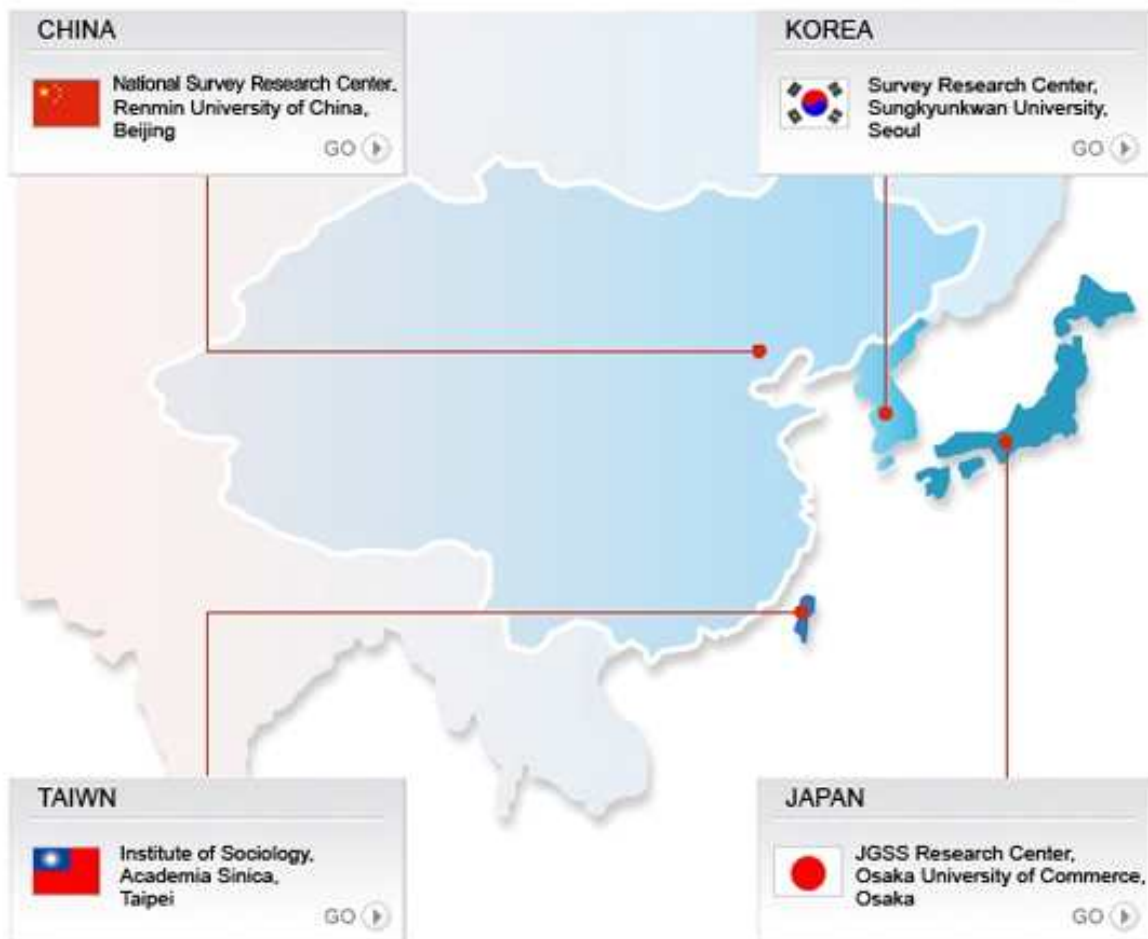


EASS(East Asian Social Survey) 2012 Social Networks Module Codebook



East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

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The EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive) is very pleased to publish codebooks for the module surveys of 2012 (Social Networks). Preparation of the codebooks has been made possible by incessant efforts of all members of the EASSDA (CGSS, JGSS, KGSS, and TSCS). Initial inputs, plus the constant updating and revision jobs afterwards, on the part of the JGSS Research Center were especially helpful to finalize the codebooks, and the EASSDA would like to make use of this opportunity to express its deep appreciations to all the four teams, JGSS in particular, for their times, energies, and commitments to collect, process, and eventually disseminate the datasets of EASS module surveys. Data users are strongly asked to report any forms of works using the EASS data (e.g., journal articles, book chapters, conference papers, etc.) to the EASSDA and they are also asked to cite the following acknowledgement statement:

"East Asian Social Survey (EASS) is based on Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS), Japanese General Social Surveys (JGSS), Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), and Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS), and distributed by the EASSDA."

The EASSDA is certainly responsible in due courses for the mistakes and corrections, if any, on any part of the codebooks and datasets and would more than welcome short notices or requests from the users. Any queries about any parts of the codebooks and datasets need to be directed to the EASSDA.

Thank you very much.

March. 31, 2015

Kim, Sang-Wook
Representative, EASSDA

An Introduction to the EASS/EASSDA

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) is a biennial social survey project that purports to produce and disseminate academic survey data sets in East Asia. As a cross-national network of the four GSS-type surveys in East Asia--CGSS (Chinese General Social Survey), JGSS (Japanese General Social Survey), KGSS (Korean General Social Survey), and TSCS (Taiwan Social Change Survey)--EASS is dedicated to the promotion of comparative studies on diverse aspects of social lives in East Asia. Launched in 2003, EASS is one of the few internationally coordinated social survey data collection efforts, and is truly unique in its East Asian focus.

At the 2008 General Meeting in Tokyo, Japan, an agreement has been reached to establish and locate the EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive), EASS's central data archive, in the Academy of East Asian Studies in the Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea. The mission of EASSDA is to integrate, harmonize, and archive data and documentations of EASS module surveys so as to distribute and disseminate them to the social science community all over the world.

The objective of EASSDA is to provide students and scholars in social science community with an integrated EASS data sets collected by coordinated efforts of the participating institutions in the four countries. In doing so, EASSDA endeavors eventually to enable and promote as much comparative studies as possible on diverse topics and issues unique to the East Asian society.

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EASS 2012 Social Networks

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* The titles and affiliations of JGSS members are as of December, 2013

Study Description

	CGSS	JGSS	KGSS	TSCS
<i>Study Title</i>	Chinese General Social Surveys 2012	Japanese General Social Surveys 2012	Korean General Social Survey 2012	Taiwan Social Change Survey: 2012, Questionnaire I
<i>Fieldwork Dates</i>	2012-06-15 ~ 2012-12-10	2012-02-18 ~ 2012-04-15	2012-06-23 ~ 2012-08-31	2012-07-15 ~ 2012-10-15
<i>Principal Investigators</i>	Li Lulu	Ichiro TANIOKA and Noriko IWAI	Sang-Wook Kim	Ying-hwa Chang
<i>Fieldwork Institution</i>	National Survey Research Center at Renmin University of China	Central Research Services, Inc	Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University	Center for Survey Research, Academia Sinica
<i>Population</i>	18 and plus Chinese citizens living in China mainland	Men and women 20-89 years of age living in Japan	Adult citizens aged 18 or over who live in households in Korea	Population registers
<i>Sampling method</i>	Four-stage PPS	Two-stage stratified random sampling	Multi-stage area probability sampling	Three-stage Stratified PPS Sampling
<i>Fieldwork Methods</i>	Face-to-face interview	Both face-to-face interview and placement (self-administered) method	Face-to-face interviews	Face-to-face interview (CAPI)
<i>Initial Sample Size</i>	8,200	4,500	2,500	4,104
<i>N. of respondents</i>	5,819	2,335	1,396	2,134
<i>Valid Response Rates</i>	70.96%	58.8% (JGSS's official formula) 51.9% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	55.8%	52% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)
<i>Weighted</i>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

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urbrural	R: Self-assessment of community type	33
cn_reg	R: Region: China	33
jp_reg	R: Region: Japan	34
kr_reg	R: Region: South Korea	34
tw_reg	R: Region: Taiwan	34
happy	R: General happiness	35
health	R: Self-rate health	35
educyrs	R: Education I: Years of schooling	35
degree	R: Education II: Highest education level	36
inschl	R: Education I sub: Still in school	36
emprel	R: Employment relationship	36
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jp_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Japan	39
kr_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: South Korea	39
tw_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	40
cn_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: China	40
jp_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Japan	41
kr_rincx	R: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)	41
tw_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	42
hhdnum	Number of household members	42
cn_hinc	Total household income: China	42
jp_hinc	Total household income: Japan	43
kr_hinc	Total household income: South Korea	43
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hmchld	R: Household member: Own Child	45
hmprnt	R: Household member: Own Parent	45
hmsib	R: Household member: Own Sibling	45
hmgrprnt	R: Household member: Own Grandparent	45
hmchldsp	R: Household member: Child's spouse	45
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spdegr	SP: Education II: Highest education level	48
spinschl	SP: Education I sub: Still in school	48
spemprcl	SP: Employment relationship	48
spfullpt	SP: Working full- or part-time	48
spwrkhrs	SP: Working hours per week	49
spempcnt	SP: Employment contract of wage employees	49
styporg1	SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit	49
styporg2	SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private	49
spisco88	SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit	50
cn_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China	50
jp_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: Japan	50
kr_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea	51
tw_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	51
cn_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: China	52
jp_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: Japan	52
kr_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)	53
tw_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	53
paedyrs	PA: Education I: Years of schooling	53
padegr	PA: Education II: Highest education level	54
maedyrs	MA: Education I: Years of schooling	54
madegr	MA: Education II: Highest education level	55

Data Documentation and Cross-national Frequencies

1. v1

EASS study year

2. v2

Country/Region

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	CN-China	100.0	-	-	-	
2	JP-Japan	-	100.0	-	-	
3	KR-South Korea	-	-	100.0	-	
4	TW-Taiwan	-	-	-	100.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

3. v3

Respondent Number

A. Social Networks

A1. Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not. [Note: A membership includes both online and offline activities.]

4. v4

Active Participation in Political Association

A Political Association

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, actively involved	5.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	
2	Yes, but hardly involved	2.5	3.2	4.4	1.2	
3	No	91.7	94.2	94.5	98.2	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

5. v5

Active Participation in Residential/Neighborhood Association

B Residential/Neighborhood Association

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, actively involved	2.9	17.5	12.5	2.5	
2	Yes, but hardly involved	1.7	42.4	14.0	1.8	
3	No	95.3	38.8	73.6	95.6	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

6. v6

Active Participation in Social Service Club (Volunteer group/ NPO)

C Social Service Club (Volunteer group/ NPO)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, actively involved	2.2	3.3	8.6	3.8	
2	Yes, but hardly involved	1.3	4.2	7.9	3.5	
3	No	96.3	90.7	83.5	92.6	
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

7. v7**Active Participation in Citizens' Movement/Consumers' Cooperative Group**

D Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, actively involved	0.7	2.7	2.1	0.2	
2	Yes, but hardly involved	1.0	13.0	4.5	0.7	
3	No	98.1	82.7	93.3	99.0	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

8. v8**Active Participation in Religious Group**

E Religious group

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, actively involved	1.7	3.6	14.4	5.6	
2	Yes, but hardly involved	1.0	6.6	14.8	6.5	
3	No	97.1	88.4	70.8	87.8	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

9. v9**Active Participation in Alumni Association**

F Alumni association

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, actively involved	2.9	13.6	22.3	0.7	
2	Yes, but hardly involved	3.5	30.5	25.5	3.2	
3	No	93.3	54.3	52.2	96.0	
8	DK, refused	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

10. v10**Active Participation in Recreational Association (Hobby and Sports)**

G Recreational association (hobby and sports)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, actively involved	3.4	20.0	24.2	7.0	
2	Yes, but hardly involved	1.5	10.5	14.5	4.2	
3	No	95.0	68.1	61.2	88.8	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

11. v11**Active Participation in Labor Union**

H Labor union

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, actively involved	4.9	1.5	1.9	0.6	
2	Yes, but hardly involved	3.8	8.8	5.1	4.9	
3	No	91.0	84.6	93.1	94.4	
8	DK, refused	0.3	5.1	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

12. v12**Active Participation in Occupational/Professional/Trade Association**

I Occupational/ Professional association/ Trade association

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, actively involved	1.7	3.0	6.0	1.3	
2	Yes, but hardly involved	0.9	5.7	5.9	5.6	
3	No	97.1	90.0	88.1	92.9	
8	DK, refused	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

13. v13**Organizations Participated Most Actively in the Last 12 Months**A2-1. Among the organizations/groups you mentioned in A1, in which of them did you participate most actively in the last 12 months? [Circle one]

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Political association	5.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	
2	Residential/neighborhood association	2.7	17.0	10.2	2.4	
3	Social service club (Volunteer group/ NPO)	0.9	2.8	4.2	4.0	
4	Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	
5	Religious group	2.1	3.9	15.9	9.3	
6	Alumni association	2.7	8.1	21.3	1.3	
7	Recreational association (hobby and sports)	2.9	21.5	18.0	8.4	
8	Labor union	4.2	3.2	1.1	2.3	
9	Occupational/ Professional association/ Trade association	1.0	3.0	3.5	2.9	
10	None of them	76.3	35.8	-	68.7	
77	KR: Either "None of them" or "DK, refused" is unknown	-	-	24.6	-	
88	DK, refused	0.9	3.4	-	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

Note: Since the questionnaire of KGSS does not include "10: None of them," we cannot distinguish "None of them" from "DK, refused." Those Korean respondents who did not choose any options among 1 through 9 are given a new code of "77 KR: Either 'None of them' or 'DK, refused' is unknown."

14. v14**Hierarchical Relationships Among Members in Organizations Respondent Participated**

A2-2. Of this organization/group, which of the following best describes the relationships among the members? [Circle one]

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	There are clear authority lines between superiors and subordinates	29.5	10.1	7.1	12.6	
2	There are superiors and subordinates, but members rotate in those roles	3.6	19.9	15.0	9.3	
3	There are not clear authority lines, and members are mostly equal to each other	37.4	33.1	30.9	33.7	
4	Members are fundamentally equal to each other	28.9	36.3	47.0	39.9	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.5	0.0	4.5	
		n	1324	1420	1053	667
9	Not Applicable					

15. v15**Homogeneity Among Members in Organizations Respondent Participated**

A2-3. Are members in this organization/group different from each other in the way they think and do things? [Circle one]

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Almost all members are similar to each other	26.8	14.9	44.7	54.6	
2	There are more members who are similar than those who are different	37.0	63.9	28.9	26.4	
3	There are more members who are different than those who are similar	21.1	12.4	11.7	3.4	
4	Almost all members are different from each other	13.6	7.0	14.7	7.0	
8	DK, refused	1.4	1.7	0.0	8.5	
		n	1324	1420	1053	667
9	Not Applicable					

16. v16**Number of People You Interact in an Ordinary Day: Family Members and Relatives**

A3-1. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	0	20.1	29.2	13.9	31.0	
2	1-2	55.0	38.4	50.1	34.9	
3	3-4	16.2	16.2	23.9	20.2	
4	5-9	5.6	10.2	9.0	9.6	
5	10-19	1.6	3.0	1.8	2.6	
6	20-49	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	
7	50-99	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	
8	100 or more	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
88	DK, refused	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

17. v17**Number of People You Interact in an Ordinary Day: Other than Family Members and Relatives**

A3-2. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	0	17.4	5.8	8.3	6.0	
2	1-2	34.1	19.7	29.9	11.7	
3	3-4	20.3	17.3	23.1	14.8	
4	5-9	13.1	18.3	21.7	18.9	
5	10-19	9.5	17.2	11.1	22.1	
6	20-49	3.2	14.2	4.0	15.6	
7	50-99	0.8	4.4	0.7	5.0	
8	100 or more	1.7	2.3	0.7	4.5	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

18. v18**Social Characteristics of Non-kin Contacts Socialize on a Ordinary Day**

A3-3 Among non-kin contacts with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes social characteristics of these people? From your viewpoint, [Circle one]

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	You have contact more with people who are socially higher than those who are lower	8.9	13.1	10.4	11.9	
2	The majority of people with whom you have contact are socially equivalent to you	86.3	79.4	83.8	69.4	
3	You have contact more with people who are socially lower than those who are higher	1.5	5.2	5.8	6.2	
6	TW: Not asked	-	-	-	6.0	
8	DK, refused	3.3	2.4	0.0	6.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

A4. Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with.

19. v19**Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Professor**

1. Professor

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	21.6	15.2	28.9	34.3	
2	No	78.3	81.8	71.1	65.3	
8	DK, refused	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

20. v20

Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Lawyer

2. Lawyer

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	13.9	10.8	17.2	19.8	
2	No	85.8	85.8	82.8	79.7	
8	DK, refused	0.3	3.3	0.0	0.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

21. v21

Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Nurse

3. Nurse

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	35.6	47.8	43.4	46.5	
2	No	64.2	49.9	56.6	53.2	
8	DK, refused	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

22. v22

Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Computer Programmer

4. Computer programmer

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	17.6	20.7	25.3	39.9	
2	No	82.0	75.6	74.7	59.5	
8	DK, refused	0.4	3.7	0.0	0.7	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

23. v23

Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Middle School Teacher

5. Middle school teacher

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	46.6	24.8	31.1	43.5	
2	No	53.2	72.5	68.9	55.9	
8	DK, refused	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.6	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

24. v24

Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Personnel Manager

6. Personnel manager

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	19.6	18.0	19.6	46.8	
2	No	80.0	78.4	80.4	52.7	
8	DK, refused	0.4	3.6	0.0	0.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

25. v25

Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Farmer

7. Farmer

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	83.8	44.6	59.5	55.0	
2	No	16.1	52.8	40.5	44.8	
8	DK, refused	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

26. v26

Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Hair Dresser: 8. Hair dresser

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	27.6	41.0	39.8	54.8	
2	No	72.1	56.2	60.2	45.0	
8	DK, refused	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

27. v27

Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Receptionist: 9. Receptionist

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	14.5	16.4	9.7	33.2	
2	No	85.2	80.2	90.3	66.4	
8	DK, refused	0.3	3.4	0.0	0.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

28. v28

Occupation of Acquaintance You Regularly Contact: Policeman: 10. Policeman

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	28.4	21.8	34.1	41.5	
2	No	71.4	75.4	65.9	58.4	
8	DK, refused	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

29. v29

Relatives, Friends, Acquaintance Living Abroad

A5-1 Do you have relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	12.4	28.1	46.6	45.5	
2	No	87.5	71.4	53.4	54.3	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

30. v30

Acquaintances of Foreign Origin

A5-2 Do you have acquaintances of foreign origin? [Foreign origin means the person is not a legal citizen of your country]

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	6.9	20.6	16.5	49.3	
2	No	93.0	78.6	83.5	50.7	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

31. v31

Job Search Network: Number of People Helped Getting Current/Last Job

A6-1. During the process of getting your current/last job, how many people (relatives, friends, or acquaintances) helped you in all kinds of ways, e.g., telling you job opportunities, putting a good word for you, etc. If you do not work for pay at this time, please tell us about your last main paid job.

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	0	68.0	25.4	45.2	51.5	
1	1	7.9	16.9	12.5	28.6	
2	2	3.9	15.5	11.3	6.5	
3	3	2.2	12.7	6.4	3.3	
4	4	0.6	3.9	2.1	0.6	
5	5	0.7	2.9	1.6	0.7	
6	6 or more	0.9	11.6	5.7	3.3	
9	Never had a job	15.1	2.4	15.0	4.4	
88	DK, refused	0.8	8.7	0.0	1.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

32. v32

Job Search Network: Usefulness of Helps Provided to Getting Current/Last Job

A6-2. Were the kinds of help provided useful to getting/securing your job?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	No	2.3	6.9	16.4	4.8	
2	Yes, to some extent	42.3	40.1	53.2	27.8	
3	Yes, to a great extent	55.0	50.5	29.7	67.1	
8	DK, refused	0.4	2.5	0.7	0.3	
		n	933	1483	556	917
9	Not Applicable					

33. v33

Frequency of Eating Out with Non-kin Others

A7-1. How often do you go out to eat or drink with three or more non-kin others?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Never	42.0	16.1	16.5	22.7	
2	Few	28.6	22.6	17.8	30.8	
3	Sometimes	20.1	53.9	42.4	30.6	
4	Often	7.8	5.1	18.7	14.6	
5	Very often	1.4	0.7	4.6	1.1	
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

A7-2. Do the following situations occur to these occasions?

34. v34

Social Drinking/Eating: Someone with High Status Speaks First

1. Someone with special status often speaks first

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	38.4	21.6	20.8	17.1	
2	No	61.0	72.5	78.9	81.1	
8	DK, refused	0.6	5.9	0.3	1.8	
		n	3371	1921	1166	1647
9	Not Applicable					

35. v35

Social Drinking/Eating: Conversation Dominated by One or Two People

2. One or two people often dominate the conversation

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	41.9	17.8	33.8	29.1	
2	No	57.6	76.5	66.0	69.4	
8	DK, refused	0.5	5.7	0.3	1.5	
		n	3371	1921	1166	1647
9	Not Applicable					

36. v36

Social Drinking/Eating: Seating Carefully Managed

3. Seating is often carefully managed even on informal occasions

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	23.6	16.4	14.8	8.7	
2	No	75.9	77.6	84.9	90.0	
8	DK, refused	0.4	6.0	0.3	1.2	
		n	3371	1921	1166	1647
9	Not Applicable					

37. v37**Social Drinking/Eating: Frequency of Meeting New Friends at Eating Out**

A7-3. How often do you meet new friends on these occasions?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Never	12.1	14.0	19.4	22.0	
2	Few	39.0	47.7	37.4	45.9	
3	Sometimes	37.1	32.6	33.8	24.6	
4	Often	11.0	2.4	8.1	6.4	
5	Very often	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.0	
8	DK, refused	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.1	
		n	3371	1921	1166	1647
9	Not Applicable					

A8. When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]

38. v38**Person to Ask for Help: Emotional/Psychological Problems: A8-1 Emotional/psychological**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Co-residence family	45.6	45.4	37.4	29.7	
2	Other relatives	5.2	7.8	6.4	9.6	
3	Work colleagues	1.5	3.9	2.9	3.3	
4	Neighbors	3.2	0.3	3.7	0.6	
5	Friends	14.4	17.6	29.5	27.6	
6	Professional workers/institutions	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	
7	Did not seek help to anybody	17.8	11.9	13.2	13.3	
9	Never had such a problem	11.7	9.9	5.3	14.0	
88	DK, refused	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.4	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

39. v39**Person to Ask for Help: Health Problems: A8-2 Health**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Co-residence family	48.4	64.8	60.7	42.4	
2	Other relatives	4.9	6.3	5.4	6.7	
3	Work colleagues	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	
4	Neighbors	1.1	0.3	2.1	0.0	
5	Friends	2.0	3.3	7.1	5.3	
6	Professional workers/institutions	28.6	11.2	12.2	29.7	
7	Did not seek help to anybody	6.1	3.1	6.4	2.5	
9	Never had such a problem	8.2	8.9	4.2	11.8	
88	DK, refused	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

40. v40**Person to Ask for Help: Household Chores/Cares: A8-3 Household chores/cares**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Co-residence family	61.6	54.2	60.7	56.7	
2	Other relatives	5.1	9.3	6.2	11.6	
3	Work colleagues	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	
4	Neighbors	3.8	0.3	2.3	0.9	
5	Friends	4.2	3.9	6.2	3.5	
6	Professional workers/institutions	0.4	3.0	0.9	1.7	
7	Did not seek help to anybody	14.1	3.1	11.9	5.0	
9	Never had such a problem	10.1	24.4	10.9	19.8	
88	DK, refused	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.4	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

41. v41**Person to Ask for Help: Financial Problems**

A8-4 Financial

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Co-residence family	49.7	45.7	58.9	36.9	
2	Other relatives	19.5	9.8	9.2	11.9	
3	Work colleagues	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	
4	Neighbors	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	
5	Friends	6.6	2.1	7.7	7.0	
6	Professional workers/institutions	0.8	2.2	1.9	3.0	
7	Did not seek help to anybody	7.6	6.5	13.1	5.0	
9	Never had such a problem	14.0	31.8	7.3	34.6	
88	DK, refused	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

42. v42**Person to Ask for Help: At Emergency or Natural Disaster**

A8-5 Emergency/disaster

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Co-residence family	38.9	47.7	46.6	41.3	
2	Other relatives	7.1	5.7	5.9	9.7	
3	Work colleagues	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	
4	Neighbors	3.9	1.9	3.8	0.9	
5	Friends	3.2	1.8	5.3	5.2	
6	Professional workers/institutions	4.7	2.8	8.2	3.4	
7	Did not seek help to anybody	3.2	4.2	7.7	2.0	
9	Never had such a problem	38.5	33.5	21.3	36.1	
88	DK, refused	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

43. v43**Number of Neighbors: Greeting Terms**

A9-1. For a close estimate, with how many neighbors are you on greeting terms?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	0	3.8	5.5	8.8	2.7	
2	1-2	12.1	19.7	16.5	8.4	
3	3-4	18.4	29.5	17.4	13.1	
4	5-9	15.7	21.4	16.7	15.7	
5	10 or more	49.9	23.0	40.5	59.6	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

44. v44**Number of Neighbors: Asking for a Favor**

A9-2. With how many neighbors could you ask for a favor when needed, such as watering plants, feeding pets, and giving an advice? [Teams have discretion to delete or add new examples after "such as"]

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	0	16.2	59.5	19.6	16.7	
2	1-2	29.9	27.8	36.9	28.7	
3	3-4	20.8	8.2	22.5	20.3	
4	5-9	10.8	1.0	9.0	9.7	
5	10 or more	22.0	0.9	12.0	17.3	
8	DK, refused	0.3	2.6	0.1	7.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

B. Social Engagement

B1. To what extent do you have a hard time discussing with the following people/acquaintances if they had different opinions on social issues of public interest?

45. v45

Social Tolerance: Those Who Have Equal Social Status: (a) with those who have equal social status to you

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	1.7	2.8	3.2	1.8	
2	Some	6.8	10.2	15.9	8.6	
3	A little	22.5	59.1	59.5	38.4	
4	Not at all	66.1	26.2	21.4	38.4	
8	DK, refused	2.9	1.7	0.0	12.9	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

Note: V45 to V47, JGSS slightly modified the question sentence in the Japanese questionnaire to avoid a double-negative question.

46. v46

Social Tolerance: Those Who Have Higher Social Status: (b) with those who have higher social status than you

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	8.2	7.2	14.9	5.7	
2	Some	22.8	26.9	46.1	24.1	
3	A little	39.1	49.6	31.3	29.2	
4	Not at all	25.6	13.6	7.7	23.0	
8	DK, refused	4.2	2.7	0.0	18.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

47. v47

Social Tolerance: Those Who Have Lower Social Status: (c) with those who have lower social status than you

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	2.5	5.0	3.4	3.1	
2	Some	9.8	17.7	20.3	19.2	
3	A little	32.2	57.0	57.7	33.5	
4	Not at all	51.6	17.3	18.6	27.8	
8	DK, refused	0.4	3.0	0.1	16.4	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

B2. How often have you participated in group discussions (either formal or informal discussion among 3 or more people) about the following community or local issues during the last 12 months? [Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis] [Group discussions include both online and offline discussions]

48. v48

Community Meeting: Environmental Issues: B2a. Environmental issues (air/water/noise pollution, garbage, sand storm, etc)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Never	58.1	47.3	84.0	57.3	
2	Several times	29.9	42.8	11.5	28.5	
3	About every month	7.1	6.3	1.3	8.8	
4	About every week	4.8	2.8	3.2	3.8	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

49. v49

Community Meeting: Educational Issues: B2b. Educational issues (unregulated school charges, private tutoring, juvenile misbehavior, etc)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Never	52.9	52.8	82.3	53.9	
2	Several times	30.4	37.3	13.0	27.5	
3	About every month	10.1	6.0	1.6	11.1	
4	About every week	6.5	2.9	3.1	5.8	
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.6	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

50. v50**Community Meeting: Safety Issues: B2c. Safety issues (disaster and crime preventions, etc.)**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Never	51.6	37.9	81.7	54.4	
2	Several times	31.1	49.1	12.7	30.7	
3	About every month	10.7	9.0	2.3	9.7	
4	About every week	6.5	3.2	3.3	3.7	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

51. v51**Community Meeting: Consumer Issues: B2d. Consumer issues (food safety, goods quality, price fluctuation, etc.)**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Never	43.9	43.8	85.8	48.1	
2	Several times	30.5	42.3	9.2	23.9	
3	About every month	13.8	9.3	1.6	16.0	
4	About every week	11.8	3.7	3.4	10.4	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.9	0.0	1.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

B3. Have you participated in the following activities of public interest during the last 12 months?

[Activities of public interest include both online and offline activities; Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]

52. v52**Volunteer Activity in the Last 12 Months: Improve Community**

1 Volunteer activities to improve my community (improve environment, increase safety, revitalize the town, etc.)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	11.1	17.5	13.3	9.3	
2	No	88.9	80.9	86.7	90.4	
8	DK, refused	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

53. v53**Volunteer Activity in the Last 12 Months: Sports, Culture, Arts**

2 Volunteer activities associated with sports, culture, arts, and/or scholarliness (sport coaching, promoting traditional culture, providing technical knowledge, etc)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	7.6	10.7	8.4	9.2	
2	No	92.3	87.6	91.6	90.5	
8	DK, refused	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

54. v54**Volunteer Activity in the Last 12 Months: For Socially Vulnerable Groups**

3 Volunteer activities associated with socially vulnerable groups (disabled, children, elderly, etc)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	11.6	8.6	15.0	11.9	
2	No	88.4	89.7	85.0	87.8	
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

55. v55**Volunteer Activity in the Last 12 Months: Political Issues**

4 Activities associated with political issues (signed a petition, took part in a demonstration or protest, etc)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	1.4	5.9	5.4	4.1	
2	No	98.5	92.4	94.6	95.6	
8	DK, refused	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

B4 How likely do you think the following types of disaster will occur in your current residential region, in such a scale as to force the residents into the emergency evacuation? [Note: Only JGSS and TSCS include Question B4.]

56. s1_jptw

Possibility of Natural Disaster: Earthquake

(A) Earthquake

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Most likely	-	38.7	-	13.4	
2	Likely	-	25.0	-	35.6	
3	Less likely	-	31.0	-	30.8	
4	Unlikely	-	4.3	-	14.7	
7	CNKR: Not asked	100.0	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	-	0.9	-	5.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

57. s2_jptw

Possibility of Natural Disaster: Flood from High Tide and River Overflow

(B) Flood due to high tide water and overflow of rivers

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Most likely	-	10.0	-	6.0	
2	Likely	-	12.5	-	21.7	
3	Less likely	-	31.2	-	40.6	
4	Unlikely	-	44.5	-	28.8	
7	CNKR: Not asked	100.0	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	-	1.8	-	2.9	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

58. s3_jptw

Possibility of Natural Disaster: Landslide and Avalanche of Sand and Stone

(C) Landslide and avalanche of sand and stone

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Most likely	-	6.1	-	1.3	
2	Likely	-	9.4	-	4.3	
3	Less likely	-	23.2	-	26.9	
4	Unlikely	-	58.9	-	65.3	
7	CNKR: Not asked	100.0	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	-	2.4	-	2.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

59. s4_jptw

Possibility of Natural Disaster: Accidents of Nuclear Power Plants

(D) Accidents of Nuclear Power Plants

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Most likely	-	8.3	-	2.8	
2	Likely	-	9.5	-	11.7	
3	Less likely	-	25.2	-	23.0	
4	Unlikely	-	55.2	-	55.1	
7	CNKR: Not asked	100.0	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	-	1.8	-	7.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

60. v56**Community Cooperation at Natural Disaster**

B5. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	30.5	6.0	12.0	8.4	
2	Agree	39.3	26.9	33.7	35.2	
3	Somewhat agree	18.1	33.1	17.7	15.3	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	7.1	22.8	14.6	3.3	
5	Somewhat disagree	2.7	5.6	15.0	7.7	
6	Disagree	1.6	4.0	5.1	13.2	
7	Strongly disagree	0.5	0.9	1.9	4.3	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.6	0.0	12.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

B6. In the last major election that occurred to you, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLIES]

61. v57**Being Told to Assist Election Campaign By: Family Members/Relatives**

(1) Family member or relative

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	9.5	15.1	8.4	16.7	
2	No	90.2	84.2	91.6	82.0	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

62. v58**Being Told to Assist Election Campaign by: Co-worker**

(2) Co-worker

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	2.5	10.7	4.9	5.5	
2	No	97.2	88.5	95.1	93.2	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

63. v59**Being Told to Assist Election Campaign By: Neighbors**

(3) Neighbor

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	8.6	16.7	9.8	8.2	
2	No	91.1	82.6	90.2	90.4	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

64. v60**Being Told to Assist Election Campaign By: Friends**

(4) Friend

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	4.3	18.6	9.4	13.2	
2	No	95.4	80.7	90.6	85.5	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

65. v61**Being Told to Assist Election Campaign by: Religious Leader or Member**

(5) Religious leader or member

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	0.1	3.3	2.8	0.6	
2	No	99.6	96.0	97.2	98.1	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

66. v62**Being Told to Assist Election Campaign by: Follow Members of a Club or Voluntary Organization**

(6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	0.1	3.5	3.6	2.4	
2	No	99.7	95.8	96.4	96.3	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

67. v63**Being Told to Assist Election Campaign by: Election Campaign Workers**

(7) Campaign worker

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	6.5	16.7	22.6	23.6	
2	No	93.3	82.6	77.4	75.1	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

68. v64**Being Told to Assist Election Campaign By: Other**

(8) Other (Specify)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	75.3	1.2	1.1	17.9	
2	No	24.5	98.1	98.9	80.8	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

B7. Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?

69. v65**View on Citizens Influence on Politics**

a. People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	13.4	10.8	24.5	24.8	
2	Agree	38.1	16.9	24.6	35.6	
3	Somewhat agree	18.1	20.0	23.9	9.0	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	10.6	29.8	12.6	0.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	8.3	12.3	8.8	7.8	
6	Disagree	10.1	6.3	3.7	13.2	
7	Strongly disagree	1.3	1.8	1.8	4.8	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.9	0.0	4.9	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

70. v66**View on Complication of Politics**

b. Politics and government are too complicated for me to understand what is going on.

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	11.3	8.9	21.6	22.6	
2	Agree	38.3	17.6	22.9	39.0	
3	Somewhat agree	19.4	22.2	24.9	12.3	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	11.4	29.5	12.0	0.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	9.2	12.1	11.4	6.5	
6	Disagree	9.0	5.4	5.1	12.3	
7	Strongly disagree	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.4	
8	DK, refused	0.2	2.5	0.0	4.9	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

71. v67**Interested in Politics**

c. I am personally interested in politics.

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	4.4	6.0	6.4	1.8	
2	Agree	17.7	16.5	10.2	5.1	
3	Somewhat agree	13.9	26.3	21.4	9.0	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	14.1	32.7	16.3	0.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	14.2	9.5	19.1	6.9	
6	Disagree	27.8	3.8	13.2	39.0	
7	Strongly disagree	7.7	3.2	13.3	35.9	
8	DK, refused	0.2	2.1	0.0	2.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

72. v68**Wish to Make Contributions Towards Society**

d. I want to make contributions towards society.

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	13.5	5.8	10.5	27.1	
2	Agree	39.7	19.4	16.8	50.2	
3	Somewhat agree	23.5	33.5	32.4	13.0	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	17.1	33.0	21.7	0.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	2.5	3.6	10.0	1.6	
6	Disagree	2.7	1.2	4.9	3.9	
7	Strongly disagree	0.5	1.1	3.8	0.6	
8	DK, refused	0.5	2.4	0.0	3.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

73. v69**Neighborhood Environment: Mutually Concerned for Each Other**

e. The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other.

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	26.9	3.9	10.9	17.4	
2	Agree	48.8	18.1	21.6	53.0	
3	Somewhat agree	17.1	32.8	29.2	17.9	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	4.3	33.6	20.3	0.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	1.5	6.0	10.5	4.7	
6	Disagree	1.0	2.3	4.3	4.2	
7	Strongly disagree	0.2	1.4	3.2	1.0	
8	DK, refused	0.1	2.0	0.0	1.9	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

74. v70

Neighborhood Environment: Willing to Provide Assistance

f. The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need.

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	22.8	3.0	12.8	16.3	
2	Agree	46.2	14.3	20.8	53.2	
3	Somewhat agree	19.6	29.7	28.3	18.3	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	6.7	38.8	22.9	0.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	2.6	6.6	8.5	3.6	
6	Disagree	1.6	3.6	3.8	3.3	
7	Strongly disagree	0.3	2.1	3.0	0.6	
8	DK, refused	0.2	2.0	0.0	4.7	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

C. Social Trust

C1. How much do you trust the following people?

75. v71

Trust in Relatives

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	51.7	40.3	36.0	30.6	
2	To some extent	45.4	49.6	52.4	58.9	
3	Not very much	2.6	7.2	9.7	7.2	
4	Not at all	0.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.2	0.0	1.7	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

76. v72

Trust in Friends

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	27.2	29.1	36.8	16.4	
2	To some extent	64.9	61.8	55.9	70.4	
3	Not very much	7.2	6.6	5.9	9.5	
4	Not at all	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.5	0.0	2.6	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

77. v73

Trust in Neighbors

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	19.1	5.1	16.3	5.3	
2	To some extent	67.1	57.3	54.5	68.2	
3	Not very much	13.0	29.8	25.1	20.3	
4	Not at all	0.7	5.7	4.1	2.3	
8	DK, refused	0.2	2.1	0.0	3.9	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

78. v74

Trust in Work Colleagues

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	11.1	8.5	15.3	6.7	
2	To some extent	65.6	51.0	54.9	65.9	
3	Not very much	17.3	17.9	23.2	15.8	
4	Not at all	1.1	5.7	6.6	1.9	
8	DK, refused	4.9	16.8	0.0	9.7	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

79. v75

Trust in Strangers

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.1	
2	To some extent	6.5	12.6	9.3	6.0	
3	Not very much	56.4	50.5	40.5	37.6	
4	Not at all	36.6	32.5	49.0	53.2	
8	DK, refused	0.1	3.9	0.0	3.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

80. v76

Trust in Physicians

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	18.8	15.8	15.7	15.1	
2	To some extent	63.5	69.6	60.0	70.1	
3	Not very much	15.3	11.2	20.2	11.1	
4	Not at all	2.1	1.6	4.2	0.8	
8	DK, refused	0.3	1.8	0.0	3.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

81. v77

Trust in Banking Staff

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	12.8	5.1	12.0	5.3	
2	To some extent	66.2	57.2	60.5	63.6	
3	Not very much	17.4	28.7	24.1	19.0	
4	Not at all	1.6	5.6	3.5	2.2	
8	DK, refused	1.9	3.4	0.0	9.8	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

82. v78

Trust in Company Executives

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	4.4	1.8	4.4	5.2	
2	To some extent	45.2	37.3	46.8	54.5	
3	Not very much	38.7	43.8	41.0	21.1	
4	Not at all	4.8	10.2	7.7	2.2	
8	DK, refused	6.9	6.9	0.0	17.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

83. v79

Trust in Journalists

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	9.5	0.6	4.5	0.3	
2	To some extent	51.0	26.4	37.5	18.7	
3	Not very much	30.6	50.8	46.2	51.5	
4	Not at all	4.8	17.4	11.7	16.5	
8	DK, refused	4.1	4.8	0.0	13.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

84. v80

Trust in NGO/NPO Leaders

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	6.2	0.6	3.7	2.5	
2	To some extent	47.5	19.7	34.7	38.7	
3	Not very much	33.9	49.2	47.9	37.6	
4	Not at all	6.2	23.6	13.8	6.2	
8	DK, refused	6.2	6.9	0.0	15.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

85. v81

Trust in Teachers

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	29.7	4.3	18.1	11.6	
2	To some extent	61.3	57.3	59.1	71.4	
3	Not very much	7.1	28.0	18.9	9.8	
4	Not at all	1.2	6.7	3.9	1.2	
8	DK, refused	0.7	3.8	0.0	6.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

86. v82

Trust in Local Government Officials

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	9.3	2.0	7.5	1.8	
2	To some extent	47.4	46.9	45.2	34.5	
3	Not very much	32.3	38.2	40.6	40.2	
4	Not at all	9.5	9.0	6.7	13.4	
8	DK, refused	1.4	3.9	0.0	10.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

87. v83

Trust in Central Government Officials

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	25.2	1.7	5.2	1.1	
2	To some extent	52.2	42.2	40.9	27.9	
3	Not very much	16.2	40.6	42.9	40.0	
4	Not at all	4.4	11.1	11.0	17.5	
8	DK, refused	2.1	4.4	0.0	13.4	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

88. v84

Trust in Police Officers

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	17.4	7.9	13.7	1.9	
2	To some extent	59.8	59.2	52.5	45.6	
3	Not very much	17.8	23.4	27.5	31.3	
4	Not at all	3.6	6.3	6.3	8.8	
8	DK, refused	1.4	3.2	0.0	12.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

89. v85

Trust in Military Officers

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	17.8	11.6	15.4	2.0	
2	To some extent	60.7	61.3	49.4	45.2	
3	Not very much	15.2	18.5	29.5	28.6	
4	Not at all	2.4	4.5	5.7	7.6	
8	DK, refused	3.7	4.0	0.0	16.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

90. v86

Trust in Judges

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A great deal	15.8	9.9	13.7	2.6	
2	To some extent	60.3	62.4	50.1	40.0	
3	Not very much	17.0	18.5	28.7	32.1	
4	Not at all	3.5	4.8	7.4	10.7	
8	DK, refused	3.3	4.3	0.0	14.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

91. v87

Estimation of Human Nature

C2. What do you think of human nature? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Human nature is basically bad, 1	0.5	1.9	3.3	2.1	
2	2	0.7	3.2	4.2	2.2	
3	3	2.9	10.6	7.0	9.3	
4	4	18.8	36.4	21.8	30.2	
5	5	26.4	23.7	21.1	30.0	
6	6	27.4	13.8	21.5	11.7	
7	Human nature is basically good, 7	23.0	7.8	21.1	10.8	
8	DK, refused	0.3	2.5	0.1	3.8	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

92. v88

View on Trust/Distrust in People

C3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	People can almost always be trusted	15.0	4.2	3.7	4.9	
2	People can usually be trusted	68.6	50.4	37.1	36.4	
3	You usually cannot be too careful in dealing with people	14.1	37.2	45.2	44.2	
4	You almost always cannot be too careful in dealing with people	2.1	6.5	14.0	13.4	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.7	0.0	1.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

D. Other Items**93. v89****Years Living in the Same Place**

D1. How long have you been living in the same area (township/city district)?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Since I was born	3.8	16.6	8.3	11.7	
2	Less than a year	1.3	2.4	4.7	2.5	
3	1-2.99 years	2.2	5.2	7.5	5.7	
4	3-4.99 years	2.5	4.3	8.1	4.7	
5	5-9.99 years	4.3	10.2	13.0	9.3	
6	10-19.99 years	7.3	17.6	20.0	20.0	
7	20-29.99 years	4.4	14.0	12.9	19.6	
8	30 years and more	7.5	29.5	25.5	26.5	
88	DK, refused	66.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

94. v90**Power to Make Important Decisions to Change Life**

D2. Do you feel that you have the power to make important decisions to change the course of your life?

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Mostly unable to change life	12.6	12.1	13.3	11.3	
2	Somewhat unable to change life	27.5	31.0	25.8	15.3	
3	Somewhat able to change life	46.9	42.8	46.3	42.1	
4	Mostly able to change life	11.8	12.3	14.6	28.8	
8	DK, refused	1.1	1.8	0.0	2.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

D3. At present, do you own any of the financial products listed below? Choose all that apply.

95. v91**Ownership of Financial Instruments: Publicly Traded Stock**

(A) Publicly traded stocks

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	4.4	10.1	10.8	23.3	
2	No	94.9	87.9	89.2	75.7	
8	DK, refused	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

96. s5_1_cjt**Ownership of Financial Instruments: Bonds**

(B) Bonds (Government bond, Foreign bond, Local bond, Corporate bond)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	0.5	8.2	-	4.6	
2	No	99.3	89.8	-	94.4	
7	KR: Not asked	-	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	0.2	2.0	-	1.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

97. s5_2_cjt**Ownership of Financial Instruments: Foreign Currency Account**

(C) Foreign currency account

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	0.1	5.1	-	11.8	
2	No	99.7	92.9	-	87.3	
7	KR: Not asked	-	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	0.2	2.0	-	1.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

98. s5_3_jt

Ownership of Financial Instruments: Investment Trust

(D) Investment trust

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	-	10.2	-	19.2	
2	No	-	87.8	-	79.9	
7	CNKR: Not asked	100.0	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	-	2.0	-	1.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

99. sex

R: Sex

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	1 Male	50.2	46.6	44.2	50.3	
2	2 Female	49.8	53.4	55.8	49.7	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

100. age

R: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	18-19	1.9	0.0	2.8	2.9	
	20-29	12.2	9.0	13.0	18.1	
	30-39	15.9	16.3	13.5	18.8	
	40-49	23.3	17.6	18.9	18.7	
	50-59	18.4	15.6	17.5	20.0	
	60-69	15.8	21.5	15.7	11.0	
	70-79	9.6	15.2	13.5	7.4	
	80-89	2.7	4.8	4.7	2.8	
	90-95	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

101. marital

R: Marital status

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Married	78.5	70.7	59.5	59.0	
2	Widowed	9.3	7.9	14.9	7.8	
3	Divorced	2.1	5.4	4.2	4.5	
4	Separated (Have intention to divorce)	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	
5	Never married	9.0	15.8	20.3	27.2	
6	Cohabiting	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.0	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

102. mainstat**R: Main status**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	In paid work	63.5	62.5	54.2	63.9
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	3.7	1.7	2.0	7.2
3	In education	2.5	0.6	8.8	3.7
4	Apprentice or trainee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Permanently sick or disabled	7.0	1.8	3.8	6.0
6	Retired	13.2	11.6	2.7	9.4
7	Domestic work	7.0	19.5	10.7	9.3
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
9	Other	0.5	0.6	17.8	0.0
88	DK, refused	2.5	1.7	0.1	0.0
	n	5819	2335	1396	2134

103. relig**R: Religious main groups**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	No religion	85.6	65.1	40.0	19.1
2	Roman Catholic	0.2	0.2	9.0	1.0
3	Protestant	2.0	0.1	20.3	3.7
4	Christian Orthodox	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Islam	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	Buddhism	5.5	22.1	29.6	20.5
8	Hinduism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Other Christian Religions	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
10	Other Eastern Religions	4.1	5.3	0.0	55.5
11	Other Religions	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0
88	DK, refused	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.2
	n	5819	2335	1396	2134

104. topbot**R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Lowest, 01	8.2	3.2	6.5	7.8
2	02	8.6	3.2	6.7	4.1
3	03	15.7	10.8	15.9	10.2
4	04	17.1	13.6	17.8	12.0
5	05	33.8	16.1	27.6	29.2
6	06	9.7	36.7	14.5	20.3
7	07	3.9	8.7	7.2	8.2
8	08	1.7	5.3	2.2	2.7
9	09	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.1
10	Highest, 10	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.9	0.7	4.8
	n	5819	2335	1396	2134

105. urbrural

R: Self-assessment of community type

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	A big city	35.0	4.0	23.4	25.3	
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	20.2	15.0	22.8	27.5	
3	A town or a small city	4.6	44.0	26.6	23.8	
4	A country village	40.0	32.6	26.0	21.4	
5	A farm or home in the country	0.0	4.2	1.3	0.9	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

106. cn_reg

R: Region: China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
11	Beijing	4.5	-	-	
12	Tianjin	3.3	-	-	
13	Hebei Province	2.6	-	-	
14	Shanxi Province	2.3	-	-	
15	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	1.0	-	-	
21	Liaoning Province	3.3	-	-	
22	Jilin Province	4.2	-	-	
23	Heilongjiang Province	5.4	-	-	
31	Shanghai	4.5	-	-	
32	Jiangsu Province	4.4	-	-	
33	Zhejiang Province	5.0	-	-	
34	Anhui Province	3.7	-	-	
35	Fujian Province	2.5	-	-	
36	Jiangxi Province	4.3	-	-	
37	Shandong Province	4.9	-	-	
41	Henan Province	5.2	-	-	
42	Hubei Province	5.2	-	-	
43	Hunan Province	4.5	-	-	
44	Guangdong Province	4.6	-	-	
45	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	3.7	-	-	
50	Chongqing	2.5	-	-	
51	Sichuan Province	4.7	-	-	
52	Guizhou Province	2.6	-	-	
53	Yunnan Province	3.6	-	-	
61	Shaanxi Province	3.5	-	-	
62	Gansu Province	1.8	-	-	
63	Qinghai Province	0.9	-	-	
64	Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region	0.9	-	-	
65	Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	0.7	-	-	
		n	5819	-	-
99	NAP				

107. **jp_reg** (This variable is not available on the public use file).

R: Region: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Hokkaido or Tohoku	-	12.5	-	-
2	Kanto	-	30.2	-	-
3	Chubu	-	20.8	-	-
4	Kinki	-	14.8	-	-
5	Chugoku or Shikoku	-	10.5	-	-
6	Kyusyu	-	11.1	-	-
		n	2335	-	-
99	NAP				

108. **kr_reg**

R: Region: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Seoul Metropolitan City			15.7	-
2	Incheon Metropolitan City			6.2	-
3	Daejeon Metropolitan City			2.7	-
4	Busan Metropolitan City			7.6	-
5	Ulsan Metropolitan City			1.6	-
6	Deagu Metropolitan City			5.7	-
7	Gwangju Metropolitan City			3.5	-
8	Gyeonggi Province			21.0	-
9	Gangwon Province			2.2	-
10	Chungcheong Province			7.2	-
11	Gyeongsang Province			14.7	-
12	Jeolla Province			11.4	-
13	Jeju-do			0.5	-
		n		1396	-
99	NAP				

109. **tw_reg**

R: Region: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Keelung city	-	-		0.0
2	Taipei city	-	-		9.4
3	New Taipei city	-	-		20.6
4	Taoyuan county	-	-		8.9
5	Hsinchu city	-	-		5.2
6	Hsinchu county	-	-		0.2
7	Miaoli county	-	-		1.2
8	Taichung city	-	-		9.8
9	Taichung county	-	-		0.0
10	Nantou county	-	-		1.3
11	Changhua county	-	-		7.3
12	Yunlin county	-	-		5.7
13	Chiayi city	-	-		3.2
14	Chiayi county	-	-		0.4
15	Tainan city	-	-		4.4
16	Tainan county	-	-		0.0
17	Kaohsiung city	-	-		16.5
18	Kaohsiung county	-	-		0.0
49	Pingtung county	-	-		1.6
20	Ilan county	-	-		2.0
21	Hualien county	-	-		1.7
22	Taitung county	-	-		0.0
90	China	-	-		0.3
91	Japan	-	-		0.0
92	Europe	-	-		0.0

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93	America	-	-	0.0	-
94	Vietnam	-	-	0.1	-
98	DK, refused	-	-	0.0	-
		n	-	-	2134
99	NAP				

110. happy

R: General happiness

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very happy, 1	16.7	19.3	23.8	16.8	
2	2	58.8	42.5	38.8	58.7	
3	3	15.6	31.4	28.9	12.1	
4	4	0.7	5.2	6.2	8.7	
5	Very unhappy, 5	1.5	1.1	2.3	3.4	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

111. health

R: Self-rate health

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very good, 1	19.7	17.6	14.4	9.2	
2	2	36.6	31.2	29.2	32.1	
3	3	25.0	37.9	25.8	45.0	
4	4	15.1	11.7	22.9	9.0	
5	Very bad, 5	3.7	1.6	7.7	4.2	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

112. educyrs

R: Education I: Years of schooling

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	No schooling at all	13.2	0.0	8.4	5.3	
1		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
2		0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	
3		9.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	
4		0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	
5		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
6		12.7	1.6	12.6	14.3	
7		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
8		4.9	1.5	0.6	0.0	
9		23.3	11.4	9.0	11.5	
10		0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	
11		1.8	2.3	0.7	0.0	
12		16.9	43.6	27.5	25.8	
13		0.0	0.0	2.6	0.3	
14		1.7	16.0	11.5	10.8	
15		9.8	0.2	2.1	1.0	
16		4.0	20.8	18.3	24.3	
17		0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	
18		0.1	2.1	1.9	6.1	
19		0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
22		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	
88	DK, refused	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

113. degree**R: Education II: Highest education level**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	13.2	0.0	8.4	5.3	
1	Elementary school	23.1	1.6	15.7	14.3	
2	Junior high	28.4	12.9	9.7	11.5	
3	High school	13.1	45.9	28.9	25.8	
4	Junior college	13.8	15.5	9.5	12.1	
5	University	7.7	21.6	24.9	24.3	
6	Graduate school	0.6	2.1	2.5	6.7	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

114. inschl**R: Education I sub: Still in school**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Out of school	96.6	99.1	82.8	93.3	
1	Still in school	2.6	0.9	8.8	6.7	
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.0	8.4	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

115. emprel**R: Employment relationship**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employee	29.3	52.5	32.6	44.8	
2	Self-employed without employees	28.7	5.2	14.1	11.0	
3	Self-employed with employees	4.1	2.4	3.4	4.8	
4	Working for own family's business	1.3	2.2	4.0	3.2	
5	Having no current work income	36.5	37.5	45.8	36.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

116. fullpart**R: Working full- or part-time**

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Working full-time	88.0	68.2	81.0	84.6	
2	Working part-time	11.8	30.0	19.0	15.4	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	
		n	2299	1455	756	1363
9	NAP (Having no current work income)					

117. wrkhrs

R: Working hours per week

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1-9		2.0	5.2	2.2	1.5	
10-19		4.0	7.3	5.3	2.1	
20-29		6.8	10.4	7.1	4.3	
30-39		7.8	11.8	6.1	7.1	
40-49		31.3	37.3	33.6	49.4	
50-59		20.6	14.6	15.3	12.3	
60-69		7.1	7.9	11.0	5.9	
70-79		13.3	2.2	9.0	4.5	
80-89		4.6	1.0	4.2	2.6	
90 or over		2.5	0.6	2.5	2.1	
666	CNTW: Irregular working hours	0.0	-	-	7.7	
888	DK, refused	0.1	1.9	3.6	0.4	
		n	3512	1455	756	1363
999	NAP (Having no current work income)					

118. empcntrt

R: Employment contract of wage employees

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Regular worker	52.6	62.8	88.6	83.4	
2	Temporary worker	47.2	36.8	11.4	16.6	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	
		n	1707	1227	455	957
9	NAP (Not a wage employee)					

119. typorg1

R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	For-profit organization	39.2	74.3	90.7	90.8	
2	Non-profit organization	60.6	22.2	9.3	9.2	
8	DK, refused	0.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	
		n	2299	1455	756	1363
9	NAP (Having no current work income)					

120. typorg2

R: Type of organization/firm, public, private

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Public employer	31.1	9.8	9.1	11.1	
2	Private employer	67.7	86.5	90.9	88.9	
8	DK, refused	1.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	
		n	2299	1455	756	1363
9	NAP (Having no current work income)					

121. **isco88**

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	Legislator, senior officials and managers	5.9	5.4	6.2	4.9	
	Professionals	6.4	11.8	6.1	7.6	
	Technicians and associate professionals	7.9	12.6	15.9	19.8	
	Clerks	4.3	22.1	9.8	15.0	
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	13.2	17.7	19.2	15.8	
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	38.2	3.6	15.6	4.9	
	Craft and related trades workers	9.0	7.0	6.1	12.6	
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	7.2	12.8	7.5	10.3	
	Elementary occupations	7.1	6.3	12.6	7.1	
	Armed forces	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	
88888	DK, refused	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	
		n	3694	1455	756	1363
99999	NAP (Having no current work income)					

122. **isco88L**

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit: Last job

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	Legislator, senior officials and managers	7.2	8.0	2.7	4.0	
	Professionals	5.2	5.5	3.1	3.6	
	Technicians and associate professionals	5.8	6.6	5.0	12.5	
	Clerks	5.8	21.8	7.0	11.5	
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	8.1	16.0	11.6	15.0	
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	25.6	3.3	13.4	7.7	
	Craft and related trades workers	12.0	5.8	5.0	11.4	
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	8.8	16.6	4.1	9.6	
	Elementary occupations	5.2	6.8	10.8	11.4	
	Armed forces	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	
88888	DK, refused	1.0	5.0	-	0.3	
99997	KR: Either "Never had a job" or "DK, refused" is unknown	-	-	37.2	-	
99998	Never had a job	15.1	4.5	-	12.1	
		n	2124	876	640	771
99999	NAP (Having current work income)					

Note: Since we cannot distinguish "88888 DK, Refused" from "999998 Never had a job" in KGSS data, we unify them and give a new code of "77 KR: Either "Never had a job" or "DK, refused" is unknown."

123. **cn_rinc**

R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	4.9	-	-	-
	Less than 7,520 yuan	24.8	-	-	-
	7,521-9,209 yuan	2.8	-	-	-
	9,210-13,724 yuan	13.6	-	-	-
	13,725-18,374 yuan	7.0	-	-	-
	18,375-24,531 yuan	11.7	-	-	-
	24,532-32,758 yuan	10.0	-	-	-
	32,579-43,471 yuan	6.7	-	-	-
	43,472-69,877 yuan	6.6	-	-	-
	69,878 yuan or more	5.1	-	-	-
777777	Refused	4.1	-	-	-
888888	DK	2.6	-	-	-
		n	3694	-	-
999999	NAP				

124. jp_rinc

R: Earnings from main job: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	0.5	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	9.1	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	8.9	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	6.4	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	4.6	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	10.9	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	12.4	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	10.7	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	6.3	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	5.0	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	4.2	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	2.5	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	2.6	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	1.0	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	0.4	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.2	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.3	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	9.5	-	-
8888888	DK	-	4.4	-	-
		n	1455	-	-
9999999	NAP				

125. kr_rinc

R: Earnings from main job: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No income	-	-	7.1	-
1	Less than 500,000 won	-	-	6.2	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	8.5	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	16.3	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	13.0	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	14.0	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	9.3	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	8.5	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	-	3.0	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	3.8	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	-	1.3	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	-	4.0	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	-	1.2	-
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	-	0.5	-
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	-	0.5	-
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	-
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	-	0.5	-
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	-	0.3	-
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	-	0.0	-
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	-
21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	1.5	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	0.0	-
8888888	DK	-	-	0.4	-
		n	-	756	-
9999999	NAP				

126. tw_rinc

R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	-	-	2.6
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	6.7
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	-	12.5
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	-	21.4
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	-	17.4
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	-	10.2
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	-	7.6
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	-	5.0
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	-	2.6
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	-	2.3
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	-	1.2
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	-	1.1
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	-	1.1
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	-	0.4
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	-	0.4
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	-	0.6
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	-	0.4
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	-	-	0.1
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	-	0.1
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	-	-	-	0.1
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	-	0.3
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	-	0.4
23	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	-	0.4
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	3.0
8888888	DK	-	-	-	2.0
		n	-	-	1363
9999999	NAP				

127. cn_rincx

R: Income other than jobs: China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		60.4	-	-	-
	Less than 7,520 yuan	12.5	-	-	-
	7,521-9,209 yuan	0.5	-	-	-
	9,210-13,724 yuan	3.4	-	-	-
	13,725-18,374 yuan	2.9	-	-	-
	18,375-24,531 yuan	4.7	-	-	-
	24,532-32,758 yuan	2.7	-	-	-
	32,759-43,471 yuan	1.4	-	-	-
	43,472-69,877 yuan	1.1	-	-	-
	69,878 yuan or more	0.3	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	2.9	-	-	-
8888888	DK	7.1	-	-	-
		n	5819	-	-
9999999	NAP				

128. jp_rincx

R: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	About 0 yen	-	56.5	-	-
250	About 250 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
300	About 300 thousand yen	-	0.4	-	-
350	About 350 thousand yen	-	5.1	-	-
500	About 500 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
550	About 550 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
600	About 600 thousand yen	-	0.4	-	-
800	About 800 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
850	About 850 thousand yen	-	4.1	-	-
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen	-	0.9	-	-
1050	About 1,050 thousand yen	-	0.3	-	-
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen	-	3.6	-	-
1400	About 1,400 thousand yen	-	1.8	-	-
1600	About 1,600 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-
1750	About 1,750 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
1850	About 1,850 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen	-	5.2	-	-
2150	About 2,150 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-
2250	About 2,250 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
2650	About 2,650 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-
2850	About 2,850 thousand yen	-	0.0	-	-
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen	-	3.3	-	-
3250	About 3,250 thousand yen	-	0.0	-	-
3650	About 3,650 thousand yen	-	0.0	-	-
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen	-	1.1	-	-
4150	About 4,150 thousand yen	-	0.0	-	-
4650	About 4,650 thousand yen	-	0.0	-	-
5000	About 5,000 thousand yen	-	0.5	-	-
6000	About 6,000 thousand yen	-	0.3	-	-
6150	About 6,150 thousand yen	-	0.0	-	-
7000	About 7,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
8000	About 8,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
11000	About 11,000 thousand yen	-	0.0	-	-
13000	About 13,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
16000	About 16,000 thousand yen	-	0.0	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	8.5	-	-
8888888	DK	-	5.8	-	-
		n	2335	-	-
9999999	NAP				

129. kr_rincx

R: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	No income	-	-	87.0	-
	Less than 500,000 won	-	-	6.1	-
	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	2.7	-
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	1.6	-
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	0.5	-
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	0.9	-
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	0.4	-
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	-

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	More than 10,000,000 won		-	-	0.1	-
7777777	Refused		-	-	0.0	-
8888888	DK		-	-	0.2	-
		n	-	-	1396	-
9999999	NAP					

130. tw_rincx

R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
6666666	TW: Not asked	-	-	-	100.0
		n	-	-	-
9999999	NAP				2134

131. hhdnum

Number of household members

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1		4.8	9.8	21.0	5.5
2		18.2	27.0	29.6	12.0
3		28.5	22.5	20.1	18.9
4		20.7	21.2	20.8	24.0
5		15.9	10.2	5.9	17.6
6		7.6	6.3	1.9	9.1
7		2.2	1.8	0.6	6.0
8		1.3	0.7	0.0	2.2
9		0.4	0.3	0.1	1.8
10		0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5
11		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
12		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
13		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
14		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
15		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
16		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
		n	5819	2335	1396
					2134

132. cn_hinc

Total household income: China 世帯収入: CHINA

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		0.6	-	-	-
Less than 7,520 yuan		9.0	-	-	-
7,521-9,209 yuan		1.5	-	-	-
9,210-13,724 yuan		7.1	-	-	-
13,725-18,374 yuan		4.6	-	-	-
18,375-24,531 yuan		10.2	-	-	-
24,532-32,758 yuan		11.3	-	-	-
32,759-43,471 yuan		10.3	-	-	-
43,472-69,877 yuan		15.8	-	-	-
69,878 yuan or more		17.6	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	4.7	-	-	-
8888888	DK	7.3	-	-	-
		n	5819	-	-
9999999	NAP				

133. jp_hinc

Total household income: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	0.1	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	1.0	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	1.4	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	2.4	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	2.0	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	8.1	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	11.3	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	10.5	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	8.1	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	7.3	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	6.7	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	5.1	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	5.2	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	3.1	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	1.3	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	0.8	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.5	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.3	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.9	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	8.6	-	-
8888888	DK	-	15.6	-	-
		n	2335	-	-
9999999	NAP				

134. kr_hinc

Total household income: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No income	-	-	1.6	-
1	Less than 500,000 won	-	-	11.8	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	8.0	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	8.2	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	6.7	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	8.7	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	6.1	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	9.5	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	-	5.8	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	8.0	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	-	2.7	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	-	5.7	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	-	1.4	-
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	-	4.1	-
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	-	1.2	-
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	-	2.3	-
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	-	0.7	-
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	-	1.4	-
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	-	0.5	-
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	-	0.5	-
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	4.6	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	0.0	-
8888888	DK	-	-	0.3	-
		n	-	1396	-
9999999	NAP				

135. tw_hinc

Total household income: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	-	-	1.8
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	2.4
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	-	4.1
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	-	5.1
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	-	6.9
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	-	5.1
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	-	7.0
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	-	5.2
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	-	4.5
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	-	4.0
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	-	5.1
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	-	4.1
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	-	2.9
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	-	1.8
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	-	1.1
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	-	1.7
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	-	1.4
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	-	-	0.7
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	-	0.4
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	-	-	-	0.6
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	-	1.2
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	-	1.9
23	NT\$300,001 - NT\$400,000	-	-	-	0.5
24	NT\$400,001 - NT\$500,000	-	-	-	0.3
25	NT\$500,001 - NT\$1,000,000	-	-	-	0.4
26	More than NT\$1,000,000	-	-	-	0.3
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	3.4
8888888	DK	-	-	-	26.1
		n	-	-	2134
9999999	NAP				

136. rltvhinc

Household income compared

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Far below average	6.0	11.6	17.8	10.3	
2	Below average	32.5	32.6	32.7	23.6	
3	Average	53.6	40.8	33.5	49.1	
4	Above average	7.2	13.1	13.8	10.3	
5	Far above average	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.9	1.4	5.9	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

137. hmosp

R: Household member: Spouse

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	79.3	68.5	57.5	57.6	
2	No	20.7	31.5	42.5	42.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

138. hmchld

R: Household member: Own Child

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	67.1	50.4	45.9	57.4	
2	No	32.9	49.6	54.1	42.4	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

139. hmprnt

R: Household member: Own Parent

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	16.2	19.5	18.0	30.9	
2	No	83.8	80.2	82.0	68.9	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

140. hmsib

R: Household member: Own Sibling

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	5.0	6.2	11.2	23.6	
2	No	95.0	93.8	88.8	76.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

141. hmgprnt

R: Household member: Own Grandparent

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	1.3	1.8	1.6	4.0	
2	No	98.7	98.2	98.4	95.8	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

142. hmchldsp

R: Household member: Child' s spouse

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	18.0	5.8	1.4	10.4	
2	No	82.0	94.2	98.6	89.4	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

143. hmgdchld

R: Household member: Grandchild

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	20.3	5.7	2.2	11.6	
2	No	79.7	94.3	97.8	88.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

144. hmspprnt

R: Household member: Spouse's parent

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	5.5	4.5	1.9	5.9	
2	No	94.5	95.5	98.1	93.9	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

145. hmrltv

R: Household member: Other relatives

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	3.1	1.0	1.1	9.7	
2	No	96.9	99.0	98.9	90.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

146. hmnorltv

R: Household member: Non-relatives

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	0.5	0.3	0.3	4.0	
2	No	99.5	99.7	99.7	95.7	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

147. hmalone

R: Household member: Living alone

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	4.8	10.9	21.5	5.5	
2	No	95.2	89.1	78.5	94.3	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

148. ttlcnum

R: Total number of children

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	0	32.9	22.4	23.8	31.3	
	1	45.8	14.6	10.5	9.5	
	2	18.0	42.6	33.7	26.9	
	3	2.7	17.8	15.4	18.6	
	4	0.5	2.2	7.6	7.5	
	5	0.1	0.3	5.2	3.7	
	6	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.2	
	7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	
	8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	
	9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

149. weight

Weighting factor

150. spage

SP: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
18-19		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	
20-29		8.3	3.6	1.8	4.4	
30-39		18.2	14.4	14.5	18.8	
40-49		27.2	18.6	25.5	25.8	
50-59		21.3	19.4	25.1	26.2	
60-69		16.2	23.4	18.0	13.0	
70-79		7.2	15.3	12.3	7.1	
80-89		1.3	3.9	2.5	2.0	
90-98		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	
888	DK, refused	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.6	
		n	4614	1655	835	1280
999	NAP (Not married)					

151. spmainst

SP: Main status

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	In paid work	67.9	57.9	64.8	63.7	
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	2.8	0.5	1.2	4.2	
3	In education	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	
4	Apprentice or trainee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5	Permanently sick or disabled	4.9	1.9	3.2	3.1	
6	Retired	12.3	14.0	2.4	12.0	
7	Domestic work	9.2	24.4	15.8	16.3	
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
9	Other	0.4	0.4	12.2	0.0	
88	DK, refused	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	
		n	4614	1655	835	1280
99	NAP (Not married)					

152. spedysr

SP: Education I: Years of schooling

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	No schooling at all	12.0	0.0	4.3	4.8	
2		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
3		0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	
4		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
6		25.3	0.7	14.6	15.5	
7		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
8		0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	
9		31.0	11.2	11.5	15.8	
11		0.0	1.6	0.6	0.0	
12		17.1	46.0	36.3	29.4	
13		0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	
14		0.0	14.3	10.2	11.6	
15		9.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	
16		4.0	21.5	16.0	15.4	
17		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	
18		0.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	
19		0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
22		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	
88	DK, refused	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.6	
		n	4614	1655	835	1280
99	NAP (Not married)					

153. spdegr

SP: Education II: Highest education level

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	12.0	0.0	4.3	4.8	
1	Elementary school	25.8	0.7	15.3	15.5	
2	Junior high	31.0	12.3	12.0	15.8	
3	High school	11.8	47.7	36.9	29.4	
4	Junior college	11.9	14.0	9.9	12.8	
5	University	6.4	22.1	17.1	15.4	
6	Graduate school	0.7	2.0	3.7	4.7	
8	DK, refused	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.6	
		n	4614	1655	835	1280
9	NAP (Not married)					

154. spinschl

SP: Education I sub: Still in school

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Out of school	99.9	98.3	95.1	99.3	
1	Still in school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.6	4.7	0.5	
		n	4614	1655	835	1280
9	NAP (Not married)					

155. spemprel

SP: Employment relationship

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employee	32.2	46.9	37.8	43.0	
2	Self-employed without employees	28.0	4.9	12.9	11.6	
3	Self-employed with employees	3.4	2.7	6.1	5.0	
4	Working for own family's business	1.3	3.0	7.9	4.0	
5	Having no current work income	32.0	42.0	35.2	35.9	
8	DK, refused	3.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	
		n	4614	1655	835	1280
9	NAP (Not married)					

156. spfullpt

SP: Working full- or part-time

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Working full-time	81.2	72.3	84.5	86.5	
2	Working part-time	10.0	23.6	15.5	13.5	
8	DK, refused	8.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	
		n	2050	951	541	815
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)					

157. spwrkhrs

SP: Working hours per week

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1-9		0.9	1.9	1.8	0.5	
10-19		3.3	6.3	3.9	2.0	
20-29		6.0	8.7	5.4	3.6	
30-39		7.6	10.5	5.5	4.7	
40-49		30.0	40.2	35.1	47.2	
50-59		22.5	15.7	15.9	11.8	
60-69		7.5	7.4	9.4	8.5	
70-79		14.3	3.3	11.6	4.4	
80-89		5.0	1.1	4.1	2.3	
90 or over		2.5	0.9	1.8	2.3	
666	TW: Irregular working hours	-	-	-	10.9	
888	DK, refused	0.5	4.1	5.4	1.8	
		n	2972	951	541	815
999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)					

158. spempcnt

SP: Employment contract of wage employees

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Regular worker	43.1	68.4	73.7	86.9	
2	Temporary worker	47.1	30.7	26.3	12.5	
8	DK, refused	9.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	
		n	1619	776	316	551
9	NAP (SP: Not a wage employee or R: Not married)					

159. styporg1

SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	For-profit organization	36.3	76.0	91.9	90.7	
2	Non-profit organization	56.7	20.1	8.1	9.3	
8	DK, refused	7.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	
		n	2050	951	541	815
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)					

160. styporg2

SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Public employer	27.9	8.7	11.6	10.2	
2	Private employer	63.9	75.9	88.4	89.8	
8	DK, refused	8.3	15.4	0.0	0.0	
		n	2050	951	541	815
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)					

161. spisco88

SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	Legislator, senior officials and managers	3.6	6.5	6.3	7.5	
	Professionals	6.8	10.5	5.4	7.2	
	Technicians and associate professionals	4.6	13.9	14.4	16.2	
	Clerks	4.4	19.2	9.2	13.6	
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	12.1	16.1	21.4	16.4	
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	35.2	3.7	15.5	6.3	
	Craft and related trades workers	14.2	9.6	5.9	14.1	
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	5.4	13.2	10.4	9.8	
	Elementary occupations	6.4	6.4	10.2	5.4	
	Armed forces	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	
88888	DK, refused	7.4	0.5	0.7	2.8	
		n	3134	951	541	815
99999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)					

162. cn_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	0	1.4	-	-	-	
	Less than 7,520 yuan	8.6	-	-	-	
	7,521-9,209 yuan	2.3	-	-	-	
	9,210-13,724 yuan	15.3	-	-	-	
	13,725-18,374 yuan	7.7	-	-	-	
	18,375-24,531 yuan	17.5	-	-	-	
	24,532-32,758 yuan	13.2	-	-	-	
	32,759-43,471 yuan	8.1	-	-	-	
	43,472-69,877 yuan	9.7	-	-	-	
	69,878 yuan or more	7.7	-	-	-	
7777777	Refused	5.4	-	-	-	
8888888	DK	3.2	-	-	-	
		n	2050	-	-	-
9999999	NAP					

163. jp_spinc

SP: Earnings from main job: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	None	-	0.7	-	-	
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	6.5	-	-	
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	6.6	-	-	
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	4.9	-	-	
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	3.7	-	-	
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	10.0	-	-	
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	10.2	-	-	
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	8.5	-	-	
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	7.6	-	-	
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	5.0	-	-	
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	4.6	-	-	
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	2.5	-	-	
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	2.6	-	-	
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	1.1	-	-	
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	0.5	-	-	
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	0.0	-	-	
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.3	-	-	
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.2	-	-	
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.4	-	-	
7777777	Refused	-	10.9	-	-	
8888888	DK	-	12.9	-	-	
		n	-	951	-	-
9999999	NAP					

164. kr_spinc

SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No income	-	-	11.8	-
1	Less than 500,000 won	-	-	2.6	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	7.4	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	12.9	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	11.3	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	13.7	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	7.8	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	10.2	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	-	4.6	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	4.3	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	-	1.8	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	-	4.1	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	-	0.4	-
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	-	2.4	-
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	-	0.4	-
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	-	0.9	-
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	-	0.2	-
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	-	0.7	-
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	-
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	-	0.4	-
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	-
21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	2.0	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	0.0	-
8888888	DK	-	-	0.2	-
		n	-	541	-
9999999	NAP				

165. tw_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	-	-	5.6
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	5.0
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	-	10.7
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	-	16.8
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	-	19.3
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	-	7.6
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	-	7.4
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	-	4.9
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	-	3.1
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	-	1.3
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	-	2.5
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	-	1.1
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	-	1.0
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	-	0.0
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	-	0.2
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	-	0.6
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	-	0.0
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	-	-	0.1
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	-	0.0
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	-	-	-	0.0
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	-	0.1
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	-	0.1
23	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	-	0.4
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	4.7
8888888	DK	-	-	-	7.5
		n	-	-	815
9999999	NAP				

166. cn_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: China

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		69.1	-	-	-
	Less than 7,520 yuan	7.8	-	-	-
	7,521-9,209 yuan	0.4	-	-	-
	9,210-13,724 yuan	2.1	-	-	-
	13,725-18,374 yuan	1.5	-	-	-
	18,375-24,531 yuan	2.7	-	-	-
	24,532-32,758 yuan	1.5	-	-	-
	32,759-43,471 yuan	0.8	-	-	-
	43,472-69,877 yuan	0.6	-	-	-
	69,878 yuan or more	0.3	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	8.9	-	-	-
8888888	DK	4.2	-	-	-
		n	4614	-	-
9999999	NAP				

167. jp_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	About 0 yen	-	52.5	-	-
250	About 250 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
300	About 300 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
350	About 350 thousand yen	-	4.5	-	-
500	About 500 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
600	About 600 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
800	About 800 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
850	About 850 thousand yen	-	3.7	-	-
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen	-	0.3	-	-
1050	About 1,050 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen	-	2.4	-	-
1400	About 1,400 thousand yen	-	1.9	-	-
1600	About 1,600 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
1850	About 1,850 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen	-	4.1	-	-
2150	About 2,150 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-
2650	About 2,650 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen	-	2.2	-	-
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen	-	0.9	-	-
5000	About 5,000 thousand yen	-	0.5	-	-
5600	About 5,600 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
7000	About 7,000 thousand yen	-	0.2	-	-
8000	About 8,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
9250	About 9,250 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
15000	About 15,000 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
25250	About 25,250 thousand yen	-	0.1	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	8.9	-	-
8888888	DK	-	16.4	-	-
		n	-	1655	-
9999999	NAP				

168. kr_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	No income	-	-	91.5	-
	Less than 500,000 won	-	-	4.6	-
	500,000-990,000 won	-	-	1.3	-
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	-	1.0	-
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	-	0.5	-
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	-	0.2	-
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	-	0.2	-
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	More than 10,000,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	0.0	-
8888888	DK	-	-	0.2	-
		n	-	835	-
9999999	NAP				

169. tw_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
6666666	TW: Not asked	-	-	-	100.0
		n	-	-	2134
9999999	NAP				

170. paedyrs

PA: Education I: Years of schooling

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	No schooling at all	35.3	0.0	23.8	21.5	
	1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	
	2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
	3	7.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	
	4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
	5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
	6	26.7	16.3	20.4	32.4	
	7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	
	8	0.0	9.0	0.4	0.0	
	9	14.2	8.3	11.7	13.5	
	10	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
	11	0.0	9.6	0.2	0.0	
	12	9.0	17.3	17.8	13.6	
	13	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	
	14	0.0	3.9	1.9	3.6	
	15	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	
	16	1.6	9.2	7.9	5.0	
	17	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	
	18	0.0	0.3	1.4	.5	
	19	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	22	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	
	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	
88	DK, refused	4.2	22.7	12.5	9.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

171. **padegr**

PA: Education II: Highest education level

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	35.3	0.0	23.8	21.5	
1	Elementary school	34.0	16.3	21.4	32.4	
2	Junior high	14.2	17.3	12.5	13.5	
3	High school	7.1	27.5	18.1	13.6	
4	Junior college	3.3	1.8	1.5	4.3	
5	University	1.8	14.0	8.4	5.0	
6	Graduate school	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.8	
8	DK, refused	4.2	22.7	12.5	9.0	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

172. **maedysr**

MA: Education I: Years of schooling

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	No schooling at all	58.7	0.0	30.0	36.8	
1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
2		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	
3		1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	
4		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
5		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
6		20.5	16.5	23.6	30.3	
7		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
8		0.0	8.8	0.1	0.0	
9		9.9	8.3	11.2	10.4	
11		0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	
12		5.1	21.5	16.0	12.3	
13		0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	
14		0.0	6.5	1.6	1.8	
15		0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	
16		0.6	3.1	3.1	2.4	
17		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
18		0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	
19		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
88	DK, refused	2.5	21.5	12.0	5.7	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

173. **madegr**

MA: Education II: Highest education level

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	58.7	0.0	30.0	36.8	
1	Elementary school	22.4	16.5	25.6	30.3	
2	Junior high	9.9	17.1	11.6	10.4	
3	High school	3.9	34.9	16.0	12.3	
4	Junior college	1.9	4.6	1.5	2.1	
5	University	0.7	5.4	3.2	2.4	
6	Graduate school	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
8	DK, refused	2.5	21.5	12.0	5.5	
		n	5819	2335	1396	2134

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2012 Social Networks Module Codebook

East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

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Appendix

A. International Occupational Codes: ILO/ISCO1988

MAJOR GROUP 1: LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS

11 LEGISLATORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS

111 LEGISLATORS

1110 Legislators

112 SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

1120 Senior government officials

113 TRADITIONAL CHIEFS AND HEADS OF VILLAGES

1130 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages

114 SENIOR OFFICIALS OF SPECIAL-INTEREST ORGANISATIONS

1141 Senior officials of political-party organisations

1142 Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations

1143 Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations

12 CORPORATE MANAGERS

121 DIRECTORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES

1210 Directors and chief executives

122 PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT MANAGERS

1221 Production and operations department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing

1222 Production and operations department managers in manufacturing

1223 Production and operations department managers in construction

1224 Production and operations department managers in wholesale and retail trade

1225 Production and operations department managers in restaurants and hotels

1226 Production and operations department managers in transport, storage and communications

1227 Production and operations department managers in business services

1228 Production and operations department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services

1229 Production and operations department managers not elsewhere classified

123 OTHER DEPARTMENT MANAGERS

1231 Finance and administration department managers

1232 Personnel and industrial relations department managers

1233 Sales and marketing department managers

1234 Advertising and public relations department managers

1235 Supply and distribution department managers

1236 Computing services department managers

1237 Research and development department managers

1239 Other department managers not elsewhere classified

13 GENERAL MANAGERS

131 GENERAL MANAGERS

1311 General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry/ and fishing

1312 General managers in manufacturing

1313 General managers in construction

1314 General managers in wholesale and retail trade

1315 General managers of restaurants and hotels

1316 General managers in transport, storage and communications

1317 General managers of business services

1318 General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services

1319 General managers not elsewhere classified

MAJOR GROUP 2: PROFESSIONALS

21 PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS

211 PHYSICISTS, CHEMISTS AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS

2111 Physicists and astronomers

2112 Meteorologists

2113 Chemists

2114 Geologists and geophysicists

212 MATHEMATICIANS, STATISTICIANS AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS

- 2121 Mathematicians and related professionals
- 2122 Statisticians
- 213 COMPUTING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2131 Computer systems designers and analysts
 - 2132 Computer programmers
 - 2139 Computing professionals not elsewhere classified
- 214 ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS
 - 2141 Architects, town and traffic planners
 - 2142 Civil engineers
 - 2143 Electrical engineers
 - 2144 Electronics and telecommunications engineers
 - 2145 Mechanical engineers
 - 2146 Chemical engineers
 - 2147 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
 - 2148 Cartographers and surveyors
 - 2149 Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified
- 22 LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS
 - 221 LIFE SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS
 - 2211 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
 - 2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists and related professionals
 - 2213 Agronomists and related professionals
 - 222 HEALTH PROFESSIONALS (except nursing)
 - 2221 Medical doctors
 - 2222 Dentists
 - 2223 Veterinarians
 - 2224 Pharmacists
 - 2229 Health professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
 - 223 NURSING AND MIDWIFERY PROFESSIONALS
 - 2230 Nursing and midwifery professionals
- 23 TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 231 COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY AND HIGHER EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2310 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
 - 232 SECONDARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2320 Secondary education teaching professionals
 - 233 PRIMARY AND PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2331 Primary education teaching professionals
 - 2332 Pre-primary education teaching professionals
 - 234 SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2340 Special education teaching professionals
 - 235 OTHER TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2351 Education methods specialists
 - 2352 School inspectors
 - 2359 Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
- 24 OTHER PROFESSIONALS
 - 241 BUSINESS PROFESSIONALS
 - 2411 Accountants
 - 2412 Personnel and careers professionals
 - 2419 Business professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 242 LEGAL PROFESSIONALS
 - 2421 Lawyers
 - 2422 Judges
 - 2429 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 243 ARCHIVISTS, LIBRARIANS AND RELATED INFORMATION PROFESSIONALS
 - 2431 Archivists and curators
 - 2432 Librarians and related information professionals
 - 244 SOCIAL SCIENCE AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS
 - 2441 Economists
 - 2442 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals

- 2443 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
- 2444 Philologists, translators and interpreters
- 2445 Psychologists
- 2446 Social work professionals
- 245 WRITERS AND CREATIVE OR PERFORMING ARTISTS
 - 2451 Authors, journalists and other writers
 - 2452 Sculptors, painters and related artists
 - 2453 Composers, musicians and singers
 - 2454 Choreographers and dancers
 - 2455 Film, stage and related actors and directors
- 246 RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONALS
 - 2460 Religious professionals

MAJOR GROUP 3: TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

- 31 PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 311 PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE TECHNICIANS
 - 3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
 - 3112 Civil engineering technicians
 - 3113 Electrical engineering technicians
 - 3114 Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians
 - 3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
 - 3116 Chemical engineering technicians
 - 3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
 - 3118 Draughtspersons
 - 3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
 - 312 COMPUTER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3121 Computer assistants
 - 3122 Computer equipment operators
 - 3123 Industrial robot controllers
 - 313 OPTICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
 - 3131 Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operators
 - 3132 Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators
 - 3133 Medical equipment operators
 - 3139 Optical and electronic equipment operators not elsewhere classified
 - 314 SHIP AND AIRCRAFT CONTROLLERS AND TECHNICIANS
 - 3141 Ships' engineers
 - 3142 Ships' deck officers and pilots
 - 3143 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
 - 3144 Air traffic controllers
 - 3145 Air traffic safety technicians
 - 315 SAFETY AND QUALITY INSPECTORS
 - 3151 Building and fire inspectors
 - 3152 Safety, health and quality inspectors
- 32 LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 321 LIFE SCIENCE TECHNICIANS AND RELATED ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3211 Life science technicians
 - 3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
 - 3213 Farming and forestry advisers
 - 322 MODERN HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS (except nursing)
 - 3221 Medical assistants
 - 3222 Sanitarians
 - 3223 Dieticians and nutritionists
 - 3224 Optometrists and opticians
 - 3225 Dental assistants
 - 3226 Physiotherapists and related associate professionals
 - 3227 Veterinary assistants
 - 3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
 - 3229 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified

- 323 NURSING AND MIDWIFERY ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3231 Nursing associate professionals
 - 3232 Midwifery associate professionals
- 324 TRADITIONAL MEDICINE PRACTITIONERS AND FAITH HEALERS
 - 3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
 - 3242 Faith healers
- 33 TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 331 PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3310 Primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 332 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3320 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 333 SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3330 Special education teaching associate professionals
 - 334 OTHER TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3340 Other teaching associate professionals
- 34 OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 341 FINANCE AND SALES ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3411 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
 - 3412 Insurance representatives
 - 3413 Estate agents
 - 3414 Travel consultants and organisers
 - 3415 Technical and commercial sales representatives
 - 3416 Buyers
 - 3417 Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers
 - 3419 Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 342 BUSINESS SERVICES AGENTS AND TRADE BROKERS
 - 3421 Trade brokers
 - 3422 Clearing and forwarding agents
 - 3423 Employment agents and labour contractors
 - 3429 Business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere classified
 - 343 ADMINISTRATIVE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3431 Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals
 - 3432 Legal and related business associate professionals
 - 3433 Bookkeepers
 - 3434 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
 - 3439 Administrative associate professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 344 CUSTOMS, TAX AND RELATED GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3441 Customs and border inspectors
 - 3442 Government tax and excise officials
 - 3443 Government social benefits officials
 - 3444 Government licensing officials
 - 3449 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 345 POLICE INSPECTORS AND DETECTIVES
 - 3450 Police inspectors and detectives
 - 346 SOCIAL WORK ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3460 Social work associate professionals
 - 347 ARTISTIC, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORTS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3471 Decorators and commercial designers
 - 3472 Radio, television and other announcers
 - 3473 Street, night-club and related musicians, singers and dancers
 - 3474 Clowns, magicians, acrobats and related associate professionals
 - 3475 Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals
 - 348 RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3480 Religious associate professionals

MAJOR GROUP 4: CLERKS

- 41 OFFICE CLERKS
 - 411 SECRETARIES AND KEYBOARD-OPERATING CLERKS

- 4111 Stenographers and typists
 - 4112 Word-processor and related operators
 - 4113 Data entry operators
 - 4114 Calculating-machine operators
 - 4115 Secretaries
 - 412 NUMERICAL CLERKS
 - 4121 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
 - 4122 Statistical and finance clerks
 - 413 MATERIAL-RECORDING AND TRANSPORT CLERKS
 - 4131 Stock clerks
 - 4132 Production clerks
 - 4133 Transport clerks
 - 414 LIBRARY, MAIL AND RELATED CLERKS
 - 4141 Library and filing clerks
 - 4142 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
 - 4143 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
 - 4144 Scribes and related workers
 - 419 OTHER OFFICE CLERKS
 - 4190 Other office clerks
 - 42 CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS
 - 421 CASHIERS, TELLERS AND RELATED CLERKS
 - 4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks
 - 4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
 - 4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
 - 4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
 - 4215 Debt-collectors and related workers
 - 422 CLIENT INFORMATION CLERKS
 - 4221 Travel agency and related clerks
 - 4222 Receptionists and information clerks
 - 4223 Telephone switchboard operators
- MAJOR GROUP 5: SERVICE WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS
- 51 PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS
 - 511 TRAVEL ATTENDANTS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
 - 5112 Transport conductors
 - 5113 Travel guides
 - 512 HOUSEKEEPING AND RESTAURANT SERVICES WORKERS
 - 5121 Housekeepers and related workers
 - 5122 Cooks
 - 5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders
 - 513 PERSONAL CARE AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 5131 Child-care workers
 - 5132 Institution-based personal care workers
 - 5133 Home-based personal care workers
 - 5139 Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified
 - 514 OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES WORKERS
 - 5141 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
 - 5142 Companions and valets
 - 5143 Undertakers and embalmers
 - 5149 Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified
 - 515 ASTROLOGERS, FORTUNE-TELLERS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 5151 Astrologers and related workers
 - 5152 Fortune-tellers, palmists and related workers
 - 516 PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS
 - 5161 Fire-fighters
 - 5162 Police officers
 - 5163 Prison guards

- 5169 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
- 52 MODELS, SALESPERSONS AND DEMONSTRATORS
 - 521 FASHION AND OTHER MODELS
 - 5210 Fashion and other models
 - 522 SHOP SALESPERSONS AND DEMONSTRATORS
 - 5220 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
 - 523 STALL AND MARKET SALESPERSONS
 - 5230 Stall and market salespersons

MAJOR GROUP 6: SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

- 61 MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS
 - 611 MARKET GARDENERS AND CROP GROWERS
 - 6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
 - 6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
 - 6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
 - 6114 Mixed-crop growers
 - 612 MARKET-ORIENTED ANIMAL PRODUCERS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 6121 Dairy and livestock producers
 - 6122 Poultry producers
 - 6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
 - 6124 Mixed-animal producers
 - 6129 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified
 - 613 MARKET-ORIENTED CROP AND ANIMAL PRODUCERS
 - 6130 Market-oriented crop and animal producers
 - 614 FORESTRY AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 6141 Forestry workers and loggers
 - 6142 Charcoal burners and related workers
 - 615 FISHERY WORKERS, HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS
 - 6151 Aquatic-life cultivation workers
 - 6152 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
 - 6153 Deep-sea fishery workers
 - 6154 Hunters and trappers
- 62 SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS
 - 621 SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS
 - 6210 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

MAJOR GROUP 7: CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

- 71 EXTRACTION AND BUILDING TRADES WORKERS
 - 711 MINERS, SHOTFIRERS, STONE CUTTERS AND CARVERS
 - 7111 Miners and quarry workers
 - 7112 Shotfirers and blasters
 - 7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers
 - 712 BUILDING FRAME AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7121 Builders, traditional materials
 - 7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons
 - 7123 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
 - 7124 Carpenters and joiners
 - 7129 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
 - 713 BUILDING FINISHERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7131 Roofers
 - 7132 Floor layers and tile setters
 - 7133 Plasterers
 - 7134 Insulation workers
 - 7135 Glaziers
 - 7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters
 - 7137 Building and related electricians
 - 714 PAINTERS, BUILDING STRUCTURE CLEANERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7141 Painters and related workers

- 7142 Varnishers and related painters
- 7143 Building structure cleaners
- 72 METAL, MACHINERY AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 721 METAL MOULDERS, WELDERS, SHEET-METAL WORKERS, STRUCTURAL- METAL PREPARERS, AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
 - 7212 Welders and flamecutters
 - 7213 Sheet metal workers
 - 7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
 - 7215 Riggers and cable splicers
 - 7216 Underwater workers
 - 722 BLACKSMITHS, TOOL-MAKERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7221 Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths and forging-press workers
 - 7222 Tool-makers and related workers
 - 7223 Machine-tool setters and setter-operators
 - 7224 Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
 - 723 MACHINERY MECHANICS AND FITTERS
 - 7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
 - 7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
 - 7233 Agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics and fitters
 - 724 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT MECHANICS AND FITTERS
 - 7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
 - 7242 Electronics fitters
 - 7243 Electronics mechanics and servicers
 - 7244 Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers
 - 7245 Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers
- 73 PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 731 PRECISION WORKERS IN METAL AND RELATED MATERIALS
 - 7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
 - 7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
 - 7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
 - 732 POTTERS, GLASS-MAKERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7321 Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers
 - 7322 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
 - 7323 Glass engravers and etchers
 - 7324 Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters
 - 733 HANDICRAFT WORKERS IN WOOD,TEXTILE, LEATHER AND RELATED MATERIALS
 - 7331 Handicraft workers in wood and related materials
 - 7332 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
 - 734 PRINTING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7341 Compositors, typesetters and related workers
 - 7342 Stereotypers and electrotypers
 - 7343 Printing engravers and etchers
 - 7344 Photographic and related workers
 - 7345 Bookbinders and related workers
 - 7346 Silk-screen, block and textile printers
- 74 OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 741 FOOD PROCESSING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7411 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
 - 7412 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
 - 7413 Dairy-products makers
 - 7414 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
 - 7415 Food and beverage tasters and graders
 - 7416 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
 - 742 WOOD TREATERS, CABINET-MAKERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7421 Wood treaters
 - 7422 Cabinet makers and related workers
 - 7423 Woodworking machine setters and setter-operators

- 7424 Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers
- 743 TEXTILE, GARMENT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7431 Fibre preparers
 - 7432 Weavers, knitters and related workers
 - 7433 Tailors, dressmakers and hatters
 - 7434 Furriers and related workers
 - 7435 Textile, leather and related pattern-makers and cutters
 - 7436 Sewers, embroiderers and related workers
 - 7437 Upholsterers and related workers
- 744 PELT, LEATHER AND SHOEMAKING TRADES WORKERS
 - 7441 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
 - 7442 Shoe-makers and related workers

MAJOR GROUP 8: PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81 STATIONARY-PLANT AND RELATED OPERATORS
 - 811 MINING- AND MINERAL-PROCESSING-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8111 Mining-plant operators
 - 8112 Mineral-ore- and stone-processing-plant operators
 - 8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
 - 812 METAL-PROCESSING-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8121 Ore and metal furnace operators
 - 8122 Metal melters, casters and rolling-mill operators
 - 8123 Metal-heat-treating-plant operators
 - 8124 Metal drawers and extruders
 - 813 GLASS, CERAMICS AND RELATED PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8131 Glass and ceramics kiln and related machine operators
 - 8139 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators not elsewhere classified
 - 814 WOOD-PROCESSING- AND PAPERMAKING-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8141 Wood-processing-plant operators
 - 8142 Paper-pulp plant operators
 - 8143 Papermaking-plant operators
 - 815 CHEMICAL-PROCESSING-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8151 Crushing-, grinding- and chemical-mixing-machinery operators
 - 8152 Chemical-heat-treating-plant operators
 - 8153 Chemical-filtering- and separating-equipment operators
 - 8154 Chemical-still and reactor operators (except petroleum and natural gas)
 - 8155 Petroleum- and natural-gas-refining-plant operators
 - 8159 Chemical-processing-plant operators not elsewhere classified
 - 816 POWER-PRODUCTION AND RELATED PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8161 Power-production plant operators
 - 8162 Steam-engine and boiler operators
 - 8163 Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators
 - 817 AUTOMATED-ASSEMBLY-LINE AND INDUSTRIAL-ROBOT OPERATORS
 - 8171 Automated-assembly-line operators
 - 8172 Industrial-robot operators
- 82 MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS
 - 821 METAL- AND MINERAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8211 Machine-tool operators
 - 8212 Cement and other mineral products machine operators
 - 822 CHEMICAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8221 Pharmaceutical- and toiletry-products machine operators
 - 8222 Ammunition- and explosive-products machine operators
 - 8223 Metal finishing-, plating- and coating-machine operators
 - 8224 Photographic-products machine operators
 - 8229 Chemical-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
 - 823 RUBBER- AND PLASTIC-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8231 Rubber-products machine operators
 - 8232 Plastic-products machine operators

- 824 WOOD-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8240 Wood-products machine operators
 - 825 PRINTING-, BINDING- AND PAPER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8251 Printing-machine operators
 - 8252 Bookbinding-machine operators
 - 8253 Paper-products machine operators
 - 826 TEXTILE-, FUR- AND LEATHER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8261 Fibre-preparing-, spinning- and winding-machine operators
 - 8262 Weaving- and knitting-machine operators
 - 8263 Sewing-machine operators
 - 8264 Bleaching-, dyeing- and cleaning-machine operators
 - 8265 Fur and leather-preparing-machine operators
 - 8266 Shoemaking- and related machine operators
 - 8269 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
 - 827 FOOD AND RELATED PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8271 Meat- and fish-processing-machine operators
 - 8272 Dairy-products machine operators
 - 8273 Grain- and spice-milling-machine operators
 - 8274 Baked-goods, cereal and chocolate-products machine operators
 - 8275 Fruit-, vegetable- and nut-processing-machine operators
 - 8276 Sugar production machine operators
 - 8277 Tea-, coffee-, and cocoa-processing-machine operators
 - 8278 Brewers, wine and other beverage machine operators
 - 8279 Tobacco production machine operators
 - 828 ASSEMBLERS
 - 8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers
 - 8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers
 - 8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers
 - 8284 Metal-, rubber- and plastic-products assemblers
 - 8285 Wood and related products assemblers
 - 8286 Paperboard, textile and related products assemblers
 - 829 OTHER MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS
 - 8290 Other machine operators and assemblers
 - 83 DRIVERS AND MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 831 LOCOMOTIVE-ENGINE DRIVERS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 8311 Locomotive-engine drivers
 - 8312 Railway brakemen, signallers and shunters
 - 832 MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVERS
 - 8321 Motor-cycle drivers
 - 8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
 - 8323 Bus and tram drivers
 - 8324 Heavy-truck and lorry drivers
 - 833 AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8331 Motorised farm and forestry plant operators
 - 8332 Earth-moving- and related plant operators
 - 8333 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
 - 8334 Lifting-truck operators
 - 834 SHIPS' DECK CREWS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 8340 Ships' deck crews and related workers
- MAJOR GROUP 9: ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
- 91 SALES AND SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
 - 911 STREET VENDORS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 9111 Street food vendors
 - 9112 Street vendors, non-food products
 - 9113 Door-to-door and telephone salespersons
 - 912 SHOE CLEANING AND OTHER STREET SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
 - 9120 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations

- 913 DOMESTIC AND RELATED HELPERS, CLEANERS AND LAUNDERERS
 - 9131 Domestic helpers and cleaners
 - 9132 Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments
 - 9133 Hand-laundrerers and pressers
- 914 BUILDING CARETAKERS, WINDOW AND RELATED CLEANERS
 - 9141 Building caretakers
 - 9142 Vehicle, window and related cleaners
- 915 MESSENGERS, PORTERS, DOORKEEPERS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 9151 Messengers, package and luggage porters and deliverers
 - 9152 Doorkeepers, watchpersons and related workers
 - 9153 Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers
- 916 GARBAGE COLLECTORS AND RELATED LABOURERS
 - 9161 Garbage collectors
 - 9162 Sweepers and related labourers
- 92 AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABOURERS
 - 921 AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABOURERS
 - 9211 Farm-hands and labourers
 - 9212 Forestry labourers
 - 9213 Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers
- 93 LABOURERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT
 - 931 MINING AND CONSTRUCTION LABOURERS
 - 9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
 - 9312 Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions
 - 9313 Building construction labourers
 - 932 MANUFACTURING LABOURERS
 - 9321 Assembling labourers
 - 9322 Hand packers and other manufacturing labourers
 - 933 TRANSPORT LABOURERS AND FREIGHT HANDLERS
 - 9331 Hand or pedal vehicle drivers
 - 9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
 - 9333 Freight handlers

MAJOR GROUP 0: ARMED FORCES

- 01 ARMED FORCES
 - 011 ARMED FORCES
 - 0110 Armed forces