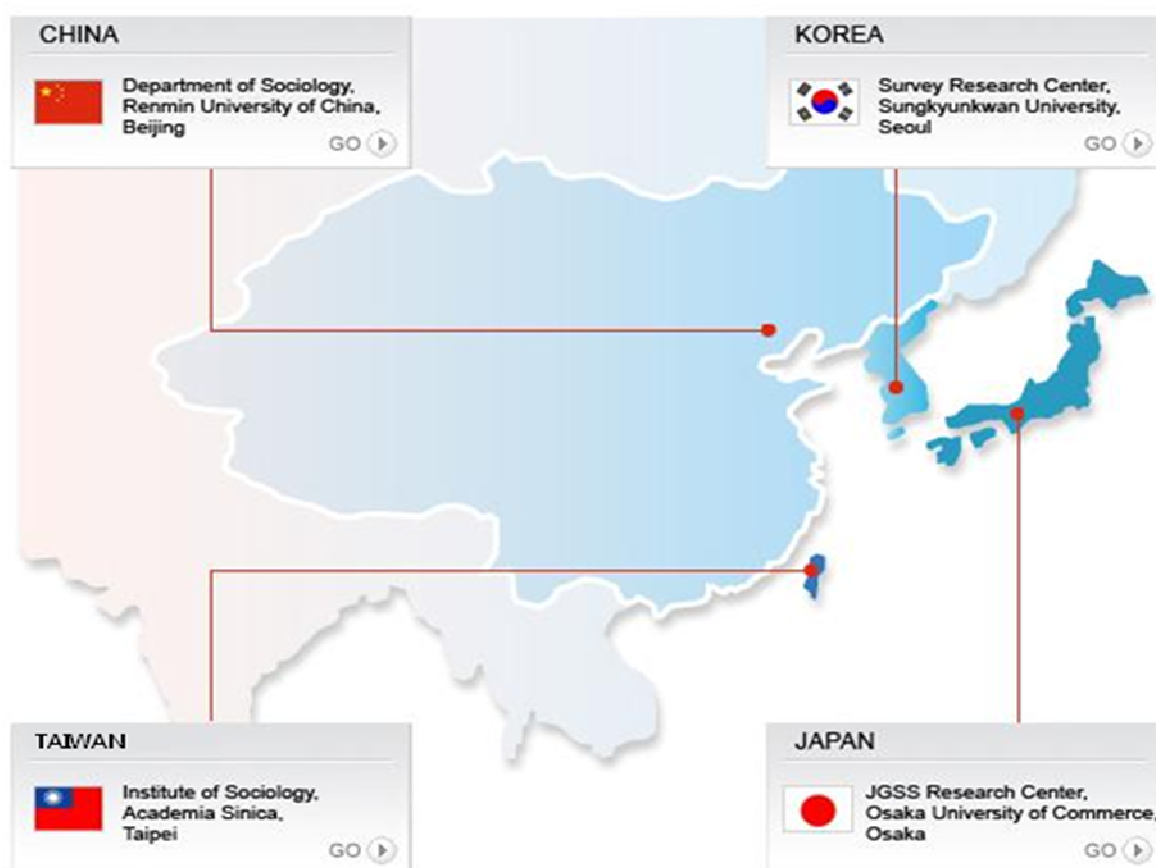


EASS(East Asian Social Survey) 2008 CULTURE Module Codebook



East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

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Acknowledgments

The EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive) is very pleased to publish codebooks for the module surveys of 2006 (Family) and 2008 (Globalization and Culture), respectively, by their archiving timelines. Preparation of the codebooks has been made possible by incessant efforts of all members of the EASSDA (CGSS, JGSS, KGSS, and TSCS). Initial inputs, plus the constant updating and revision jobs afterwards, on the part of the JGSS Research Center were especially helpful to finalize the codebooks, and the EASSDA would like to make use of this opportunity to express its deep appreciations to all the four teams, JGSS in particular, for their times, energies, and commitments to collect, process, and eventually disseminate the datasets of EASS module surveys. Data users are strongly asked to report any forms of works using the EASS data (e.g., journal articles, book chapters, conference papers, etc.) to the EASSDA and they are also asked to cite the following acknowledgement statement:

"East Asian Social Survey (EASS) is based on Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS), Japanese General Social Surveys (JGSS), Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), and Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS), and distributed by the EASSDA."

The EASSDA is certainly responsible in due courses for the mistakes and corrections, if any, on any part of the codebooks and datasets and would more than welcome short notices or requests from the users. Any queries about any parts of the codebooks and datasets need to be directed to the EASSDA.

Thank you very much.

Dec. 31, 2010

Kim, Sang-Wook
Representative, EASSDA

An Introduction to the EASS/EASSDA

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) is a biennial social survey project that purports to produce and disseminate academic survey data sets in East Asia. As a cross-national network of the four GSS-type surveys in East Asia--CGSS (Chinese General Social Survey), JGSS (Japanese General Social Survey), KGSS (Korean General Social Survey), and TSCS (Taiwan Social Change Survey)--EASS is dedicated to the promotion of comparative studies on diverse aspects of social lives in East Asia. Launched in 2003, EASS is one of the few internationally coordinated social survey data collection efforts, and is truly unique in its East Asian focus.

At the 2008 General Meeting in Tokyo, Japan, an agreement has been reached to establish and locate the EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive), EASS's central data archive, in the Academy of East Asian Studies in the Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea. The mission of EASSDA is to integrate, harmonize, and archive data and documentations of EASS module surveys so as to distribute and disseminate them to the social science community all over the world.

The objective of EASSDA is to provide students and scholars in social science community with an integrated EASS data sets collected by coordinated efforts of the participating institutions in the four countries. In doing so, EASSDA endeavors eventually to enable and promote as much comparative studies as possible on diverse topics and issues unique to the East Asian society.

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Study Description

	CGSS	JGSS	KGSS	TSCS
<i>Study Title</i>	Chinese General Social Survey 2008 (CGSS 2008)	Japanese General Social Surveys 2008	2008 KGSS (Korean General Social Survey)	Taiwan Social Change Survey: 2008, Questionnaire II
<i>Fieldwork Dates</i>	Sept.-Dec., 2008	2008-10-1 ~ 2008-12-7	2008-06-29 ~ 2008-08-30	2008-07-20 ~ 2008-09-18
<i>Principal Investigators</i>	Li Lulu , Bian Yanjie	Ichiro TANIOKA and Noriko IWAI	Sang-Wook Kim	Ly-yun Chang
<i>Fieldwork Institution</i>	Millward Brown ACSR	Central Research Services, Inc.	Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University	Center for Survey Research, Academia Sinica
<i>Population</i>	All Chinese aged 18 and above	Men and women 20-89 years of age living in Japan	the adult citizen aged 18 or over who live in households of Korea	Population registers
<i>Sampling method</i>	four stage PPS	Two-stage stratified random sampling; stratified by regional block and population size	Multi-stage area probability sampling	Three-stage Stratified PPS Sampling, (1) PSU=township (2) village(administrative unit under township, (3) individual person
<i>Fieldwork Methods</i>	Face to face interview, filled in by interviewers	Both face-to-face interview and placement (self-administered) method	Face-to-face interviews	Face-to-face interview (pencil and paper)
<i>Initial Sample Size</i>	6300	4003	2500	4601
<i>N. of respondents</i>	3010	2160	1508	2067
<i>Valid Response Rates</i>	47.77% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	60.6% (JGSS's official formula) 54.0% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	61.0%	44.93% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)
<i>Weighted</i>	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

Overview of Questions

- ◇ Local Cultural Activities Japanese animation, Chinese movies, Korean TV drama
- ◇ Rituals in East Asia and Their Variations fortune-telling of name, auspicious or ominous day for special occasions
- ◇ Preferred Qualities of Friends Honest, Responsible, Intelligent, Cultured, Powerful, Wealthy, Loyal, Warm-hearted
- ◇ Values : Patriarchy/Gender Role (Gender Role, The authority of father in a family), Harmony, In-Group Orientation, Hierarchy/Authority, Uncertainty Avoidance/Risk Taking
- ◇ East Asian Identity : feeling of closeness to Response's city/town of residence, Response's Country, East Asia
- ◇ Entertainment Activities : Preference to genres of music(Western classical music, Rock music, Jazz/Blues, Popular music, [Country's specific] traditional music), Engagement in sex-related entertainments in abroad
- ◇ Global Knowledge talk about international issues
- ◇ Media Usage sources learned international news
- ◇ Cultural Contacts Travel country or region have ever been to, Acquaintances from country or region (China Japan S. Korea Taiwan South East Asia Europe North America)
- ◇ Social Distance towards Other Countries : acceptance the people who are from each of the following countries or regions (China Japan S. Korea Taiwan South East Asia Europe North America / job, neighbor, marriage)
- ◇ International Migration approval or disapproval about increase of foreign workers and foreign brides
- ◇ Attitudes towards Globalization-Nationalism : Attitudes towards import of foreign products, Attitudes towards increased exposure to foreign films, music and books.
- ◇ Overall Evaluation about Globalization : The aspect of the Korea's economy, job opportunities for Korea's workers, the Korea's environment
- ◇ Social Network How many people exchange holiday greetings(New Year celebration), How many people have contacts on an ordinary day, What occupations have contacts on an ordinary day
- ◇ Questions on Fluency in English : Reading a short article in English newspapers, Chatting with English speakers, Writing a letter in English
- ◇ Optional Questions (not KGSS) : Degree overseas(bachelor/master's/doctoral degree), Participate in any professional training or on-the-job training for at least 5 days overseas, Work for a foreign capital company as your main job.

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v107	Self-Assessed English ability: Writing a letter	39
s1_cjt	Bachelor/master/doctoral degree overseas	39
s2_cjt	Professional training or on-the-job training overseas	39
cn_frcap	Working for a foreign capital company: China	39
jp_frcap	Working for a foreign capital company: Japan	40
tw_frcap	Working for a foreign capital company: Taiwan	40
sex	R: Sex	40
age	R: Age	40
marital	R: Marital status	41
relig	R: Religious main groups	41
topbot	R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale	41
urbrural	R: Self-assessment of community type	42
cn_reg	Region: China	42
jp_reg	Region: Japan	43
kr_reg	Region: South Korea	43
tw_reg	Region: Taiwan	43
happy	R: General happiness	44
happy_kr	R: General happiness: Korea	44
educyrs	R: Education I: years of schooling	44
degree	R: Education II: highest education level	45
Inschl	R: Education I sub: still in school	45
wrkst	R: Current working status	45
fullpart	R: Working full- or part-time	46
wrkhrs	R: Working hours per week	46
empcntrt	R: Employment contract of wage employees	46
wrktype	R: Employment sector	46
whynowrk	R: Reasons for having no current work income	47
isco88	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit	47
cn_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: China	47
jp_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Japan	48
kr_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Korea	48
tw_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	49
cn_rincx	R: Income other than main job: China	49
jp_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Japan	50
kr_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Korea	50
tw_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	50
hhdnum	Number of household members	51
cn_hinc	Total household income: China	51
jp_hinc	Total household income: Japan	51
kr_hinc	Total household income: Korea	52
tw_hinc	Total household income: Taiwan	53
rltvhinc	Household income compared	53
weight	Weighting factor	53
spage	SP: Age	54
spedyrs	SP: Education I: years of schooling	54
spdegr	SP: Education II: highest education level	55
spinschl	SP: Education I sub: still in school	55
spwrkst	SP: Current working status	55
spfullpt	SP: Working full- or part-time	55
spwrkhrs	SP: Working hours per week	56
spempcnt	SP: Employment contract of wage employees	56
spwktype	SP: Employment sector	56
spnowrk	SP: Reasons for having no current work income	56
spisco88	SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit	57

cn_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: China	57
jp_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: Japan	58
kr_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: Korea	58
tw_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	59
cn_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: China	59
jp_sincx	Income other than main job: Japan	59
kr_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: Korea	60
tw_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	60
paedyrs	PA: Education I: years of schooling	60
padegr	PA: Education II: highest education level	61
maedyrs	MA: Education I: years of schooling	61
madegr	MA: Education II: highest education level	61

Data Documentation and Cross-national Frequencies

1. v1

EASS Study Year

2. v2

Country

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	CN-China	100.0	-	-	-
2	JP-Japan	-	100.0	-	-
3	KR-South Korea	-	-	100.0	-
4	TW-Taiwan	-	-	-	100.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

3. v3

Respondent Number

A: Local cultural activities

4. v4

How often Rs watch Japanese animation

A1: How often do you watch Japanese animation?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Often	3.8	11.3	5.4	10.9
2	Sometimes	11.0	35.7	22.3	22.4
3	Seldom	24.9	27.7	21.7	34.1
4	Not at all	60.3	24.4	50.5	32.6
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

5. v5

How often Rs watch Chinese movies

A2: How often do you watch Chinese movies?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Often	14.8	0.9	3.3	14.0
2	Sometimes	33.8	13.5	33.8	32.3
3	Seldom	26.6	27.1	28.4	37.6
4	Not at all	24.7	57.6	34.4	16.1
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

6. v6

How often Rs watch Korean TV drama

A3: How often do you watch Korean TV drama?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Often	11.1	4.0	44.8	11.2
2	Sometimes	28.8	19.0	40.9	21.7
3	Seldom	28.8	25.1	9.5	35.3
4	Not at all	31.2	51.1	4.7	31.7
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

B: Rituals in East Asia and Their Variations**7. v7**

R did fortune-telling of name when making child name

B1: (Only those who have child) Did you do fortune-telling of name, when you thought your child's name?

B1 (Only those who had a child): Did you do fortune telling or name, when you thought your child's name?							
<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes		17.2	51.1	42.4	64.3	
2	No		82.8	48.7	57.6	35.6	
8	DK, refused		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
			n	2565	1688	1119	1412
9	Not applicable: Never had child						

8. v8

How much Rs care about auspicious day for special occasions

B2: To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very much	30.4	15.9	12.0	32.2
2	Fairly much	36.4	59.2	25.8	41.5
3	Not too much	21.1	19.3	32.6	13.9
4	Not at all	12.1	5.4	29.2	12.3
8	DK, Refused	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

C: Preferred qualities of friends

When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?

9. v9

Preferred qualities of friends: Honest

a. Honest

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very important	57.5	21.9	72.3	60.2
2	Important	39.8	61.8	23.1	35.1
3	Neither important nor unimportant	2.2	13.1	3.8	3.0
4	Not important	0.4	2.2	0.5	1.1
5	Not important at all	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

10. v10

Preferred qualities of friends: Responsible

b. Responsible

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very important	50.7	15.9	60.4	44.5
2	Important	44.4	58.3	32.5	46.4
3	Neither important nor unimportant	3.7	20.5	6.2	6.6
4	Not important	1.2	3.9	0.7	1.8
5	Not important at all	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

11. v11**Preferred qualities of friends: Intelligent****c. Intelligent**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very important	25.4	2.5	17.1	3.2
2	Important	45.4	14.7	35.6	22.0
3	Neither important nor unimportant	22.8	47.6	34.1	53.8
4	Not important	6.0	26.3	10.4	18.6
5	Not important at all	0.3	8.4	2.5	1.9
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

12. v12**Preferred qualities of friends: Cultured****d. Cultured**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very important	17.8	2.9	16.6	4.4
2	Important	42.4	20.2	36.8	30.9
3	Neither important nor unimportant	30.3	48.8	35.5	47.7
4	Not important	8.7	20.4	9.0	14.3
5	Not important at all	0.7	7.2	1.8	2.0
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

13. v13**Preferred qualities of friends: Powerful****e. Powerful**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very important	17.2	0.5	3.4	1.0
2	Important	35.7	3.0	10.1	8.4
3	Neither important nor unimportant	25.5	31.3	38.7	36.0
4	Not important	19.7	39.3	34.7	45.6
5	Not important at all	1.8	25.5	12.9	8.6
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

14. v14**Preferred qualities of friends: Wealthy****f. Wealthy**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very important	15.4	0.6	2.8	0.9
2	Important	33.5	3.1	12.0	4.3
3	Neither important nor unimportant	28.1	33.8	41.0	32.6
4	Not important	21.0	37.3	32.4	51.2
5	Not important at all	2.0	24.6	11.5	10.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

15. v15**Preferred qualities of friends: Loyal**

g. Loyal

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very important	42.3	7.0	32.6	27.5
2	Important	48.8	36.6	41.2	55.9
3	Neither important nor unimportant	7.4	35.0	20.6	13.3
4	Not important	1.3	13.6	4.5	2.4
5	Not important at all	0.1	7.0	1.0	0.4
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

16. v16**Preferred qualities of friends: Warm-hearted**

h. Warm-hearted

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very important	39.2	26.7	51.3	22.3
2	Important	51.2	57.0	39.1	56.9
3	Neither important nor unimportant	8.3	13.3	8.3	17.0
4	Not important	1.1	1.6	1.0	3.0
5	Not important at all	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

D: Values**D1: Patriarchy/Gender Role****17. v17****Important for wife to help husbands career**

(a) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	12.6	–	18.1	10.8
2	Agree	47.7	–	18.4	38.8
3	Somewhat agree	14.4	–	24.1	13.1
4	Neither agree nor disagree	10.8	–	17.1	12.7
5	Somewhat disagree	6.6	–	13.6	7.8
6	Disagree	7.3	–	5.5	14.5
7	Strongly disagree	0.7	–	3.1	1.9
77	JPTW: not asked	–	100.0	–	–
88	DK, refused	0.0	–	0.1	0.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

18. v17_jp**Husband job is to earn money; wife job is to look after family**

A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	–	2.8	–	–
2	Agree	–	9.5	–	–
3	Somewhat agree	–	24.9	–	–
4	Neither agree nor disagree	–	42.5	–	–
5	Somewhat disagree	–	9.5	–	–
6	Disagree	–	8.1	–	–
7	Strongly disagree	–	2.5	–	–
8	DK, refused	–	0.1	–	–
n		–	2160	–	–
9	Not applicable				

19. v18**Authority of father should be respected at any rates**

(b) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	24.7	3.8	27.2	16.3
2	Agree	48.0	18.6	24.9	55.4
3	Somewhat agree	14.2	36.3	27.7	11.9
4	Neither agree nor disagree	6.2	29.6	9.2	6.0
5	Somewhat disagree	3.3	5.9	7.6	4.7
6	Disagree	3.4	4.4	2.1	5.0
7	Strongly disagree	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

D2: Harmony**20. v19****Should not oppose majority idea**

(a) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	4.7	0.6	10.3	6.2
2	Agree	53.1	7.0	23.3	53.5
3	Somewhat agree	18.5	27.5	27.2	14.7
4	Neither agree nor disagree	8.5	42.4	16.6	6.0
5	Somewhat disagree	7.9	13.8	15.2	8.9
6	Disagree	6.8	6.5	5.5	9.0
7	Strongly disagree	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.3
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

21. v20**Should not express complaints about others**

(b) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	6.7	1.3	10.8	3.3
2	Agree	44.1	9.5	25.0	44.1
3	Somewhat agree	23.0	26.6	30.2	17.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	11.9	34.9	11.9	7.6
5	Somewhat disagree	7.1	20.1	17.0	13.1
6	Disagree	6.7	6.2	3.4	12.9
7	Strongly disagree	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.8
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

D3: In-Group Orientation**22. v21****Better to hire relatives or friends even if others are more qualified**

(a) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	5.8	0.4	2.4	2.2
2	Agree	33.5	4.4	7.1	18.4
3	Somewhat agree	18.7	13.5	10.7	8.3
4	Neither agree nor disagree	14.2	37.9	10.9	7.6
5	Somewhat disagree	11.2	24.9	29.4	13.8
6	Disagree	15.7	14.9	25.2	42.9
7	Strongly disagree	0.8	3.7	14.2	6.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

23. v22**Honored if people from same town play important role in society**

(b) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	12.6	4.2	14.4	12.1
2	Agree	47.2	22.3	25.4	54.4
3	Somewhat agree	19.5	36.0	28.1	12.7
4	Neither agree nor disagree	15.0	31.3	18.2	11.4
5	Somewhat disagree	3.1	2.5	6.8	2.5
6	Disagree	2.5	2.7	4.6	6.1
7	Strongly disagree	0.2	0.6	2.2	0.3
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

D4: Hierarchy/Authority

24. v23

Subordinate should obey superior instructions even if one disagree

(a) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	7.2	0.8	6.0	6.9
2	Agree	47.7	8.3	12.1	50.6
3	Somewhat agree	22.2	26.7	25.6	16.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	9.4	40.0	15.1	3.9
5	Somewhat disagree	7.5	15.2	25.6	10.8
6	Disagree	5.7	6.9	10.7	10.5
7	Strongly disagree	0.3	1.8	4.8	0.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

25. v24

Better to let capable leaders decide everything

(b) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	8.0	1.1	7.9	6.8
2	Agree	42.6	10.5	13.9	47.9
3	Somewhat agree	20.7	25.5	22.0	14.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	11.8	42.0	12.2	4.3
5	Somewhat disagree	8.8	13.3	26.8	13.5
6	Disagree	7.6	6.5	12.2	11.4
7	Strongly disagree	0.4	0.7	4.8	0.8
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

D5: Uncertainty Avoidance/Risk Taking

26. v25

Life full of risks and chances is more desirable than ordinary life

(a) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	5.0	1.3	8.2	2.0
2	Agree	31.2	7.3	16.2	18.1
3	Somewhat agree	17.2	15.5	21.4	10.3
4	Neither agree nor disagree	14.7	41.9	19.2	7.0
5	Somewhat disagree	11.8	21.7	23.3	12.3
6	Disagree	18.5	10.2	9.4	45.1
7	Strongly disagree	1.6	1.8	1.9	4.7
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

27. v26

Would invest extra money for high returns even if risky

(b) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	5.5	0.8	3.6	3.3
2	Agree	28.9	3.0	10.5	24.7
3	Somewhat agree	17.8	9.1	16.8	14.4
4	Neither agree nor disagree	15.2	23.0	12.2	5.0
5	Somewhat disagree	11.9	26.4	30.7	9.9
6	Disagree	18.5	29.5	19.1	36.9
7	Strongly disagree	2.1	8.1	6.7	5.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

E: East Asian Identity (*The symbolic images of East Asia*)

How close do you feel to...

28. v27

How close Rs feel to own city/town of residence

a) Your city/town of residence

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very close	45.4	28.5	24.5	38.6
2	Somewhat close	44.9	60.2	53.5	46.3
3	Not so close	8.3	9.6	19.2	13.5
4	Not at all close	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

29. v28

How close Rs feel to own country

b) [Country]

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very close	48.6	51.8	34.7	39.6
2	Somewhat close	44.4	43.4	53.0	47.8
3	Not so close	6.5	3.2	11.1	11.0
4	Not at all close	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.4
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.2
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

30. v29

How close Rs feel to East Asia

c) East Asia

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very close	2.4	3.9	3.5	1.3
2	Somewhat close	7.7	27.7	36.3	10.2
3	Not so close	21.7	40.9	47.0	35.8
4	Not at all close	68.1	25.4	11.5	51.7
8	DK, refused	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

F: Entertainment activities

F1: How much do you like the following genres of music?

31. v30

How much Rs like Classical music

a) [Western] classical music

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Like very much	2.0	6.1	5.6	5.2
2	Like	18.4	35.0	23.5	36.0
3	Neutral	29.2	46.7	41.3	27.7
4	Dislike	39.1	9.5	12.1	23.4
5	Dislike very much	11.1	1.7	7.6	3.0
7	KR: never listened	–	–	9.4	–
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.1	0.5	4.7
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

32. v31

How much Rs like Rock music

b) Rock music

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Like very much	2.3	4.4	3.9	2.3
2	Like	18.0	19.6	18.3	23.1
3	Neutral	27.4	49.1	31.4	30.1
4	Dislike	40.3	21.0	23.3	35.2
5	Dislike very much	11.9	4.5	13.3	4.8
7	KR: never listened	–	–	9.4	–
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.3	0.5	4.4
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

33. v32

How much Rs like Jazz and Blues

c) Jazz/Blues

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Like very much	1.8	3.9	4.4	3.6
2	Like	10.4	26.1	26.1	29.1
3	Neutral	34.4	52.0	37.8	32.7
4	Dislike	41.7	13.1	15.9	26.0
5	Dislike very much	11.6	3.2	6.8	2.9
7	KR: never listened	–	–	8.6	–
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.5	0.5	5.7
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

34. v33

How much Rs like Popular music

d) Popular music

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Like very much	9.9	9.7	25.1	11.6
2	Like	45.2	47.8	55.0	59.4
3	Neutral	21.5	33.6	14.4	17.7
4	Dislike	17.9	6.1	2.5	8.5
5	Dislike very much	5.3	1.5	0.9	1.3
7	KR: never listened	–	–	1.7	–
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.6
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

35. v34**How much Rs like Traditional music**

e) [Country's specific] traditional music

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Like very much	12.0	10.5	13.6	5.3
2	Like	38.6	32.3	37.0	37.6
3	Neutral	25.5	39.6	36.4	30.9
4	Dislike	20.8	13.7	9.0	22.4
5	Dislike very much	3.0	3.7	2.0	2.6
7	KR: never listened	–	–	1.7	–
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.2
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

36. v35**Know persons engaged in sex-related entertainments abroad**

F2: When people go abroad, some of them may engage in sex-related entertainments. Do you know that any of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors had any of these when they went abroad?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes, many of them	0.4	2.1	2.1	7.4
2	Yes, some of them	1.7	10.8	12.1	21.4
3	Yes, few of them	2.0	15.8	15.8	18.7
4	None of them	56.3	23.0	62.4	28.2
5	I don't know	39.5	47.9	7.5	24.3
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

F3: If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)

37. v36**Place of sex-related entertainments: East Asian countries**

(1) East Asian countries

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	19.5	31.2	38.1	31.9
2	No	80.5	65.4	60.8	66.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.4	1.1	1.6
n		123	621	454	982

9 Not applicable

38. v37**Place of sex-related entertainments: South East Asian countries**

(2) South East Asian countries

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	53.7	61.2	72.9	85.3
2	No	46.3	35.4	26.0	13.0
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.4	1.1	1.6
N		123	621	454	982

9 Not applicable

39. v38**Place of sex-related entertainments: Europe**

(3) Europe

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		30.9	5.5	9.0	5.9
2	No		69.1	91.1	89.9	92.5
8	DK, refused		0.0	3.4	1.1	1.6
		n	123	621	454	982
9	Not applicable					

40. v39**Place of sex-related entertainments: North America**

(4) North America

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		8.9	6.0	4.8	4.5
2	No		91.1	90.7	94.1	93.9
8	DK, refused		0.0	3.4	1.1	1.6
		n	123	621	454	982
9	Not applicable					

41. v40**Place of sex-related entertainments: Other**

(5) Other (please specify:)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		5.7	0.5	2.2	0.4
2	No		94.3	96.1	96.7	98.0
8	DK, refused		0.0	3.4	1.1	1.6
		n	123	621	454	982
9	Not applicable					

G: Global Knowledge**42. v41****How often Rs talk about international issues with others**

G1: How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Almost everyday		5.5	2.5	3.4	7.0
2	Several times a week		12.3	9.2	11.1	18.1
3	About once a week		11.7	13.1	16.1	16.3
4	About once a month		13.4	17.0	20.1	13.8
5	Several times a year		15.4	24.8	17.7	14.9
6	About once a year		5.4	8.1	6.2	3.5
7	Never		36.3	24.4	25.2	26.0
8	DK, refused		0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
		n	3010	2160	1508	2067

H: Media Usage

H1: From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

43. v42**Sources of international news: Newspapers****(1) Newspapers**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	40.3	68.2	42.9	56.2
2	No	59.6	31.7	57.0	42.8
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

44. v43**Sources of international news: Radio****(2) Radio**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	11.1	22.6	12.7	15.8
2	No	88.8	77.3	87.2	83.2
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

45. v44**Sources of international news: TV****(3) TV**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	92.9	95.4	79.3	93.9
2	No	7.1	4.5	20.6	5.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

46. v45**Sources of international news: Internet****(4) Internet**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	17.8	29.1	46.3	43.8
2	No	82.1	70.8	53.6	55.2
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

47. v46**Sources of international news: Persons****(5) Persons**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	16.6	18.4	25.8	27.0
2	No	83.2	81.5	74.1	72.0
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

48. v47

Sources of international news: Other

(6) Other

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	2.4	3.4	0.7	2.8	
2	No	97.4	96.5	99.1	96.3	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	
		n	3010	2160	1508	2067

I: Cultural contacts

I1: [Travel] Have you ever been to (country or region)?

49. v48

Country or Region Rs travelled: China

a) China

a) China						
<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	–	14.2	23.7	36.4	
2	No	–	85.3	75.9	63.6	
3	DK, refused	–	0.6	0.3	0.0	
		n	–	2160	1508	2067
9	Not applicable					

50. v49

Country or Region Rs travelled: Japan

b) Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	0.8	–	23.7	34.3	
2	No	99.2	–	76.1	65.7	
8	DK, refused	0.0	–	0.3	0.0	
		n	3010	–	1508	2067
9	Not applicable					

51. v50

Country or Region Rs travelled: South Korea

c) South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	0.5	19.0	–	15.0	
2	No	99.5	80.4	–	85.0	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	–	0.0	
		n	3010	2160	–	2067
9	Not applicable					

52. v51

Country or Region Rs travelled: Taiwan

d) Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	0.7	12.8	5.5	–	
2	No	99.3	86.7	94.0	–	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.5	–	
		n	3010	2160	1508	–
9	Not applicable					

53. v52

Country or Region Rs travelled: South East Asia

e) South East Asia

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	1.3	18.2	26.5	42.5
2	No	98.7	81.3	73.3	57.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

54. v53

Country or Region Rs travelled: Europe

f) Europe

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	0.8	17.7	10.4	13.2
2	No	99.2	81.7	89.3	86.8
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

55. v54

Country or Region Rs travelled: North America

g) North America

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	0.5	23.5	9.2	17.0
2	No	99.5	75.9	90.5	83.0
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

I2: [Acquaintances] Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?

56. v55

Country or Region of acquaintances: China

a) China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	–	11.5	15.5	30.9
2	No	–	87.5	83.4	69.1
8	DK, refused	–	0.9	1.2	0.0
n		–	2160	1508	2067
9	Not applicable				

57. v56

Country or Region of acquaintances: Japan

b) Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	1.9	–	13.4	16.7
2	No	98.1	–	85.4	83.3
8	DK, refused	0.0	–	1.2	0.0
n		3010	–	1508	2067
9	Not applicable				

58. v57

Country or Region of acquaintances: South Korea

c) South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	1.2	10.4	–	7.1
2	No	98.8	88.7	–	92.9
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	–	0.0
		n	3010	2160	–
9	Not applicable				2067

59. v58

Country or Region of acquaintances: Taiwan

d) Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	1.7	4.0	2.3	–
2	No	98.3	95.0	96.4	–
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	1.3	–
		n	3010	2160	1508
9	Not applicable				–

60. v59

Country or Region of acquaintances: South East Asia

e) South East Asia

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	1.4	6.8	8.4	19.8
2	No	98.6	92.3	90.3	80.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0
		n	3010	2160	1508
					2067

61. v60

Country or Region of acquaintances: Europe

f) Europe

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	1.5	5.3	6.2	6.8
2	No	98.5	93.8	92.5	93.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0
		n	3010	2160	1508
					2067

62. v61

Country or Region of acquaintances: North America

g) North America

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	1.5	9.0	11.2	14.5
2	No	98.5	90.1	87.5	85.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0
		n	3010	2160	1508
					2067

J: Social Distance towards Other Countries

How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions?

Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

J1: Working alongside me in my job

63. v62

Would accept people from Japan as coworkers

Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		33.7	–	80.2	77.3
2	No		66.3	–	19.3	19.2
8	DK, refused		0.0	–	0.5	3.5
		n	3010	–	1508	2067
9	Not applicable					

64. v63

Would accept people from South Korea as coworkers

South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		50.2	66.3	–	58.0
2	No		49.7	28.3	–	37.5
8	DK, refused		0.1	5.4	–	4.5
		n	3010	2160	–	2067
9	Not applicable					

65. v64

Would accept people from Taiwan as coworkers

Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		66.3	68.5	78.8	–
2	No		33.6	25.9	20.6	–
8	DK, refused		0.1	5.6	0.6	–
		n	3010	2160	1508	–
9	Not applicable					

66. v65

Would accept people from China as coworkers

China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		–	62.1	77.0	60.5
2	No		–	32.7	22.3	35.3
8	DK, refused		–	5.2	0.7	4.2
		n	–	2160	1508	2067
9	Not applicable					

67. v66**Would accept people from South East Asia as coworkers**

South East Asia

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	47.2	65.4	76.7	64.3
2	No	52.8	28.7	22.5	31.1
8	DK, refused	0.1	6.0	0.8	4.6
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

68. v67**Would accept people from Europe as coworkers**

Europe

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	46.9	70.2	82.4	69.2
2	No	53.1	24.1	17.0	25.6
8	DK, refused	0.1	5.7	0.7	5.2
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

69. v68**Would accept people from North America as coworkers**

North America

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	42.6	70.7	81.2	71.5
2	No	57.4	23.7	18.1	23.6
8	DK, refused	0.1	5.6	0.7	4.9
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

J2: On my street as neighbors

70. v69**Would accept people from Japan as neighbors**

Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	33.2	–	84.9	83.6
2	No	66.7	–	14.3	13.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	–	0.8	3.2
n		3010	–	1508	2067
9	Not applicable				

71. v70**Would accept people from South Korea as neighbors**

South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	51.9	65.4	–	66.6
2	No	48.1	29.7	–	29.5
8	DK, refused	0.1	5.0	–	4.0
n		3010	2160	–	2067
9	Not applicable				

72. v71**Would accept people from Taiwan as neighbors**

Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		67.3	67.1	82.3	–
2	No		32.6	27.8	16.6	–
8	DK, refused		0.1	5.1	1.1	–
		n	3010	2160	1508	–
9	Not applicable					

73. v72**Would accept people from China as neighbors**

China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		–	60.3	80.8	65.1
2	No		–	34.7	18.1	31.1
8	DK, refused		–	5.0	1.1	3.8
		n	–	2160	1508	2067
9	Not applicable					

74. v73**Would accept people from South East Asia as neighbors**

South East Asia

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		45.8	63.3	79.8	67.3
2	No		54.1	31.3	18.9	28.5
8	DK, refused		0.1	5.3	1.3	4.2
		n	3010	2160	1508	2067

75. v74**Would accept people from Europe as neighbors**

Europe

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		45.9	70.7	85.3	76.5
2	No		54.0	24.1	13.5	19.1
8	DK, refused		0.1	5.2	1.1	4.4
		n	3010	2160	1508	2067

76. v75**Would accept people from North America as neighbors**

North America

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		42.2	71.4	84.0	77.2
2	No		57.8	23.6	14.8	18.6
8	DK, refused		0.1	5.0	1.3	4.2
		n	3010	2160	1508	2067

J3: As close kin by marriage

77. v76

Would accept people from Japan as close kin by marriage

Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		27.9	–	65.9	75.9
2	No		72.1	–	33.6	20.5
8	DK, refused		0.0	–	0.5	3.6
			n	3010	–	1508
9	Not applicable					2067

78. v77

Would accept people from South Korea as close kin by marriage

South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		43.9	56.4	–	60.7
2	No		56.1	38.1	–	35.0
8	DK, refused		0.0	5.4	–	4.3
			n	3010	2160	–
9	Not applicable					2067

79. v78

Would accept people from Taiwan as close kin by marriage

Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		62.4	58.4	61.4	–
2	No		37.6	36.0	37.8	–
8	DK, refused		0.0	5.6	0.8	–
			n	3010	2160	1508
9	Not applicable					–

80. v79

Would accept people from China as close kin by marriage

China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		–	53.1	60.2	63.6
2	No		–	41.3	38.9	32.3
8	DK, refused		–	5.6	0.9	4.1
			n	–	2160	1508
9	Not applicable					2067

81. v80

Would accept people from South East Asia as close kin by marriage

South East Asia

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes		40.8	54.6	59.0	59.9
2	No		59.1	39.6	39.9	35.7
8	DK, refused		0.0	5.8	1.1	4.4
			n	3010	2160	1508
						2067

82. v81

Would accept people from Europe as close kin by marriage

Europe

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	41.3	64.0	66.1	68.8
2	No	58.7	30.5	32.9	26.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	5.6	1.0	4.7
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

83. v82

Would accept people from North America as close kin by marriage

North America

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	36.8	64.8	65.1	70.0
2	No	63.2	29.7	33.8	25.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	5.5	1.1	4.5
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

K: International Migration**84. v83**

Should increase or decrease foreign workers in Rs country

K1: Would you like foreign workers to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Increase greatly	5.9	2.0	2.2	3.2
2	Increase some	37.5	16.7	17.7	13.4
3	Stay the same	31.3	52.4	27.1	22.9
4	Decrease some	21.4	21.2	38.7	33.7
5	Decrease greatly	3.9	6.6	11.2	23.5
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.1	3.1	3.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

85. v84

Should increase or decrease foreign brides in Rs country

K2: Would you like foreign brides to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Increase greatly	5.5	1.8	2.0	–
2	Increase some	34.5	12.6	19.6	–
3	Stay the same	35.2	59.4	29.0	–
4	Decrease some	21.5	18.6	36.1	–
5	Decrease greatly	3.3	6.1	10.1	–
7	TW: not asked	–	–	–	100.0
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.5	3.2	–
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

86. v84_tw1

Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from South East Asian in Rs country

Would you like foreign brides who are from South East Asian to increase or decrease in Taiwan?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Increase greatly	-	-	-	0.8
2	Increase some	-	-	-	5.2
3	Stay the same	-	-	-	28.9
4	Decrease some	-	-	-	39.4
5	Decrease greatly	-	-	-	21.5
8	DK, Refused	-	-	-	4.2
		n	-	-	2067
9	Not applicable				

87. v84_tw2

Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from China in Rs country

Would you like foreign brides who are from China to increase or decrease in Taiwan?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Increase greatly	-	-	-	0.8
2	Increase some	-	-	-	6.4
3	Stay the same	-	-	-	30.9
4	Decrease some	-	-	-	36.4
5	Decrease greatly	-	-	-	21.4
8	DK, Refused	-	-	-	4.1
		n	-	-	2067
9	Not applicable				

88. v84_tw3

Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from other foreign country in Rs country

Would you like foreign brides who are from other foreign country to increase or decrease in Taiwan?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Increase greatly	-	-	-	0.9
2	Increase some	-	-	-	11.1
3	Stay the same	-	-	-	39.8
4	Decrease some	-	-	-	30.5
5	Decrease greatly	-	-	-	12.8
8	DK, Refused	-	-	-	4.9
		n	-	-	2067
9	Not applicable				

L: Attitudes towards Globalization-Nationalism

Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

89. v85**Should limit import of foreign products**

L1: (Country/region) should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	7.1	2.6	6.8	6.7
2	Agree	38.5	11.1	12.3	30.8
3	Somewhat agree	17.2	21.9	26.6	13.9
4	Neither agree nor disagree	13.3	45.8	20.0	9.7
5	Somewhat disagree	9.4	11.3	21.8	11.6
6	Disagree	13.2	5.2	9.2	23.4
7	Strongly disagree	1.3	1.6	3.1	3.0
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

90. v86**Should follow national interest even if causing conflict with other nations**

L2: (Country/region) should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	18.1	3.0	10.6	15.5
2	Agree	48.8	12.7	20.9	51.3
3	Somewhat agree	17.2	26.4	29.7	10.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	9.9	43.5	17.0	5.3
5	Somewhat disagree	3.4	8.8	16.1	7.2
6	Disagree	2.2	4.0	4.3	8.5
7	Strongly disagree	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

91. v87**Increased exposure to foreign culture is damaging own culture**

L3: Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	2.3	0.8	6.1	1.0
2	Agree	18.4	3.1	11.3	8.5
3	Somewhat agree	14.0	8.2	21.9	3.9
4	Neither agree nor disagree	23.7	54.6	21.9	10.0
5	Somewhat disagree	16.4	14.8	24.0	11.0
6	Disagree	22.1	13.8	11.4	51.8
7	Strongly disagree	2.9	4.0	3.2	12.0
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.7
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

M: Overall Evaluation about Globalization

Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for ...

92. v88

Mobility of people and capital is good or bad for economy

M1: The (country/region)'s economy

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very good	12.2	4.9	4.4	8.7
2	Good	52.4	20.0	14.8	51.9
3	Somewhat good	21.7	24.8	45.5	10.8
4	Neither good nor bad	7.9	27.9	16.8	8.5
5	Somewhat bad	2.3	6.8	13.6	5.9
6	Bad	1.8	3.8	2.3	8.7
7	Very bad	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.5
8	Can't choose	1.5	10.6	1.8	4.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

93. v89

Mobility of people and capital is good or bad for job opportunities for workers

M2: Job opportunities for (country/region)'s workers

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very good	10.2	2.2	2.1	5.0
2	Good	45.4	11.9	9.2	42.8
3	Somewhat good	21.9	18.3	29.6	10.6
4	Neither good nor bad	10.7	33.1	19.5	8.7
5	Somewhat bad	6.1	15.0	30.9	10.7
6	Bad	3.4	7.3	5.2	15.5
7	Very bad	0.8	1.9	1.8	3.6
8	Can't choose	1.4	10.3	1.7	3.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

94. v90

Mobility of people and capital is good or bad for environment

M3: The (country/region)'s environment

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very good	4.2	1.5	2.1	3.0
2	Good	29.1	8.0	4.3	36.0
3	Somewhat good	17.8	16.8	19.4	11.8
4	Neither good nor bad	21.7	38.9	30.9	15.7
5	Somewhat bad	12.8	15.6	32.4	12.8
6	Bad	9.6	7.5	7.2	14.1
7	Very bad	2.5	1.5	1.7	2.3
8	Can't choose	2.3	10.2	2.0	4.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

N: Social Network**95. v91****Numbers of acquaintances contacts during last New Year Celebration**

N1: During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings?

Your best estimates are: ...

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	0	30.3	1.9	6.6	7.8
2	1-4	20.8	7.9	15.4	17.1
3	5-9	19.6	13.8	20.0	26.5
4	10-19	19.3	21.5	25.7	26.9
5	20-49	8.7	26.6	20.6	15.7
6	50-99	1.2	17.3	7.3	3.4
7	100 or more	0.0	10.6	3.9	2.4
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

96. v92**Numbers of family members contacts during last New Year Celebration**

N2: During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	0	8.2	2.1	3.6	5.5
2	1-4	12.4	12.7	15.0	16.1
3	5-9	21.9	21.9	25.1	24.9
4	10-19	31.7	29.2	34.5	33.8
5	20-49	23.4	20.9	17.4	15.8
6	50-99	2.3	7.4	3.1	3.0
7	100 or more	0.1	5.1	0.9	0.7
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.2
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

97. v93**Numbers of acquaintances contacts on an ordinary day**

N3: On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	0	9.2	1.7	4.2	2.3
2	1-4	41.4	28.2	45.5	18.9
3	5-9	22.5	21.7	23.6	19.3
4	10-19	17.2	23.8	14.8	25.2
5	20-49	6.9	16.9	8.6	21.3
6	50-99	1.8	5.0	2.3	8.0
7	100 or more	1.0	2.2	0.7	4.7
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

98. v94**Numbers of family members contacts on an ordinary day**

N4: On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	0	15.0	21.5	17.2	18.1
2	1-4	63.1	53.0	69.3	52.9
3	5-9	15.8	12.8	8.9	16.8
4	10-19	5.2	7.4	2.7	7.1
5	20-49	0.8	3.5	1.2	3.2
6	50-99	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.8
7	100 or more	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

N5: Among the people you mentioned in questions N1 to N4, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following:

99. v95**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Legislators, senior officials**

(1) Legislators, senior officials

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	21.2	17.5	14.7	25.8
2	No	78.8	78.9	85.1	73.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.7	0.1	1.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

100. v96**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Managers**

(2) Managers

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	29.1	47.9	30.4	40.0
2	No	70.9	48.8	69.4	58.9
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.3	0.2	1.2
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

101. v97**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Professionals**

(3) Professionals

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	52.8	47.5	49.6	58.1
2	No	47.2	49.0	50.2	40.9
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.5	0.2	1.1
N		3010	2160	1508	2067

102. v98**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Tech or associate professionals****(4) Technicians or associate professionals**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	41.8	25.2	49.5	61.9
2	No	58.2	69.7	50.3	37.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	5.1	0.2	1.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

103. v99**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Clerical support workers****(5) Clerical support workers**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	36.4	62.6	75.8	62.3
2	No	63.6	34.2	24.1	36.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.2	0.1	1.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

104. v100**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Service or sales workers****(6) Service or sales workers**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	49.2	63.5	69.9	80.6
2	No	50.8	33.2	29.8	18.4
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.3	0.3	1.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

105. v101**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Agri, forestry or fishery workers****(7) Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	19.1	28.6	50.5	39.4
2	No	80.9	66.5	49.3	59.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	4.9	0.2	1.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

106. v102**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Craft or trade workers****(8) Craft or related trade workers**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	39.6	41.9	46.1	58.5
2	No	60.4	53.5	53.8	40.3
8	DK, refused	0.0	4.6	0.1	1.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

107. v103**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Machine operators or assemblers**

(9) Plant or machine operators or assemblers

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	59.2	35.0	41.6	50.1
2	No	40.8	60.5	58.2	48.8
8	DK, refused	0.0	4.5	0.1	1.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

108. v104**Occupation of family members and acquaintances: Elementary occupations**

(10) Elementary occupations

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	63.4	45.2	45.0	56.1
2	No	36.6	50.1	54.9	42.8
8	DK, refused	0.0	4.7	0.1	1.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

*CGSS uses two forms of questionnaire (Form A and Form B). All respondents of EASS answer both Form A and Form B. N1, N2, and slightly different format of N5 (=N5') are in Form A. N3, N4, and N5 shown here are in Form B. Data of N5' are converted to match N5.

*TSCS asks N5 about people whom respondents have in mind in N3 and N4.

O: Questions on fluency in English

How would you assess your abilities in:

109. v105**Self-Assessed English ability: Reading short article**

O1. Reading a short article in English newspapers

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very good	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.9
2	Good	3.1	2.4	3.5	7.5
3	Fair	8.1	13.6	16.5	19.3
4	Poor	19.0	19.4	35.9	25.1
5	Very poor	69.0	63.3	43.0	46.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

110. v106**Self-Assessed English ability: Chatting with English Speakers**

O2. Chatting with English speakers

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very good	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.2
2	Good	1.4	1.5	3.2	5.8
3	Fair	5.8	9.9	14.2	16.2
4	Poor	21.2	20.2	38.2	28.3
5	Very poor	71.0	67.8	43.8	48.4
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

111. v107

Self-Assessed English ability: Writing a letter

O3: Writing a letter in English

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very good	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.4
2	Good	1.5	1.4	3.0	4.7
3	Fair	5.7	8.4	10.6	13.9
4	Poor	19.6	15.2	37.0	26.0
5	Very poor	72.4	74.1	48.7	53.9
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

P: Optional Questions

112. s1_cjt

Bachelor/master/doctoral degree overseas

P1: Did you obtain a bachelor/master's/doctoral degree overseas?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	0.1	0.2	–	1.5
2	No	99.9	99.3	–	98.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	–	0.0
n		3010	2160	–	2067
9	Not applicable				

113. s2_cjt

Professional training or on-the-job training overseas

P2: Did you participate in any professional training or on-the-job training for at least 5 days overseas?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Yes	0.4	5.2	–	4.4
2	No	99.6	94.2	–	95.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	–	0.0
n		3010	2160	–	2067
9	Not applicable				

*JGSS includes educational training as well as occupational training

114. cn_frcap

Working for a foreign capital company: China

P3: What's the property right of your current company/work unit (or your last company/work unit)?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	State owned	42.2	–	–	–
2	Collective owned	8.4	–	–	–
3	Private	37.7	–	–	–
4	Funded by Hong Kong/Macau/Taiwan capital	0.8	–	–	–
5	Funded by foreign capital	2.6	–	–	–
6	Combined capital	1.3	–	–	–
7	Others	1.8	–	–	–
8	DK, refused	5.1	–	–	–
n		997	–	–	–
9	Not applicable				

115. jp_frcap**Working for a foreign capital company: Japan**

P4: Do you work for a foreign capital company as your main job?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	I work for a foreign capital company	–	1.8	–	–
2	I do not work for a foreign capital company	–	90.6	–	–
8	DK, refused	–	7.6	–	–
		n	1357	–	–
9	Not applicable				

116. tw_frcap**Working for a foreign capital company: Taiwan**

P5: What is the main source of capital of the organization or company you work for?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Foreign capital	–	–	–	2.8
2	Domestic capital	–	–	–	79.3
3	Both foreign and domestic capital	–	–	–	7.8
4	Non-profit organization	–	–	–	1.2
5	Public sector	–	–	–	8.4
8	DK, refused	–	–	–	0.6
		n	–	–	1341
9	Not applicable				

EASS 2008 Standard Background Variable:**117. sex**

R: Sex

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Male	47.8	46.5	46.0	49.8
2	Female	52.2	53.5	54.0	50.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

118. age

R: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	18-19	2.6	-	3.1	2.8
	20-29	16.7	11.4	16.3	20.6
	30-39	24.6	16.2	23.9	18.6
	40-49	23.0	15.2	23.0	19.6
	50-59	18.4	18.8	13.3	18.5
	60-69	11.8	20.8	10.0	10.4
	70-79	2.5	13.8	7.8	7.1
	80-89	0.4	3.9	2.2	2.1
	90-98	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

119. marital**R: Marital status**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Married	82.8	70.9	65.1	61.4
2	Widowed	3.1	8.5	9.4	6.1
3	Divorced	1.5	4.5	3.0	3.2
4	Separated (Have intention to divorce)	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7
5	Never married	11.5	15.6	21.5	28.1
6	Cohabiting	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

120. relig**R: Religious main groups**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	No religion	90.1	60.8	39.7	–
2	Roman Catholic	0.2	0.2	9.0	–
3	Protestant	1.7	0.0	25.9	–
4	Christian Orthodox	0.0	0.0	0.0	–
5	Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	–
6	Islam	1.2	0.0	0.0	–
7	Buddhism	6.3	27.4	23.7	–
8	Hinduism	0.1	0.0	0.0	–
9	Other Christian Religions	0.0	0.7	0.0	–
10	Other Eastern Religions	0.2	6.1	1.4	–
11	Other Religions	0.2	0.0	0.3	–
77	TW: not asked	–	–	–	100.0
88	DK, refused	0.0	4.8	0.0	–
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

121. topbot**R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Lowest, 01	10.8	3.6	5.0	6.0
2	02	5.8	3.0	4.4	2.8
3	03	13.2	11.9	13.8	8.0
4	04	12.1	15.4	22.4	7.2
5	05	16.2	15.5	25.3	40.0
6	06	30.7	35.6	16.0	17.8
7	07	7.2	8.1	9.5	8.6
8	08	2.7	5.1	2.9	4.4
9	09	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.7
10	Highest, 10	0.5	0.2	0.4	2.2
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.8	0.3	2.5
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

122. urbrural

R: Self-assessment of community type

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	A big city	15.9	4.5	30.1	28.2
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	2.1	14.6	24.8	24.8
3	A town or a small city	46.6	44.1	30.7	26.9
4	A country village	34.8	31.6	13.2	19.5
5	A farm or home in the country	0.0	5.0	0.9	0.4
8	DK, refused	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

123. cn_reg

Region: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Anhui	4.0	–	–	–
2	Beijing	2.0	–	–	–
3	Fujian	2.0	–	–	–
4	Ganshu	1.0	–	–	–
5	Guangdong	7.0	–	–	–
6	Guangxi	3.0	–	–	–
7	Guizhou	4.0	–	–	–
8	Hebei	4.0	–	–	–
9	Henan	9.3	–	–	–
10	Heilongjiang	4.0	–	–	–
11	Hubei	4.0	–	–	–
12	Hunan	3.0	–	–	–
13	Jiling	4.0	–	–	–
14	Jiangsu	8.0	–	–	–
15	Jiangxi	4.0	–	–	–
16	Liaoning	4.0	–	–	–
17	Leimonggu	3.0	–	–	–
18	Ningxia	2.0	–	–	–
19	Shandong	4.0	–	–	–
20	Shanxi(jing)	2.0	–	–	–
21	Shanxi(qing)	5.0	–	–	–
22	Shanghai	4.0	–	–	–
23	Sichuan	2.0	–	–	–
24	Tianjin	2.0	–	–	–
25	Xingjiang	3.0	–	–	–
26	Yunnan	2.0	–	–	–
27	Zhejiang	2.0	–	–	–
28	Chongqing	2.0	–	–	–
n		3010	–	–	–
99	Not applicable				

124. jp_reg**Region: Japan**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Hokkaido or Tohoku	-	13.6	-	-
2	Kanto	-	28.1	-	-
3	Chubu	-	21.1	-	-
4	Kinki	-	15.0	-	-
5	Cyugoku or Shikoku	-	10.3	-	-
6	Kyusyu	-	11.9	-	-
		n	2160	-	-
99	Not applicable				

125. kr_reg**Region: South Korea**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Seoul Metropolitan City	-	-	19.4	-
2	Incheon Metropolitan city	-	-	21.0	-
3	Daejeon Metropolitan city	-	-	6.5	-
4	Busan Metropolitan city	-	-	2.9	-
5	Ulsan Metropolitan City	-	-	3.2	-
6	Deagu Metropolitan City	-	-	8.1	-
7	Gwangju Metropolitan city	-	-	3.5	-
8	Gyeonggi Province	-	-	7.6	-
9	Gangwon Province	-	-	7.0	-
10	Chungcheong Province	-	-	2.0	-
11	Gyeongsang Province	-	-	5.1	-
12	Jeolla Province	-	-	12.6	-
13	Jeju-do	-	-	1.1	-
		n	-	1508	-
99	Not applicable				

126. tw_reg**Region: Taiwan**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Keelung city	-	-	-	2.3
2	Taipei city	-	-	-	8.0
3	Taipei county	-	-	-	15.9
4	Taoyuan county	-	-	-	8.1
5	Hsinchu city	-	-	-	3.2
6	Hsinchu county	-	-	-	2.3
7	Miaoli county	-	-	-	2.2
8	Taichung city	-	-	-	3.1
9	Taichung county	-	-	-	11.4
10	Nantou county	-	-	-	0.0
11	Changhua county	-	-	-	5.3
12	Yunlin county	-	-	-	0.0
13	Chiayi city	-	-	-	0.2
14	Chiayi county	-	-	-	5.3
15	Tainan city	-	-	-	7.0
16	Tainan county	-	-	-	3.4
17	Kaohsiung city	-	-	-	4.6
18	Kaohsiung county	-	-	-	6.8
19	Pingtung county	-	-	-	6.1
20	Ilan county	-	-	-	3.0
21	Hualien county	-	-	-	1.4

90	China	–	–	–	0.1
91	Japan	–	–	–	0.0
92	Europe	–	–	–	0.0
		n	–	–	2067
99	Not applicable				

127. happy

R: General happiness

General happiness		CHINA	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN
<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)				
1	Very happy, 1	21.5	17.6	–	20.5
2	2	42.5	42.2	–	44.7
3	3	24.3	31.5	–	24.3
4	4	9.3	7.5	–	7.5
5	Very unhappy, 5	2.5	0.7	–	2.9
7	KR: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	–	0.2
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

128. happy_kr

R: General happiness: Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very happy	–	–	16.0	–
2	Fairly happy	–	–	56.4	–
3	Not very happy	–	–	22.1	–
4	Not happy at all	–	–	3.9	–
8	DK, refused	–	–	1.6	–
		n	–	–	1508
9	Not applicable				

129. educyrs

R: Education I: years of schooling

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No schooling at all	8.5	0.0	4.6	6.0
1		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1
2		1.8	0.0	0.6	0.6
3		3.2	0.0	0.5	0.5
4		3.2	0.0	0.3	0.6
5		6.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
6		6.9	1.6	9.3	13.2
7		3.9	0.0	0.5	0.9
8		11.7	2.5	0.0	1.2
9		15.4	12.3	6.1	9.9
10		3.9	0.0	0.7	1.6
11		7.5	3.1	0.7	1.6
12		10.6	43.9	31.8	22.7
13		3.1	0.1	4.2	2.5
14		3.0	13.2	11.3	11.7
15		5.0	0.6	1.5	5.0
16		3.8	19.8	22.3	13.6
17		1.1	0.5	0.5	2.1
18		0.3	1.3	3.3	3.4
19		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9
20		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4

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21		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
22		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
23		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
24		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
25		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
88	DK, refused	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

130. degree

R: Education II: highest education level

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No formal qualification	8.6	0.0	6.4	8.4
1	Elementary school	24.4	1.6	9.8	15.0
2	Junior high	28.8	14.8	7.6	13.2
3	High school	22.8	47.1	39.5	30.5
4	Junior college	9.0	12.5	9.4	12.5
5	University	5.9	21.5	23.0	16.0
6	Graduate school	0.3	1.5	3.9	4.4
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

131. Inschl

R: Education I sub: still in school

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	Out of school	96.7	98.6	88.9	93.1
1	Still in school	3.3	1.3	10.7	6.9
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

132. wrkst

R: Current working status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Wage employee	30.9	49.1	42.0	45.2
2	Employer	1.5	6.0	3.9	6.9
3	Self-employed without an employee	32.6	5.4	10.5	9.1
4	Helping family business	0.8	2.3	2.3	3.6
5	Having no work income	34.3	37.0	41.2	35.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

133. fullpart**R: Working full- or part-time**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Working full-time		90.5	70.2	82.1	85.6
2	Working part-time		8.8	28.8	16.8	13.6
8	DK, refused		0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8
			<hr/>			
		n	1979	1357	885	1341
9	Not applicable (Having no current work income)					

134. wrkhrs**R: Working hours per week**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	1-9		0.8	3.9	2.5	1.3
	10-19		1.7	7.2	3.8	2.6
	20-29		3.5	10.9	6.3	5.7
	30-39		6.3	12.2	7.3	6.9
	40-49		34.8	39.1	38.0	50.4
	50-59		21.5	14.6	15.9	12.7
	60-69		8.0	6.8	9.9	8.3
	70-79		15.9	2.5	8.6	5.6
	80-89		4.8	1.2	4.0	2.8
	90 or over		2.0	0.6	2.6	3.0
888	DK, refused		0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8
			<hr/>			
		n	1979	1357	885	1341
999	Not applicable (Having no current work income)					

135. empcntrt**R: Employment contract of wage employees**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Regular worker		66.5	66.6	71.6	76.1
2	Temporary worker		33.5	33.4	28.4	23.9
8	DK, refused		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
			<hr/>			
		n	929	1061	634	935
9	Not applicable (Not a wage employee)					

136. wrktype**R: Employment sector**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Works for government organization		5.8	10.7	8.7	12.0
2	Works for public or non-profit organization		21.4	11.8	6.3	3.9
3	Works for private organization		54.5	73.1	85.0	84.1
8	DK, refused		18.3	4.3	0.0	0.1
			<hr/>			
		n	929	1061	634	935
9	Not applicable (Not a wage employee)					

137. whynowrk**R: Reasons for having no current work income**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Unemployed	11.5	4.4	0.8	18.3
2	Student, school, vocational training	7.9	2.5	15.4	14.9
3	Retired	31.8	23.0	9.2	31.3
4	Housewife, -man, home duties	33.2	53.6	35.4	29.8
5	Permanently disabled	5.9	6.6	1.4	4.1
6	Other	9.7	5.9	36.2	1.7
8	DK, refused	0.0	4.0	1.6	0.0
n		1031	799	622	726
9	Not applicable (Having current work income)				

138. isco88**R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	Armed forces	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
	Legislators, senior officials and managers	5.6	4.0	1.7	7.9
	Professionals	8.4	8.8	7.5	9.2
	Technicians and associate professionals	5.0	13.5	25.1	19.5
	Clerks	2.1	21.0	12.4	12.5
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	12.3	16.1	19.3	18.8
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	38.7	4.7	5.2	4.3
	Craft and related trades workers	6.4	11.5	9.3	11.5
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	5.8	12.2	6.9	8.9
	Elementary occupations	12.4	7.7	12.0	7.1
88888	DK, refused	3.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
n		1979	1357	885	1341
99999	Not applicable (Having no current work income)				

139. cn_rinc**R: Earnings from main job: China**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		1.6	-	-	-
	Less than 3,745 yuan	25.1	-	-	-
	3,746 yuan - 4,604 yuan	3.2	-	-	-
	4,605 yuan - 6,993 yuan	9.0	-	-	-
	6,994 yuan - 9,568 yuan	6.6	-	-	-
	9,569 yuan - 12,979 yuan	14.0	-	-	-
	12,980 yuan - 17,685 yuan	6.6	-	-	-
	17,686 yuan - 24,106 yuan	12.9	-	-	-
	24,107 yuan - 40,019 yuan	9.2	-	-	-
	40,020 yuan or more	6.3	-	-	-
7777777	Refused	4.8			
8888888	DK	0.8	-	-	-
n		1979	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

140. **jp_rinc**

R: Earnings from main job: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	0.9	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	9.5	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	8.3	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	5.5	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	2.9	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	10.0	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	12.9	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	9.1	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	6.9	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	3.8	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	2.0	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	2.7	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	3.2	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	1.2	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	0.5	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	0.3	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.2	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.2	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	13.0	-	-
8888888	DK	-	6.9	-	-
		n	-	1357	-
9999999	Not applicable				

141. **kr_rinc**

R: Earnings from main job: Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		-	-	2.7	-
	Less than 490,000 won	-	-	6.7	-
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	-	-	11.6	-
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	-	-	16.8	-
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	-	-	12.5	-
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	-	-	15.3	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won	-	-	8.4	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	-	-	8.1	-
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	-	-	2.9	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won	-	-	4.0	-
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won	-	-	1.7	-
	5,000,000 won or more	-	-	8.5	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	0.8	-
		n	-	-	885
9999999	Not applicable				

142. **tw_rinc**

R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	No income	–	–	–	2.4
2	NT\$10,000 or less	–	–	–	8.6
3	NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	–	–	–	13.3
4	NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	–	–	–	21.7
5	NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	–	–	–	18.3
6	NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	–	–	–	11.6
7	NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	–	–	–	8.8
8	NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	–	–	–	4.2
9	NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	–	–	–	3.1
10	NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	–	–	–	1.3
11	NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	–	–	–	2.0
12	NT\$100,001 – NT\$150,000	–	–	–	2.9
13	NT\$150,001 – NT\$200,000	–	–	–	0.4
14	NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	–	–	–	0.5
15	More than NT\$300,000	–	–	–	0.1
7777777	Refused	–	–	–	0.6
8888888	DK	–	–	–	0.1
		n	–	–	1341
9999999	Not applicable				

143. **cn_rincx**

R: Income other than main job: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		85.4	–	–	–
	Less than 3,745 yuan	5.3	–	–	–
	3,746 yuan – 4,604 yuan	0.3	–	–	–
	4,605 yuan – 6,993 yuan	1.8	–	–	–
	6,994 yuan – 9,568 yuan	0.5	–	–	–
	9,569 yuan – 12,979 yuan	1.3	–	–	–
	12,980 yuan – 17,685 yuan	0.3	–	–	–
	17,686 yuan – 24,106 yuan	0.8	–	–	–
	24,107 yuan – 40,019 yuan	0.3	–	–	–
	40,020 yuan or more	0.3	–	–	–
7777777	Refused	2.0	–	–	–
8888888	DK	1.7	–	–	–
		n	3010	–	–
9999999	Not applicable				

144. **jp_rincx**

R: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	-	54.0	-	-
	Less than 700,000 yen	-	5.0	-	-
	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	4.9	-	-
	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	4.0	-	-
	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	1.8	-	-
	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	5.6	-	-
	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	3.3	-	-
	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	1.1	-	-
	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	0.5	-	-
	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	0.3	-	-
	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	0.0	-	-
	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.0	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	12.1	-	-
8888888	DK	-	7.1	-	-
		n	2160	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

145. **kr_rincx**

R: Income other than main job: Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	-	-	74.6	-
	Less than 490,000 won	-	-	13.4	-
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	-	-	4.4	-
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	-	-	3.1	-
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	-	-	1.0	-
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	-	-	1.1	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won	-	-	0.3	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	-	-	0.7	-
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	4,500,000 won - 5,000,000 won	-	-	0.0	-
	5,000,000 won or more	-	-	0.4	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	0.9	-
		n	-	1508	-
9999999	Not applicable				

146. **tw_rincx**

R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
6666666	TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0
		n	-	-	2067
9999999	Not applicable				

147. hhdnum

Number of household members

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1		7.2	8.1	14.4	4.4
2		25.2	25.5	21.8	10.5
3		34.1	22.4	23.4	15.4
4		16.4	21.5	30.7	24.6
5		10.5	12.4	7.1	19.5
6		4.2	7.1	2.0	11.8
7		1.6	2.5	0.5	5.6
8		0.4	0.3	0.0	3.2
9		0.3	0.1	0.1	1.9
10-18		0.0	0.1	0.1	2.9
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

148. cn_hinc

Total household income: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		0.3	-	-	-
	Less than 3,745 yuan	6.9	-	-	-
	3,746 yuan - 4,604 yuan	2.2	-	-	-
	4,605 yuan - 6,993 yuan	6.2	-	-	-
	6,994 yuan - 9,568 yuan	5.8	-	-	-
	9,569 yuan - 12,979 yuan	11.7	-	-	-
	12,980 yuan - 17,685 yuan	8.3	-	-	-
	17,686 yuan - 24,106 yuan	14.5	-	-	-
	24,107 yuan - 40,019 yuan	21.4	-	-	-
	40,020 yuan or more	17.4	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	5.3	-	-	-
n		3010	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

149. jp_hinc

Total household income: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	0.4	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	0.9	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	1.2	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	1.8	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	1.8	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	6.2	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	10.1	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	9.1	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	8.6	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	6.3	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	5.6	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	5.0	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	4.6	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	3.8	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	1.8	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	1.1	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.8	-	-

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18	8.5 million yen – 23 million yen	–	0.5	–	–
19	23 million yen or over	–	0.6	–	–
7777777	Refused	–	11.9	–	–
8888888	DK	–	18.1	–	–
		n	2160	–	–
9999999	Not applicable				

150. kr_hinc

Total household income: Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	–	–	0.7	–
	Less than 490,000 won	–	–	7.3	–
	500,000 won – 990,000 won	–	–	5.1	–
	1,000,000 won – 1,490,000 won	–	–	6.2	–
	1,500,000 won – 1,990,000 won	–	–	6.4	–
	2,000,000 won – 2,490,000 won	–	–	10.0	–
	2,500,000 won – 2,990,000 won	–	–	7.6	–
	3,000,000 won – 3,490,000 won	–	–	11.9	–
	3,500,000 won – 3,990,000 won	–	–	6.2	–
	4,000,000 won – 4,490,000 won	–	–	7.9	–
	4,500,000 won – 4,990,000 won	–	–	4.4	–
	5,000,000 won – 5,490,000 won	–	–	7.0	–
	5,500,000 won – 5,990,000 won	–	–	2.9	–
	6,000,000 won – 6,490,000 won	–	–	2.3	–
	6,500,000 won – 6,990,000 won	–	–	1.5	–
	7,000,000 won – 7,490,000 won	–	–	2.0	–
	7,500,000 won – 7,990,000 won	–	–	1.3	–
	8,000,000 won – 8,490,000 won	–	–	1.7	–
	8,500,000 won – 8,990,000 won	–	–	0.6	–
	9,000,000 won – 9,450,000 won	–	–	0.4	–
	9,500,000 won – 9,990,000 won	–	–	0.4	–
	10,000,000 won or more	–	–	3.7	–
8888888	DK, refused	–	–	2.7	–
		n	–	1508	–
9999999	Not applicable				

151. **tw_hinc**

Total household income: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	No income	-	-	-	1.5
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	3.1
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	-	4.6
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	-	7.6
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	-	7.6
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	-	7.5
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	-	10.5
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	-	7.3
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	-	6.0
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	-	5.1
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	-	6.6
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	-	6.0
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	-	2.5
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	-	2.9
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	-	1.2
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	-	2.1
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	-	1.9
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	-	-	0.8
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	-	0.4
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	-	-	-	0.5
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	-	1.4
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$250,000	-	-	-	1.2
23	NT\$250,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	-	0.8
24	NT\$300,001 - NT\$350,000	-	-	-	0.6
25	NT\$350,001 - NT\$400,000	-	-	-	0.2
26	NT\$400,001 - NT\$1,000,000	-	-	-	0.7
27	More than NT\$1,000,000	-	-	-	0.1
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	1.0
8888888	DK	-	-	-	8.2
		n	-	-	2067
9999999	Not applicable				

152. **rltvhinc**

Household income compared

Household income compared		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)				
1	Far below average	9.7	10.7	14.5	7.7
2	Below average	35.6	30.5	30.8	19.5
3	Average	49.5	44.8	35.7	63.6
4	Above average	5.0	11.8	16.6	8.2
5	Far above average	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.4
8	DK, refused	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

153. **weight**

Weighting factor

154. spage

SP: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	16-19	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	
	20-29	11.2	3.1	4.3	5.8	
	30-39	26.0	14.6	25.8	19.2	
	40-49	26.3	18.5	34.0	25.8	
	50-59	20.8	22.5	18.5	24.6	
	60-69	11.4	23.5	9.6	13.1	
	70-79	3.3	14.2	6.6	8.1	
	80-89	0.4	3.1	0.8	1.5	
	90-92	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
888	DK, refused	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.6	
		n	2517	1538	987	1278
999	Not applicable					

155. spedys

SP: Education I: years of schooling

PUNCH		(Response)	CHINA	JAPAN	KOREA	TAIWAN	
0		No schooling at all	9.8	0.0	1.6	6.0	
1			0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
2			0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
3			0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	
4			0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
5			22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6			0.0	1.0	6.9	17.6	
8			33.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	
9			0.0	11.8	8.4	16.5	
10			7.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	
11			14.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	
12			0.0	49.1	38.2	30.0	
13			3.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	
14			3.8	11.1	10.1	12.6	
15			1.4	0.0	0.2	1.8	
16			3.4	19.3	25.8	11.7	
17			0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	
18			0.0	1.5	2.9	2.5	
20			0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
22			0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	
23			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	
88		DK, refused	0.4	1.3	1.6	0.5	
			n	2517	1538	987	1278
99		Not applicable (Not married)					

156. spdegr**SP: Education II: highest education level**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification		10.0	0.0	2.6	6.0	
1	Elementary school		22.1	1.0	7.1	17.6	
2	Junior high		33.7	13.8	9.1	16.5	
3	High school		22.1	51.6	39.7	30.0	
4	Junior college		6.8	10.7	9.8	14.6	
5	University		4.8	20.1	26.5	11.7	
6	Graduate school		0.1	1.5	4.4	3.1	
8	DK, refused		0.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	
			n	2517	1538	987	1278
9	Not applicable (Not married)						

157. spinschl**SP: Education I sub: still in school**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Out of school		99.1	98.1	98.8	99.6	
1	Still in school		0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	
8	DK, refused		0.2	1.9	0.1	0.4	
			n	2517	1538	987	1278
9	Not applicable (Not married)						

158. spwrkst**SP: Current working status**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Wage employee	29.1	46.8	44.8	38.3	
2	Employer	1.3	6.6	7.7	6.7	
3	Self-employed without an employee	38.2	5.5	11.2	8.1	
4	Helping family business	4.5	3.8	5.2	7.2	
5	Having no work income	26.7	37.0	30.6	39.0	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	
		n	2517	1538	987	1278
9	Not applicable (Not married)					

159. spfullpt**SP: Working full- or part-time**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Working full-time	97.1	69.9	87.1	88.0	
2	Working part-time	2.6	27.3	10.1	9.3	
8	DK, refused	0.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	
		n	1840	964	680	772
9	Not applicable (Having no current work income or not married)					

160. spwrkhrs**SP: Working hours per week**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	1-9	0.5	2.7	0.7	1.6
	10-19	0.4	6.7	2.6	1.6
	20-29	1.0	11.0	3.7	3.4
	30-39	2.4	10.3	6.0	6.5
	40-49	26.3	37.9	38.2	54.3
	50-59	49.5	14.5	17.1	10.8
	60-69	4.8	8.9	13.1	8.8
	70-79	10.1	2.9	8.7	7.0
	80-89	3.8	1.7	4.4	2.3
	90 or over	1.2	0.6	2.6	1.2
888	DK, refused	0.0	2.8	2.8	2.7
n		1840	964	680	772
999	Not applicable (Having no current work income or not married)				

161. spempcnt**SP: Employment contract of wage employees**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Regular worker	85.8	70.0	81.4	-
2	Temporary worker	14.2	30.0	18.1	-
7	TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	.5	-
n		732	720	442	490
9	Not applicable (Not a wage employee or not married)				

162. spwktype**SP: Employment sector**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Works for government organization	5.3	10.7	10.9	13.3
2	Works for public or non-profit organization	23.8	12.8	8.4	4.1
3	Works for private organization	67.8	73.5	80.5	78.4
8	DK, refused	3.1	3.1	0.2	4.3
n		732	720	442	490
9	Not applicable (Not a wage employee or not married)				

163. spnowrk**SP: Reasons for having no current work income**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Unemployed	20.3	1.8	0.7	11.2
2	Student, school, vocational training	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.0
3	Retired	40.5	26.7	7.9	33.9
4	Housewife, -man, home duties	21.2	59.4	56.0	52.5
5	Permanently disabled	5.1	6.9	1.3	2.2
6	Other	12.2	3.7	30.8	0.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	1.4	2.3	0.0
n		671	569	302	499
9	Not applicable (Having current work income or not married)				

164. spisco88

SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	Armed forces	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	Legislators, senior officials and managers	4.0	4.1	3.5	14.2
	Professionals	7.4	10.1	7.5	7.9
	Technicians and associate professionals	5.4	13.6	26.9	15.2
	Clerks	1.3	19.0	11.2	10.4
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	11.4	14.4	17.6	16.7
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	36.8	4.5	5.1	5.7
	Craft and related trades workers	9.2	12.7	11.3	13.1
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	7.1	12.3	7.2	10.2
	Elementary occupations	11.5	6.5	9.0	4.8
88888	DK, refused	5.9	2.8	0.3	1.8
n		1840	964	680	772
99999	Not applicable (Having no current work income or not married)				

165. cn_spinc

SP: Earnings from main job: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	Less than 3,745 yuan	16.8	-	-	-
	3,746 yuan - 4,604 yuan	3.8	-	-	-
	4,605 yuan - 6,993 yuan	8.9	-	-	-
	6,994 yuan - 9,568 yuan	8.0	-	-	-
	9,569 yuan - 12,979 yuan	14.4	-	-	-
	12,980 yuan - 17,685 yuan	9.5	-	-	-
	17,686 yuan - 24,106 yuan	11.4	-	-	-
	24,107 yuan - 40,019 yuan	11.8	-	-	-
	40,020 yuan or more	5.8	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	9.7	-	-	-
n		1840	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

166. jp_spinc**SP: Earnings from main job: Japan**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	0.7	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	6.5	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	6.5	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	6.1	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	2.7	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	6.6	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	8.6	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	6.3	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	8.5	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	5.1	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	5.4	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	2.9	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	2.7	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	1.3	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	0.3	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	0.3	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.4	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.1	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	14.3	-	-
8888888	DK	-	14.3	-	-
		n	964	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

167. kr_spinc**SP: Earnings from main job: Korea**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	-	-	5.6	-
	Less than 490,000 won	-	-	2.4	-
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	-	-	6.3	-
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	-	-	12.8	-
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	-	-	11.2	-
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	-	-	14.7	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won	-	-	8.5	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	-	-	11.0	-
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	-	-	4.6	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won	-	-	6.6	-
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won	-	-	1.8	-
	5,000,000 won or more	-	-	12.9	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	1.6	-
		n	-	680	-
9999999	Not applicable				

168. **tw_spinc**

SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	No income	-	-	-	6.2
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	-	5.1
3	NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	-	-	-	9.8
4	NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	-	-	-	19.8
5	NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	-	-	-	19.8
6	NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	-	-	-	11.1
7	NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	-	-	-	9.2
8	NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	-	-	-	5.2
9	NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	-	-	-	4.3
10	NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	-	-	-	1.7
11	NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	-	-	-	2.6
12	NT\$100,001 – NT\$150,000	-	-	-	1.4
13	NT\$150,001 – NT\$200,000	-	-	-	0.9
14	NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	-	-	-	0.3
15	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	-	0.1
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	1.0
8888888	DK	-	-	-	1.4
		n	-	-	772
9999999	Not applicable				

169. **cn_sincx**

SP: Income other than main job: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
6666666	CN: not asked	100.0	-	-	-
		n	3010	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

170. **jp_sincx**

SP: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		-	51.8	-	-
	Less than 700,000 yen	-	4.6	-	-
	700,000 yen – 1 million yen	-	3.2	-	-
	1 million yen – 1.3 million yen	-	1.9	-	-
	1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen	-	1.7	-	-
	1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen	-	3.4	-	-
	2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen	-	2.6	-	-
	3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen	-	0.7	-	-
	4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen	-	0.5	-	-
	5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
	6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen	-	0.2	-	-
	7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen	-	0.0	-	-
	8.5 million yen – 10 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
	12 million yen – 14 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
7777777	Refused	-	12.0	-	-
8888888	DK	-	17.4	-	-
		n	-	1538	-
9999999	Not applicable				

171. **kr_sincx**

SP: Income other than main job: Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		-	-	86.5	-
	Less than 490,000 won	-	-	5.3	-
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	-	-	1.8	-
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	-	-	1.6	-
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	-	-	0.6	-
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	-	-	0.9	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	-	-	0.2	-
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won	-	-	0.1	-
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won	-	-	0.0	-
	5,000,000 won or more	-	-	0.2	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	2.6	-
n		-	-	987	-
9999999	Not applicable				

172. **tw_sincx**

SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
6666666	TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0
n		-	-	-	2067
9999999	Not applicable				

173. **paedyrs**

PA: Education I: years of schooling

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No schooling at all	33.5	0.0	18.4	22.8
1		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
3		7.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
5		27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6		0.0	15.3	22.7	35.3
7		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
8		18.2	11.5	0.0	0.0
9		0.0	7.6	12.0	12.7
10		3.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
11		6.8	11.9	0.0	0.0
12		0.0	15.3	22.3	14.0
13		0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3
14		1.0	5.3	2.2	4.0
15		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
16		1.2	7.4	9.9	6.0
17		0.0	2.4	0.1	0.0
18		0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
20		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
88	DK, refused	0.0	22.0	9.0	3.8
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

174. padegr**PA: Education II: highest education level**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No formal qualification	41.4	0.0	19.4	22.8
1	Elementary school	27.0	15.3	23.1	35.3
2	Junior high	16.7	19.1	12.5	12.7
3	High school	10.1	28.0	22.9	14.0
4	Junior college	1.6	1.2	2.1	4.6
5	University	1.7	13.8	10.0	6.0
6	Graduate school	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8
8	DK, refused	1.5	22.0	9.0	3.8
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

175. maedysr**MA: Education I: years of schooling**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No schooling at all	55.8	0.0	26.1	37.5
1		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
3		2.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
5		23.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
6		0.0	16.9	27.1	33.4
7		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
8		12.3	11.6	0.0	0.0
9		0.0	7.9	12.0	11.5
10		1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
11		3.6	15.5	0.0	0.0
12		0.0	18.4	20.0	10.6
13		0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0
14		0.3	6.3	1.1	1.8
15		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
16		0.5	2.4	3.8	2.0
17		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
18		0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
22		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	DK, refused	0.0	19.9	7.8	2.7
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

176. madeqr**MA: Education II: highest education level**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No formal qualification	58.1	0.0	27.3	37.5
1	Elementary school	23.1	16.9	27.3	33.4
2	Junior high	11.6	19.4	12.1	11.5
3	High school	5.5	34.6	20.4	10.6
4	Junior college	0.6	4.1	0.9	2.1
5	University	0.5	4.9	3.8	2.0
6	Graduate school	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
8	DK, refused	0.7	19.9	7.8	2.7
n		3010	2160	1508	2067

Appendix

A. International Occupational Codes: ILO/ISCO 1988

MAJOR GROUP 1 LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS

11 LEGISLATORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS

111 LEGISLATORS

1110 Legislators

112 SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

1120 Senior government officials

113 TRADITIONAL CHIEFS AND HEADS OF VILLAGES

1130 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages

114 SENIOR OFFICIALS OF SPECIAL-INTEREST ORGANISATIONS

1141 Senior officials of political-party organisations

1142 Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations

1143 Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations

12 CORPORATE MANAGERS

121 DIRECTORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES

1210 Directors and chief executives

122 PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT MANAGERS

1221 Production and operations department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing

1222 Production and operations department managers in manufacturing

1223 Production and operations department managers in construction

1224 Production and operations department managers in wholesale and retail trade

1225 Production and operations department managers in restaurants and hotels

1226 Production and operations department managers in transport, storage and communications

1227 Production and operations department managers in business services

1228 Production and operations department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services

1229 Production and operations department managers not elsewhere classified

123 OTHER DEPARTMENT MANAGERS

1231 Finance and administration department managers

1232 Personnel and industrial relations department managers

1233 Sales and marketing department managers

1234 Advertising and public relations department managers

1235 Supply and distribution department managers

1236 Computing services department managers

1237 Research and development department managers

1239 Other department managers not elsewhere classified

13 GENERAL MANAGERS

131 GENERAL MANAGERS

1311 General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry/ and fishing

1312 General managers in manufacturing

1313 General managers in construction

1314 General managers in wholesale and retail trade

1315 General managers of restaurants and hotels

1316 General managers in transport, storage and communications

1317 General managers of business services

1318 General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services

1319 General managers not elsewhere classified

MAJOR GROUP 2 PROFESSIONALS

21 PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS

211 PHYSICISTS, CHEMISTS AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS

2111 Physicists and astronomers

2112 Meteorologists

2113 Chemists

- 2114 Geologists and geophysicists
- 212 MATHEMATICIANS, STATISTICIANS AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS
 - 2121 Mathematicians and related professionals
 - 2122 Statisticians
- 213 COMPUTING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2131 Computer systems designers and analysts
 - 2132 Computer programmers
 - 2139 Computing professionals not elsewhere classified
- 214 ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS
 - 2141 Architects, town and traffic planners
 - 2142 Civil engineers
 - 2143 Electrical engineers
 - 2144 Electronics and telecommunications engineers
 - 2145 Mechanical engineers
 - 2146 Chemical engineers
 - 2147 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
 - 2148 Cartographers and surveyors
 - 2149 Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified
- 22 LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS
 - 221 LIFE SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS
 - 2211 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
 - 2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists and related professionals
 - 2213 Agronomists and related professionals
 - 222 HEALTH PROFESSIONALS (except nursing)
 - 2221 Medical doctors
 - 2222 Dentists
 - 2223 Veterinarians
 - 2224 Pharmacists
 - 2229 Health professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
 - 223 NURSING AND MIDWIFERY PROFESSIONALS
 - 2230 Nursing and midwifery professionals
- 23 TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 231 COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY AND HIGHER EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2310 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
 - 232 SECONDARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2320 Secondary education teaching professionals
 - 233 PRIMARY AND PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2331 Primary education teaching professionals
 - 2332 Pre-primary education teaching professionals
 - 234 SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2340 Special education teaching professionals
 - 235 OTHER TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
 - 2351 Education methods specialists
 - 2352 School inspectors
 - 2359 Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
- 24 OTHER PROFESSIONALS
 - 241 BUSINESS PROFESSIONALS
 - 2411 Accountants
 - 2412 Personnel and careers professionals
 - 2419 Business professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 242 LEGAL PROFESSIONALS
 - 2421 Lawyers
 - 2422 Judges
 - 2429 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 243 ARCHIVISTS, LIBRARIANS AND RELATED INFORMATION PROFESSIONALS
 - 2431 Archivists and curators
 - 2432 Librarians and related information professionals
 - 244 SOCIAL SCIENCE AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS
 - 2441 Economists

- 2442 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
- 2443 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
- 2444 Philologists, translators and interpreters
- 2445 Psychologists
- 2446 Social work professionals
- 245 WRITERS AND CREATIVE OR PERFORMING ARTISTS
 - 2451 Authors, journalists and other writers
 - 2452 Sculptors, painters and related artists
 - 2453 Composers, musicians and singers
 - 2454 Choreographers and dancers
 - 2455 Film, stage and related actors and directors
- 246 RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONALS
 - 2460 Religious professionals

MAJOR GROUP 3 TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

- 31 PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 311 PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE TECHNICIANS
 - 3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
 - 3112 Civil engineering technicians
 - 3113 Electrical engineering technicians
 - 3114 Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians
 - 3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
 - 3116 Chemical engineering technicians
 - 3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
 - 3118 Draughtspersons
 - 3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
 - 312 COMPUTER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3121 Computer assistants
 - 3122 Computer equipment operators
 - 3123 Industrial robot controllers
 - 313 OPTICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
 - 3131 Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operators
 - 3132 Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators
 - 3133 Medical equipment operators
 - 3139 Optical and electronic equipment operators not elsewhere classified
 - 314 SHIP AND AIRCRAFT CONTROLLERS AND TECHNICIANS
 - 3141 Ships' engineers
 - 3142 Ships' deck officers and pilots
 - 3143 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
 - 3144 Air traffic controllers
 - 3145 Air traffic safety technicians
 - 315 SAFETY AND QUALITY INSPECTORS
 - 3151 Building and fire inspectors
 - 3152 Safety, health and quality inspectors
- 32 LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 321 LIFE SCIENCE TECHNICIANS AND RELATED ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3211 Life science technicians
 - 3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
 - 3213 Farming and forestry advisers
 - 322 MODERN HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS (except nursing)
 - 3221 Medical assistants
 - 3222 Sanitarians
 - 3223 Dieticians and nutritionists
 - 3224 Optometrists and opticians
 - 3225 Dental assistants
 - 3226 Physiotherapists and related associate professionals
 - 3227 Veterinary assistants
 - 3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
 - 3229 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified

- 323 NURSING AND MIDWIFERY ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3231 Nursing associate professionals
 - 3232 Midwifery associate professionals
- 324 TRADITIONAL MEDICINE PRACTITIONERS AND FAITH HEALERS
 - 3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
 - 3242 Faith healers
- 33 TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 331 PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3310 Primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 332 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3320 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
 - 333 SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3330 Special education teaching associate professionals
 - 334 OTHER TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3340 Other teaching associate professionals
- 34 OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 341 FINANCE AND SALES ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3411 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
 - 3412 Insurance representatives
 - 3413 Estate agents
 - 3414 Travel consultants and organisers
 - 3415 Technical and commercial sales representatives
 - 3416 Buyers
 - 3417 Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers
 - 3419 Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 342 BUSINESS SERVICES AGENTS AND TRADE BROKERS
 - 3421 Trade brokers
 - 3422 Clearing and forwarding agents
 - 3423 Employment agents and labour contractors
 - 3429 Business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere classified
 - 343 ADMINISTRATIVE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3431 Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals
 - 3432 Legal and related business associate professionals
 - 3433 Bookkeepers
 - 3434 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
 - 3439 Administrative associate professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 344 CUSTOMS, TAX AND RELATED GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3441 Customs and border inspectors
 - 3442 Government tax and excise officials
 - 3443 Government social benefits officials
 - 3444 Government licensing officials
 - 3449 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
 - 345 POLICE INSPECTORS AND DETECTIVES
 - 3450 Police inspectors and detectives
 - 346 SOCIAL WORK ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3460 Social work associate professionals
 - 347 ARTISTIC, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORTS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3471 Decorators and commercial designers
 - 3472 Radio, television and other announcers
 - 3473 Street, night-club and related musicians, singers and dancers
 - 3474 Clowns, magicians, acrobats and related associate professionals
 - 3475 Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals
 - 348 RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
 - 3480 Religious associate professionals

MAJOR GROUP 4 CLERKS

- 41 OFFICE CLERKS
 - 411 SECRETARIES AND KEYBOARD-OPERATING CLERKS

- 4111 Stenographers and typists
- 4112 Word-processor and related operators
- 4113 Data entry operators
- 4114 Calculating-machine operators
- 4115 Secretaries

412 NUMERICAL CLERKS

- 4121 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
- 4122 Statistical and finance clerks

413 MATERIAL-RECORDING AND TRANSPORT CLERKS

- 4131 Stock clerks
- 4132 Production clerks
- 4133 Transport clerks

414 LIBRARY, MAIL AND RELATED CLERKS

- 4141 Library and filing clerks
- 4142 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
- 4143 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
- 4144 Scribes and related workers

419 OTHER OFFICE CLERKS

- 4190 Other office clerks

42 CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS

421 CASHIERS, TELLERS AND RELATED CLERKS

- 4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks
- 4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
- 4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
- 4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
- 4215 Debt-collectors and related workers

422 CLIENT INFORMATION CLERKS

- 4221 Travel agency and related clerks
- 4222 Receptionists and information clerks
- 4223 Telephone switchboard operators

MAJOR GROUP 5 SERVICE WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS

51 PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS

511 TRAVEL ATTENDANTS AND RELATED WORKERS

- 5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
- 5112 Transport conductors
- 5113 Travel guides

512 HOUSEKEEPING AND RESTAURANT SERVICES WORKERS

- 5121 Housekeepers and related workers
- 5122 Cooks
- 5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders

513 PERSONAL CARE AND RELATED WORKERS

- 5131 Child-care workers
- 5132 Institution-based personal care workers
- 5133 Home-based personal care workers
- 5139 Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified

514 OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES WORKERS

- 5141 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
- 5142 Companions and valets
- 5143 Undertakers and embalmers
- 5149 Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified

515 ASTROLOGERS, FORTUNE-TELLERS AND RELATED WORKERS

- 5151 Astrologers and related workers
- 5152 Fortune-tellers, palmists and related workers

516 PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS

- 5161 Fire-fighters
- 5162 Police officers
- 5163 Prison guards

5169 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified

52 MODELS, SALESPERSONS AND DEMONSTRATORS

521 FASHION AND OTHER MODELS

5210 Fashion and other models

522 SHOP SALESPERSONS AND DEMONSTRATORS

5220 Shop salespersons and demonstrators

523 STALL AND MARKET SALESPERSONS

5230 Stall and market salespersons

MAJOR GROUP 6 SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

61 MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

611 MARKET GARDENERS AND CROP GROWERS

6111 Field crop and vegetable growers

6112 Tree and shrub crop growers

6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers

6114 Mixed-crop growers

612 MARKET-ORIENTED ANIMAL PRODUCERS AND RELATED WORKERS

6121 Dairy and livestock producers

6122 Poultry producers

6123 Apiarists and sericulturists

6124 Mixed-animal producers

6129 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified

613 MARKET-ORIENTED CROP AND ANIMAL PRODUCERS

6130 Market-oriented crop and animal producers

614 FORESTRY AND RELATED WORKERS

6141 Forestry workers and loggers

6142 Charcoal burners and related workers

615 FISHERY WORKERS, HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS

6151 Aquatic-life cultivation workers

6152 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers

6153 Deep-sea fishery workers

6154 Hunters and trappers

62 SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

621 SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

6210 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

MAJOR GROUP 7 CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

71 EXTRACTION AND BUILDING TRADES WORKERS

711 MINERS, SHOTFIRERS, STONE CUTTERS AND CARVERS

7111 Miners and quarry workers

7112 Shotfirers and blasters

7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers

712 BUILDING FRAME AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

7121 Builders, traditional materials

7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons

7123 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers

7124 Carpenters and joiners

7129 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified

713 BUILDING FINISHERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

7131 Roofers

7132 Floor layers and tile setters

7133 Plasterers

7134 Insulation workers

7135 Glaziers

7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters

7137 Building and related electricians

714 PAINTERS, BUILDING STRUCTURE CLEANERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

- 7141 Painters and related workers
- 7142 Varnishers and related painters
- 7143 Building structure cleaners

72 METAL, MACHINERY AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

721 METAL MOULDERS, WELDERS, SHEET-METAL WORKERS, STRUCTURAL- METAL PREPARERS, AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

- 7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
- 7212 Welders and flamecutters
- 7213 Sheet metal workers
- 7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
- 7215 Riggers and cable splicers
- 7216 Underwater workers

722 BLACKSMITHS, TOOL-MAKERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

- 7221 Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths and forging-press workers
- 7222 Tool-makers and related workers
- 7223 Machine-tool setters and setter-operators
- 7224 Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners

723 MACHINERY MECHANICS AND FITTERS

- 7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
- 7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
- 7233 Agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics and fitters

724 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT MECHANICS AND FITTERS

- 7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
- 7242 Electronics fitters
- 7243 Electronics mechanics and servicers
- 7244 Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers
- 7245 Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers

73 PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

731 PRECISION WORKERS IN METAL AND RELATED MATERIALS

- 7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
- 7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
- 7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers

732 POTTERS, GLASS-MAKERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

- 7321 Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers
- 7322 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
- 7323 Glass engravers and etchers
- 7324 Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters

733 HANDICRAFT WORKERS IN WOOD, TEXTILE, LEATHER AND RELATED MATERIALS

- 7331 Handicraft workers in wood and related materials
- 7332 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials

734 PRINTING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

- 7341 Compositors, typesetters and related workers
- 7342 Stereotypers and electrotypers
- 7343 Printing engravers and etchers
- 7344 Photographic and related workers
- 7345 Bookbinders and related workers
- 7346 Silk-screen, block and textile printers

74 OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

741 FOOD PROCESSING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

- 7411 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
- 7412 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
- 7413 Dairy-products makers
- 7414 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
- 7415 Food and beverage tasters and graders
- 7416 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers

742 WOOD TREATERS, CABINET-MAKERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

- 7421 Wood treaters
- 7422 Cabinet makers and related workers

- 7423 Woodworking machine setters and setter-operators
- 7424 Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers
- 743 TEXTILE, GARMENT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
 - 7431 Fibre preparers
 - 7432 Weavers, knitters and related workers
 - 7433 Tailors, dressmakers and hatters
 - 7434 Furriers and related workers
 - 7435 Textile, leather and related pattern-makers and cutters
 - 7436 Sewers, embroiderers and related workers
 - 7437 Upholsterers and related workers
- 744 PELT, LEATHER AND SHOEMAKING TRADES WORKERS
 - 7441 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
 - 7442 Shoe-makers and related workers

MAJOR GROUP 8 PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81 STATIONARY-PLANT AND RELATED OPERATORS
 - 811 MINING- AND MINERAL-PROCESSING-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8111 Mining-plant operators
 - 8112 Mineral-ore- and stone-processing-plant operators
 - 8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
 - 812 METAL-PROCESSING-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8121 Ore and metal furnace operators
 - 8122 Metal melters, casters and rolling-mill operators
 - 8123 Metal-heat-treating-plant operators
 - 8124 Metal drawers and extruders
 - 813 GLASS, CERAMICS AND RELATED PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8131 Glass and ceramics kiln and related machine operators
 - 8139 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators not elsewhere classified
 - 814 WOOD-PROCESSING- AND PAPERMAKING-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8141 Wood-processing-plant operators
 - 8142 Paper-pulp plant operators
 - 8143 Papermaking-plant operators
 - 815 CHEMICAL-PROCESSING-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8151 Crushing-, grinding- and chemical-mixing-machinery operators
 - 8152 Chemical-heat-treating-plant operators
 - 8153 Chemical-filtering- and separating-equipment operators
 - 8154 Chemical-still and reactor operators (except petroleum and natural gas)
 - 8155 Petroleum- and natural-gas-refining-plant operators
 - 8159 Chemical-processing-plant operators not elsewhere classified
 - 816 POWER-PRODUCTION AND RELATED PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8161 Power-production plant operators
 - 8162 Steam-engine and boiler operators
 - 8163 Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators
 - 817 AUTOMATED-ASSEMBLY-LINE AND INDUSTRIAL-ROBOT OPERATORS
 - 8171 Automated-assembly-line operators
 - 8172 Industrial-robot operators
- 82 MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS
 - 821 METAL- AND MINERAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8211 Machine-tool operators
 - 8212 Cement and other mineral products machine operators
 - 822 CHEMICAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8221 Pharmaceutical- and toiletry-products machine operators
 - 8222 Ammunition- and explosive-products machine operators
 - 8223 Metal finishing-, plating- and coating-machine operators
 - 8224 Photographic-products machine operators
 - 8229 Chemical-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
 - 823 RUBBER- AND PLASTIC-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8231 Rubber-products machine operators
 - 8232 Plastic-products machine operators

- 824 WOOD-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8240 Wood-products machine operators
- 825 PRINTING-, BINDING- AND PAPER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8251 Printing-machine operators
 - 8252 Bookbinding-machine operators
 - 8253 Paper-products machine operators
- 826 TEXTILE-, FUR- AND LEATHER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8261 Fibre-preparing-, spinning- and winding-machine operators
 - 8262 Weaving- and knitting-machine operators
 - 8263 Sewing-machine operators
 - 8264 Bleaching-, dyeing- and cleaning-machine operators
 - 8265 Fur and leather-preparing-machine operators
 - 8266 Shoemaking- and related machine operators
 - 8269 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
- 827 FOOD AND RELATED PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
 - 8271 Meat- and fish-processing-machine operators
 - 8272 Dairy-products machine operators
 - 8273 Grain- and spice-milling-machine operators
 - 8274 Baked-goods, cereal and chocolate-products machine operators
 - 8275 Fruit-, vegetable- and nut-processing-machine operators
 - 8276 Sugar production machine operators
 - 8277 Tea-, coffee-, and cocoa-processing-machine operators
 - 8278 Brewers, wine and other beverage machine operators
 - 8279 Tobacco production machine operators
- 828 ASSEMBLERS
 - 8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers
 - 8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers
 - 8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers
 - 8284 Metal-, rubber- and plastic-products assemblers
 - 8285 Wood and related products assemblers
 - 8286 Paperboard, textile and related products assemblers
- 829 OTHER MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS
 - 8290 Other machine operators and assemblers
- 83 DRIVERS AND MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 831 LOCOMOTIVE-ENGINE DRIVERS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 8311 Locomotive-engine drivers
 - 8312 Railway brakemen, signallers and shunters
 - 832 MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVERS
 - 8321 Motor-cycle drivers
 - 8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
 - 8323 Bus and tram drivers
 - 8324 Heavy-truck and lorry drivers
 - 833 AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS
 - 8331 Motorised farm and forestry plant operators
 - 8332 Earth-moving- and related plant operators
 - 8333 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
 - 8334 Lifting-truck operators
- 834 SHIPS' DECK CREWS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 8340 Ships' deck crews and related workers

MAJOR GROUP 9 ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

- 91 SALES AND SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
 - 911 STREET VENDORS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 9111 Street food vendors
 - 9112 Street vendors, non-food products
 - 9113 Door-to-door and telephone salespersons
 - 912 SHOE CLEANING AND OTHER STREET SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
 - 9120 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
 - 913 DOMESTIC AND RELATED HELPERS, CLEANERS AND LAUNDERERS

- 9131 Domestic helpers and cleaners
- 9132 Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments
- 9133 Hand-laundrers and pressers
- 914 BUILDING CARETAKERS, WINDOW AND RELATED CLEANERS
 - 9141 Building caretakers
 - 9142 Vehicle, window and related cleaners
- 915 MESSENGERS, PORTERS, DOORKEEPERS AND RELATED WORKERS
 - 9151 Messengers, package and luggage porters and deliverers
 - 9152 Doorkeepers, watchpersons and related workers
 - 9153 Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers
- 916 GARBAGE COLLECTORS AND RELATED LABOURERS
 - 9161 Garbage collectors
 - 9162 Sweepers and related labourers
- 92 AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABOURERS
 - 921 AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABOURERS
 - 9211 Farm-hands and labourers
 - 9212 Forestry labourers
 - 9213 Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers
- 93 LABOURERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT
 - 931 MINING AND CONSTRUCTION LABOURERS
 - 9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
 - 9312 Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions
 - 9313 Building construction labourers
 - 932 MANUFACTURING LABOURERS
 - 9321 Assembling labourers
 - 9322 Hand packers and other manufacturing labourers
 - 933 TRANSPORT LABOURERS AND FREIGHT HANDLERS
 - 9331 Hand or pedal vehicle drivers
 - 9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
 - 9333 Freight handlers

MAJOR GROUP 0 ARMED FORCES

- 01 ARMED FORCES
 - 011 ARMED FORCES
 - 0110 Armed forces

B. EASS 2008 Standard Background Variables

No.	Variable	Variable Label	SBV Code list	Respondents
117	sex	R: Sex	1 Male 2 Female 8 DK, refused	All respondents
118	age	R: Age	888 DK, refused	All respondents
119	marital	R: Marital status	1 Married 2 Widowed 3 Divorced 4 Separated (Have intention to divorce) 5 Never married 6 Cohabiting 8 DK, refused	All respondents
120	relig	R: Religious main groups	1 No religion 2 Roman Catholic 3 Protestant 4 Christian Orthodox 5 Jewish 6 Islam 7 Buddhism 8 Hinduism 9 Other Christian Religions 10 Other Eastern Religions 11 Other Religions 77 TW: not asked 88 DK, refused	All respondents (TW: not asked)
121	topbot	R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale	1 Lowest, 01 2 02 3 03 4 04 5 05 6 06 7 07 8 08 9 09 10 Highest, 10 88 DK, refused	All respondents
122	urbrural	R: Self-assessment of community type	1 A big city 2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city 3 A town or a small city 4 A country village 5 A farm or home in the country 8 DK, refused	All respondents

123	cn_reg	Region: China	1 Anhui 2 Beijing 3 Fujian 4 Ganshu 5 Guangdong 6 Guangxi 7 Guizhou 8 Hebei 9 Henan 10 Heilongjiang 11 Hubei 12 Hunan 13 Jiling 14 Jiangsu 15 Jiangxi 16 Liaoning 17 Leimonggu 18 Ningxia 19 Shandong 20 Shanxi(jing) 21 Shanxi(qing) 22 Shanghai 23 Sichuan 24 Tianjin 25 Xingjiang 26 Yunnan 27 Zhejiang 28 Chongqing 99 NAP	(CN) All respondents
124	jp_reg	Region: Japan	1 Hokkaido or Tohoku 2 Kanto 3 Chubu 4 Kinki 5 Cyugoku or Shikoku 6 Kyusyu 99 NAP	(JP) All respondents
125	kr_reg	Region: South Korea	1 Seoul Metropolitan City 2 Incheon Metropolitan city 3 Daejeon Metropolitan city 4 Busan Metropolitan city 5 Ulsan Metropolitan City 6 Deagu Metropolitan City 7 Gwangju Metropolitan city 8 Gyeonggi Province 9 Gangwon Province 10 Chungcheong Province 11 Gyeongsang Province 12 Jeolla Province 13 Jeju-do 99 NAP	(KR) All respondents
126	tw_reg	Region: Taiwan	1 Keelung city 2 Taipei city 3 Taipei county 4 Taoyuan county 5 Hsinchu city 6 Hsinchu county 7 Miaoli county 8 Taichung city 9 Taichung county 10 Nantou county 11 Changhua county	(TW) All respondents

			12 Yunlin county 13 Chiayi city 14 Chiayi county 15 Tainan city 16 Tainan county 17 Kaohsiung city 18 Kaohsiung county 19 Pingtung county 20 Ilan county 21 Hualien county 90 China 91 Japan 92 Europe 99 NAP	
127	happy	R: General happiness	1 Very happy, 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 Very unhappy, 5 7 KR: not asked 8 DK, refused	All respondents (KR: not asked)
128	happy_kr	R: General happiness: Korea	1 Very happy 2 Fairly happy 3 Not very happy 4 Not happy at all 8 DK, refused 9 NAP	(KR) All respondents
129	educyrs	R: Education I: years of schooling	0 No schooling at all 88 DK, refused	All respondents
130	degree	R: Education II: highest education level	0 No formal qualification 1 Elementary school 2 Junior high 3 High school 4 Junior college 5 University 6 Graduate school 8 DK, refused	All respondents
131	inschl	R: Education I sub: still in school	0 Out of school 1 Still in school 8 DK, refused	All respondents
132	wrkst	R: Current working status	1 Wage employee 2 Employer 3 Self-employed without an employee 4 Helping family business 5 Having no current work income 8 DK, refused	All respondents
133	fullpart	R: Working full-or part-time	1 Working full-time 2 Working part-time 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Having no current work income)	Rs who have current work income (wrkst=1,2,3,4)
134	wrkhrs	R: Working hours per week	888 DK, Refused 999 NAP (Having no current work income)	Rs who have current work income (wrkst=1,2,3,4)
135	empcntrt	R: Employment contract of wage employees	1 Regular worker 2 Temporary worker 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Not a wage employee)	Rs who are wage employees (wrkst=1)
136	wrktype	R: Employment sector	1 Works for government organization 2 Works for public or non-profit organization 3 Works for private organization 8 DK, refused	Rs who are wage employees (wrkst=1)

			9 NAP (Not a wage employee)	
137	whynowrk	R: Reasons for having no current work income	1 Unemployed 2 Student, school, vocational training 3 Retired 4 Housewife, -man, home duties 5 Permanently disabled 6 Other 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Having current work income)	Rs who do not have current work income (wrkst=5)
138	isco88	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit	88888 DK, refused 99999 NAP (Having no current work income)	Rs who have current work income (wrkst=1,2,3,4)
139	cn_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: China	7777777 Refused 8888888 DK 9999999 NAP	(CN) Rs who have current work income (wrkst=1,2,3,4)
140	jp_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Japan	1 None 2 Less than 700,000 yen 3 700,000 yen – 1 million yen 4 1 million yen – 1.3 million yen 5 1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen 6 1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen 7 2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen 8 3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen 9 4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen 10 5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen 11 6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen 12 7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen 13 8.5 million yen – 10 million yen 14 10 million yen – 12 million yen 15 12 million yen – 14 million yen 16 14 million yen – 16 million yen 17 16 million yen – 18.5 million yen 18 18.5 million yen – 23 million yen 19 23 million yen or over 7777777 Refused 8888888 DK 9999999 NAP	(JP) Rs who have current work income (wrkst=1,2,3,4)
141	kr_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Korea	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 NAP	(KR) Rs who have current work income (wrkst=1,2,3,4)
142	tw_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	1 No income 2 NT\$10,000 or less 3 NT\$10,001 –NT\$20,000 4 NT\$20,001 –NT\$30,000 5 NT\$30,001 –NT\$40,000 6 NT\$40,001 –NT\$50,000 7 NT\$50,001 –NT\$60,000 8 NT\$60,001 –NT\$70,000 9 NT\$70,001 –NT\$80,000 10 NT\$80,001 –NT\$90,000 11 NT\$90,001 –NT\$100,000 12 NT\$100,001 –NT\$150,000 13 NT\$150,001 –NT\$200,000 14 NT\$200,001 –NT\$300,000 15 More than NT\$300,000 7777777 Refused 8888888 DK 9999999 NAP	(TW) Rs who have current work income (wrkst=1,2,3,4)
143	cn_rincx	R: Income other than main job:	7777777 Refused 8888888 DK	(CN) All respondents

		China	9999999 NAP	
144	jp_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Japan	7777777 Refused 8888888 DK 9999999 NAP	(JP) All respondents
145	kr_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Korea	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 NAP	(KR) All respondents
146	tw_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	6666666 TW: not asked 9999999 NAP	(TW) All respondents (TW: not asked)
147	hhdnum	Number of household members	888 DK, refused	All respondents
148	cn_hinc	Total household income: China	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 NAP	(CN) All respondents
149	jp_hinc	Total household income: Japan	1 None 2 Less than 700,000 yen 3 700,000 yen – 1 million yen 4 1 million yen – 1.3 million yen 5 1.3 million yen – 1.5 million yen 6 1.5 million yen – 2.5 million yen 7 2.5 million yen – 3.5 million yen 8 3.5 million yen – 4.5 million yen 9 4.5 million yen – 5.5 million yen 10 5.5 million yen – 6.5 million yen 11 6.5 million yen – 7.5 million yen 12 7.5 million yen – 8.5 million yen 13 8.5 million yen – 10 million yen 14 10 million yen – 12 million yen 15 12 million yen – 14 million yen 16 14 million yen – 16 million yen 17 16 million yen – 18.5 million yen 18 18.5 million yen – 23 million yen 19 23 million yen or over 7777777 Refused 8888888 DK 9999999 NAP	(JP) All respondents
150	kr_hinc	Total household income: Korea	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 NAP	(KR) All respondents
151	tw_hinc	Total household income: Taiwan	1 No income 2 NT\$10,000 or less 3 NT\$10,001 –NT\$20,000 4 NT\$20,001 –NT\$30,000 5 NT\$30,001 –NT\$40,000 6 NT\$40,001 –NT\$50,000 7 NT\$50,001 –NT\$60,000 8 NT\$60,001 –NT\$70,000 9 NT\$70,001 –NT\$80,000 10 NT\$80,001 –NT\$90,000 11 NT\$90,001 –NT\$100,000 12 NT\$100,001 –NT\$110,000 13 NT\$110,001 –NT\$120,000 14 NT\$120,001 –NT\$130,000 15 NT\$130,001 –NT\$140,000 16 NT\$140,001 –NT\$150,000 17 NT\$150,001 –NT\$160,000 18 NT\$160,001 –NT\$170,000 19 NT\$170,001 –NT\$180,000 20 NT\$180,001 –NT\$190,000 21 NT\$190,001 –NT\$200,000 22 NT\$200,001 –NT\$250,000	(TW) All respondents

			23 NT\$250,001 –NT\$300,000 24 NT\$300,001 –NT\$350,000 25 NT\$350,001 –NT\$400,000 26 NT\$400,001 –NT\$1,000,000 27 More than NT\$1,000,000 7777777 Refused 8888888 DK 9999999 NAP	
152	rltvhinc	Household income compared	1 Far below average 2 Below average 3 Average 4 Above average 5 Far above average 8 DK, refused	All respondents
153	weight	Weighting factor	1 No weight	All respondents
154	spage	SP: Age	888 DK, refused 999 NAP	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)
155	spedys	SP: Education I: years of schooling	0 No schooling at all 88 DK, refused 99 NAP (Not married)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)
156	spdegr	SP: Education II: highest education level	0 No formal qualification 1 Elementary school 2 Junior high 3 High school 4 Junior college 5 University 6 Graduate school 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Not married)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)
157	spinschl	SP: Education I sub: still in school	0 Out of school 1 Still in school 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Not married)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)
158	spwrkst	SP: Current working status	1 Wage employee 2 Employer 3 Self-Employed without an employee 4 Helping family business 5 Having no work income 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Not married)	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)
159	spfullpt	SP: Working full-or part-time	1 Working full-time 2 Working part-time 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Having no current work income or not married)	Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spwrkst=1,2,3,4)
160	spwrkhrs	SP: Working hours per week	888 DK, Refused 999 NAP (Having no current work income or not married)	Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spwrkst=1,2,3,4)
161	spempcnt	SP: Employment contract of wage employees	1 Regular worker 2 Temporary worker 7 TW: not asked 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Not a wage employee or not married)	Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses are wage employees (spwrkst=1) (TW: not sked)

162	spwktype	SP: Employment sector	1 Works for government organization 2 Works for public or non-profit organization 3 Works for private organization 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Not a wage employee or not married)	Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses are wage employees (spwrkst=1)
163	spnowrk	SP: Reasons for having no current work income	1 Unemployed 2 Student, school, vocational training 3 Retired 4 Housewife, -man, home duties 5 Permanently disabled 6 Other 8 DK, refused 9 NAP (Having current work income or not married)	Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses do not have any work income (spwrkst=5)
164	spisco88	SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 1988 4-digit	888888 DK, refused 999999 NAP (Having no current work income or not married)	Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spwrkst=1,2,3,4)
165	cn_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: China	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 NAP	(CN) Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spwrkst=1,2,3,4)
166	jp_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: Japan	1 None 2 Less than 700,000 yen 3 700,000 yen - 1 million yen 4 1 million yen - 1.3 million yen 5 1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen 6 1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen 7 2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen 8 3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen 9 4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen 10 5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen 11 6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen 12 7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen 13 8.5 million yen - 10 million yen 14 10 million yen - 12 million yen 15 12 million yen - 14 million yen 16 14 million yen - 16 million yen 17 16 million yen - 18.5 million yen 18 18.5 million yen - 23 million yen 19 23 million yen or over 7777777 Refused 8888888 DK 9999999 NAP	(JP) Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spwrkst=1,2,3,4)
167	kr_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: Korea	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 NAP	(KR) Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spwrkst=1,2,3,4)

168	tw_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (both main and part-time jobs): Taiwan	1 No income 2 NT\$10,000 or less 3 NT\$10,001 –NT\$20,000 4 NT\$20,001 –NT\$30,000 5 NT\$30,001 –NT\$40,000 6 NT\$40,001 –NT\$50,000 7 NT\$50,001 –NT\$60,000 8 NT\$60,001 –NT\$70,000 9 NT\$70,001 –NT\$80,000 10 NT\$80,001 –NT\$90,000 11 NT\$90,001 –NT\$100,000 12 NT\$100,001 –NT\$150,000 13 NT\$150,001 –NT\$200,000 14 NT\$200,001 –NT\$300,000 15 More than NT\$300,000 7777777 Refused 8888888 DK 9999999 NAP	(TW) Rs who are married(marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spwrkst=1,2,3,4)
169	cn_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: China	6666666 CN: not asked 9999999 NAP	(CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) (CN: not asked)
170	jp_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: Japan	7777777 Refused 8888888 DK 9999999 NAP	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)
171	kr_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: Korea	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 NAP	(KR) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)
172	tw_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan	6666666 TW: not asked 9999999 NAP	(TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) (TW: not asked)
173	paedyrs	PA: Education I: years of schooling	0 No schooling at all 88 DK, refused	All respondents
174	padegr	PA: Education II: highest education level	0 No formal qualification 1 Elementary school 2 Junior high 3 High school 4 Junior college 5 University 6 Graduate school 8 DK, refused	All respondents
175	maedyrs	MA: Education I: years of schooling	0 No schooling at all 88 DK, refused	All respondents
176	madegr	MA: Education II: highest education level	0 No formal qualification 1 Elementary school 2 Junior high 3 High school 4 Junior college 5 University 6 Graduate school 8 DK, refused	All respondents

EASS(East Asian Social Survey)
2008 CULTURE Module Codebook

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