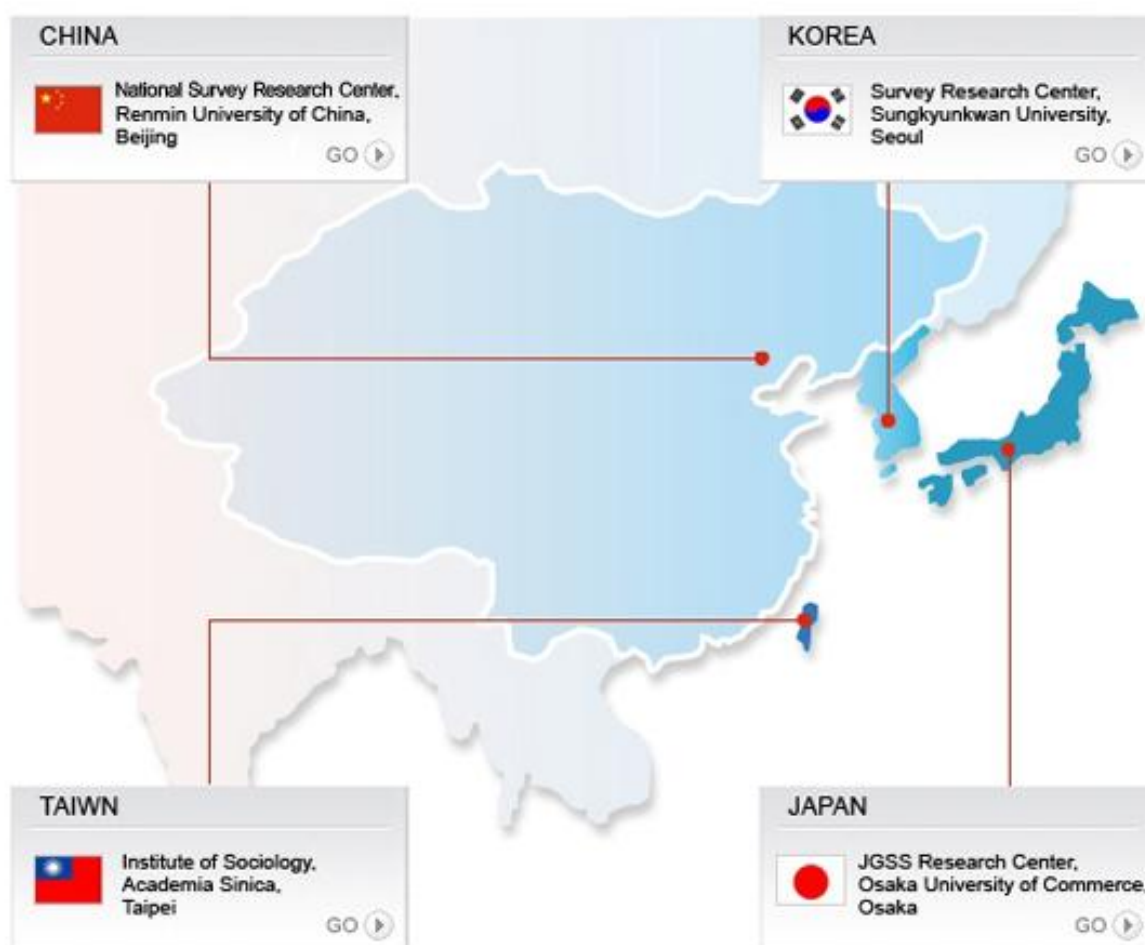




EASS(East Asian Social Survey) 2010 Health Module Codebook



East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

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The EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive) is very pleased to publish codebook for the module survey of 2010(Health) by its archiving timelines. Preparation of the codebooks has been made possible by incessant efforts of all members of the EASSDA (CGSS, JGSS, KGSS, and TSCS). Initial inputs, plus the constant updating and revision jobs afterwards, on the part of the JGSS Research Center were especially helpful to finalize the codebooks, and the EASSDA would like to make use of this opportunity to express its deep appreciations to all the four teams, JGSS in particular, for their times, energies, and commitments to collect, process, and eventually disseminate the datasets of EASS module surveys. Data users are strongly asked to report any forms of works using the EASS data (e.g., journal articles, book chapters, conference papers, etc.) to the EASSDA and they are also asked to cite the following acknowledgement statement:

"East Asian Social Survey (EASS) is based on Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS), Japanese General Social Surveys (JGSS), Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), and Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS), and distributed by the EASSDA."

The EASSDA is certainly responsible in due courses for the mistakes and corrections, if any, on any part of the codebooks and datasets and would more than welcome short notices or requests from the users. Any queries about any parts of the codebooks and datasets need to be directed to the EASSDA.

Thank you very much.

Dec. 31, 2012

Kim, Sang-Wook
Representative, EASSDA

An Introduction to the EASS/EASSDA

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) is a biennial social survey project that purports to produce and disseminate academic survey data sets in East Asia. As a cross-national network of the four GSS-type surveys in East Asia--CGSS (Chinese General Social Survey), JGSS (Japanese General Social Survey), KGSS (Korean General Social Survey), and TSCS (Taiwan Social Change Survey)--EASS is dedicated to the promotion of comparative studies on diverse aspects of social lives in East Asia. Launched in 2003, EASS is one of the few internationally coordinated social survey data collection efforts, and is truly unique in its East Asian focus.

At the 2008 General Meeting in Tokyo, Japan, an agreement has been reached to establish and locate the EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive), EASS's central data archive, in the Academy of East Asian Studies in the Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea. The mission of EASSDA is to integrate, harmonize, and archive data and documentations of EASS module surveys so as to distribute and disseminate them to the social science community all over the world.

The objective of EASSDA is to provide students and scholars in social science community with an integrated EASS data sets collected by coordinated efforts of the participating institutions in the four countries. In doing so, EASSDA endeavors eventually to enable and promote as much comparative studies as possible on diverse topics and issues unique to the East Asian society.

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	Wang, Wei-Pang	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Tunghai University

Study Description

	CGSS	JGSS	KGSS	TSCS
<i>Study Title</i>	Chinese General Social Survey 2010(CGSS 2010)	Japanese General Social Surveys 2010	2010 KGSS (Korean General Social Survey)	Taiwan Social Change Survey: 2011, Questionnaire II'
<i>Fieldwork Dates</i>	July.-Dec., 2010	2010-02-19 ~ 2010-04-18	2010-06-28 ~ 2010-08-31	2011-07-17~2011-11-10 2012-02-28~2012-04-07
<i>Principal Investigators</i>	Li Lulu	Ichiro TANIOKA and Noriko IWAI	Sang-Wook Kim	Ying-hwa Chang
<i>Fieldwork Institution</i>	National Survey Research Center at Renmin University of China	Central Research Services, Inc.	Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University	Center for Survey Research, Academia Sinica
<i>Population</i>	All Chinese aged 18 and above	Men and women 20-89 years of age living in Japan	the adult citizen aged 18 or over who live in households of Korea	Population registers
<i>Sampling method</i>	Three stage PPS	Two-stage stratified random sampling; stratified by regional block and population size'	Multi-stage area probability sampling	Three-stage Stratified PPS Sampling, (1) PSU=township, (2) village (administrative unit under township, (3) individual person'
<i>Fieldwork Methods</i>	Face to face interview, filled in by interviewers	Both face-to-face interview and placement (self-administered) method	Face-to-face interviews	Face-to-face interview (pencil and paper)
<i>Initial Sample Size</i>	5,370	4,500	2,500	4,424
<i>N. of respondents</i>	3,866	2,496	1,576	2,199
<i>Valid Response Rates</i>	71.99%	62.1% (JGSS's official formula) 55.5% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	63.0%	49.71% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)
<i>Weighted</i>	yes	Yes	No	Yes

Variable List

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sf12_gh	SF12: Interference with social activities due to health problems	14
sf12_pf	SF12 Subscore: General Health	14
sf12_rp	SF12 Subscore: Physical Functioning	14
sf12_re	SF12 Subscore: Role Physical	15
sf12_bp	SF12 Subscore: Role Emotional	15
sf12_mh	SF12 Subscore: Bodily Pain	15
sf12_vt	SF12 Subscore: Mental Health	16
sf12_sf	SF12 Subscore: Vitality	16
v16	SF12 Subscore: Social Functioning	16
v17	Future seems to R to be hopeless	16
v18	Impossible for R to reach the goals	17
v19	R have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems	17
v20	Chronic diseases: Hypertension	17
v21	Chronic diseases: Diabetes	17
v22	Chronic diseases: Heart disease	17
v23	Chronic diseases: Respiratory problem	17
v24	Chronic diseases: Others	17
v25	Rs height (cm)	18
bmi	Rs weight (kg)	18
v26	BMI	18
v27	How often R smoke	19
v28	How many years R smoked	19
v29	How often R drink alcoholic drinks	19
v30	How often R do physical activity	19
v31	R had health checkup	20
v32	How often R went to see a doctor	20
v33	How much R worry about being unable to receive health care when needed	20
v34	How much R worry about being unable to pay medical cost	20
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v35_tw	TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Long waiting time	22

v36_tw	TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Cost	22
v4042_tw	TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Aversion to hospital or No need	22
v41_tw	TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No time	22
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v46	Oriental medical treatment: Acupuncture/Moxibustion	22
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v49	How often Rs kin listened to Rs personal problems or concerns	23
v50	How often Rs kin provided R with financial support	23
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v53	How often Rs non-kin provided R with financial support	24
v54	How often Rs non-kin took care of Rs household chores	24
v55	How often professional workers listened to Rs personal problems or concerns	24
v56	How often professional workers provided R with financial support	25
v57	How often professional workers took care of Rs household chores	25
s1_jp	Person who listened to your concerns	25
s2_1_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Co-residing family members	25
s2_2_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Other relatives	25
s2_3_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Colleagues at work	25
s2_4_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Neighbors	25
s2_5_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Friends	26
s2_6_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Professional workers	26
s2_7_jp	Person who listened to your concerns: Others	26
s3_jp	Person who helped you financially when needed	26
s4_1_jp	Person who helped you financially: Co-residing family members	26
s4_2_jp	Person who helped you financially: Other relatives	26
s4_3_jp	Person who helped you financially: Colleagues at work	26
s4_4_jp	Person who helped you financially: Neighbors	26
s4_5_jp	Person who helped you financially: Friends	26
s4_6_jp	Person who helped you financially: Professional workers	27
s4_7_jp	Person who helped you financially: Others	27
s5_jp	Person who provided you with other help	27
s6_1_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Co-residing family members	27
s6_2_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Other relatives	27
s6_3_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Colleagues at work	27
s6_4_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Neighbors	27
s6_5_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Friends	27
s6_6_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Professional workers	27
s6_7_jp	Person who provided you with other help: Others	28
v58	People can be trusted	28
v59	How severe is air pollution in the area of Rs local residence	28
v60	How severe is water pollution in the area of Rs local residence	28
v61	How severe is noise pollution in the area of Rs local residence	29
s7_jp	How severe is invasion of access to sunlight in the area of Rs local residence	29
v62	Neighborhood environment: Suitability for exercise	29
v63	Neighborhood environment: Availability of fresh fruits and/or vegetable	29
v64	Neighborhood environment: Adequate public facilities	29
v65	Neighborhood environment: Safety	30
v66	Neighborhood environment: Mutually concerned for each other	30
v67	Neighborhood environment: Willing to provide assistance	30
v68	R was vaccinated against influenza	30
v69	How much R was concerned about the new strain of influenza	30
v70	Family members who need for care	31
v71	R is the major care giver	31
v72	Fear of aging: Not being able to get around on my own	31
v73	Fear of aging: Others make decisions for me	31
v74	Fear of aging: Financial dependence on others	31
s8_kr	Fear of aging: Have to live with my adult children	32

s9_kr	Fear of aging: Not be able to live with my adult children	32
v75	Addiction: Drinking	32
v76	Addiction: Smoking	32
v77	Addiction: Gambling	32
v78	Addiction: Video/Internet games	33
v79	Addiction of co-residing family members: Drinking	33
v80	Addiction of co-residing family members: Smoking	33
v81	Addiction of co-residing family members: Gambling	33
v82	Addiction of co-residing family members: Video/Internet games	33
v83	View on Rs current weight	34
v84	View on Rs body shape	34
sex	Sex	34
age	Age	34
marital	Marital status	35
mainstat	R: Main status	35
relig	R: Religious main groups	35
topbot	R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale	36
urbrural	R: Self-assessment of community type	36
cn_reg	R: Region: China	36
jp_reg	R: Region: Japan	37
kr_reg	R: Region: South Korea	37
tw_reg	R: Region: Taiwan	37
happy	R: General happiness	38
educyrs	R: Education I: Years of schooling	38
degree	R: Education II: Highest education level	39
inschl	R: Education I sub: Still in school	39
emprl	R: Employment relationship	39
fullpart	R: Working full- or part-time	39
wrkhrs	R: Working hours per week	40
empcntrt	R: Employment contract of wage employees	40
typorg1	R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit	40
typorg2	R: Type of organization/firm, public, private	40
isco88	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit	41
cn_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: China	41
jp_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Japan	41
kr_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: South Korea	42
tw_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	42
cn_rincx	R: Income other than main job: China	43
jp_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Japan	43
kr_rincx	R: Income other than main job: South Korea	44
tw_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	44
hhdnum	Number of household members	45
cn_hinc	Total household income: China	45
jp_hinc	Total household income: Japan	46
kr_hinc	Total household income: South Korea	46
tw_hinc	Total household income: Taiwan	47
rltvhinc	Household income compared	47
hmisp	R: Household member: Spouse	47
hmchld	R: Household member: Own Child	48
hmprnt	R: Household member: Own Parent	48
hmsib	R: Household member: Own Sibling	48
hmgprnt	R: Household member: Own Grandparent	48
hmchldsp	R: Household member: Child's Spouse	48
hmgdchld	R: Household member: Grandchild	48
hmpprnt	R: Household member: Spouse's Parent	49
hmrltv	R: Household member: Other relatives	49
hmnorltv	R: Household member: Non-relatives	49
hmalone	R: Household member: Living alone	49
ttlcnun	R: Total number of children	49

weight	Weighting factor	49
spage	SP: Age	50
spmainst	SP: Main status	50
spedyrs	SP: Education I: Years of schooling	50
spdegr	SP: Education II: Highest education level	51
spinschl	SP: Education I sub: Still in school	51
spemprcl	SP: Employment relationship	51
spfullpt	SP: Working full- or part-time	51
spwrkhrrs	SP: Working hours per week	52
spemprcl	SP: Employment contract of wage employees	52
styporg1	SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit	52
styporg2	SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private	52
spisco88	SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit	53
cn_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China	53
jp_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: Japan	53
kr_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea	54
tw_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	54
cn_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: China	55
jp_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: Japan	55
kr_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: South Korea	55
tw_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	56
paedyrs	PA: Education I: Years of schooling	56
padegr	PA: Education II: Highest education level	56
maedyrs	MA: Education I: Years of schooling	57
madegr	MA: Education II: Highest education level	57

Data Documentation and Cross-national Frequencies

1. v1 EASS study year

2. v2

Country/Region

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	CN-China	-	-	-	100.0
2	JP-Japan	100.0	-	-	-
3	KR-South Korea	-	100.0	-	-
4	TW-Taiwan	-	-	100.0	-
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

3. v3 Respondent number

4.1. v4_cnkr

SF12: Subjective health condition: CNKR

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very healthy*/ Very good **	-	21.3	-	24.7
2	Somewhat healthy*/ Somewhat good**	-	30.4	-	33.2
3	General*/ Neither good nor bad **	-	24.4	-	23.7
4	Somewhat unhealthy*/ Somewhat poor**	-	14.7	-	14.1
5	Very unhealthy*/ Very poor**	-	9.1	-	4.1
8	DK, refused	-	0.1	-	0.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

9 nap

Note: *: CGSS, **: KGSS

4.2. v4_jp

SF12: Subjective health condition: JP

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Excellent	2.8	-	-	-
2	Very good	15.7	-	-	-
3	Good	52.3	-	-	-
4	Somewhat poor	25.1	-	-	-
5	Poor	3.9	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.2	-	-	-
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

9 nap

4.3. v4_tw

SF12: Subjective health condition: TW

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Excellent	-	-	3.0	-
2	Very good	-	-	15.5	-
3	Good	-	-	28.0	-
4	Fair	-	-	39.0	-
5	Poor	-	-	14.4	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.0	-
n		2496	1576	1135	3866

7 TW: not asked for subsample

9 nap

5. v5

SF12: Limitation in daily activities: Moderate activities

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes, limited a lot	3.9	11.5	-	6.3
2	Yes, limited a little	20.2	18.0	-	17.7
3	No, not limited at all	75.2	70.4	-	76.0
7	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	-	0.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

6. v6**SF12: Limitation in daily activities: Climbing stairs**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes, limited a lot	4.1	13.0	–	8.1
2	Yes, limited a little	16.8	20.6	–	22.3
3	No, not limited at all	78.4	66.2	–	69.1
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.2	–	0.5
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866

7. v7**SF12: Physical health problems: Accomplished less**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time	2.2	8.1	–	3.6
2	Most of the time	3.2	8.7	–	8.8
3	Some of the time	17.5	16.8	–	16.2
4	A little of the time	20.7	23.0	–	26.4
5	None of the time	55.8	43.3	–	44.8
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	–	0.2
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866

8. v8**SF12: Physical health problems: Work limitation**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time	2.1	8.3	–	3.9
2	Most of the time	3.0	8.2	–	10.5
3	Some of the time	16.9	14.7	–	15.2
4	A little of the time	23.8	21.4	–	26.5
5	None of the time	53.0	47.3	–	43.4
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.1	–	0.5
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866

9. v9**SF12: Mental health problems: Accomplished less**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time	1.5	3.1	–	1.1
2	Most of the time	3.4	6.7	–	5.4
3	Some of the time	17.4	19.0	–	18.7
4	A little of the time	23.6	22.3	–	34.1
5	None of the time	53.4	48.9	–	40.6
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.1	–	0.1
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866

10. v10**SF12: Mental health problems: Work limitation**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time	1.4	2.7	–	1.1
2	Most of the time	3.5	7.0	–	5.6
3	Some of the time	18.4	19.8	–	22.5
4	A little of the time	25.5	23.6	–	36.6
5	None of the time	50.2	46.6	–	34.1
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.0	0.3	–	0.1
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866

11. v11**SF12: Interference with normal work due to pain**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
1	Not at all	54.8	42.8	74.5	49.1	
2	A little bit	22.1	16.6	18.6	23.9	
3	Moderately	16.0	22.3	3.4	9.9	
4	Quite a bit	4.1	9.6	2.4	11.8	
5	Extremely	2.3	7.3	0.9	4.7	
8	DK, refused	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.5	
		n	2496	1576	1064	3866
7	TW: not asked for subsample					

12. v12**SF12: Mental health: Felt calm and peaceful**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time	10.3	19.5	26.8	28.0
2	Most of the time	47.3	27.9	40.7	46.7
3	Some of the time	27.8	25.3	22.3	17.3
4	A little of the time	9.1	21.0	8.2	6.6
5	None of the time	4.8	6.1	1.6	1.3
8	DK, refused	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

13. v13**SF12: Mental health: Had a lot of energy**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time	6.5	19.7	–	24.6
2	Most of the time	31.9	25.2	–	38.4
3	Some of the time	36.1	26.7	–	20.5
4	A little of the time	15.0	22.0	–	13.8
5	None of the time	9.5	6.2	–	2.5
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.0	0.2	–	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

14. v14**SF12: Mental health: Felt downhearted and depressed**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.1
2	Most of the time	4.7	7.4	3.9	9.4
3	Some of the time	23.4	23.6	19.2	24.1
4	A little of the time	33.9	32.0	24.8	32.8
5	None of the time	35.7	33.3	50.9	31.3
8	DK, refused	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

15. v15**SF12: Interference with social activities due to health problems**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	All of the time	0.8	4.1	–	3.0
2	Most of the time	2.6	5.9	–	6.8
3	Some of the time	9.4	14.1	–	16.7
4	A little of the time	20.0	26.1	–	33.1
5	None of the time	66.8	48.7	–	39.9
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.4	1.1	–	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

16. sf12_gh**SF12 Subscore: General Health**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0		3.9	9.1	–	4.1
25.0		25.1	14.7	–	14.1
60.0		52.3	24.4	–	23.7
85.0		15.7	30.4	–	33.2
100.0		2.8	21.3	–	24.7
777.7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
888.8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	–	0.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

17. sf12_pf**SF12 Subscore: Physical Functioning**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0		2.2	9.1	–	4.8
25.0		2.2	4.1	–	3.4
50.0		12.4	13.1	–	13.8
75.0		12.6	12.5	–	11.4
100.0		69.7	60.9	–	66.0
777.7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
888.8	DK, refused	0.8	0.2	–	0.5
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

18. sf12_rp**SF12 Subscore: Role Physical**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0		1.6	7.0	–	2.0
12.5		0.6	1.2	–	2.0
25.0		2.5	6.4	–	5.4
37.5		1.0	2.9	–	5.4
50.0		13.1	10.9	–	9.2
62.5		6.1	7.0	–	8.1
75.0		16.9	17.6	–	17.6
87.5		7.6	5.6	–	16.7
100.0		49.6	41.1	–	32.9
777.7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
888.8	DK, refused	1.1	0.1	–	0.6
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

19. sf12_re

SF12 Subscore: Role Emotional

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0		1.2	2.3	–	0.7
12.5		0.2	0.6	–	0.4
25.0		2.7	4.8	–	3.8
37.5		1.3	3.5	–	2.3
50.0		14.8	13.5	–	15.0
62.5		4.4	7.5	–	7.3
75.0		20.4	18.9	–	30.4
87.5		5.1	4.3	–	8.9
100.0		48.8	44.3	–	30.9
777.7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
888.8	DK, refused	1.0	0.3	–	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

20. sf12_bp

SF12 Subscore: Bodily Pain

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0		2.3	7.3	–	4.7
25.0		4.1	9.6	–	11.8
50.0		16.0	22.3	–	9.9
75.0		22.1	16.6	–	23.9
100.0		54.8	42.8	–	49.1
777.7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
888.8	DK, refused	0.7	1.4	–	0.5
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

21. sf12_mh

SF12 Subscore: Mental Health

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0		0.7	1.3	–	0.1
12.5		1.1	2.6	–	1.0
25.0		2.7	4.3	–	3.1
37.5		4.9	10.5	–	6.0
50.0		19.3	15.7	–	11.9
62.5		16.9	19.7	–	15.8
75.0		23.2	19.1	–	25.6
87.5		22.0	14.0	–	20.8
100.0		8.4	12.6	–	15.3
777.7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
888.8	DK, refused	0.8	0.2	–	0.5
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

22. sf12_vt

SF12 Subscore: Vitality

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0		9.5	6.2	–	2.5
25.0		15.0	22.0	–	13.8
50.0		36.1	26.7	–	20.5
75.0		31.9	25.2	–	38.4
100.0		6.5	19.7	–	24.6
777.7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
888.8	DK, refused	1.0	0.2	–	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

23. sf12_sf

SF12 Subscore: Social Functioning

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0.0		0.8	4.1	–	3.0
25.0		2.6	5.9	–	6.8
50.0		9.4	14.1	–	16.7
75.0		20.0	26.1	–	33.1
100.0		66.8	48.7	–	39.9
777.7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
888.8	DK, refused	0.4	1.1	–	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

24. v16

Future seems to R to be hopeless

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	3.3	4.4	1.3	4.2
2	Somewhat agree	10.5	12.8	16.3	6.9
3	Neither agree nor disagree	46.7	18.0	6.0	17.1
4	Somewhat disagree	22.2	27.5	55.8	28.0
5	Strongly disagree	15.8	37.0	18.8	43.3
8	DK, refused	1.4	0.4	1.8	0.5
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

25. v17

Impossible for R to reach the goals

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	3.0	5.5	1.3	5.3
2	Somewhat agree	10.3	11.4	15.4	10.4
3	Neither agree nor disagree	50.4	16.3	5.7	26.0
4	Somewhat disagree	20.0	28.2	58.8	28.0
5	Strongly disagree	14.5	38.1	17.1	29.2
8	DK, refused	1.8	0.5	1.7	1.3
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

26. v18

R have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	45.6	30.8	32.1	34.0
2	No	53.9	69.2	66.8	66.0
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

27. v19

Chronic diseases: Hypertension

28. v20

Chronic diseases: Diabetes

29. v21

Chronic diseases: Heart disease

30. v22

Chronic diseases: Respiratory problem

31. v23

Chronic diseases: Others

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	Not chosen				
1	Chosen				
8	DK, refused				
9	Not applicable				
v19	Hypertension	33.6	37.9	44.2	28.5
v20	Diabetes	13.5	18.1	23.7	7.6
v21	Heart disease	9.9	11.1	12.0	16.1
v22	Respiratory problem	8.4	13.2	7.5	12.1
v23	Others	72.3	59.2	37.0	60.9
		1137	485	706	1314

32. v24

Rs height (cm)

PUNCH	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
119 or under	–	0.1	0.0	0.0
120–124	–	0.1	0.0	0.0
125–129	–	0.0	0.0	0.0
130–134	–	0.1	0.0	0.0
135–139	–	0.0	0.0	0.1
140–144	–	0.3	0.5	0.6
145–149	–	1.5	2.5	1.1
150–154	–	9.5	10.7	7.5
155–159	–	17.1	17.9	17.3
160–164	–	20.0	19.7	24.9
165–169	–	17.3	19.1	19.7
170–174	–	17.8	15.6	19.1
175–179	–	10.8	7.4	7.0
180 or over	–	4.8	3.2	2.7
555 Undisclosed	100.0	–	–	–
888 DK, refused	–	0.7	3.3	0.0
n	2496	1576	2199	3866

33. v25

Rs weight (kg)

PUNCH	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
30–34	–	0.1	0.0	0.1
35–39	–	0.1	0.1	0.6
40–44	–	2.2	2.0	3.9
45–49	–	9.1	8.5	9.0
50–54	–	15.7	13.3	15.8
55–59	–	15.4	14.6	15.3
60–64	–	18.3	16.4	19.0
65–69	–	13.0	13.3	13.1
70–74	–	10.9	11.5	10.2
75–79	–	6.4	6.8	5.3
80–84	–	4.3	5.1	4.0
85–89	–	1.6	2.9	1.7
90–94	–	1.1	1.3	1.1
95–99	–	0.6	0.7	0.2
100 or over	–	0.4	0.9	0.6
555 Undisclosed	100.0	–	–	–
888 DK, refused	–	0.8	2.5	0.1
n	2496	1576	2199	3866

34. bmi

BMI

PUNCH	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
< 18.50	8.9	7.1	5.5	11.2
18.50 – 25.00	69.4	69.1	58.2	67.2
25.00 – 30.00	16.1	20.2	26.5	18.9
30 ≤	2.8	2.3	5.1	2.6
888.8 DK, refused	2.8	1.3	4.7	0.1
n	2496	1576	2199	3866

35. v26**How often R smoke**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
1	Daily	21.2	24.8	15.5	27.0	
2	Several times a week	0.4	1.2	2.2	2.4	
3	Several times a month	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	
4	Several times a year or less often	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	
5	Never	77.9	72.1	80.8	68.8	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	
		n	2496	1576	1135	3866
7	TW: not asked for subsample					

36. v27**How many years R smoked**

How many years R smoked		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
PUNCH					
	1-9	10.4	19.6	18.8	16.2
	10-19	21.0	30.3	22.9	22.2
	20-29	23.9	24.7	19.3	23.6
	30-39	19.9	11.5	17.0	19.6
	40-49	16.6	6.5	12.4	10.1
	50-59	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.1
	60 or over	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.3
888	DK, refused	1.5	1.4	4.1	2.9
		n	547	433	218
777	TW: not asked for subsample				
999	Not applicable				

37. v28**How often R drink alcoholic drinks**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
1	Daily	20.2	5.3	2.8	8.7	
2	Several times a week	16.6	24.6	3.3	8.3	
3	Several times a month	15.5	23.7	9.8	10.7	
4	Several times a year or less often	17.0	14.0	27.9	9.9	
5	Never	30.2	32.4	56.0	61.7	
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	
		n	2496	1576	1135	3866
7	TW: not asked for subsample					

38. v29**How often R do physical activity**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Daily	4.9	16.2	24.6	16.6
2	Several times a week	20.8	29.2	26.4	12.9
3	Several times a month	16.1	17.4	14.9	7.9
4	Several times a year or less often	19.6	8.6	15.5	9.6
5	Never	38.1	27.9	18.4	52.1
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

39. v30

R had health checkup

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes, regularly	65.7	48.2	–	18.5
2	Yes, but not regularly	18.6	23.6	–	38.5
3	No	15.5	28.1	–	42.6
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	–	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

40. v31

How often R went to see a doctor

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Several times a week	2.0	5.5	1.5	1.0
2	About Once a week	4.7	5.2	2.4	3.0
3	About Once a month	28.5	16.9	18.1	9.1
4	Several times a year	35.2	44.8	60.8	45.0
5	About Once a year	16.0	11.9	7.6	16.8
6	None	13.1	15.7	8.7	24.9
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2
n		2496	1576	1135	3866

7 TW: not asked for subsample

41. v32

How much R worry about being unable to receive health care when needed

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very much	14.1	12.8	24.9	45.6
2	A little	29.2	26.5	36.4	29.2
3	Not so much	34.8	33.9	21.9	15.5
4	Not at all	21.0	26.8	16.2	9.4
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

42. v33

How much R worry about being unable to pay medical cost

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very much	19.8	17.1	30.9	60.5
2	A little	34.5	30.9	34.9	21.5
3	Not so much	27.4	28.5	20.2	11.3
4	Not at all	17.5	23.4	13.6	6.3
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

43. v34

R refrained from going to see a doctor

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes, I did	25.2	20.5	35.3	40.1
2	No, I did not	58.9	76.0	59.2	49.7
3	I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months	15.5	3.5	5.4	10.2
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

44. v35

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Long waiting time

45. v36

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Cost

46. v37

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Distance

47. v38

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Not knowing the appropriate hospital

48. v39

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Transportation

49. v40

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Aversion to hospital

50. v41

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No time

51. v42

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No need

52. v43

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No active health insurance

53. v44

Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Others

PUNCH

- 0 Not chosen
- 1 Chosen
- 7 TW: not asked
- 8 DK, refused
- 9 Not applicable

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
v35	Waiting time is too long	31.1	20.4	–	9.5
v36	It costs too much	34.1	40.2	–	48.0
v37	There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby	4.5	5.0	–	3.3
v38	I do not know where to go	8.9	11.8	–	1.1
v39	I have no transportation	1.1	8.7	–	6.2
v40	I do not like to see a doctor	26.0	50.8	–	12.9
v41	There is no time to see a doctor	38.7	26.0	–	8.0
v42	I thought that there is no need to go	52.5	31.6	–	52.0
v43	I do not have active health insurance	1.1	5.9	–	2.8
v44	Others	2.4	9.0	–	3.2
		628	323	–	1551

54. v35_tw

TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Long waiting time

55. v36_tw

TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Cost

56. v4042_tw

TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: Aversion to hospital or No need

57. v41_tw

TW: Reasons for refraining from going to see a doctor: No time

PUNCH

- 0 Not chosen
- 1 Chosen
- 8 DK, refused
- 9 Not applicable

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
v35_tw	Waiting time is too long	–	–	13.8	–
v36_tw	It costs too much	–	–	4.8	–
v4042_tw	I do not like to see a doctor or I thought that there is no need to go	–	–	84.4	–
v41_tw	There is no time to see a doctor	–	–	13.0	–
		–	–	776	–

58. v45

Type of health insurance

PUNCH

- 1 Public health insurance only
- 2 Public health insurance and private insurance
- 3 Private health insurance only
- 4 No health insurance at all
- 5 Not sure
- 8 DK, refused

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1	44.2	36.2	39.9	76.8
	2	34.5	53.3	58.8	7.1
	3	13.8	3.8	0.0	1.3
	4	2.6	5.3	0.5	11.1
	5	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.5
	8	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.2
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866

59. v46

Oriental medical treatment: Acupuncture/Moxibustion

PUNCH

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 DK, refused

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1	5.8	32.2	15.1	12.0
	2	91.7	67.8	84.7	87.3
	8	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.7
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866

60. v47

Oriental medical treatment: Oriental herbal medicine

PUNCH

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 DK, refused

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1	10.1	21.5	25.3	27.5
	2	87.4	78.0	74.4	71.8
	8	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
	n	2496	1576	2199	3866

61. v48

Oriental medical treatment: Acupressure/Clinical massage

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	21.4	16.1	15.1	9.0
2	No	77.8	83.6	84.9	89.9
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

62. v49

How often Rs kin listened to Rs personal problems or concerns

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often	–	8.2	12.1	15.4
2	Often	–	19.2	25.6	32.8
3	Sometimes	–	28.2	24.6	27.5
4	Seldom	–	14.2	20.3	12.0
5	Not at all	–	14.2	11.2	3.7
6	No, do not have such needs	–	15.6	5.5	7.0
7	No such persons available	–	0.4	0.4	1.5
77	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	0.0	0.3	0.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

63. v50

How often Rs kin provided R with financial support

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often	–	6.9	10.7	18.7
2	Often	–	11.0	15.6	29.0
3	Sometimes	–	21.7	17.9	24.7
4	Seldom	–	16.9	11.9	10.9
5	Not at all	–	23.7	19.5	6.1
6	No, do not have such needs	–	19.4	23.9	9.6
7	No such persons available	–	0.4	0.2	0.9
77	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	0.1	0.3	0.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

64. v51

How often Rs kin took care of Rs household chores

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often	–	7.6	19.2	18.9
2	Often	–	13.3	28.2	36.8
3	Sometimes	–	21.8	16.6	21.3
4	Seldom	–	15.0	9.8	8.8
5	Not at all	–	23.5	13.7	5.3
6	No, do not have such needs	–	18.3	12.0	7.3
7	No such persons available	–	0.4	0.1	1.3
77	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	0.1	0.3	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

65. v52

How often Rs non-kin listened to Rs personal problems or concerns

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often	–	7.3	7.1	4.7
2	Often	–	19.7	20.8	20.9
3	Sometimes	–	33.9	28.6	35.2
4	Seldom	–	9.4	16.5	20.3
5	Not at all	–	15.3	16.6	9.4
6	No, do not have such needs	–	13.7	9.4	7.7
7	No such persons available	–	0.6	0.6	1.7
77	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	0.1	0.4	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

66. v53

How often Rs non-kin provided R with financial support

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often	–	1.3	0.4	2.0
2	Often	–	3.9	1.1	7.8
3	Sometimes	–	12.9	4.9	25.2
4	Seldom	–	19.9	10.1	25.7
5	Not at all	–	38.5	40.7	23.7
6	No, do not have such needs	–	22.9	42.1	13.7
7	No such persons available	–	0.6	0.5	1.6
77	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	0.1	0.3	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

67. v54

How often Rs non-kin took care of Rs household chores

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often	–	1.8	0.3	2.2
2	Often	–	4.8	1.7	9.5
3	Sometimes	–	16.1	5.7	23.7
4	Seldom	–	17.6	8.5	24.9
5	Not at all	–	36.8	40.4	24.1
6	No, do not have such needs	–	22.2	42.7	13.6
7	No such persons available	–	0.6	0.5	1.9
77	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	0.1	0.2	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

68. v55

How often professional workers listened to Rs personal problems or concerns

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often	–	0.8	0.1	0.3
2	Often	–	1.1	0.0	1.2
3	Sometimes	–	2.7	1.1	4.8
4	Seldom	–	5.0	1.6	8.0
5	Not at all	–	42.2	37.8	21.0
6	No, do not have such needs	–	27.9	53.5	9.7
7	No such persons available	–	20.3	5.3	54.6
77	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	0.0	0.4	0.3
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

69. v56

How often professional workers provided R with financial support

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often	–	0.5	0.0	0.2
2	Often	–	0.8	0.0	0.5
3	Sometimes	–	1.1	0.3	2.5
4	Seldom	–	4.6	0.8	6.0
5	Not at all	–	43.8	37.7	25.3
6	No, do not have such needs	–	28.8	56.0	10.3
7	No such persons available	–	20.2	4.8	54.8
77	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	0.1	0.3	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

70. v57

How often professional workers took care of Rs household chores

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very often	–	0.8	0.1	0.4
2	Often	–	1.1	0.2	0.7
3	Sometimes	–	2.8	0.4	2.5
4	Seldom	–	4.6	0.7	6.2
5	Not at all	–	42.3	38.3	24.2
6	No, do not have such needs	–	28.3	55.3	10.6
7	No such persons available	–	20.1	4.9	54.9
77	JP: not asked	100.0	–	–	–
88	DK, refused	–	0.1	0.3	0.5
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

71. s1_jp

Person who listened to your concerns

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	68.9	–	–	–
2	No	9.3	–	–	–
3	I did not have any concern	21.4	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	0.4	–	–	–
n		2496	–	–	–
9	Not applicable				

72. s2_1_jp

Person who listened to your concerns: Co-residing family members

73. s2_2_jp

Person who listened to your concerns: Other relatives

74. s2_3_jp

Person who listened to your concerns: Colleagues at work

75. s2_4_jp

Person who listened to your concerns: Neighbors

76. s2_5_jp

Person who listened to your concerns: Friends

77. s2_6_jp

Person who listened to your concerns: Professional workers

78. s2_7_jp

Person who listened to your concerns: Others

PUNCH

- 0 Not chosen
- 1 Chosen
- 8 DK, refused
- 9 Not applicable

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
s2_1_jp	Co-residing family members	69.1	–	–	–
s2_2_jp	Other relatives (including those who live separately)	32.9	–	–	–
s2_3_jp	Colleagues at work	18.5	–	–	–
s2_4_jp	Neighbors	9.4	–	–	–
s2_5_jp	Friends	57.7	–	–	–
s2_6_jp	Professional workers (care takers, therapists, etc.)	4.2	–	–	–
s2_7_jp	Others	0.2	–	–	–
		1720	–	–	–

79. s3_jp

Person who helped you financially when needed

PUNCH

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 I did not have any concern
- 8 DK, refused

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1 Yes	26.8	–	–	–
	2 No	17.2	–	–	–
	3 I did not have any concern	55.6	–	–	–
	8 DK, refused	0.4	–	–	–
		n 2496	–	–	–
	9 Not applicable				

80. s4_1_jp

Person who helped you financially: Co-residing family members

81. s4_2_jp

Person who helped you financially: Other relatives

82. s4_3_jp

Person who helped you financially: Colleagues at work

83. s4_4_jp

Person who helped you financially: Neighbors

84. s4_5_jp

Person who helped you financially: Friends

85. s4_6_jp

Person who helped you financially: Professional workers

86. s4_7_jp

Person who helped you financially: Others

PUNCH

- 0 Not chosen
- 1 Chosen
- 8 DK, refused
- 9 Not applicable

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
s4_1_jp	Co-residing family members	59.8	–	–	–
s4_2_jp	Other relatives (including those who live separately)	45.9	–	–	–
s4_3_jp	Colleagues at work	2.1	–	–	–
s4_4_jp	Neighbors	0.9	–	–	–
s4_5_jp	Friends	8.1	–	–	–
s4_6_jp	Professional workers (social workers, personnels at a financial institution, etc.)	3.1	–	–	–
s4_7_jp	Others	0.0	–	–	–
		669	–	–	–

87. s5_jp

Person who provided you with other help

PUNCH

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 I did not have any concern
- 8 DK, refused

		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1 Yes	41.5	–	–	–
	2 No	11.9	–	–	–
	3 I did not have any concern	46.2	–	–	–
	8 DK, refused	0.4	–	–	–
	n	2496	–	–	–

88. s6_1_jp

Person who provided you with other help: Co-residing family members

89. s6_2_jp

Person who provided you with other help: Other relatives

90. s6_3_jp

Person who provided you with other help: Colleagues at work

91. s6_4_jp

Person who provided you with other help: Neighbors

92. s6_5_jp

Person who provided you with other help: Friends

93. s6_6_jp

Person who provided you with other help: Professional workers

94. s6_7_jp

Person who provided you with other help: Others

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	Not chosen				
1	Chosen				
8	DK, refused				
9	Not applicable				
s6_1_jp	Co-residing family members	74.1	–	–	–
s6_2_jp	Other relatives (including those who live separately)	37.6	–	–	–
s6_3_jp	Colleagues at work	1.4	–	–	–
s6_4_jp	Neighbors	4.4	–	–	–
s6_5_jp	Friends	10.0	–	–	–
s6_6_jp	Professional workers (care takers, housekeepers, etc.)	6.5	–	–	–
s6_7_jp	Others	0.1	–	–	–
		669	–	–	–

95. v58

People can be trusted

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	People can almost always be trusted	11.9	4.7	3.7	14.4
2	People can usually be trusted	57.5	37.6	32.3	52.7
3	You usually cant be too careful in dealing with people	24.1	39.5	38.2	28.0
4	You almost always cant be too careful in dealing with people	5.4	17.0	25.1	4.5
8	DK, refused	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

96. v59

How severe is air pollution in the area of Rs local residence

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very severe	2.7	8.4	4.9	7.7
2	Somewhat severe	14.5	28.8	22.3	21.3
3	Not so severe	52.0	49.8	55.6	44.8
4	Not severe at all	29.7	12.7	17.1	26.0
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

97. v60

How severe is water pollution in the area of Rs local residence

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very severe	2.2	6.2	3.2	7.4
2	Somewhat severe	12.3	24.5	14.9	18.9
3	Not so severe	52.5	54.8	61.5	45.6
4	Not severe at all	31.5	14.3	18.7	27.8
8	DK, refused	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

98. v61

How severe is noise pollution in the area of Rs local residence

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very severe	3.0	15.9	6.6	8.5
2	Somewhat severe	12.2	32.1	23.7	21.3
3	Not so severe	50.6	38.6	51.3	40.7
4	Not severe at all	33.0	13.3	18.2	29.2
8	DK, refused	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

99. s7_jp

How severe is invasion of access to sunlight in the area of Rs local residence

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very severe	2.0	–	–	–
2	Somewhat severe	8.2	–	–	–
3	Not so severe	47.4	–	–	–
4	Not severe at all	41.3	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	1.2	–	–	–
n		2496	–	–	–
9	Not applicable				

100. v62

Neighborhood environment: Suitability for exercise

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	31.1	43.8	24.6	17.4
2	Agree	44.5	32.2	65.5	38.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	17.3	7.9	0.3	10.8
4	Disagree	5.2	10.6	8.8	23.2
5	Strongly disagree	1.1	5.4	0.6	9.4
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

101. v63

Neighborhood environment: Availability of fresh fruits and/or vegetable

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	27.6	29.9	25.7	22.3
2	Agree	44.5	30.4	57.3	49.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	17.5	16.8	1.0	8.6
4	Disagree	7.7	15.5	14.0	14.4
5	Strongly disagree	1.9	7.2	1.7	4.5
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

102. v64

Neighborhood environment: Adequate public facilities

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	20.2	25.6	28.1	7.7
2	Agree	37.5	29.6	62.1	20.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	23.3	12.9	0.6	10.1
4	Disagree	13.2	19.0	8.3	36.0
5	Strongly disagree	4.7	12.6	0.8	25.9
8	DK, refused	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

103. v65**Neighborhood environment: Safety**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	22.2	24.2	7.7	23.2
2	Agree	52.0	32.1	68.5	50.4
3	Neither agree nor disagree	21.3	20.7	3.8	12.9
4	Disagree	2.9	17.8	17.2	10.7
5	Strongly disagree	0.5	4.9	2.4	2.6
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

104. v66**Neighborhood environment: Mutually concerned for each other**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	13.9	12.1	–	23.1
2	Agree	38.1	27.9	–	51.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	33.3	24.0	–	17.0
4	Disagree	10.4	24.6	–	6.5
5	Strongly disagree	3.6	11.2	–	1.4
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.3	–	0.5
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

105. v67**Neighborhood environment: Willing to provide assistance**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	10.7	11.3	15.5	23.7
2	Agree	31.3	23.9	64.4	54.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	40.0	30.8	4.5	15.7
4	Disagree	11.3	21.1	12.6	4.8
5	Strongly disagree	6.0	12.6	0.6	1.2
8	DK, refused	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

106. v68**R was vaccinated against influenza**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	39.1	31.0	–	10.3
2	No	60.7	68.9	–	89.5
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	–	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

107. v69**How much R was concerned about the new strain of influenza**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very much	19.5	33.1	–	30.0
2	A little	46.1	33.2	–	37.3
3	Not so much	26.3	23.3	–	22.1
4	Not at all	7.9	10.3	–	10.2
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	–	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

108. v70**Family members who need for care**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	24.5	21.0	31.0	26.7
2	No	74.9	79.0	68.9	73.2
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

109. v71**R is the major care giver**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	46.8	52.0	32.6	68.0
2	No	52.4	47.7	67.4	31.2
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.9
n		611	331	681	1033
9	Not applicable				

110. v72**Fear of aging: Not being able to get around on my own**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	27.8	20.1	21.4	24.9
2	Agree	45.3	32.4	49.5	42.7
3	Neither agree nor disagree	22.4	14.0	2.6	10.6
4	Disagree	2.9	18.3	22.1	16.4
5	Strongly disagree	0.8	15.2	2.6	5.1
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.3
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

111. v73**Fear of aging: Others make decisions for me**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	17.7	13.6	11.6	14.4
2	Agree	34.7	26.2	41.3	35.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	37.4	17.1	3.4	17.7
4	Disagree	7.5	23.6	38.7	25.3
5	Strongly disagree	1.5	19.2	3.6	6.4
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.5
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

112. v74**Fear of aging: Financial dependence on others**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	21.0	16.1	14.5	20.1
2	Agree	30.2	27.9	36.7	32.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36.3	14.3	3.1	12.3
4	Disagree	8.7	23.9	39.6	27.6
5	Strongly disagree	2.6	17.7	5.0	7.3
8	DK, refused	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.5
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

113. s8_kr**Fear of aging: Have to live with my adult children**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	–	7.8	–	–
2	Agree	–	15.9	–	–
3	Neither agree nor disagree	–	19.1	–	–
4	Disagree	–	28.3	–	–
5	Strongly disagree	–	28.6	–	–
8	DK, refused	–	0.4	–	–
		n	1576	–	–
9	Not applicable				

114. s9_kr**Fear of aging: Not be able to live with my adult children**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Strongly agree	–	4.9	–	–
2	Agree	–	8.4	–	–
3	Neither agree nor disagree	–	21.8	–	–
4	Disagree	–	30.7	–	–
5	Strongly disagree	–	33.8	–	–
8	DK, refused	–	0.4	–	–
		n	1576	–	–
9	Not applicable				

115. v75**Addiction: Drinking**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	13.4	20.7	–	13.2
2	No	85.7	79.3	–	85.3
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.0	–	1.5
		n	2496	1576	2199
				3866	

116. v76**Addiction: Smoking**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	14.6	16.6	–	21.1
2	No	84.1	83.3	–	77.5
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.3	0.1	–	1.4
		n	2496	1576	2199
				3866	

117. v77**Addiction: Gambling**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	4.0	1.3	–	2.9
2	No	94.6	98.7	–	95.6
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.4	0.0	–	1.6
		n	2496	1576	2199
				3866	

118. v78**Addiction: Video/Internet games**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	4.6	7.4	–	3.1
2	No	93.9	92.6	–	95.3
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.5	0.0	–	1.7
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

119. v79**Addition of co-residing family members: Drinking**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	11.5	11.4	–	13.4
2	No	79.1	72.5	–	79.1
3	I live alone	8.4	16.1	–	6.5
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.0	0.1	–	1.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

120. v80**Addition of co-residing family members: Smoking**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	13.7	13.1	–	18.2
2	No	76.6	70.7	–	74.3
3	I live alone	8.4	16.1	–	6.4
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.3	0.1	–	1.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

121. v81**Addition of co-residing family members: Gambling**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	4.2	1.0	–	3.3
2	No	86.1	82.9	–	89.0
3	I live alone	8.4	16.1	–	6.5
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.3	0.1	–	1.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

122. v82**Addition of co-residing family members: Video/Internet games**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	10.9	7.1	–	5.0
2	No	79.2	76.7	–	87.3
3	I live alone	8.4	16.1	–	6.5
7	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	1.6	0.1	–	1.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

123. v83**View on Rs current weight**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	I would like to lose weight	21.4	16.2	–	–
2	I would like to lose weight a little	35.4	38.6	–	–
3	I would like to keep my weight as it is now	35.2	32.1	–	–
4	I would like to gain weight a little	5.6	10.2	–	–
5	I would like to gain weight	2.0	2.2	–	–
7	CNTW: not asked	–	–	100.0	100.0
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.7	–	–
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

124. v84**View on Rs body shape**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	A lot underweight	–	4.6	3.3	–
2	A little underweight	–	12.7	10.3	–
3	Neither underweight nor overweight	–	46.6	37.3	–
4	A little overweight	–	29.8	37.3	–
5	A lot overweight	–	6.0	11.7	–
7	CNJP: not asked	100.0	–	–	100.0
8	DK, refused	–	0.2	0.1	–
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

125. sex**R: Sex**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Male	46.2	47.2	49.4	48.4
2	Female	53.8	52.8	50.6	51.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

126. age**R: Age**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	18–19	0.0	2.7	3.0	1.7
	20–29	9.5	16.0	17.7	12.8
	30–39	15.3	23.5	17.5	19.1
	40–49	16.1	22.8	18.5	24.4
	50–59	17.1	13.9	17.1	19.5
	60–69	21.6	9.9	14.6	13.0
	70–79	14.8	8.1	7.8	7.5
	80–89	5.5	2.4	3.5	1.9
	90–98	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

127. marital**R: Marital status**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Married	72.2	63.1	58.8	79.2
2	Widowed	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.2
3	Divorced	3.7	3.9	3.9	2.5
4	Separated (Have intention to divorce)	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
5	Never married	15.5	23.2	27.9	9.7
6	Cohabiting	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

128. mainstat**R: Main status**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	In paid work	60.3	59.8	62.3	62.9
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	1.5	2.0	7.0	2.8
3	In education	1.4	6.7	3.6	1.6
4	Apprentice or trainee	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
5	Permanently sick or disabled	2.6	3.3	7.6	5.6
6	Retired	11.2	2.0	9.7	12.5
7	Domestic work	20.7	12.9	9.0	9.6
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
9	Other	0.8	12.8	0.1	4.6
88	DK, refused	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

129. relig**R: Religious main groups**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	No religion	63.8	43.3	22.2	86.9
2	Roman Catholic	0.4	7.6	1.4	0.2
3	Protestant	0.1	24.0	5.3	2.1
4	Christian Orthodox	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Islam	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
7	Buddhism	24.2	24.2	25.2	4.8
8	Hinduism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Other Christian Religions	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	Other Eastern Religions	5.0	0.0	45.6	2.9
11	Other Religions	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	5.9	0.0	0.2	0.3
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

130. topbot**R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Lowest, 01	2.8	6.2	4.2	9.3
2	02	3.1	5.0	2.9	10.0
3	03	11.0	15.0	9.5	16.0
4	04	13.9	16.8	11.4	18.9
5	05	15.0	29.8	35.7	30.9
6	06	37.9	14.5	22.1	9.5
7	07	9.5	7.7	7.6	2.8
8	08	4.6	3.4	2.4	1.5
9	09	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
10	Highest, 10	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4
88	DK, refused	1.1	0.8	2.8	0.4
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

131. urbrural**R: Self-assessment of community type**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	A big city	4.8	28.2	29.8	18.5
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	16.4	27.5	25.3	7.3
3	A town or a small city	43.7	30.2	26.8	36.7
4	A country village	31.0	12.4	16.5	37.5
5	A farm or home in the country	3.9	1.3	0.8	0.0
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

132. cn_reg**R: Region: China**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
11	Beijing	–	–	–	4.7
12	Tianjin	–	–	–	3.3
13	Hebei	–	–	–	2.3
14	Shanxi	–	–	–	2.4
15	Neimenggu	–	–	–	1.1
21	Liaoning	–	–	–	3.4
22	Jilin	–	–	–	3.8
23	Heilongjiang	–	–	–	4.7
31	Shanghai	–	–	–	4.4
32	Jiangsu	–	–	–	4.2
33	Zhejiang	–	–	–	4.6
34	Anhui	–	–	–	3.7
35	Fujian	–	–	–	2.6
36	Jiangxi	–	–	–	4.0
37	Shandong	–	–	–	5.3
41	Henan	–	–	–	5.6
42	Hubei	–	–	–	5.5
43	Hunnan	–	–	–	4.2
44	Guangdong	–	–	–	4.4
45	Guangxi	–	–	–	2.8
46	Hainan	–	–	–	0.9
50	Chongqing	–	–	–	2.0
51	Sichuan	–	–	–	5.1
52	Guizhou	–	–	–	2.4
53	Yunnan	–	–	–	3.3
54	Xizang	–	–	–	1.0
61	Shanxi	–	–	–	3.6

62	Gansu		-	-	-	1.6
63	Qinghai		-	-	-	1.0
64	Ningxia		-	-	-	0.9
65	Xinjiang		-	-	-	1.1
			n	-	-	3866
99	NAP					

133. jp_reg**R: Region: Japan**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Hokkaido or Tohoku	13.1	-	-	-
2	Kanto	28.8	-	-	-
3	Chubu	21.0	-	-	-
4	Kinki	14.8	-	-	-
5	Cyugoku or Shikoku	10.5	-	-	-
6	Kyusyu	11.8	-	-	-
		n	2496	-	-
99	NAP				

134. kr_reg**R: Region: South Korea**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Seoul Metropolitan City	-	19.0	-	-
2	Incheon Metropolitan City	-	4.9	-	-
3	Daejeon Metropolitan City	-	3.3	-	-
4	Busan Metropolitan City	-	7.2	-	-
5	Ulsan Metropolitan City	-	2.0	-	-
6	Deagu Metropolitan City	-	4.8	-	-
7	Gwangju Metropolitan City	-	3.2	-	-
8	Gyeonggi Province	-	22.8	-	-
9	Gangwon Province'	-	2.7	-	-
10	Chungcheong Province	-	7.7	-	-
11	Gyeongsang Province	-	12.3	-	-
12	Jeolla Province	-	8.9	-	-
13	Jeju-do	-	1.1	-	-
		n	1576	-	-
99	NAP				

135. tw_reg**R: Region: Taiwan**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Keelung city	-	-	8.1	-
2	Taipei city	-	-	9.5	-
3	New Taipei city	-	-	14.0	-
4	Taoyuan county	-	-	8.4	-
5	Hsinchu city	-	-	0.3	-
6	Hsinchu county	-	-	1.3	-
7	Miaoli county	-	-	4.3	-
8	Taichung city	-	-	12.9	-
9	Taichung county	-	-	0.0	-
10	Nantou county	-	-	3.3	-
11	Changhua county	-	-	4.0	-
12	Yunlin county	-	-	1.8	-
13	Chiayi city	-	-	1.5	-
14	Chiayi county	-	-	2.6	-
15	Tainan city	-	-	7.1	-

16	Tainan county	-	-	0.0	-
17	Kaohsiung city	-	-	11.6	-
18	Kaohsiung county	-	-	0.0	-
19	Pingtung county	-	-	5.0	-
20	Ilan county	-	-	1.9	-
21	Hualien county	-	-	1.9	-
22	Taitung county	-	-	0.1	-
90	China	-	-	0.0	-
91	Japan	-	-	0.0	-
92	Europe	-	-	0.0	-
93	America	-	-	0.1	-
		n	-	-	2199
99	NAP				

136. happy**R: General happiness**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Very happy, 1	18.5	12.4	17.5	14.7
2	2	40.2	33.6	63.8	55.9
3	3	32.7	43.0	8.5	19.5
4	4	7.3	7.9	7.4	7.6
5	Very unhappy, 5	1.0	2.3	2.4	2.2
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.1
		n	2496	1576	1135
7	TW: not asked for subsample				3866

137. educyrs**R: Education I: Years of schooling**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No schooling at all	0.0	4.7	6.4	13.3
1		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0
3		0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
4		0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
5		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
6		1.8	7.5	13.2	22.5
7		0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
8		2.6	0.3	0.8	0.0
9		11.5	7.3	9.9	30.0
10		0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0
11		3.2	0.9	1.0	7.5
12		42.9	31.2	22.9	10.1
13		0.2	3.0	2.8	.0
14		15.0	15.2	10.6	3.8
15		0.4	1.0	5.4	6.3
16		19.6	18.9	14.1	4.6
17		0.6	0.5	3.2	0.0
18		1.4	3.5	3.2	0.0
19		0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8
20		0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
21		0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0
22		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
25		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
28		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

88	DK, refused		0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

138. degree**R: Education II: Highest education level**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No formal qualification	0.0	4.4	6.4	14.2
1	Elementary school	1.8	9.8	15.2	22.5
2	Junior high	14.1	8.8	11.7	30.0
3	High school	46.4	30.1	25.3	17.6
4	Junior college	14.3	14.9	13.3	8.1
5	University	21.4	25.8	22.8	6.6
6	Graduate school	1.7	6.0	5.2	0.8
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

139. inschl**R: Education I sub: Still in school**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
0	Out of school	98.3	85.9	94.1	97.6	
1	Still in school	1.5	9.4	5.7	2.4	
8	DK, refused	0.2	4.7	0.1	0.1	
		n	2496	1576	2199	3866

140. emprel**R: Employment relationship**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Employee	46.4	41.1	44.9	24.1
2	Self-employed without employees	5.8	11.9	9.5	34.5
3	Self-employed with employees	2.3	5.2	4.4	4.4
4	Working for own family's business	3.2	1.6	3.4	0.5
5	Having no current work income	39.7	40.1	37.7	35.3
7	JP: Either self-employed or family worker is unknown	2.3	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

141. fullpart**R: Working full- or part-time**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
1	Working full-time	67.5	82.1	87.1	80.6	
2	Working part-time	31.4	17.6	12.4	5.8	
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.3	0.4	13.6	
		n	1497	943	1368	2453
9	NAP (Having no current work income)					

142. wrkhrs**R: Working hours per week**

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1-9		4.4	3.2	1.4	2.2
	10-19		8.8	4.3	1.9	4.0
	20-29		12.2	4.0	4.2	5.4
	30-39		12.0	6.4	5.4	7.1
	40-49		36.9	38.7	43.4	25.6
	50-59		14.6	15.2	18.3	15.5
	60-69		5.9	8.8	11.1	6.3
	70-79		2.3	8.3	6.1	13.0
	80-89		1.2	4.0	2.3	5.3
	90 or over		0.7	2.4	2.0	2.0
666	KRTW: Irregular working hours		-	0.1	3.5	-
888	DK, refused		1.1	4.6	0.4	13.6
		n	1497	943	1368	2453
999	NAP (Having no current work income)					

143. empcntrt**R: Employment contract of wage employees**

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Regular worker		65.2	73.1	75.4	97.2
2	Temporary worker		34.7	26.4	24.6	2.8
8	DK, refused		0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
		n	1157	648	987	930
9	NAP (Not a wage employee)					

144. typorg1**R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit**

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	For-profit organization		77.1	82.2	88.7	45.2
2	Non-profit organization		18.5	17.7	11.0	11.7
8	DK, refused		4.4	0.1	0.3	43.1
		n	1497	943	1368	2453
9	NAP (Having no current work income)					

145. typorg2**R: Type of organization/firm, public, private**

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Public employer		8.2	82.2	11.0	20.4
2	Private employer		86.2	17.7	88.7	79.4
8	DK, refused		5.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
		n	1497	943	1368	2453
9	NAP (Having no current work income)					

146. isco88**R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	Armed forces	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0
	Legislators, senior officials and managers	4.8	2.2	6.6	4.2
	Professionals	9.4	9.5	8.8	6.8
	Technicians and associate professionals	11.7	23.4	19.2	4.5
	Clearks	21.4	13.6	12.6	7.6
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	16.1	18.6	18.1	13.8
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	4.3	7.1	5.2	40.9
	Craft and related trades workers	11.9	6.9	10.2	8.6
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	10.0	7.4	11.5	5.4
	Elementary occupations	9.6	8.8	6.2	7.2
88888	DK, refused	0.6	2.2	1.0	1.0
		n	1497	943	1368
99999	NAP (Having no current work income)				2453

147. cn_rinc**R: Earnings from main job: China**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0	–	–	–	4.5
	Less than 4,936 yuan	–	–	–	20.8
	4,937 yuan – 5,951 yuan	–	–	–	5.7
	5,952 yuan – 8,957 yuan	–	–	–	8.8
	8,958 yuan – 12,345 yuan	–	–	–	13.5
	12,346 yuan – 16,858 yuan	–	–	–	5.4
	16,859 yuan – 23,051 yuan	–	–	–	9.4
	23,052 yuan – 31,172 yuan	–	–	–	9.4
	31,173 yuan – 51,350 yuan	–	–	–	6.6
	51,351 yuan or more	–	–	–	5.4
777777	Refused	–	–	–	4.6
888888	DK	–	–	–	5.9
		n	–	–	–
9999999	NAP				2453

148. jp_rinc**R: Earnings from main job: Japan**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	None	0.0	–	–	–
2	Less than 700,000 yen	8.8	–	–	–
3	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	7.7	–	–	–
4	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen	7.1	–	–	–
5	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen	3.9	–	–	–
6	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen	11.0	–	–	–
7	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen	11.2	–	–	–
8	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen	9.0	–	–	–
9	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen	5.7	–	–	–
10	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen	5.3	–	–	–
11	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen	4.1	–	–	–
12	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen	2.6	–	–	–
13	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen	2.3	–	–	–
14	10 million yen – 12 million yen	1.6	–	–	–
15	12 million yen – 14 million yen	0.3	–	–	–
16	14 million yen – 16 million yen	0.4	–	–	–
17	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen	0.1	–	–	–
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	0.1	–	–	–

EASS 2010 Health

19	23 million yen or over	0.2	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	11.0	-	-	-
8888888	DK	7.8	-	-	-
		n	1497	-	-
9999999	NAP				

149. kr_rinc

R: Earnings from main job: South Korea

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0	-	3.3	-	-
	Less than 490,000 won	-	4.8	-	-
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	-	10.5	-	-
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	-	14.5	-	-
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	-	14.0	-	-
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	-	11.5	-	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won	-	7.8	-	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	-	9.5	-	-
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	-	3.8	-	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won	-	3.4	-	-
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won	-	6.0	-	-
	5,000,000 won or more	-	5.6	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	3.2	-	-
8888888	DK	-	2.0	-	-
		n	-	943	-
9999999	NAP				

150. tw_rinc

R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	No income	-	-	4.8	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	7.2	-
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	14.5	-
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	22.0	-
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	19.2	-
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	9.8	-
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	6.5	-
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	3.0	-
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	2.2	-
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	1.3	-
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	1.1	-
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	0.8	-
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	0.4	-
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	0.3	-
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	0.1	-
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	0.2	-
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	0.1	-
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	-	0.0	-
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	0.1	-
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	-	-	0.1	-
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	0.1	-
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	0.3	-
23	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	0.1	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	4.4	-
8888888	DK	-	-	1.3	-
		n	-	-	1368
9999999	NAP				

151. **cn_rincx**

R: Income other than main job: China

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0		–	–	–	54.5
	Less than 4,936 yuan	–	–	–	12.0
	4,937 yuan – 5,951 yuan	–	–	–	1.4
	5,952 yuan – 8,957 yuan	–	–	–	2.4
	8,958 yuan – 12,345 yuan	–	–	–	4.2
	12,346 yuan – 16,858 yuan	–	–	–	2.7
	16,859 yuan – 23,051 yuan	–	–	–	4.2
	23,052 yuan – 31,172 yuan	–	–	–	2.9
	31,173 yuan – 51,350 yuan	–	–	–	1.6
	51,351 yuan or more	–	–	–	0.6
7777777	Refused	–	–	–	4.8
8888888	DK	–	–	–	8.6
		n			3866
9999999	NAP				

152. **jp_rincx**

R: Income other than main job: Japan

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	None	52.3	–	–	–
	Less than 700,000 yen	5.0	–	–	–
	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	4.4	–	–	–
	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen	3.6	–	–	–
	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen	2.2	–	–	–
	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen	7.2	–	–	–
	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen	4.2	–	–	–
	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen	1.0	–	–	–
	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen	0.4	–	–	–
	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen	0.2	–	–	–
	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen	0.1	–	–	–
	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen	0.1	–	–	–
	10 million yen – 12 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	12 million yen – 14 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	14 million yen – 16 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	23 million yen or over	0.0	–	–	–
7777777	Refused	10.1	–	–	–
8888888	DK	9.3	–	–	–
		n			2496
9999999	NAP				

153. kr_rincx**R: Income other than main job: South Korea**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0		–	67.2	–	–
	Less than 490,000 won	–	13.0	–	–
	500,000 won – 990,000 won	–	5.3	–	–
	1,000,000 won – 1,490,000 won	–	4.1	–	–
	1,500,000 won – 1,990,000 won	–	1.1	–	–
	2,000,000 won – 2,490,000 won	–	1.5	–	–
	2,500,000 won – 2,990,000 won	–	0.2	–	–
	3,000,000 won – 3,490,000 won	–	0.8	–	–
	3,500,000 won – 3,990,000 won	–	0.1	–	–
	4,000,000 won – 4,490,000 won	–	0.1	–	–
	4,500,000 won – 4,990,000 won	–	0.3	–	–
	5,000,000 won or more	–	0.1	–	–
7777777	Refused	–	1.7	–	–
8888888	DK	–	4.4	–	–
		n	1576	–	–
9999999	NAP				

154. tw_rincx**R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	None	–	–	65.9	–
2	NT\$10,000 or less	–	–	19.8	–
3	NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	–	–	4.9	–
4	NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	–	–	2.6	–
5	NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	–	–	1.0	–
6	NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	–	–	0.6	–
7	NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	–	–	0.5	–
8	NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	–	–	0.3	–
9	NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	–	–	0.3	–
10	NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	–	–	0.3	–
11	NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	–	–	0.1	–
12	NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000	–	–	0.0	–
13	NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000	–	–	0.0	–
14	NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000	–	–	0.0	–
15	NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000	–	–	0.0	–
16	NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000	–	–	0.0	–
17	NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000	–	–	0.0	–
18	NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000	–	–	0.0	–
19	NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000	–	–	0.0	–
20	NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000	–	–	0.0	–
21	NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000	–	–	0.0	–
22	NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	–	–	0.0	–
23	More than NT\$300,000	–	–	0.0	–
7777777	Refused	–	–	2.5	–
8888888	DK	–	–	1.0	–
		n	–	2199	–
9999999	NAP				

155. hhdnum

Number of household members

PUNCH	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	7.5	16.1	6.4	6.8
2	26.9	25.1	13.7	61.5
3	22.4	23.8	17.2	17.9
4	22.2	26.5	26.1	9.2
5	11.2	6.3	16.3	2.7
6	6.4	1.6	9.5	1.0
7	2.8	0.5	4.2	0.6
8	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.0
9	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.2
10	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
11	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
888 DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
n	2496	1576	2199	3866

156. cn_hinc

Total household income: China

PUNCH	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	–	–	–	0.5
Less than 4,936 yuan	–	–	–	6.1
4,937 yuan – 5,951 yuan	–	–	–	2.0
5,952 yuan – 8,957 yuan	–	–	–	4.8
8,958 yuan – 12,345 yuan	–	–	–	8.8
12,346 yuan – 16,858 yuan	–	–	–	7.2
16,859 yuan – 23,051 yuan	–	–	–	12.5
23,052 yuan – 31,172 yuan	–	–	–	12.5
31,173 yuan – 51,350 yuan	–	–	–	16.3
51,351 yuan or more	–	–	–	15.9
7777777 Refused	–	–	–	5.4
8888888 DK	–	–	–	7.9
n	–	–	–	3866
9999999 NAP				

157. jp_hinc

Total household income: Japan

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	None	0.1	–	–	–
2	Less than 700,000 yen	0.6	–	–	–
3	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	1.1	–	–	–
4	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen	1.4	–	–	–
5	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen	1.6	–	–	–
6	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen	7.8	–	–	–
7	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen	10.2	–	–	–
8	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen	9.7	–	–	–
9	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen	8.7	–	–	–
10	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen	6.5	–	–	–
11	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen	5.9	–	–	–
12	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen	5.4	–	–	–
13	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen	4.6	–	–	–
14	10 million yen – 12 million yen	3.4	–	–	–
15	12 million yen – 14 million yen	1.5	–	–	–
16	14 million yen – 16 million yen	1.3	–	–	–
17	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen	0.7	–	–	–
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	0.6	–	–	–
19	23 million yen or over	0.8	–	–	–
7777777	Refused	9.7	–	–	–
8888888	DK	18.3	–	–	–
		n	2496	–	–
9999999	NAP				

158. kr_hinc

Total household income: South Korea

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0		–	1.9	–	–
	Less than 490,000 won	–	5.8	–	–
	500,000 won – 990,000 won	–	5.6	–	–
	1,000,000 won – 1,490,000 won	–	5.9	–	–
	1,500,000 won – 1,990,000 won	–	6.5	–	–
	2,000,000 won – 2,490,000 won	–	7.4	–	–
	2,500,000 won – 2,990,000 won	–	6.3	–	–
	3,000,000 won – 3,490,000 won	–	9.8	–	–
	3,500,000 won – 3,990,000 won	–	5.4	–	–
	4,000,000 won – 4,490,000 won	–	7.2	–	–
	4,500,000 won – 4,990,000 won	–	8.9	–	–
	5,000,000 won – 5,490,000 won	–	0.6	–	–
	5,500,000 won – 5,990,000 won	–	1.5	–	–
	6,000,000 won – 6,490,000 won	–	3.4	–	–
	6,500,000 won – 6,990,000 won	–	1.2	–	–
	7,000,000 won – 7,490,000 won	–	2.0	–	–
	7,500,000 won – 7,990,000 won	–	0.6	–	–
	8,000,000 won – 8,490,000 won	–	1.6	–	–
	8,500,000 won – 8,990,000 won	–	0.5	–	–
	9,000,000 won – 9,490,000 won	–	1.0	–	–
	9,500,000 won – 9,990,000 won	–	0.2	–	–
	10,000,000 won or more	–	4.1	–	–
7777777	Refused	–	4.0	–	–
8888888	DK	–	8.6	–	–
		n	–	1576	–
9999999	NAP				

159. tw_hinc

Total household income: Taiwan

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	None	–	–	0.9	–
2	NT\$10,000 or less	–	–	3.2	–
3	NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	–	–	4.7	–
4	NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	–	–	7.3	–
5	NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	–	–	7.4	–
6	NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	–	–	7.5	–
7	NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	–	–	8.9	–
8	NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	–	–	5.9	–
9	NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	–	–	5.5	–
10	NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	–	–	4.5	–
11	NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	–	–	4.9	–
12	NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000	–	–	2.9	–
13	NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000	–	–	2.5	–
14	NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000	–	–	1.5	–
15	NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000	–	–	0.5	–
16	NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000	–	–	1.1	–
17	NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000	–	–	1.2	–
18	NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000	–	–	0.4	–
19	NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000	–	–	0.5	–
20	NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000	–	–	0.4	–
21	NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000	–	–	0.5	–
22	NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	–	–	1.8	–
23	NT\$300,001 – NT\$400,000	–	–	0.2	–
24	NT\$400,001 – NT\$500,000	–	–	0.3	–
25	NT\$500,001 – NT\$1,000,000	–	–	0.3	–
26	More than NT\$1,000,000	–	–	0.2	–
7777777	Refused	–	–	3.9	–
8888888	DK	–	–	21.2	–
n		–	–	2199	–
9999999	NAP				

160. rltvhinc

Household income compared

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Far below average	11.2	15.9	7.1	7.8
2	Below average	31.6	27.5	19.1	32.6
3	Average	42.9	38.0	65.5	49.9
4	Above average	12.2	15.4	7.0	9.1
5	Far above average	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.4
8	DK, refused	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.2
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

161. hmsp

R: Household member: Spouse

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	70.9	59.6	56.7	18.5
2	No	29.0	40.4	42.8	81.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

162. hmchld

R: Household member: Own Child

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	52.4	48.0	55.3	44.3
2	No	47.6	52.0	44.2	55.7
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

163. hmprnt

R: Household member: Own Parent

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	19.8	15.4	30.8	3.2
2	No	80.0	84.6	68.8	96.8
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

164. hmsib

R: Household member: Own Sibling

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	5.8	9.7	22.2	18.2
2	No	94.1	90.3	77.4	81.8
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

165. hmgprnt

R: Household member: Own Grandparent

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	2.1	1.0	4.2	1.2
2	No	97.7	99.0	95.3	98.8
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

166. hmchldsp

R: Household member: Child's Spouse

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	6.8	1.5	11.4	5.4
2	No	93.1	98.5	88.2	94.6
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

167. hmgdchld

R: Household member: Grandchild

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	7.2	2.6	13.0	2.3
2	No	92.7	97.4	86.5	97.7
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

168. hmspprnt

R: Household member: Spouse's Parent

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	4.9	1.3	6.0	1.5
2	No	94.9	98.7	93.5	98.5
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

169. hmrltv

R: Household member: Other relatives

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	1.0	1.8	8.2	5.0
2	No	98.8	98.2	91.3	95.0
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

170. hmnorltv

R: Household member: Non-relatives

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	0.3	1.8	3.5	0.2
2	No	99.6	98.2	96.0	99.8
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

171. hmalone

R: Household member: Living alone

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Yes	8.4	16.1	6.4	40.0
2	No	91.5	83.9	93.3	60.0
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

172. ttlnum

R: Total number of children

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0		22.1	28.2	30.9	10.1
1		13.5	14.5	9.4	40.4
2		43.3	36.0	25.1	27.9
3		17.7	11.9	20.0	12.0
4		2.3	4.7	8.4	5.8
5		0.9	2.5	2.8	2.5
6		0.1	1.3	1.8	0.9
7		0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
8		0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
9		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
888	DK, refused	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

173. weight

174. spage

SP: Age

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
	18-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	20-29	3.3	4.7	2.9	8.1	
	30-39	13.9	24.3	17.4	20.9	
	40-49	17.7	30.1	23.6	28.3	
	50-59	20.9	19.7	26.3	22.5	
	60-69	24.7	12.8	16.5	12.6	
	70-79	14.9	5.9	7.3	5.1	
	80-89	3.9	1.6	3.6	1.0	
	90-98	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	
888	DK, refused	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	
		n	1805	1007	1309	3084
999	NAP (Not married)					

175. spmainst

SP: Main status

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
1	In paid work	60.3	67.1	60.5	64.9	
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	0.8	0.9	5.5	1.7	
3	In education	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	
4	Apprentice or trainee	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
5	Permanently sick or disabled	2.4	2.8	6.9	4.3	
6	Retired	10.9	1.6	11.3	12.0	
7	Domestic work	23.5	18.0	15.2	12.1	
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
9	Other	1.2	8.6	0.1	3.9	
88	DK, refused	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	
		n	1805	1007	1309	3084
99	NAP (Not married)					

176. spedyrs

SP: Education I: Years of schooling

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No schooling at all	0.0	1.8	5.5	11.4
1		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
4		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
5		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6		0.9	9.7	18.5	25.6
7		0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
8		1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
9		11.5	8.3	15.2	31.5
10		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
11		2.2	0.1	0.0	6.1
12		47.8	35.1	30.3	12.2
13		0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0
14		12.5	11.9	10.5	2.3
15		0.0	0.3	0.8	5.4
16		20.0	23.4	13.8	3.3
17		0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
18		1.9	3.9	3.4	0.0
19		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
20		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
21		0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0

88	DK, refused		0.8	0.0	1.3	1.1
		n	1805	1007	1309	3084
99	NAP (Not married)					

177. spdegr

SP: Education II: Highest education level

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
0	No formal qualification	0.0	1.4	5.5	11.9	
1	Elementary school	0.9	10.1	18.5	25.6	
2	Junior high	13.4	9.3	15.2	31.5	
3	High school	50.0	35.2	30.3	18.3	
4	Junior college	12.0	12.2	11.5	6.0	
5	University	21.1	25.3	13.8	5.1	
6	Graduate school	1.9	6.1	4.0	0.6	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.1	
		n	1805	1007	1309	3084
9	NAP (Not married)					

178. spinschl

SP: Education I sub: Still in school

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
0	Out of school	98.8	98.9	99.9	99.0	
1	Still in school	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	
8	DK, refused	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	
		n	1805	1007	1309	3084
9	NAP (Not married)					

179. spemprer

SP: Employment relationship

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Employee	45.4	44.5	39.6	26.4
2	Self-employed without employees	5.5	11.5	11.1	29.6
3	Self-employed with employees	3.0	6.4	5.8	7.9
4	Working for own family's business	3.2	4.5	3.8	1.2
5	Having no current work income	39.7	32.8	39.0	32.7
7	JP: Either self-employed or family worker is unknown	2.8	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.2
n		1805	1007	1309	3084
9	NAP (Not married)				

180. spfullpt

SP: Working full- or part-time

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA	
1	Working full-time	74.5	84.8	85.3	83.9	
2	Working part-time	23.8	15.0	11.3	3.3	
8	DK, refused	1.8	0.1	3.4	12.9	
		n	1081	673	789	2007
9	NAP (Having no current work income or not married)					

181. spwrkhrs

SP: Working hours per week

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	1-9	2.8	2.1	1.1	1.4
	10-19	5.6	3.7	1.6	2.3
	20-29	10.4	3.6	3.7	3.3
	30-39	7.9	4.2	5.6	6.0
	40-49	41.3	35.1	46.8	24.4
	50-59	15.9	18.4	12.7	18.1
	60-69	9.1	10.8	8.6	7.2
	70-79	3.6	9.2	7.7	15.8
	80-89	1.1	3.4	3.0	5.8
	90 or over	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.8
666	TW: Irregular working hours	–	–	3.9	–
888	DK, refused	1.8	7.7	3.4	12.9
n		1081	673	789	2007
999	NAP (Having no current work income or not married)				

182. spempcnt

SP: Employment contract of wage employees

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Regular worker	73.4	76.3	80.9	97.9
2	Temporary worker	26.6	23.0	18.5	2.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
n		819	448	518	813
9	NAP (Not a wage employee or not married)				

183. styporg1

SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	For-profit organization	76.1	82.5	88.8	49.4
2	Non-profit organization	18.3	17.5	10.9	10.9
8	DK, refused	5.6	0.0	0.3	39.8
n		1081	673	789	2007
9	NAP (Having no current work income or not married)				

184. styporg2

SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	Public employer	8.7	17.5	12.8	19.6
2	Private employer	76.7	82.5	86.9	64.4
8	DK, refused	14.6	0.0	0.3	15.9
n		1081	673	789	2007
9	NAP (Having no current work income or not married)				

185. spisco88

SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	Armed forces	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0
	Legislators, senior officials and managers	5.9	5.1	6.7	8.4
	Professionals	10.3	7.1	9.1	4.5
	Technicians and associate professionals	12.7	24.8	16.7	4.1
	Clerks	20.0	12.2	9.9	4.8
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	15.5	15.2	16.5	6.5
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	4.7	7.7	6.0	36.2
	Craft and related trades workers	12.9	9.5	12.2	9.4
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	9.9	8.3	10.5	5.3
	Elementary occupations	6.5	6.4	7.9	7.6
88888	DK, refused	1.4	3.3	3.7	13.2
		n	1081	673	789
99999	NAP (Having no current work income or not married)				2007

186. cn_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): China

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0	–	–	–	2.9
	Less than 4,936 yuan	–	–	–	18.5
	4,937 yuan – 5,951 yuan	–	–	–	7.0
	5,952 yuan – 8,957 yuan	–	–	–	10.3
	8,958 yuan – 12,345 yuan	–	–	–	14.4
	12,346 yuan – 16,858 yuan	–	–	–	6.5
	16,859 yuan – 23,051 yuan	–	–	–	9.5
	23,052 yuan – 31,172 yuan	–	–	–	9.0
	31,173 yuan – 51,350 yuan	–	–	–	6.5
	51,351 yuan or more	–	–	–	5.3
7777777	Refused	–	–	–	4.5
8888888	DK	–	–	–	5.5
		n	–	–	–
9999999	NAP				2007

187. jp_spinc

SP: Earnings from main job: Japan

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	None	0.2	–	–	–
2	Less than 700,000 yen	7.2	–	–	–
3	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	7.3	–	–	–
4	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen	4.8	–	–	–
5	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen	3.0	–	–	–
6	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen	7.8	–	–	–
7	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen	9.9	–	–	–
8	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen	8.6	–	–	–
9	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen	7.1	–	–	–
10	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen	5.1	–	–	–
11	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen	5.0	–	–	–
12	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen	3.1	–	–	–
13	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen	2.6	–	–	–
14	10 million yen – 12 million yen	1.5	–	–	–
15	12 million yen – 14 million yen	0.6	–	–	–
16	14 million yen – 16 million yen	0.6	–	–	–
18	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	0.5	–	–	–
19	23 million yen or over	0.4	–	–	–

7777777	Refused		11.0	-	-	-
8888888	DK		13.8	-	-	-
			n	1081	-	-
9999999	NAP					

188. kr_spinc

SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0		-	6.1	-	-
	Less than 490,000 won		-	2.8	-	-
	500,000 won - 990,000 won		-	8.2	-	-
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won		-	8.5	-	-
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won		-	8.5	-	-
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won		-	13.5	-	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won		-	8.9	-	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won		-	11.1	-	-
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won		-	3.0	-	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won		-	4.6	-	-
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won		-	6.5	-	-
	5,000,000 won or more		-	7.3	-	-
7777777	Refused		-	3.9	-	-
8888888	DK		-	7.1	-	-
			n	673	-	-
9999999	NAP					

189. tw_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

PUNCH			JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
1	No income		-	-	5.3	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less		-	-	3.5	-
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000		-	-	13.1	-
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000		-	-	19.5	-
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000		-	-	15.7	-
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000		-	-	11.3	-
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000		-	-	6.7	-
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000		-	-	3.7	-
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000		-	-	1.9	-
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000		-	-	1.3	-
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000		-	-	1.5	-
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000		-	-	0.6	-
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000		-	-	0.3	-
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000		-	-	0.6	-
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000		-	-	0.0	-
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000		-	-	0.6	-
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000		-	-	0.4	-
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000		-	-	0.0	-
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000		-	-	0.1	-
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000		-	-	0.1	-
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000		-	-	0.0	-
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000		-	-	0.4	-
23	More than NT\$300,000		-	-	0.0	-
7777777	Refused		-	-	5.4	-
8888888	DK		-	-	7.9	-
			n	-	789	-
9999999	NAP					

190. cn_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: China

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
6666666	CN: not asked	–	–	–	–
		–	–	–	100.0
9999999	NAP	n	–	–	3866

191. jp_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: Japan

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	None	52.3	–	–	–
	Less than 700,000 yen	5.0	–	–	–
	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	4.2	–	–	–
	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen	2.7	–	–	–
	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen	1.6	–	–	–
	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen	2.6	–	–	–
	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen	2.5	–	–	–
	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen	1.1	–	–	–
	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen	0.3	–	–	–
	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen	0.1	–	–	–
	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen	0.2	–	–	–
	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen	0.1	–	–	–
	10 million yen – 12 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	12 million yen – 14 million yen	0.1	–	–	–
	14 million yen – 16 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	16 million yen – 18.5 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	18.5 million yen – 23 million yen	0.0	–	–	–
	23 million yen or over	0.0	–	–	–
7777777	Refused	10.5	–	–	–
8888888	DK	17.0	–	–	–
		n	1805	–	–
9999999	NAP				

192. kr_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: South Korea

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
	0	–	88.4	–	–
	Less than 490,000 won	–	2.8	–	–
	500,000 won – 990,000 won	–	1.6	–	–
	1,000,000 won – 1,490,000 won	–	0.9	–	–
	1,500,000 won – 1,990,000 won	–	0.6	–	–
	2,000,000 won – 2,490,000 won	–	0.1	–	–
	2,500,000 won – 2,990,000 won	–	0.2	–	–
	4,000,000 won – 4,490,000 won	–	0.2	–	–
	5,000,000 won or more	–	0.1	–	–
7777777	Refused	–	2.0	–	–
8888888	DK	–	3.2	–	–
		n	1007	–	–
9999999	NAP				

193. **tw_sincx**

SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
6666666	TW: not asked	–	–	–	–
		–	–	100.0	–
9999999	NAP	n	–	–	2199
				2199	–

194. **paedyrs**

PA: Education I: Years of schooling

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No schooling at all	0.0	27.3	23.3	37.6
1		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	2.0	0.0	8.7
4		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
6		18.6	20.1	31.3	23.7
7		0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
8		10.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
9		7.9	13.9	12.1	13.5
10		0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
11		9.1	0.1	0.0	2.6
12		17.1	21.4	13.8	5.9
13		1.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
14		4.5	1.9	4.1	0.5
15		0.0	0.1	0.2	1.6
16		7.9	8.1	5.7	1.4
17		2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
18		0.6	1.4	1.0	0.0
19		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
21		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
88	DK, refused	20.2	0.0	7.6	4.4
		n	2496	1576	2199
				2199	3866

195. **padegr**

PA: Education II: Highest education level

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No formal qualification	0.0	18.5	23.3	46.2
1	Elementary school	18.6	22.4	31.3	23.7
2	Junior high	18.2	15.4	12.1	13.5
3	High school	27.3	22.1	13.8	8.5
4	Junior college	1.1	1.8	4.9	1.7
5	University	13.9	9.3	5.7	1.8
6	Graduate school	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.1
8	DK, refused	20.2	8.8	7.6	4.4
		n	2496	1576	2199
				2199	3866

196. maedyrs**MA: Education I: Years of schooling**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No schooling at all	0.0	32.6	37.1	59.8
1		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	2.6	0.0	2.7
4		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
5		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6		19.2	25.8	29.6	19.1
7		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
8		10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
9		8.9	13.5	10.2	9.4
10		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
11		13.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
12		21.0	18.4	12.2	3.4
13		0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
14		5.6	0.7	2.6	0.2
15		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
16		2.1	3.9	2.5	0.5
17		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
18		0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
88	DK, refused	18.3	0.0	5.1	2.9
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

197. madegr**MA: Education II: Highest education level**

PUNCH		JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	CHINA
0	No formal qualification	0.0	24.8	37.1	62.5
1	Elementary school	19.2	30.0	29.6	19.1
2	Junior high	19.0	13.9	10.2	9.4
3	High school	35.3	18.4	12.2	5.0
4	Junior college	3.2	0.6	2.8	0.6
5	University	4.8	4.2	2.5	0.6
6	Graduate school	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0
8	DK, refused	18.3	7.8	5.1	2.9
n		2496	1576	2199	3866

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