36		v37		v38		v39	
4	v40		v41	v42	v43		V	14	v45		V	46
5	v47		v48	v49	v50		v5	51	v52		V	53
6	v54		v55	v56	v57		v5	58	v59		V	60
7	v61		v62	v63	v64		ve	35	v66		V	67
8	v68		v69	v70	v71		v72		v73		V	74
9	v75		v76	v77	v78		v79		v80		V	81
10	v82		v83	v84	v85		v86		v87		V	88
11	v89		v90	v91	v92		V9	v93			V	95

<Code List>

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital Status	6) Reason for not living together
(02) spouse	(1) never married	(1) schooling
(03) 1 st child	(2) married	(2) employment
(04) 2 nd child	(3) divorced	(3) military service
(05) 3 rd child	(4) widowed	(4) respondent's schooling
(06) 4 th child	(5) separated	(5) respondent's employment
(07) 5 th child	(6) cohabiting	(6) childbirth
(08) 6 th child		(7) other (specify:)
(09) 7 th child		
(10) children's spouse		*JGSS didn't have 'military service' and
(11) grand children		'childbirth.'
(12) grand children's spouse		
(13) parents		
(14) spouse's parents		
(15) siblings		
(16) spouse's siblings		
(17) grand parents		
(77) other (specify:)		

5. [QF5] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them. (Please do not include those children you mentioned in QF6).

NA (No children / I don't have any sons or daughters who don't currently live with me)

- 1) What is the sex and birth order of this son or daughter?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

	1) Sex & birth	2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment	5) How far live?	6) How often	7) How often any
	order			status		face-to-face	other contact?
						contact?	
1	V96	V97	V98	V 99	V100	V101	V102
2	V103	V104	V105	V106	V107	V108	V109
3	V110	V111	V112	V113	V114	V115	V116
4	V117	V118	V119	V120	V121	V122	V123
5	V124	V125	V126	V127	V128	V129	V130
6	V131	V132	V133	V134	V135	V136	V137
7	V138	V139	V140	V141	V142	V143	V144

*TSCS and CGSS didn't ask about the 5th and 6th child.

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1) Sex and	3) Marital status	5) How far they live	6) How often face-to-face	7) How often any other
birth order			contact	contact
(01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter	(1) never married (2) married (3) divorced (4) widowed (5) separated (6) cohabiting	 (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) 15 to 30 minutes by car, train, etc. (04) 30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc. (05) An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc. (06) 3 hours and over by car, train, etc. 	(1) Almost every day (2) Several times a week (3) About once a week (4) About once a month (5) Several times a year (6) About once a year (7) Less than once a year	(1) Almost every day (2) Several times a week (3) About once a week (4) About once a month (5) Several times a year (6) About once a year (7) Less than once a year

6. [QQ1] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

*TSCS asked "If your parents or your spouse's parents are not currently living with you, how often?" instead, and didn't have the response category, "currently living with me."

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

*TSCS didn't ask (4)

- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- *CGSS, TSCS: Multiple choice
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

Relationship with	1) Alive	2)	3)	4)	5)	6)	7) How often	8) How often
the respondent	or not	Age	Marital	Emp.	Living	How far	face-to-face	any other
			status	status	arrangement	live?	contact	contact
a. your own father	V145	V 146	V147	V148	V149	V150	V151	V152
b. your own mother	V153	V154	V155	V156	V157	V158	V159	V160
c. your spouse's father	V161	V162	V163	V164	V165	V 166	V167	V168
d. your spouse's mother	V 169	V170	V171	V172	V173	V174	V175	V176

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ouc List/				
3) Marital status	5) Living arrangement	6) How far do they live from	7) How often fact-to-face	8) How often any other
		you?	contact?	contact?
(1) never married (2) married (3) divorced (4) widowed (5) separated (6) cohabiting	(1) w/ married sons (2) w/ married daughters (3) w/ unmarried children (4) w/ spouse only (5) living alone (6) living in the institution (7) other (specify)	(00) Currently living with me (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 30 minute by car or train, etc. (04) Within 30 minute to an hour by car or train, etc. (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc. (06) More than 3 hours by car, train, etc.	(00) Currently living with me (01) Almost everyday (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(00) Currently living with me (01) Almost everyday (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

EASS 2016 did not include V177-V178 of EASS 2006.

7. [QQ4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

ought to provide financial support for his(her)	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. V179 Married adult man							
→ Own parents(s)	1		3	(4)			
b. V180 Married adult woman							
→ Own parents(s)	1	(2)	3	4	(5)		
c. V181 Married man							
→ Parents(s)-in-law	1		3	(4)	(5)	6	
d. V182 Married woman							
→ Parents(s)-in-law	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

8. [QQ2] How frequently did <u>you</u> do each of the following things to your <u>own parent(s</u>	for the last 12 months?
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You → Own Parent(s)	Very frequently	Often	Some- Times	Seldom	Not at all
 a. V183 Providing financial support b. V184 Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., 			3		(5)
child care, health care for parents, etc.) c. S3_CNTW Listening to personal			3		(5)
problems or concerns			3	(4)	(5)

9. [QQ3] How frequently did your own parents(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Own Parent(s) → You	Very frequently	Often	Some- Times	Seldom	Not at all
a. V185 Providing financial supportb. V186 Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping,	(1)		3		(5)
running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)			3	(4)	(5)
c. S5_CNTW Listening to personal problems or concerns		(2)			(5)

V187 10. [QQ11] [IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)] Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

- ① Eldest son
- ② Younger son
- 3 Eldest daughter
- 4 Younger daughter
- ⑤ Eldest son-in-law
- 6 Younger son-in-law
- 7 Eldest daughter-in-law
- 8 Younger daughter-in-law
- 9 Not applicable

V188 10-1. For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

- ① Yes
- ② No
- 9 Not applicable

10-2. [QQ12] How frequently did <u>you</u> do each of the following things to your <u>adult child</u> you just mentioned in Q10[QQ11] for the last 12 months?

You → Adult Child	Very frequently	Often	Some- Times	Seldom	Not at a
 a. V189 Providing financial support b. V190 Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, 			3	(4)	(5)
running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) c. S7_CNTW Listening to personal			3	(4)	(5)
problems or concerns				(4)	
0-3. [QQ13] How frequently did your <u>adult child</u> for the last 12 months?	<u>d</u> you mentioned	in Q10[QQ11]	do each of the	following thing	gs to <u>you</u>
Adult Child → You	Very frequently	Often	Some- Times	Seldom	Not at a
 a. V191 Providing financial support b. V192 Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, 			3	(4)	(5)
running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)				(4)	(5)
c. S9_CNTW Listening to personal problems or concerns				(4)	(5)
c. S9_CNTW Listening to personal problems or concerns [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How fror the last 12 months?	equently did <u>you</u> Very	do each of the	following thing	gs to your <u>parer</u>	
c. S9_CNTW Listening to personal problems or concerns[QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How from the content of the	equently did <u>you</u>		following thing		nt(s)-in-law
c. S9_CNTW Listening to personal problems or concerns [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How from the last 12 months? You → Parent(s)-in-Law a. V193 Providing financial support b. V194 Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping,	equently did <u>you</u> Very	do each of the	following thing	gs to your <u>parer</u>	nt(s)-in-law
c. S9_CNTW Listening to personal problems or concerns [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How from the last 12 months? You → Parent(s)-in-Law a. V193 Providing financial support b. V194 Taking care of household chores	Very frequently	do each of the	Some- Times	s to your <u>parer</u>	Not at a
c. S9_CNTW Listening to personal problems or concerns [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How from the last 12 months? You → Parent(s)-in-Law a. V193 Providing financial support b. V194 Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g.,	very frequently 1	Often Often	Some-Times 3 3	Seldom —_44	Not at a
c. S9_CNTW Listening to personal problems or concerns [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How from the last 12 months? You → Parent(s)-in-Law a. V193 Providing financial support b. V194 Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) [QQ10] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How free	very frequently 1	Often Often	Some-Times 3 3	Seldom —_44	Not at a
c. S9_CNTW Listening to personal problems or concerns [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How from the last 12 months? You → Parent(s)-in-Law a. V193 Providing financial support b. V194 Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) [QQ10] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How freed for the last 12 months?	Very frequently — — Quently did your very	Often Often	Some- 3 3 law do each of to	Seldom General Seldom Genera	Not at a 5

13. [QK1] How often do you do the followings?

		Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never	
a.	V197 Prepare the evening meal			3	(4)	(5)	6		-
b.	V198 Do the laundry	(1)		3	(4)	(5)	6		-
c.	V199 Clean the house	(1)		3	(4)		6		-
d.	V199N Make simple home								
	repair			3	(4)	(5)			-
e.	S11 Shop for everyday								
	necessities			3		(5)			_
f.	S12_JPTW Take out the garbage			3	(4)	(5)	6		-
*TCC	S only asked those who have spouses								

*TSCS only asked those who have spouses.

① Boy

② Girl

3 No preference

*JGSS didn't include the third choice '3 No preference'.

V201 15. [QQ7] Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

- ① Eldest son (and/or his family members)
- (5) All children (and/or their family members)
- ② Any son (and/or his family members)
- ⑥ Children (and/or their family members) are not responsible
- ③ Any daughter (and/or her family members)
- 7 Other (Please specify____)
- 4 Any son or daughter (and/or his/her family members)

*TSCS, CGSS and JGSS had one more series of questions:

TSCS/CGSS: Q. Generally speaking, would you consider the following matters to be the responsibility of the government, or the responsibility of individuals/families?

		Mostly the responsibility of the government	Half-and-half	Mostly the responsibility of individuals /families	All the responsibility of individuals /families
a. V201NA_CNTW Providing care for					
the elderly who need it					
b. V201NB_ CNTW Ensuring reasonable					
living standards for the elderly	1				
c. V201NV_ CNTW Raising children					
d. V201ND_ CNTW Paying for children's educational expenses			3		

^{*} JGSS: Q. Who do you think should be responsible for the following? Choose a number from 1 to 5 for each.

		Individuals and families				Governments	
		1	2	3	4	5	
		←				→	
a.	V201NA_JP Medical and nursing care of the elderly	1	2	3	4	5	
b.	V201NB_JP Livelihood of the elderly	1	2	3	4	5	
c.	V201NC_JP Raising and taking care of children	1	2	3	4	5	
d.	V201ND_JP Education of children	1	2	3	4	5	

16. [QV1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. V202 Husband should be older than wife	①		(3)	(4)			(7)
b. V203 It is not necessary to have children in marriage			(3)	4)			
c. V204 Married men are generally happier				(4)			
than unmarried men d. V205 Married women are generally happier			3				
than unmarried women e. V206 It is all right for a couple to live			3	(4)			(7)
together without intending to get married f. V207 People who want to divorce must wait			3				
until children are grown up g. V208 Divorce is usually the best solution			3				
when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage	①		3		(5)		
-							

17. [QV2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. V209 It is more important for a wife to help							
her husband's career than to pursue her own		(2)			(5)		
career			3				
b. V210 A husband's job is to earn money;							
a wife's job is to look after the home and		(2)			(5)		
family			3	(4)			
c. V210N It's not good for a pre-school		(2)			(5)		
child if the mother is working			3				
d. V212 During an economic recession, it is		(2)			(5)		
alright for women to be laid-off before men			3				

*For V212, TSCS used 5-point scale, 1) Strongly agree, 2) Agree, 3) Neither agree nor disagree, 4) Disagree, 5) Strongly disagree.

EASS 2016 did not include V211 of EASS 2006

18. [QV3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. V213 The authority of father in a family		(2)			(5)		
should be respected under any circumstances			3				
b. V214 Children must make efforts to do							
something that would bring honor to their	(1)	(2)			(5)		
parents			3	(4)			
c. V217 To continue the family line, one must					(5)		
have at least one son			3	(4)			

EASS 2016 did not include V215-V216 of EASS 2006

*TSCS and CGSS had a scale on Filial Piety, but in different scales. While CGSS used 7-point scale, TSCS used 5-point scale from 0 to 4, where 0 means "not important at all" and 4 means "absolutely important". [OPT]

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. S14_CN Be grateful to your parents for		(2)			(5)		
their raising you			3				
b. S15_CN Be nice and kind to your parents		(2)			(5)		
regardless how they have treated you			3				
c. S16_CN Give up your aspirations to meet					(5)		
your parents' expectations			3				
d. S17_CN Support your parents' livelihood		(2)			(5)		
to make their lives more comfortable			3				

19. [QV5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	aoree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. V218 If husband's family and wife's family							
need help at the same time, a married woman	1						
should help husband's family first			3				
b. V219 One must put familial well-being and	(1)	(2)			(5)		
interest before one's own			3				

V220 20. [QW2] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very Satisfied←						
	1	1 2		4	5	

V221 21. [QW3] How often do you and your family have a supper together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year	I live separately from my family

V222 22. [QW4] How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year	I live separately from my family

** The followings are for those who are currently married and widowed. If you have never been married, divorced or separated, please go to Q34 [QHe1].

V223 Year	V22	24 Age					
V225 24. [QG2] Was it the first marriage f	-						
V226 24-1. [QG2-1] If it was not the	e first marria	ge for you, l	now old were	you when y	ou married fi	rst time?	
years	old						
V227 25. [QG3] Was it the first marriage f ① Yes ②	-	ise?					
V228 26. [QH1] How did you get to know	5-1[QH1.1])	t spouse for	the first time	?			
V229 26-1. [QH1.1] Who arranged or ① Siblings or cousins	introduced	the first mee	eting?				
② Parents or other relativ	es						
③ Friends or classmates							
4 Colleagues							
(5) Match-maker or profes		n-maker com	npany				
7 Other (Specify:)						
V230 26-2. [QH1.2] Where did you m ① In neighborhood ② At school ③ At workplace ④ At the family-related o ⑤ On other occasions (Sp *JGSS didn't have the res	ccasion becify:			elated occasi	on.'		
V231 27. [QH3] To what extent do you thi ① Very much ② Fairly much ③ Not too much ④ Not at all ⑤ Parents not alive at that time	nk your own	n parent(s) in	ifluenced you	ir decision o	f the current	marriage pa	rtner?
28. [QV8] How true is each of the following	g statements	to you?					
	Very true	Quite true	Somewhat true	Neither true nor untrue	Somewhat untrue	Quite untrue	Not true at all
a. V232 My spouse listens to my troublesb. V233 My spouse speaks his/her							
troubles to me							

23. [QG1] When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

29. [QK2] How often does your spouse do the followings?

	Almost	Several	About	About	Several	About	
	everyday	times a	once a	once a	times a	once a	Never
	Cveryday	week	week	month	year	year	
a. V234 Prepare the evening meal							
b. V235 Do the laundry							
c. V236 Clean the house							
d. V236N Make small repairs around house	①						
e. S19 Shop for everyday necessities							
f. S20_JPTW Take out the garbage						6	

30. [QK5] Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

	Always I	Usually I	Almost equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family members
a. V237 Children's discipline and education			3	(4)	(5)	
b. V238 Support for my own parents		(2)	3	(4)	(5)	6
c. S21_CJT Allocation of living expenses			3			6
d. V239 Purchase higher cost items			3			6

V240 31. [QW1] Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

Very satisfied ←							
Ī	1	2	3	4	5		

V241 32. [QL1] Have you received any financial assistance from your <u>own parent(s)</u> for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ① Yes, very much
- ② Yes, some
- ③ No, not at all
- Both had deceased earlier

V242 33. [QL2] Have you received any financial assistance from your <u>parent(s)-in-law</u> for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ① Yes, very much
- 2 Yes, some
- ③ No, not at all
- Both had deceased earlier

***** The followings are for all respondents.

34. [QHe1] How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

	Very good ←	Very good ←Very bad					
	1	2	3	4	5	9	
a. V243 Your health							
b. V244 Your spouse's health						NA	
c. V245 Your father's health						NA	
d. V246Your mother's health						NA	
e. V247 Your father-in-law's health						NA	
f. V248 Your mother-in-law's health						NA	

V249 35. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

- ① Big city
- ② Medium or small-size city

- ③ Town
- 4 Rural village

EASS 2016 did not include S23_JP - S25_JP of EASS 2006.

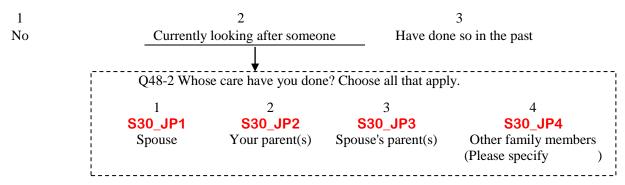
V250 [OPT] Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

- ① Desirable
- 2 Undesirable

EASS 2016 did not include V251 of EASS 2006

* JGSS had one more series of questions:

S28_JP JGSS: [OPT] Have you ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?



S29_JP JGSS: [OPT] Has your spouse ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

