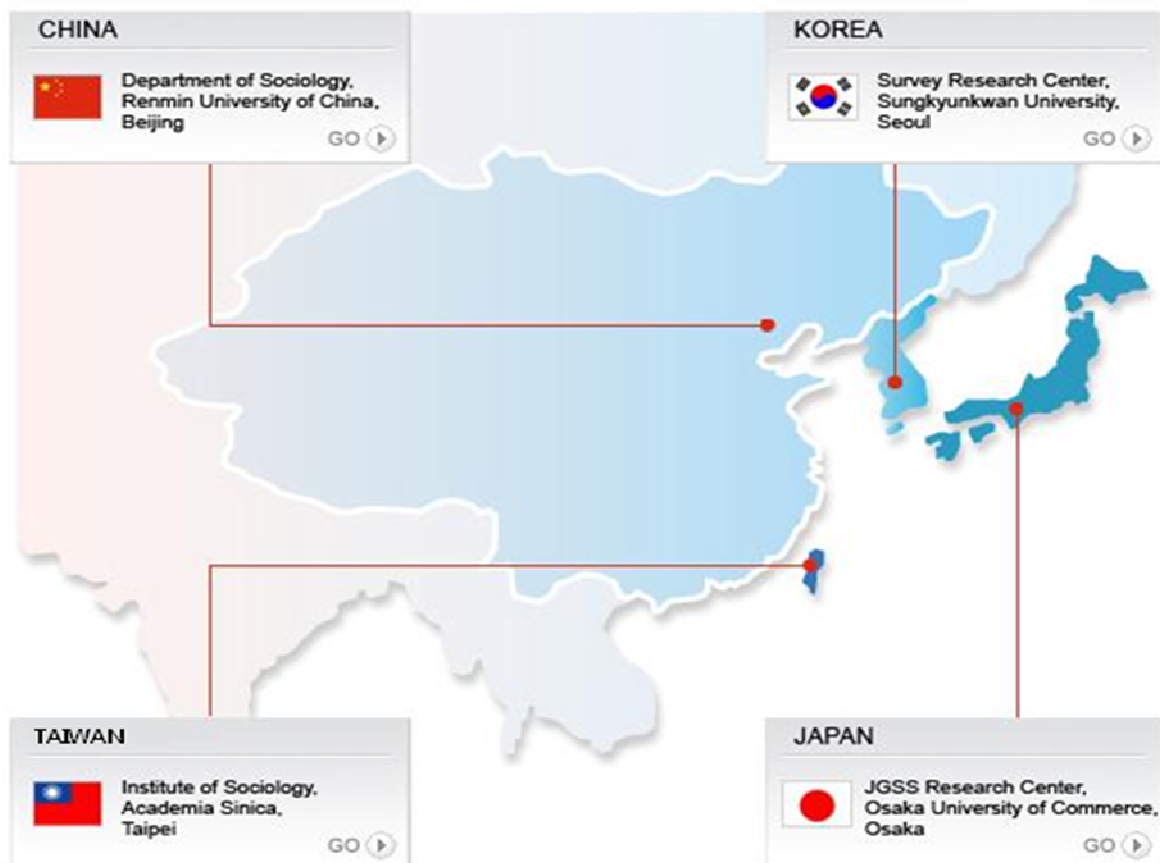


## **EASS(East Asian Social Survey) 2006 FAMILY Module Codebook**



### **East Asian Social Survey Data Archive**

Academy of East Asian Studies, SungKyunKwan University 6th Floor of the Hoam Building (#605),  
3-53 Myungryundong Jongnogu, Seoul, Korea 110-745  
Telephone : +82-2-760-1270, FAX : +82-2-744-6169, E-mail: eassda4@hanmail.net

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## Acknowledgments

The EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive) is very pleased to publish codebooks for the module surveys of 2006 (Family) and 2008 (Globalization and Culture), respectively, by their archiving timelines. Preparation of the codebooks has been made possible by incessant efforts of all members of the EASSDA (CGSS, JGSS, KGSS, and TSCS). Initial inputs, plus the constant updating and revision jobs afterwards, on the part of the JGSS Research Center were especially helpful to finalize the codebooks, and the EASSDA would like to make use of this opportunity to express its deep appreciations to all the four teams, JGSS in particular, for their times, energies, and commitments to collect, process, and eventually disseminate the datasets of EASS module surveys. Data users are strongly asked to report any forms of works using the EASS data (e.g., journal articles, book chapters, conference papers, etc.) to the EASSDA and they are also asked to cite the following acknowledgement statement:

*"East Asian Social Survey (EASS) is based on Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS), Japanese General Social Surveys (JGSS), Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), and Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS), and distributed by the EASSDA."*

The EASSDA is certainly responsible in due courses for the mistakes and corrections, if any, on any part of the codebooks and datasets and would more than welcome short notices or requests from the users. Any queries about any parts of the codebooks and datasets need to be directed to the EASSDA.

Thank you very much.

Dec. 31, 2010

Kim, Sang-Wook  
Representative, EASSDA

## An Introduction to the EASS/EASSDA

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) is a biennial social survey project that purports to produce and disseminate academic survey data sets in East Asia. As a cross-national network of the four GSS-type surveys in East Asia--CGSS (Chinese General Social Survey), JGSS (Japanese General Social Survey), KGSS (Korean General Social Survey), and TSCS (Taiwan Social Change Survey)--EASS is dedicated to the promotion of comparative studies on diverse aspects of social lives in East Asia. Launched in 2003, EASS is one of the few internationally coordinated social survey data collection efforts, and is truly unique in its East Asian focus.

At the 2008 General Meeting in Tokyo, Japan, an agreement has been reached to establish and locate the EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive), EASS's central data archive, in the Academy of East Asian Studies in the Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea. The mission of EASSDA is to integrate, harmonize, and archive data and documentations of EASS module surveys so as to distribute and disseminate them to the social science community all over the world.

The objective of EASSDA is to provide students and scholars in social science community with an integrated EASS data sets collected by coordinated efforts of the participating institutions in the four countries. In doing so, EASSDA endeavors eventually to enable and promote as much comparative studies as possible on diverse topics and issues unique to the East Asian society.

## EASSDA Members Institute Addresses

### CHINA

#### **Chinese General Social Survey**

Department of Sociology,  
Renmin University of China,  
Beijing

Tel: (00)86-10-62511447

Fax: (00)86-10-62513355

Homepage: <http://www.chinagss.org/>

### JAPAN

#### **Japanese General Social Survey**

JGSS Research Center,  
Osaka University of Commerce,  
Osaka

Tel: +81-6-6785-6013

Fax: +81-6-6785-6011

Homepage: <http://jgss.daishodai.ac.jp/>

### KOREA

#### **Korean General Social Survey**

Survey Research Center,  
Sungkyunkwan University,  
Seoul

Tel: +82-2-760-1270

Fax: +82-2-744-6169

Homepage: <http://kgss.skku.edu/>

### TAIWAN

#### **Taiwan Social Change Survey**

Institute of Sociology,  
Academia Sinica,  
Taipei

Tel: 886-2-2787-1800

Fax: 886-2-2788-1740

Homepage: <http://survey.sinica.edu.tw/>

## EASS 2006 Participants

Team	Name	Position	Affiliation
CGSS	BIAN, Yanjie	Co-Principal Investigator	Professor, University of Minnesota Wuyuzhang Chair Professor, Renmin University of China
	LI, lulu	Co-Principal Investigator	Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	FENG, Shizheng	Member	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	HAO, Dahai	Member	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	HUANG, Yingying	Member	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	LIU, Jingming	Member	Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	LU, Yilong	Member	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	WANG, Weidang	Member	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	XIE, Guihua	Member	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	YANG, Juhua	Member	Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
JGSS	TANIOKA, Ichiro	Co-Principal Investigator	President, Professor, Osaka University of Commerce
	NITTA, Michio	Co-Principal Investigator	Professor, Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokyo
	IWAI, Noriko	Co-Principal Investigator	Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	YASUDA, Tokio	Co-Principal Investigator	Lecturer, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	MAEDA, Yukio	Member	Associate Professor, Interfaculty Initiative in Information Studies, The University of Tokyo (Adjunct Associate Professor, Institute of Social Science, The University of Tokyo)
	SHISHIDO, Kuniaki	Member	Lecturer, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	HIRAO, Keiko	Member	Professor, Faculty of Arts and Letters, Sophia University
	KOJIMA, Hiroshi	Member	Professor, Faculty of Social Sciences, Waseda University
	NANBU, Hirotaka	Member	Associate Professor, Graduate School of Education, Kyoto University
	TABUCHI, Rokuro	Member	Associate Professor, Faculty of Human Sciences, Sophia University
TSUTSUI, Jun'ya	Member	Associate Professor, Ritsumeikan University College of Social Science	
KGSS	KIM, Sang-Wook	Principal Investigator	Associate Professor, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
	EUN, Ki-Soo	Member	Assistant Professor, Seoul National University
	HAN, Gyounghae	Member	Professor, College of Human Ecology, Seoul National University
	KIM, Seokho	Member	Research Professor, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

EASS 2006 Family

TSCS	FU, Yang-Chih	Principal Investigator	Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	CHANG, Chin-Fen	Co-Principal Investigator	Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	TU, Su-Hao	Co-Principal Investigator	Associate Research Fellow, Center for Survey Research, Research Center for Humanities and Social Sciences, Academia Sinica
	YI, Chin-Chun	Convener	Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	CHANG, Ying-Hwa	Member	Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	CHEN, Chao-Nan	Member	Professor, Asian University
	CHEN, Yu-Hua	Member	Assistant Professor, Department of Bio-Industry Communication and Development, National Taiwan University
	CHENG, Li-Chen	Member	Professor, Department of Social Work, National Taiwan University
	LIN, Ru-pin	Member	Associate Professor, Department of Human Development and Family Studies, National Taiwan Normal University
	LU, Bao-Ching	Member	Professor, Graduate Institute of Social Administration and Social Work, National Cheng-Chi University
LU, Luo	Member	Professor, Department of Business Administration, National Taiwan University	
YEH, Kuang-Huei	Member	Research Fellow, Institute of Ethnology, Academia Sinica	

## Study Description

	<b>CGSS</b>	<b>JGSS</b>	<b>KGSS</b>	<b>TSCS</b>
<i>Study Title</i>	Chinese General Social Survey 2006 (CGSS 2006)	Japanese General Social Surveys 2006	2006 KGSS (Korean General Social Survey)	Taiwan Social Change Survey, the Second Phase of the Fifth Wave
<i>Fieldwork Dates</i>	Sept.-Dec., 2006	2006-10-3 to 2006-12-3	2006-06-25 to 2006-08-31	2006-7-16 to 2006-8-16
<i>Principal Investigators</i>	Bian Yanjie, Li Lulu	Ichiro TANIOKA, Noriko IWAI, Michio NITTA, and Tokio YASUDA	Sang-Wook Kim	Ly-yun Chang/Yang-Chih Fu
<i>Fieldwork Institution</i>	All China Strategic Research (ACSR)	Central Research Services, Inc.	Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University	Survey Research Center of Academia Sinica
<i>Population</i>	All Chinese aged 18-69	Men and women 20-89 years of age living in Japan	the adult citizen aged 18 or over who live in households of Korea	Official Population Registration records
<i>Sampling method</i>	four stage PPS	Two-stage stratified random sampling; stratified by regional block and population size	Multi-stage area probability sampling	Three-stage Stratified PPS Sampling
<i>Fieldwork Methods</i>	Face to face interview, filled in by interviewers	Both face-to-face interview and placement (self-administered) method	Face-to-face interviews	Face-to-face interview
<i>Initial Sample Size</i>	7,572	3,998	2,500	5,032
<i>N. of respondents</i>	3,208	2,130	1,605	2,102
<i>Valid Response Rates</i>	38.5% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	59.8% (JGSS's official formula)  53.3% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)	65.7%	42% (N. of R. / Initial Sample Size)
<i>Weighted</i>	Yes	Yes	No	No



## Overview of Questions

- ◇ Number of family members
- ◇ Number of R's brothers and sisters, Number of Spouse's brothers and sisters
- ◇ Number of sons and daughters
- ◇ Family members : Relation to respondent, Sex, Age, Marital Status, Co-residence Status, Employment Status
- ◇ Sons and daughters who do not currently live with you : Sex & birth order, Age, Marital status, Employment status, How far live, How often face-to-face contact, How often any other contact
- ◇ R's parents and Spouse's parents : Alive or not, Age, Marital status, Employment Status, Living arrangement, How far live, How often face-to-face contact, How often any other contact
- ◇ Financial support for Own parents & Parents(s)-in-law : Unmarried adult man, Unmarried adult woman, Married adult man, Married adult woman, Married man, Married woman
- ◇ Support R from Own parents : Providing financial support, Taking care of household chores(e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
- ◇ Support R's parents from R : Providing financial support, Taking care of household chores(e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
- ◇ Adult child : Who the most frequent contact with R, Whether or not co-reside with R, Support R from R's Adult child (Providing financial support, Taking care of household chores or care work), Support R's Adult child from R (Providing financial support, Taking care of household chores or care work)
- ◇ Support R from Parent(s)-in-Law : Providing financial support, Taking care of household chores(e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
- ◇ Support R's Parent(s)-in-Law from R : Providing financial support, Taking care of household chores(e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
- ◇ Domestic work : Prepare the evening meal, Do the laundry, Clean the house, Shop for groceries, Take out the garbage
- ◇ Child preference
- ◇ Responsibility for taking care of old parents
- ◇ Perspectives on Marriage and Divorce : Husband should be older than wife, It is not necessary to have children in marriage, Married men are generally happier than unmarried men, Married women are generally happier than unmarried women, It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married, People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up, Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage, It is better for children to keep contact with parents even after they got divorced, One can bring up children-in-law as well as his or her own children, Children can be brought up properly even by a single parent

- ◇ Gender role ideology : It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career, A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family, Men ought to do a larger share of household work than they do now, During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off than prior to men
- ◇ Patriarchy : The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances, Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents, The eldest son should inherit a larger share of the property, A child who has taken good care of parents should inherit a larger share of the property, To continue the family line, one must have at least one son, One should take good care of the ancestral grave and pass on the next generation.
- ◇ Filial Piety : Be grateful to my parents for their raising me, No matter how bad parents treat me, one should still treat them well, One should give up his/her interest or choice of career to fulfill parents' expectation, Support my parents' livelihood to make their life more comfortable, Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents, To continue the family line, one must have at least one son
- ◇ Paternalism(familism) : If husband's family and wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband's family first, One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own
- ◇ Life satisfaction
- ◇ Family activities: How often have a supper together, How often do leisure activities together
- ◇ Marriage : Year and age, Whether or not first marriage, How get to know current spouse for the first time, Where met R's spouse, How R's parent(s) influenced R's decision of the current marriage partner, The economic situation between R and spouse's families,
- ◇ Conjugal relations : My spouse listens to my troubles, My spouse speaks his/her troubles to me
- ◇ Spouse's participation in domestic work : Prepare the evening meal, Do the laundry, Clean the house, Shop for groceries, Take out the garbage
- ◇ Decision-making : Children's discipline and education, Support for my own parents, Allocation of living expenses, Purchase higher cost items
- ◇ Marriage satisfaction
- ◇ Financial assistance from your own parent(s) and financial assistance from parent(s)-in-law
- ◇ Health Status : R's, Spouse's, Father', Mother's, Father-in-law's, Mother-in-law's health
- ◇ Where live the longest before age 15
- ◇ (optional) Supper : Eating out at restaurants, Boxed meals on the market, Delicatessen or frozen meal
- ◇ (optional) Desirability for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home
- ◇ (optional) The ideal number of children for a family to have

## Variable List

v1	EASS study number EASS	15
v2	Country/region	15
v3	Respondent number	15
v4	How many family members	15
v5	R: Number of siblings: older brothers	16
v6	R: Number of siblings: older sisters	16
v7	R: Number of siblings: respondent him/herself	16
v8	R: Number of siblings: younger brothers	16
v9	R: Number of siblings: younger sisters	17
v10	R: Total number of siblings including R and deceased	17
s1_cntw	R: Total number of siblings alive	17
v11	SP: Number of siblings: older brothers	18
v12	SP: Number of siblings: older sisters	18
v13	SP: Number of siblings: spouse him/herself	18
v14	SP: Number of siblings: younger brothers	19
v15	SP: Number of siblings: younger sisters	19
v16	SP: Total number of siblings including spouse and deceased	19
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v41	Family5: Sex	22
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v62	Family8: Sex	22
v69	Family9: Sex	22
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## Data Documentation and Cross-national Frequencies

### 001. v1

EASS study number EASS

### 002. v2

Country/region

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	CN-China	100.0	-	-	-	
2	JP-Japan	-	100.0	-	-	
3	KR-South Korea	-	-	100.0	-	
4	TW-Taiwan	-	-	-	100.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

### 003. v3

Respondent number

### 004. v4

How many family members

1. [QF1] How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1		0.9	6.8	6.8	4.8	
2		8.9	22.7	14.3	11.5	
3		29.8	21.3	18.8	15.0	
4		21.5	24.2	42.9	26.4	
5		15.6	12.2	12.8	20.5	
6		8.6	7.5	3.1	11.1	
7		6.0	3.6	1.1	5.4	
8		3.5	1.4	0.1	2.4	
9		2.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	
10-17		2.9	0.1	0.2	1.6	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

2. [QF2] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

**005. v5**

R: Number of siblings: older brothers

Older brothers

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No older brothers	51.4	54.5	49.9	48.1	
1		29.5	28.2	28.3	28.4	
2		12.8	10.2	12.9	13.7	
3		4.5	4.0	6.4	6.0	
4		1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	
5-9		0.4	0.8	0.4	1.3	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**006. v6**

R: Number of siblings: older sisters

Older sisters

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No older sisters	52.4	55.6	47.7	47.1	
1		28.1	27.9	27.0	27.5	
2		12.5	10.8	14.5	13.7	
3		4.6	3.1	6.1	7.1	
4		1.5	1.2	2.7	3.1	
5-9		0.8	0.5	1.9	1.5	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**007. v7**

R: Number of siblings: respondent him/herself

Yourself

**008. v8**

R: Number of siblings: younger brothers

Younger brothers

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No younger brothers	51.9	57.2	48.9	41.6	
1		30.0	29.4	33.3	33.8	
2		12.3	8.8	11.5	16.5	
3		3.9	2.5	4.1	4.9	
4		1.6	1.0	1.8	2.1	
5-8		0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

009. v9

R: Number of siblings: younger sisters

Younger sisters

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No younger sisters	56.5	59.1	56.2	48.4	
1		28.8	28.0	26.5	28.4	
2		9.2	7.6	11.0	13.6	
3		4.1	2.9	4.3	6.2	
4		1.0	0.9	1.7	2.0	
5-7		0.4	0.5	0.2	1.4	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

010. v10

R: Total number of siblings including R and deceased

Total

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1		10.6	5.4	2.9	1.7	
2		16.0	28.8	19.9	12.1	
3		18.1	25.3	17.3	21.3	
4		18.6	14.9	18.2	18.7	
5		15.4	9.8	15.0	14.8	
6		10.3	6.2	13.2	10.9	
7		6.4	4.0	7.1	7.4	
8		2.8	2.5	3.9	5.3	
9		1.0	1.0	1.8	3.8	
10-14		0.7	1.2	0.7	3.9	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

011. s1\_cntw

R: Total number of siblings alive

How many are alive?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1		12.5	-	-	4.2	
2		17.1	-	-	13.7	
3		19.4	-	-	23.2	
4		19.5	-	-	20.3	
5		13.9	-	-	15.4	
6		9.3	-	-	9.3	
7		5.1	-	-	6.7	
8		2.2	-	-	3.3	
9		0.8	-	-	2.5	
10-13		0.3	-	-	1.2	
88	DK, refused	0.0	-	-	0.2	
		n	3208	-	-	2102
99	Not applicable					

[QF2] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

**012. v11**

SP: Number of siblings: older brothers

Older brothers

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No older brothers		46.9	54.1	38.9	43.1
1			33.9	27.0	25.3	29.4
2			13.1	10.4	14.5	14.1
3			3.6	3.6	6.9	7.2
4			1.2	1.6	2.5	2.9
5-9			0.6	1.0	1.0	2.2
77	KR: R is widowed.		-	-	10.5	-
88	DK, refused		0.6	2.3	0.3	1.2
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
99	Not applicable					

**013. v12**

SP: Number of siblings: older sisters

Older sisters

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No older sisters		51.7	55.5	39.2	44.3
1			29.5	26.4	23.7	27.1
2			11.6	9.7	14.0	15.0
3			4.9	3.2	7.6	7.0
4			1.1	1.8	2.6	3.2
5-9			0.5	1.1	2.0	2.2
77	KR: R is widowed.		-	-	10.5	-
88	DK, refused		0.6	2.3	0.3	1.3
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
99	Not applicable					

**014. v13**

SP: Number of siblings: spouse him/herself

Your spouse

**015. v14****SP: Number of siblings: younger brothers**

Younger brothers

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No younger brothers	48.7	55.4	40.8	36.5	
1		33.1	29.3	29.0	34.7	
2		11.8	9.0	12.9	17.4	
3		4.3	2.9	4.5	6.4	
4		1.3	0.9	1.5	2.4	
5-8		0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	
77	KR: R is widowed.	-	-	10.5	-	
88	DK, refused	0.6	2.3	0.3	1.3	
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
99	Not applicable					

**016. v15****SP: Number of siblings: younger sisters**

Younger sisters

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No younger sisters	55.2	55.7	46.9	43.2	
1		29.3	26.1	25.1	28.4	
2		9.9	11.1	10.9	13.8	
3		3.5	3.5	3.9	7.8	
4		1.1	1.0	2.2	3.8	
5-8		0.4	0.4	0.2	1.5	
77	KR: R is widowed.	-	-	10.5	-	
88	DK, refused	0.6	2.3	0.3	1.5	
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
99	Not applicable					

**017. v16****SP: Total number of siblings including spouse and deceased**

Total

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1		6.7	6.3	1.7	1.2	
2		15.1	25.0	7.9	6.8	
3		20.7	24.2	14.7	16.2	
4		20.8	14.3	17.8	18.9	
5		17.5	10.9	18.4	16.4	
6		9.7	6.9	14.2	14.1	
7		5.2	4.7	8.1	9.8	
8		2.5	2.5	3.9	6.2	
9		0.7	1.9	1.8	3.8	
10-14		0.4	0.9	0.7	5.1	
77	KR: R is widowed.	-	-	10.5	-	
88	DK, refused	0.6	2.3	0.3	1.6	
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
99	Not applicable					

**018. s2\_cntw**

SP: Total number of siblings alive

How many are alive?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0		–	–	–	2.1	
1		9.2	–	–	3.8	
2		16.7	–	–	8.9	
3		21.8	–	–	18.9	
4		19.6	–	–	19.9	
5		16.5	–	–	16.6	
6		8.6	–	–	11.8	
7		4.1	–	–	8.3	
8		2.2	–	–	3.5	
9		0.4	–	–	2.6	
10–14		0.2	–	–	1.8	
88	DK, refused	0.6	–	–	1.9	
		n	2723	–	–	1437
99	Not applicable					

3. [QF3] (IF HAVE CHILD(REN)) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

**019. v17**

R: Total number of sons including deceased

Son

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No sons	27.6	23.3	18.2	14.8	
1		53.8	45.9	48.2	41.6	
2		15.2	24.5	27.4	29.8	
3		2.7	5.0	4.6	10.9	
4		0.6	0.5	1.4	2.3	
5–7		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	
		n	2632	1675	1167	1455
99	Not applicable					

**020. v18**

R: Total number of daughters including deceased

Daughter

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No daughters	37.7	26.1	27.0	23.7	
1		45.9	45.0	42.3	40.2	
2		12.5	23.6	21.3	22.0	
3		3.1	4.1	6.7	9.2	
4		0.5	0.4	1.5	2.8	
5–8		0.3	0.1	1.1	2.0	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	
		n	2632	1675	1167	1455
99	Not applicable					

4. [QF6] Now I would like to ask you about your family members. Please include all family members who are co-residing with you and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

1) Relation to respondent

- 021. **v19** Family2: Relation to R
- 028. **v26** Family3: Relation to R
- 035. **v33** Family4: Relation to R
- 042. **v40** Family5: Relation to R
- 049. **v47** Family6: Relation to R
- 056. **v54** Family7: Relation to R
- 063. **v61** Family8: Relation to R
- 070. **v68** Family9: Relation to R
- 077. **v75** Family10: Relation to R
- 084. **v82** Family11: Relation to R
- 091. **v89** Family12: Relation to R

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
1	Respondent
2	Spouse
3	1st child
4	2nd child
5	3rd child
6	4th child
7	5th child
8	6th child
9	7th child
10	Children's spouse
11	Grand children
12	Grand children's spouse
13	Parents
14	Spouse's parents
15	Siblings
16	Spouse's siblings
17	Grand parents
77	Other
87	TW: child with unidentified birth order
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

2) Is [PERSON] male or female?

022. **v20** Family2: Sex  
 029. **v27** Family3: Sex  
 036. **v34** Family4: Sex  
 043. **v41** Family5: Sex  
 050. **v48** Family6: Sex  
 057. **v55** Family7: Sex  
 064. **v62** Family8: Sex  
 071. **v69** Family9: Sex  
 078. **v76** Family10: Sex  
 085. **v83** Family11: Sex  
 092. **v90** Family12: Sex

PUNCH (Response)  
 1 Male  
 2 Female  
 8 DK, refused  
 9 Not applicable

3) How old is [PERSON]?

023. **v21** Family2: Age  
 030. **v28** Family3: Age  
 037. **v35** Family4: Age  
 044. **v42** Family5: Age  
 051. **v49** Family6: Age  
 058. **v56** Family7: Age  
 065. **v63** Family8: Age  
 072. **v70** Family9: Age  
 079. **v77** Family10: Age  
 086. **v84** Family11: Age  
 093. **v91** Family12: Age

PUNCH (Response)  
 888 DK, refused  
 999 Not applicable



4) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?

- 024. **v22**      Family2: Marital status
- 031. **v29**      Family3: Marital status
- 038. **v36**      Family4: Marital status
- 045. **v43**      Family5: Marital status
- 052. **v50**      Family6: Marital status
- 059. **v57**      Family7: Marital status
- 066. **v64**      Family8: Marital status
- 073. **v71**      Family9: Marital status
- 080. **v78**      Family10: Marital status
- 087. **v85**      Family11: Marital status
- 094. **v92**      Family12: Marital status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Divorced
4	Widowed
5	Separated
6	Cohabiting
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

5) Is [PERSON] living in your home or is [PERSON] living elsewhere?

- 025. **v23**      Family2: Co-residence status
- 032. **v30**      Family3: Co-residence status
- 039. **v37**      Family4: Co-residence status
- 046. **v44**      Family5: Co-residence status
- 053. **v51**      Family6: Co-residence status
- 060. **v58**      Family7: Co-residence status
- 067. **v65**      Family8: Co-residence status
- 074. **v72**      Family9: Co-residence status
- 081. **v79**      Family10: Co-residence status
- 088. **v86**      Family11: Co-residence status
- 095. **v93**      Family12: Co-residence status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
1	Living together
2	Not living together
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

6) (IF [PERSON] IS STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for staying somewhere else?

- 026. **v24** Family2: Reason for living elsewhere
- 033. **v31** Family3: Reason for living elsewhere
- 040. **v38** Family4: Reason for living elsewhere
- 047. **v45** Family5: Reason for living elsewhere
- 054. **v52** Family6: Reason for living elsewhere
- 061. **v59** Family7: Reason for living elsewhere
- 068. **v66** Family8: Reason for living elsewhere
- 075. **v73** Family9: Reason for living elsewhere
- 082. **v80** Family10: Reason for living elsewhere
- 089. **v87** Family11: Reason for living elsewhere
- 096. **v94** Family12: Reason for living elsewhere

- |              |                         |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| <u>PUNCH</u> | (Response)              |
| 1            | Schooling               |
| 2            | Employment              |
| 3            | Military service        |
| 4            | Respondent's schooling  |
| 5            | Respondent's employment |
| 6            | Childbirth              |
| 77           | Other                   |
| 88           | DK, refused             |
| 99           | Not applicable          |

(JGSS won't have 'military service' and 'childbirth.')

7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

- 027. **v25** Family2: Employment status
- 034. **v32** Family3: Employment status
- 041. **v39** Family4: Employment status
- 048. **v46** Family5: Employment status
- 055. **v53** Family6: Employment status
- 062. **v60** Family7: Employment status
- 069. **v67** Family8: Employment status
- 076. **v74** Family9: Employment status
- 083. **v81** Family10: Employment status
- 090. **v88** Family11: Employment status
- 097. **v95** Family12: Employment status

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| <u>PUNCH</u> | (Response)     |
| 1            | Employed       |
| 2            | Not employed   |
| 7            | Others         |
| 8            | DK, refused    |
| 9            | Not applicable |

5. [QF5] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them.  
 (Please do not include those children you mentioned in QF6).

1) What is the sex and birth order of this son or daughter?

- 098. **v96** Child1 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
- 105. **v103** Child2 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
- 112. **v110** Child3 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
- 119. **v117** Child4 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
- 126. **v124** Child5 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
- 133. **v131** Child6 not co-residing: Sex and birth order
- 140. **v138** Child7 not co-residing: Sex and birth order

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
1	1st son
2	1st daughter
3	2nd son
4	2nd daughter
5	3rd son
6	3rd daughter
7	4th son
8	4th daughter
9	5th son
10	5th daughter
11	6th son
12	6th daughter
13	7th son
14	7th daughter
15	TW: adopted child
77	Other
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

2) How old is [PERSON]?

- 099. **v97** Child1 not co-residing: Age
- 106. **v104** Child2 not co-residing: Age
- 113. **v111** Child3 not co-residing: Age
- 120. **v118** Child4 not co-residing: Age
- 127. **v125** Child5 not co-residing: Age
- 134. **v132** Child6 not co-residing: Age
- 141. **v139** Child7 not co-residing: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
888	DK, refused
999	Not applicable

3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?

- 100. **v98** Child1 not co-residing: Marital status
- 107. **v105** Child2 not co-residing: Marital status
- 114. **v112** Child3 not co-residing: Marital status
- 121. **v119** Child4 not co-residing: Marital status
- 128. **v126** Child5 not co-residing: Marital status
- 135. **v133** Child6 not co-residing: Marital status
- 142. **v140** Child7 not co-residing: Marital status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Divorced
4	Widowed
5	Separated
6	Cohabiting
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

- 101. **v99** Child1 not co-residing: Employment status
- 108. **v106** Child2 not co-residing: Employment status
- 115. **v113** Child3 not co-residing: Employment status
- 122. **v120** Child4 not co-residing: Employment status
- 129. **v127** Child5 not co-residing: Employment status
- 136. **v134** Child6 not co-residing: Employment status
- 143. **v141** Child7 not co-residing: Employment status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
1	Employed
2	Not employed
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?

- 102. **v100** Child1 not co-residing: How far he/she live
- 109. **v107** Child2 not co-residing: How far he/she live
- 116. **v114** Child3 not co-residing: How far he/she live
- 123. **v121** Child4 not co-residing: How far he/she live
- 130. **v128** Child5 not co-residing: How far he/she live
- 137. **v135** Child6 not co-residing: How far he/she live
- 144. **v142** Child7 not co-residing: How far he/she live

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
1	Next door, same building, or same street
2	Within 15 minutes' walk
3	15 to 30 minutes by car, train, etc.
4	30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc.
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc.
6	3 hours and over by car, train, etc.
8	DK, refused
9	Not applicable

6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

- 103. **v101** Child1 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 110. **v108** Child2 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 117. **v115** Child3 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 124. **v122** Child4 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 131. **v129** Child5 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 138. **v136** Child6 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact
- 145. **v143** Child6 not co-residing: How often f-to-f contact

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
1	Almost every day
2	Several times a week
3	About once a week
4	About once a month
5	Several times a year
6	About once a year
7	Less than once a year
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

- 104. **v102** Child1 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 111. **v109** Child2 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 118. **v116** Child3 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 125. **v123** Child4 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 132. **v130** Child5 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 139. **v137** Child6 not co-residing: How often any other contact
- 146. **v144** Child7 not co-residing: How often any other contact

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)
1	Almost every day
2	Several times a week
3	About once a week
4	About once a month
5	Several times a year
6	About once a year
7	Less than once a year
88	DK, refused
99	Not applicable

6. [QQ1] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

**147. v145**

Rs father: Alive or not

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Alive	51.0	37.6	48.5	50.3	
2	Not alive	49.0	62.4	51.4	49.4	
8	DN, refused	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**148. v146**

Rs father: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	30-39	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	
	40-49	11.8	3.0	8.0	8.6	
	50-59	29.1	21.5	31.1	30.6	
	60-69	27.2	31.6	30.1	25.1	
	70-79	20.9	27.1	24.0	22.7	
	80-89	6.7	12.6	5.8	8.6	
	90 or over	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.2	
888	DN, refused	3.0	2.2	0.1	2.3	
		n	1637	801	778	1063
999	Not applicable					

**149. v147**

Rs father: Marital status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Never married	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2	Married	88.9	88.1	90.6	86.4	
3	Divorced	0.5	3.0	2.1	3.3	
4	Widowed	9.0	7.9	6.6	8.3	
5	Separated	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.5	
6	Cohabiting	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	
		n	1637	801	778	1063
9	Not applicable					

**150. v148****Rs father: Employment status**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employed	52.4	52.7	59.8	-	
2	Not employed	47.4	45.4	40.1	-	
6	TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	
7	CN: others	0.2	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	
		n	1637	801	778	1063
9	Not applicable					

**151. v149****Rs father: With whom is he living**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	With married sons	28.7	15.9	7.7	27.8	
2	With married daughters	3.3	5.7	1.4	2.7	
3	With unmarried children	15.4	32.8	36.9	44.8	
4	With spouse only	42.6	33.0	45.2	15.7	
5	Living alone	5.5	5.6	6.4	4.3	
6	Living in the institution	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.8	
77	Other	1.4	3.0	1.7	2.8	
88	DK, refused	2.9	2.6	0.3	1.1	
		n	1637	801	778	1063
99	Not applicable					

**152. v150****Rs father: How far he lives**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	21.7	32.2	24.8	49.1	
1	Next door, same building, or same street	7.0	2.9	1.8	2.5	
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	14.2	7.5	3.1	5.3	
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc	16.7	17.5	12.5	13.8	
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc	12.3	12.2	16.2	9.0	
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc	10.1	12.0	23.7	9.9	
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc	14.0	12.6	17.7	9.4	
88	DK, refused	4.0	3.1	0.3	0.9	
		n	1637	801	778	1063
99	Not applicable					

**153. v151****Rs father: How often f-to-f contact**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	21.7	32.2	24.8	49.1	
1	Almost every day	9.7	4.4	2.2	8.3	
2	Several times a week	12.1	5.9	6.0	4.8	
3	About once a week	13.6	9.1	12.7	9.1	
4	About once a month	16.3	16.4	27.4	12.5	
5	Several times a year	14.7	20.8	22.4	11.7	
6	About once a year	5.6	5.1	2.8	2.4	
7	Less than once a year	3.4	3.7	1.4	1.6	
88	DK, refused	2.9	2.4	0.3	0.6	
		n	1637	801	778	1063
99	Not applicable					

**154. v152**

Rs father: How often any other contact

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	21.7	32.2	24.8	49.1	
1	Almost every day	6.4	3.5	13.2	6.1	
2	Several times a week	17.7	8.7	25.1	12.1	
3	About once a week	18.6	10.5	21.1	12.7	
4	About once a month	15.4	20.3	10.8	8.7	
5	Several times a year	9.0	12.2	2.1	6.1	
6	About once a year	1.2	2.1	0.5	0.9	
7	Less than once a year	2.0	7.5	2.2	3.8	
88	DK, refused	7.9	2.9	0.3	0.5	
		n	1637	801	778	1063
99	Not applicable					

**155. v153**

Rs mother: Alive or not

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Alive	61.8	55.1	67.9	64.8	
2	Not alive	38.2	44.9	32.0	35.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**156. v154**

Rs mother: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	30-39	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	
	40-49	13.6	4.3	13.2	14.1	
	50-59	27.1	20.5	25.5	29.2	
	60-69	25.3	24.2	27.6	23.0	
	70-79	22.6	24.0	24.6	19.1	
	80-89	7.3	18.9	7.6	10.8	
	90 or over	0.6	6.1	0.8	1.4	
888	DN, refused	3.1	2.0	0.6	2.0	
		n	1984	1173	1090	1365
999	Not applicable					

**157. v155**

Rs mother: Marital status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Never married	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2	Married	76.8	60.1	65.0	67.5	
3	Divorced	0.5	3.9	1.3	3.0	
4	Widowed	21.7	34.8	33.2	28.1	
5	Separated	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	
6	Cohabiting	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
8	DK, refused	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	
		n	1984	1173	1090	1365
9	Not applicable					



**158. v156****Rs mother: Employment status**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employed	37.3	30.5	29.2	-	
2	Not employed	62.3	67.8	70.3	-	
6	TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	
7	CN: others	0.3	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.0	
		n	1984	1173	1090	1365
9	Not applicable					

**159. v157****Rs mother: With whom is she living**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	With married sons	32.7	22.8	14.9	32.2	
2	With married daughters	5.6	8.5	2.9	3.5	
3	With unmarried children	14.0	28.2	32.9	42.8	
4	With spouse only	35.7	22.4	32.4	12.1	
5	Living alone	8.8	10.1	14.2	4.8	
6	Living in the institution	0.2	3.4	0.3	1.0	
77	Other	1.3	2.6	1.5	3.0	
88	DK, refused	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.6	
		n	1984	1173	1090	1365
9	Not applicable					

**160. v158****Rs mother: How far she lives**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	22.0	31.1	23.9	47.5	
1	Next door, same building, or same street	7.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	14.8	7.3	3.2	5.7	
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc	17.2	19.2	13.2	15.0	
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc	12.6	11.6	15.1	10.2	
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc	9.1	12.6	22.0	9.1	
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc	13.7	12.6	19.5	8.9	
88	DK, refused	3.1	2.6	0.4	0.5	
		n	1984	1173	1090	1365
99	Not applicable					

**161. v159****Rs mother: How often f-to-f contact**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	22.0	31.1	23.9	47.5	
1	Almost every day	10.3	4.6	3.6	9.1	
2	Several times a week	13.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	
3	About once a week	14.0	9.2	12.8	10.5	
4	About once a month	15.0	18.8	26.3	12.2	
5	Several times a year	14.6	19.4	22.8	11.6	
6	About once a year	5.5	5.5	3.2	1.8	
7	Less than once a year	3.5	2.8	1.2	1.2	
88	DK, refused	2.1	2.6	0.3	0.2	
		n	1984	1173	1090	1365
99	Not applicable					

**162. v160**

Rs mother: How often any other contact

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	22.0	31.1	23.9	47.5	
1	Almost every day	6.7	3.8	16.0	6.8	
2	Several times a week	19.3	9.9	25.2	13.7	
3	About once a week	16.7	13.4	20.8	13.5	
4	About once a month	14.4	20.3	9.8	8.1	
5	Several times a year	9.6	8.5	2.2	5.2	
6	About once a year	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	
7	Less than once a year	2.4	8.8	1.1	4.3	
88	DK, refused	7.5	3.0	0.3	0.2	
		n	1984	1173	1090	1365
99	Not applicable					

**163. v161**

SPs father: Alive or not

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Alive	47.5	32.2	38.1	39.9	
2	Not alive	52.4	67.8	61.9	59.9	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

**164. v162**

SPs father: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	40-49	2.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	
	50-59	23.7	9.2	11.7	15.4	
	60-69	31.4	27.5	37.3	27.9	
	70-79	24.6	30.5	38.3	30.3	
	80-89	7.3	18.7	11.2	14.6	
	90 or over	1.1	4.5	0.5	1.6	
888	DN, refused	9.4	8.8	0.5	9.4	
		n	1236	491	402	512
999	Not applicable					

**165. v163**

SPs father: Marital status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Never married	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2	Married	89.0	81.7	90.0	81.1	
3	Divorced	0.0	1.0	0.5	2.3	
4	Widowed	8.2	12.2	8.2	14.6	
5	Separated	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	
6	Cohabiting	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	
8	DK, refused	2.1	5.1	0.7	0.2	
		n	1236	491	402	512
9	Not applicable					

**166. v164****SPs father: Employment status**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employed	43.6	37.1	40.0	-	
2	Not employed	55.7	56.6	59.5	-	
6	TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	
7	CN: others	0.3	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.3	6.3	0.5	0.0	
		n	1236	491	402	512
9	Not applicable					

**167. v165****SPs father: With whom is he living**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	With married sons	32.8	15.9	12.2	45.3	
2	With married daughters	3.0	16.7	1.5	2.3	
3	With unmarried children	2.4	7.3	15.7	14.6	
4	With spouse only	52.2	43.8	61.2	28.1	
5	Living alone	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.5	
6	Living in the institution	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.2	
77	Other	1.7	3.7	2.2	3.5	
88	DK, refused	2.5	5.9	1.2	1.4	
		n	1236	491	402	512
99	Not applicable					

**168. v166****SPs father: How far he lives**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	7.8	13.8	3.5	15.0	
1	Next door, same building, or same street	8.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	15.7	8.1	5.5	8.8	
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc	21.4	23.0	18.9	25.0	
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc	17.1	16.7	18.7	14.8	
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc	13.1	14.7	28.9	12.9	
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc	13.3	14.7	20.6	19.5	
88	DK, refused	3.6	6.1	0.7	0.4	
		n	1236	491	402	512
99	Not applicable					

**169. v167****SPs father: How often f-to-f contact**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	7.8	13.8	3.5	15.0	
1	Almost every day	9.7	3.9	4.7	7.8	
2	Several times a week	12.5	4.3	5.0	7.6	
3	About once a week	14.2	10.6	16.7	13.5	
4	About once a month	21.2	18.5	33.8	24.4	
5	Several times a year	20.3	31.4	31.3	19.7	
6	About once a year	7.2	8.6	3.0	5.7	
7	Less than once a year	4.4	2.9	1.7	6.1	
88	DK, refused	2.7	6.1	0.2	0.2	
		n	1236	491	402	512
99	Not applicable					

**170. v168****SPs father: How often any other contact**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	Currently living with R		7.8	13.8	3.5	15.0
1	Almost every day		5.4	2.0	14.9	5.7
2	Several times a week		17.6	6.9	25.1	15.0
3	About once a week		18.4	12.2	28.9	15.8
4	About once a month		21.9	19.8	18.4	17.2
5	Several times a year		13.6	17.9	6.2	15.2
6	About once a year		2.7	5.3	1.0	2.9
7	Less than once a year		3.1	15.1	1.7	12.9
88	DK, refused		9.6	6.9	0.2	0.2
		n	1236	491	402	512
99	Not applicable					

**171. v169****SPs mother: Alive or not**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Alive		57.1	52.9	66.3	57.7
2	Not alive		42.7	47.1	33.7	42.1
8	DK, refused		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

**172. v170****SPs mother: Age**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	40-49		4.2	0.4	2.0	2.6
	50-59		23.7	11.6	11.7	18.8
	60-69		29.3	21.7	40.0	26.6
	70-79		24.7	29.5	33.0	28.4
	80-89		7.7	21.5	12.0	14.2
	90 or over		0.9	7.2	0.9	2.0
888	DN, refused		9.3	8.2	0.4	7.4
		n	1487	808	700	740
999	Not applicable					

**173. v171****SPs mother: Marital status**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Never married		0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Married		76.8	50.0	51.7	56.4
3	Divorced		0.1	2.2	0.3	1.5
4	Widowed		20.4	42.6	47.3	40.4
5	Separated		0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1
6	Cohabiting		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	DK, refused		2.2	5.2	0.4	0.3
		n	1487	808	700	740
9	Not applicable					

**174. v172****SPs mother: Employment status**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employed	32.8	18.1	18.9	-	
2	Not employed	66.8	75.2	80.9	-	
6	TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	
7	CN: others	0.0	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.3	6.7	0.3	0.0	
		n	1487	808	700	740
9	Not applicable					

**175. v173****SPs mother: With whom is she living**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	With married sons	37.5	20.3	23.6	50.0	
2	With married daughters	4.8	18.4	3.4	3.6	
3	With unmarried children	2.0	6.2	12.6	13.0	
4	With spouse only	44.0	26.7	35.0	19.5	
5	Living alone	8.3	14.6	22.3	8.1	
6	Living in the institution	0.2	4.7	0.7	1.1	
77	Other	1.5	2.4	1.3	4.1	
88	DK, refused	1.7	6.7	1.1	0.7	
		n	1487	808	700	740
99	Not applicable					

**176. v174****SPs mother: How far she lives**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	9.0	16.0	5.7	15.1	
1	Next door, same building, or same street	9.2	3.1	2.6	3.8	
2	Within 15 minutes' walk	14.5	8.5	3.9	10.5	
3	Within 30 minutes by car or train, etc	21.9	22.4	18.4	26.2	
4	30 minutes to an hour by car or train, etc	15.8	15.5	20.1	12.7	
5	An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc	13.6	13.6	25.6	12.8	
6	More than 3 hours by car, train, etc	12.8	14.0	23.6	18.5	
88	DK, refused	3.2	6.9	0.1	0.3	
		n	1487	808	700	740
99	Not applicable					

**177. v175****SPs mother: How often f-to-f contact**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	9.0	16.0	5.7	15.1	
1	Almost every day	11.3	4.0	4.4	8.1	
2	Several times a week	12.2	4.6	4.6	8.1	
3	About once a week	13.3	9.4	13.4	16.2	
4	About once a month	21.0	18.7	33.1	23.4	
5	Several times a year	19.0	28.5	34.4	19.1	
6	About once a year	7.4	7.3	3.3	5.1	
7	Less than once a year	4.6	5.2	1.0	4.7	
88	DK, refused	2.2	6.4	0.0	0.1	
		n	1487	808	700	740
99	Not applicable					

178. v176

SPs mother: How often any other contact

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	Currently living with R	9.0	16.0	5.7	15.1	
1	Almost every day	6.0	2.8	12.4	5.5	
2	Several times a week	16.7	6.3	26.4	17.0	
3	About once a week	17.8	12.3	27.0	17.6	
4	About once a month	20.9	19.2	18.6	14.2	
5	Several times a year	13.7	17.0	6.6	15.1	
6	About once a year	2.6	4.0	1.0	3.1	
7	Less than once a year	3.6	15.2	2.3	12.2	
88	DK, refused	9.8	7.3	0.0	0.1	
		n	1487	808	700	740
99	Not applicable					

7. [QQ4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

179. v177

Attitude to financial support: unmarried man to own parents

Unmarried adult man → Own parents(s)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	11.0	4.1	20.4	30.7	
2	Fairly agree	26.5	16.4	21.6	32.9	
3	Somewhat agree	31.7	21.5	34.9	20.2	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	16.7	34.7	13.2	9.1	
5	Somewhat disagree	10.1	8.1	6.5	4.6	
6	Fairly disagree	2.6	10.6	1.9	1.6	
7	Strongly disagree	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.0	0.6	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

180. v178

Attitude to financial support: unmarried woman to own parents

Unmarried adult woman → Own parents(s)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	10.6	2.9	17.6	23.9	
2	Fairly agree	25.5	13.4	19.3	28.7	
3	Somewhat agree	30.4	20.7	36.0	24.7	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	19.0	36.9	16.2	13.2	
5	Somewhat disagree	10.1	8.9	7.2	6.4	
6	Fairly disagree	3.1	10.5	2.1	2.0	
7	Strongly disagree	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	4.8	0.6	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**181. v179**

**Attitude to financial support: married man to own parents**

Married adult man → Own parents(s)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	20.6	7.0	20.8	32.4	
2	Fairly agree	35.9	24.9	29.8	31.3	
3	Somewhat agree	31.2	23.6	33.2	22.8	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	10.3	30.7	9.9	8.2	
5	Somewhat disagree	1.8	5.2	3.6	3.9	
6	Fairly disagree	0.2	5.4	0.9	0.8	
7	Strongly disagree	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.6	
8	DK, refused	0.0	2.1	0.6	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**182. v180**

**Attitude to financial support: married woman to own parents**

Married adult woman → Own parents(s)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	18.6	3.4	13.5	13.1	
2	Fairly agree	33.6	15.0	24.6	17.8	
3	Somewhat agree	33.0	21.2	37.2	30.6	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	11.6	38.7	15.7	19.5	
5	Somewhat disagree	2.6	8.7	5.7	11.4	
6	Fairly disagree	0.4	7.9	1.2	4.7	
7	Strongly disagree	0.1	1.3	1.4	2.9	
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.8	0.6	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**183. v181**

**Attitude to financial support: married man to SPs parents**

Married man → Parents(s)-in-law

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	14.9	3.1	13.9	7.6	
2	Fairly agree	31.5	13.0	24.7	14.5	
3	Somewhat agree	34.4	21.2	42.2	32.9	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	15.4	40.3	13.1	24.6	
5	Somewhat disagree	3.2	9.6	3.5	13.2	
6	Fairly disagree	0.5	9.2	0.9	3.8	
7	Strongly disagree	0.1	1.5	1.0	3.4	
8	DK, refused	0.0	2.1	0.6	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**184. v182****Attitude to financial support: married woman to SPs parents**

Married woman → Parents(s)-in-law

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	14.8	2.9	15.0	9.4	
2	Fairly agree	30.5	12.8	25.2	18.0	
3	Somewhat agree	35.2	21.3	40.6	29.5	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	15.4	39.4	13.2	24.2	
5	Somewhat disagree	3.4	9.2	3.5	12.0	
6	Fairly disagree	0.5	9.2	0.9	3.9	
7	Strongly disagree	0.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	
8	DK, refused	0.0	3.6	0.6	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

8. [QQ2] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

You → Own Parent(s)

**185. v183****How frequently provided financial support: R to own parents**

Providing financial support

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	3.6	4.3	6.6	15.1	
2	Often	18.6	6.9	16.1	16.1	
3	Sometimes	36.7	19.0	40.0	29.1	
4	Seldom	23.1	28.7	22.4	16.9	
5	Not at all	16.0	39.5	14.7	22.7	
8	DK, refused	2.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	
		n	2169	1241	1145	1459
9	Not applicable					

**186. v184****How frequently provided care work: R to own parents**

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	4.4	5.8	5.5	10.7	
2	Often	19.0	9.0	17.8	19.8	
3	Sometimes	32.5	31.6	37.9	33.7	
4	Seldom	27.7	24.3	26.6	18.5	
5	Not at all	14.8	27.9	12.0	17.3	
8	DK, refused	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.0	
		n	2169	1241	1145	1459
9	Not applicable					



**187. s3\_ckt**

How frequently listened personal problems: R to own parents

Listening to personal problem or concerns

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	3.1	–	10.1	9.7	
2	Often	20.5	–	27.6	33.3	
3	Sometimes	40.5	–	40.5	35.0	
4	Seldom	27.2	–	16.2	15.6	
5	Not at all	7.7	–	5.2	6.4	
8	DK, refused	1.0	–	0.3	0.0	
		n	2169	–	1145	1459
9	Not applicable					

9. [QQ3] How frequently did your own parents(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Own Parent(s) → You

**188. v185**

How frequently provided financial support: Own parents to R

Providing financial support

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	3.3	5.6	11.3	7.7	
2	Often	10.3	8.5	13.8	7.7	
3	Sometimes	20.0	26.8	22.4	13.6	
4	Seldom	20.5	23.8	22.0	14.4	
5	Not at all	44.3	33.8	30.4	56.5	
8	DK, refused	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	
		n	2169	1241	1145	1459
9	Not applicable					

**189. v186**

How frequently provided care work: Own parents to R

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	6.4	13.6	14.8	18.0	
2	Often	14.9	11.0	14.9	18.1	
3	Sometimes	20.2	20.3	21.0	15.8	
4	Seldom	22.9	15.7	18.2	10.5	
5	Not at all	32.9	37.8	30.8	37.5	
8	DK, refused	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	
		n	2169	1241	1145	1459
9	Not applicable					

**190. s5\_ckt**

How frequently listened personal problems: Own parents to R

Listening to personal problem or concerns

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	2.9	–	10.0	7.4	
2	Often	16.7	–	23.6	23.4	
3	Sometimes	33.7	–	39.2	32.4	
4	Seldom	27.7	–	15.3	21.2	
5	Not at all	17.7	–	11.7	15.6	
8	DK, refused	1.2	–	0.2	0.1	
		n	2169	–	1145	1459
9	Not applicable					

191. v187

Adult child with whom R contact most frequently

10. [QQ11] [IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)] Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Eldest son	47.5	33.5	37.7	38.8	
2	Younger son	7.3	8.6	16.7	16.6	
3	Eldest daughter	34.6	38.8	30.3	27.0	
4	Younger daughter	5.2	10.2	12.0	12.8	
5	Eldest son-in-law	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
6	Younger son-in-law	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
7	Eldest daughter-in-law	0.1	1.8	1.4	0.4	
8	Younger daughter-in-law	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	
9	TW: no specific one	-	-	-	0.0	
88	DK, refused	4.8	6.8	1.5	4.1	
		n	1486	1259	581	943
99	Not applicable					

192. v188

Most frequently contacting child: co-reside or not

10-1.[NEW] For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Co-reside	40.9	50.5	43.2	61.7	
2	Not co-reside	56.5	47.0	56.8	30.8	
3	TW: no specific one	-	-	-	0.0	
8	DK, refused	2.5	2.5	0.0	7.5	
		n	1453	1259	572	943
9	Not applicable					

10-2. [QQ12] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q10[QQ11] for the last 12 months?

You → Adult Child

193. v189

How frequently provided financial support: R to adult child

Providing financial support

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	6.1	8.6	19.8	12.9	
2	Often	20.7	9.8	11.5	10.3	
3	Sometimes	19.4	24.2	19.1	11.6	
4	Seldom	18.7	26.4	17.8	10.1	
5	Not at all	32.2	27.3	31.3	54.9	
8	DK, refused	2.8	3.7	0.5	0.2	
		n	1453	1259	572	904
9	Not applicable					

**194. v190****How frequently provided care work: R to adult child**

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	9.6	12.0	19.8	24.9	
2	Often	22.1	13.0	14.7	17.5	
3	Sometimes	19.9	23.0	21.0	15.7	
4	Seldom	20.2	18.5	15.2	10.0	
5	Not at all	21.1	29.2	28.8	31.7	
8	DK, refused	7.2	4.3	0.5	0.2	
		n	1453	1259	572	904
9	Not applicable					

**195. s7\_ckt****How frequently listened personal problems: R to adult child**

Listening to personal problems or concerns

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	3.9	–	17.3	10.7	
2	Often	25.4	–	31.1	25.0	
3	Sometimes	36.0	–	30.8	28.3	
4	Seldom	19.8	–	13.5	19.4	
5	Not at all	12.0	–	6.8	16.5	
8	DK, refused	2.9	–	0.5	0.1	
		n	1453	–	572	904
9	Not applicable					

10–3. [QQ13] How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q10[QQ11] do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Adult Child → You

**196. v191****How frequently provided financial support: adult child to R**

Providing financial support

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	2.7	2.4	9.1	11.1	
2	Often	17.8	4.1	15.7	13.5	
3	Sometimes	28.1	16.0	25.5	21.3	
4	Seldom	17.0	25.2	16.3	12.1	
5	Not at all	29.2	48.7	33.0	41.8	
8	DK, refused	5.2	3.6	0.3	0.2	
		n	1453	1259	572	904
9	Not applicable					

**197. v192**

**How frequently provided care work: adult child to R**

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	2.5	3.7	8.6	10.0	
2	Often	17.2	7.7	17.1	19.4	
3	Sometimes	29.8	31.3	33.7	30.6	
4	Seldom	27.9	23.3	19.2	19.4	
5	Not at all	18.5	30.3	21.2	20.6	
8	DK, refused	4.1	3.7	0.2	0.1	
		n	1453	1259	572	904
9	Not applicable					

**198. s9\_ckt**

**How frequently listened personal problems: adult child to R**

Listening to personal problems or concerns

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	2.2	–	11.4	6.9	
2	Often	19.6	–	33.2	24.9	
3	Sometimes	36.5	–	37.9	31.5	
4	Seldom	26.7	–	11.7	20.1	
5	Not at all	11.6	–	5.4	16.5	
8	DK, refused	3.4	–	0.3	0.1	
		n	1453	–	572	904
9	Not applicable					

11. [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

You → Parent(s)-in-Law

**199. v193**

**How frequently provided financial support: R to SPs parents**

Providing financial support

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	2.2	2.2	12.0	6.6	
2	Often	12.0	3.3	14.6	11.5	
3	Sometimes	39.7	14.1	40.4	28.7	
4	Seldom	28.8	29.4	22.7	20.9	
5	Not at all	15.9	48.8	10.1	32.1	
8	DK, refused	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.2	
		n	1620	875	735	819
9	Not applicable					

**200. v194**

**How frequently provided care work: R to SPs parents**

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	4.2	6.3	5.6	7.3	
2	Often	13.3	5.7	12.4	13.6	
3	Sometimes	27.7	18.4	34.7	23.0	
4	Seldom	30.9	27.5	32.9	21.2	
5	Not at all	22.0	40.1	14.1	34.7	
8	DK, refused	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.2	
		n	1620	875	735	819
9	Not applicable					

12. [QQ10] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parents(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Parent(s)-in-Law → You

**201. v195**

**How frequently provided financial support: SPs parents to R**

Providing financial support

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	0.7	1.1	2.0	0.5	
2	Often	4.4	3.8	5.4	1.5	
3	Sometimes	14.0	20.7	16.6	4.6	
4	Seldom	23.3	27.0	33.1	8.3	
5	Not at all	55.7	45.1	42.6	84.9	
8	DK, refused	1.9	2.3	0.3	0.2	
		n	1620	875	735	819
9	Not applicable					

**202. v196**

**How frequently provided care work: SPs parents to R**

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very frequently	2.2	1.4	3.8	5.7	
2	Often	8.3	5.9	8.7	7.7	
3	Sometimes	17.6	17.4	17.0	12.8	
4	Seldom	27.6	22.3	29.9	10.9	
5	Not at all	42.2	50.5	40.3	62.6	
8	DK, refused	2.2	2.5	0.3	0.2	
		n	1620	875	735	819
9	Not applicable					

13. [QK1] How often do you do the followings?

**203. v197**

How often R prepare evening meal

Prepare the evening meal

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Almost every day	55.0	46.5	43.7	28.8
2	Several times a week	16.9	8.3	16.9	15.7
3	About once a week	8.8	5.5	10.1	10.2
4	About once a month	5.1	4.5	7.5	8.4
5	Several times a year	5.1	6.9	6.9	7.0
6	About once a year	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.7
7	Never	7.5	25.8	11.7	28.2
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
n		3208	2130	1605	2102

**204. v198**

How often R do the laundry

Do the laundry

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Almost every day	36.5	39.6	32.8	34.8
2	Several times a week	27.0	16.1	24.7	18.4
3	About once a week	13.2	6.8	12.3	9.8
4	About once a month	6.0	2.9	7.2	5.0
5	Several times a year	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.8
6	About once a year	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.8
7	Never	10.0	27.1	14.5	24.4
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
n		3208	2130	1605	2102

**205. v199**

How often R clean the house

Clean the house

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Almost every day	45.8	27.2	38.4	24.1
2	Several times a week	25.3	21.9	22.5	18.0
3	About once a week	11.4	17.8	17.0	20.4
4	About once a month	5.7	8.6	8.8	11.5
5	Several times a year	5.2	9.2	4.6	9.5
6	About once a year	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.9
7	Never	5.1	12.8	6.5	13.7
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
n		3208	2130	1605	2102

**206. s11\_jp****How often R shop for groceries**

Shop for groceries

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Almost every day	-	21.9	-	-
2	Several times a week	-	33.6	-	-
3	About once a week	-	19.9	-	-
4	About once a month	-	8.9	-	-
5	Several times a year	-	4.6	-	-
6	About once a year	-	0.8	-	-
7	Never	-	10.0	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	0.5	-	-
		n	2130	-	-
9	Not applicable				

**207. s12\_jp****How often R take out the garbage**

Take out the garbage

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Almost every day	-	10.8	-	-
2	Several times a week	-	45.4	-	-
3	About once a week	-	10.9	-	-
4	About once a month	-	6.2	-	-
5	Several times a year	-	6.2	-	-
6	About once a year	-	1.5	-	-
7	Never	-	18.7	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	0.3	-	-
		n	2130	-	-
9	Not applicable				

**208. v200****Preferred sex of child**

14. [QN2] If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Boy	25.4	23.2	41.9	21.2	
2	Girl	9.4	29.1	34.1	11.7	
3	No preference	65.2	47.3	23.7	67.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**209. v201****Most responsible persons for caring parents**

15. [QQ7] Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Eldest son, his family	9.7	15.6	28.7	4.6	
2	Any son, his family	6.6	2.8	12.8	14.6	
3	Any daughter, her family	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	
4	Any son or daughter, his/her family	19.8	9.7	30.5	8.3	
5	All children, their families	61.0	63.2	25.5	70.4	
6	Children are not responsible	1.3	6.1	0.8	0.5	
77	Other	0.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

16. [QV1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**210. v202**

**Husband should be older than wife**

Husband should be older than wife

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	5.1	1.1	12.1	15.2	
2	Fairly agree	13.6	5.5	11.5	21.8	
3	Somewhat agree	30.6	10.7	19.8	15.2	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	38.0	67.3	38.9	31.8	
5	Somewhat disagree	10.3	3.2	9.6	11.2	
6	Fairly disagree	1.6	8.5	3.1	3.0	
7	Strongly disagree	0.8	3.1	4.8	1.9	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**211. v203**

**Not necessary to have children in marriage**

It is not necessary to have children in marriage

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	2.5	2.0	2.1	5.9	
2	Fairly agree	7.5	9.3	2.6	9.8	
3	Somewhat agree	18.3	7.9	5.9	18.2	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	21.2	35.4	11.8	15.6	
5	Somewhat disagree	29.9	22.7	21.2	18.0	
6	Fairly disagree	12.9	17.1	23.8	16.7	
7	Strongly disagree	7.8	5.1	32.5	15.8	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**212. v204**

**Married men happier than unmarried**

Married men are generally happier than unmarried men

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	1.8	3.0	15.6	6.0	
2	Fairly agree	9.1	12.6	24.0	15.0	
3	Somewhat agree	29.0	17.5	23.4	17.0	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	40.9	58.6	23.6	27.5	
5	Somewhat disagree	15.1	3.4	7.4	24.9	
6	Fairly disagree	3.4	3.2	3.7	6.3	
7	Strongly disagree	0.7	0.9	1.9	3.2	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102



**213. v205**

**Married women happier than unmarried**

Married women are generally happier than unmarried women

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	1.7	2.4	11.8	3.6	
2	Fairly agree	9.2	12.3	20.8	11.5	
3	Somewhat agree	27.7	17.0	24.3	16.5	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	41.9	58.8	25.9	28.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	15.6	4.2	10.1	27.3	
6	Fairly disagree	2.9	3.0	4.4	8.4	
7	Strongly disagree	1.0	1.2	2.3	4.6	
8	DK, refused	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**214. v206**

**OK to live together w/o getting married**

It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	1.5	1.1	2.1	4.1	
2	Fairly agree	6.0	10.7	4.2	11.3	
3	Somewhat agree	18.4	13.6	15.3	18.8	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	27.3	27.4	13.1	13.6	
5	Somewhat disagree	26.4	25.2	17.9	18.2	
6	Fairly disagree	13.3	17.3	21.5	16.6	
7	Strongly disagree	7.0	4.3	25.4	17.4	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**215. v207**

**Divorce after children grown up**

People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	2.7	4.4	17.5	7.0	
2	Fairly agree	10.6	14.3	18.9	12.7	
3	Somewhat agree	29.0	19.3	19.1	14.2	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	23.3	41.6	13.9	13.3	
5	Somewhat disagree	22.9	10.0	13.9	22.4	
6	Fairly disagree	7.9	7.9	8.3	16.7	
7	Strongly disagree	3.6	1.7	7.9	13.8	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**216. v208**

**Divorce is best when cant work out marriage**

Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	3.2	1.2	7.9	8.7	
2	Fairly agree	12.0	9.5	10.7	16.8	
3	Somewhat agree	34.5	19.0	18.8	19.7	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	23.5	46.5	15.0	9.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	18.0	13.1	21.4	21.7	
6	Fairly disagree	6.3	8.1	12.6	13.5	
7	Strongly disagree	2.5	2.1	13.4	10.6	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

17. [QV2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**217. v209**

**Important for wife to help husbands career**

It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	5.1	2.3	13.6	14.0	
2	Fairly agree	18.5	12.2	15.7	21.3	
3	Somewhat agree	39.0	18.5	21.5	19.4	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	18.9	43.5	13.8	14.1	
5	Somewhat disagree	14.9	11.8	19.4	18.5	
6	Fairly disagree	2.5	9.5	10.3	8.4	
7	Strongly disagree	1.0	1.6	5.3	4.3	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**218. v210**

**Husband job to earn money wife job to care home**

A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	5.5	2.8	11.2	18.1	
2	Fairly agree	17.5	13.1	12.4	18.6	
3	Somewhat agree	33.1	20.5	18.4	15.4	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	18.5	39.2	15.3	9.9	
5	Somewhat disagree	17.8	11.7	20.9	22.9	
6	Fairly disagree	5.8	9.6	13.5	9.8	
7	Strongly disagree	1.7	2.8	7.9	5.2	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**219. v211**

**Men ought to do more housework than they do now**

Men ought to do a larger share of household work than they do now

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	3.2	4.6	10.8	9.3	
2	Fairly agree	14.3	19.7	25.0	22.1	
3	Somewhat agree	32.9	38.0	37.0	32.3	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	32.0	29.4	16.9	19.4	
5	Somewhat disagree	14.7	5.4	5.7	11.4	
6	Fairly disagree	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.2	
7	Strongly disagree	0.5	0.3	1.4	2.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**220. v212**

**OK for women to be laid-off during recession**

During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off than prior to men

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.5	
2	Fairly agree	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.3	
3	Somewhat agree	13.8	7.4	10.7	7.7	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	23.6	37.5	13.4	12.6	
5	Somewhat disagree	29.9	16.4	21.3	21.3	
6	Fairly disagree	14.3	22.5	22.0	23.5	
7	Strongly disagree	12.2	10.9	25.6	27.9	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

18. [QV3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**221. v213**

**Authority of father should be respected**

The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	17.5	4.5	31.3	27.2	
2	Fairly agree	29.2	20.3	29.0	28.3	
3	Somewhat agree	36.7	29.9	23.7	25.3	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	9.9	34.6	6.9	6.9	
5	Somewhat disagree	6.1	5.4	6.3	9.1	
6	Fairly disagree	0.5	3.9	1.7	2.1	
7	Strongly disagree	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**222. v214****Filial piety: Children must do something for honoring parents**

Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	19.5	3.2	19.4	35.5	
2	Fairly agree	34.8	15.5	25.0	32.8	
3	Somewhat agree	33.9	25.3	29.8	18.2	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	9.1	36.4	13.5	8.3	
5	Somewhat disagree	2.2	9.5	8.0	3.9	
6	Fairly disagree	0.2	7.4	2.2	0.6	
7	Strongly disagree	0.2	2.0	1.4	0.7	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**223. v215****Eldest son should inherit larger property**

The eldest son should inherit a larger share of the property

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	2.7	1.8	7.2	3.6	
2	Fairly agree	9.3	6.2	10.5	4.2	
3	Somewhat agree	16.9	13.7	18.2	10.4	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	26.5	53.1	23.2	22.6	
5	Somewhat disagree	29.3	8.9	17.9	26.2	
6	Fairly disagree	9.6	12.3	10.7	17.8	
7	Strongly disagree	5.6	3.4	11.7	15.0	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**224. v216****Child who takes care of parents should inherit larger property**

A child who has taken good care of parents should inherit a larger share of the property

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	9.5	10.0	26.0	8.8	
2	Fairly agree	19.3	29.7	28.0	16.6	
3	Somewhat agree	31.9	36.7	27.5	22.9	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	21.9	19.9	9.3	19.6	
5	Somewhat disagree	11.8	1.4	4.2	18.0	
6	Fairly disagree	4.0	1.1	1.9	8.0	
7	Strongly disagree	1.5	0.6	2.6	5.8	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**225. v217****Filial piety: One must have at least one son**

To continue the family line, one must have at least one son

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	7.9	5.8	19.2	18.8	
2	Fairly agree	15.0	18.5	15.6	11.5	
3	Somewhat agree	22.4	18.7	21.6	14.4	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	24.8	42.4	19.9	19.8	
5	Somewhat disagree	18.0	4.5	11.3	18.9	
6	Fairly disagree	6.6	7.2	5.6	8.8	
7	Strongly disagree	5.4	2.2	6.4	7.8	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**226. s13\_jp****Should take care of ancestral grave**

One should take good care of the ancestral grave and pass on the next generation

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	-	16.6	-	-	
2	Fairly agree	-	38.5	-	-	
3	Somewhat agree	-	24.4	-	-	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	-	16.2	-	-	
5	Somewhat disagree	-	2.0	-	-	
6	Fairly disagree	-	1.2	-	-	
7	Strongly disagree	-	0.5	-	-	
8	DK, refused	-	0.6	-	-	
		n	-	2130	-	-
9	Not applicable					

**227. s14\_cntw****Be grateful to parents for raising me**

Be grateful to my parents for their raising me

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	33.5	-	-	71.1	
2	Fairly agree	38.4	-	-	24.6	
3	Somewhat agree	23.7	-	-	3.6	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	3.1	-	-	0.4	
5	Somewhat disagree	0.8	-	-	0.1	
6	Fairly disagree	0.2	-	-	0.0	
7	Strongly disagree	0.2	-	-	0.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	-	-	0.0	
		n	3208	-	-	2102
9	Not applicable					

**228. s15\_cntw**

**No matter how one should treat parents well**

No matter how bad parents treat me, one should still treat them well

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	25.3	-	-	45.4	
2	Fairly agree	40.2	-	-	32.7	
3	Somewhat agree	27.7	-	-	15.6	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	4.7	-	-	2.0	
5	Somewhat disagree	1.6	-	-	2.8	
6	Fairly disagree	0.3	-	-	0.8	
7	Strongly disagree	0.1	-	-	0.7	
8	DK, refused	0.0	-	-	0.0	
		n	3208	-	-	2102
9	Not applicable					

**229. s16\_cntw**

**Should give up interest to fulfill parents expectation**

One should give up his/her interest or choice of career to fulfill parents' expectation

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	23.5	-	-	8.7	
2	Fairly agree	38.9	-	-	10.6	
3	Somewhat agree	30.4	-	-	20.2	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	5.6	-	-	12.1	
5	Somewhat disagree	1.1	-	-	30.2	
6	Fairly disagree	0.2	-	-	11.1	
7	Strongly disagree	0.2	-	-	7.2	
8	DK, refused	0.0	-	-	0.0	
		n	3208	-	-	2102
9	Not applicable					

**230. s17\_cntw**

**Support parents to make them more comfortable**

Support my parents' livelihood to make their life more comfortable.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Strongly agree	7.9	-	-	48.2	
2	Fairly agree	20.0	-	-	37.3	
3	Somewhat agree	27.8	-	-	12.1	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	18.0	-	-	1.4	
5	Somewhat disagree	21.0	-	-	0.5	
6	Fairly disagree	4.0	-	-	0.2	
7	Strongly disagree	1.3	-	-	0.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	-	-	0.0	
		n	3208	-	-	2102
9	Not applicable					

19. [QV5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

**231. v218**

**Married woman should help SPs family first**

If husband's family and wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband's family first

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	3.2	1.5	9.2	9.3
2	Fairly agree	14.1	8.0	10.7	14.8
3	Somewhat agree	25.4	13.8	18.6	22.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	31.6	57.1	28.3	20.4
5	Somewhat disagree	19.3	8.7	18.8	23.2
6	Fairly disagree	4.4	7.9	7.5	6.0
7	Strongly disagree	1.9	2.3	6.7	3.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
n		3208	2130	1605	2102

**232. v219**

**Must put familial well-being before ones own**

One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Strongly agree	9.3	4.5	22.3	28.4
2	Fairly agree	21.9	17.7	28.2	35.1
3	Somewhat agree	37.3	29.7	29.2	19.6
4	Neither agree nor disagree	20.0	37.8	11.3	5.4
5	Somewhat disagree	8.1	6.3	6.0	7.0
6	Fairly disagree	2.6	2.8	1.6	2.5
7	Strongly disagree	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.9
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.1
n		3208	2130	1605	2102

**233. v220**

**How satisfied with Rs life**

20. [QW2] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very satisfied	-	10.7	6.5	15.9
2		-	37.9	31.7	55.7
3		-	37.4	40.2	15.8
4		-	11.3	16.5	10.7
5	Very dissatisfied	-	2.5	4.9	1.9
7	CN: not asked	100.0	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	0.2	0.1	0.0
n		3208	2130	1605	2102

**234. v220\_cn****How R feel about own life**

On the whole, how do you feel about your life?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Very unhappy	0.8	-	-	-
2	Unhappy	6.4	-	-	-
3	So-so	45.8	-	-	-
4	Happy	41.6	-	-	-
5	Very happy	5.4	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.0	-	-	-
		n	3208	-	-
9	Not applicable				

**235. v221****How often family have supper together**

21. [QW3] How often do you and your family have a supper together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Almost every day	75.6	54.1	42.5	69.7	
2	Several times a week	9.3	25.8	26.5	16.2	
3	About once a week	4.1	10.8	14.6	7.4	
4	About once a month	2.5	2.6	4.9	3.5	
5	Several times a year	4.4	3.0	1.4	2.4	
6	About once a year	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	
7	Less than once a year	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	
8	TW: never	-	-	-	0.0	
88	DK, refused	1.7	2.3	8.8	0.0	
		n	3178	1985	1496	2001
99	Not applicable					

**236. v222****How often family do leisure together**

22. [QW4] How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Almost every day	10.1	1.3	4.1	46.1	
2	Several times a week	7.0	3.3	10.5	18.3	
3	About once a week	9.5	10.1	21.9	14.1	
4	About once a month	12.1	17.0	23.3	9.7	
5	Several times a year	24.3	31.4	17.2	8.0	
6	About once a year	14.0	17.1	4.3	1.6	
7	Less than once a year	19.4	16.7	9.8	2.1	
8	TW: never	-	-	-	0.0	
88	DK, refused	3.7	3.1	9.0	0.0	
		n	3178	1985	1496	2001
99	Not applicable					



23. [QG1] When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

**237. v223**

Married and widowed: When R married current SP

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	1920-1929	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	
	1930-1939	0.0	-	0.3	0.3	
	1940-1949	0.0	-	3.0	3.5	
	1950-1959	2.3	-	6.8	8.4	
	1960-1969	11.9	-	8.5	13.9	
	1970-1979	17.5	-	12.8	18.6	
	1980-1989	28.7	-	23.1	21.4	
	1990-1999	25.3	-	29.7	20.0	
	2000 and after	13.1	-	15.4	11.8	
7777	JP: not asked	-	100.0	-	-	
8888	DK, refused	1.2	-	0.3	1.8	
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
9999	Not applicable					

**238. v224**

Married and widowed: Age of current marriage

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	19 or under	8.6	1.9	5.3	9.2	
	20-29	79.2	80.9	73.9	71.6	
	30-39	5.8	13.8	19.7	15.2	
	40-49	0.6	1.7	0.4	1.6	
	50-59	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	
	60-69	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	
	70-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
888	DK, refused	5.6	1.2	0.3	1.8	
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
999	Not applicable					

**239. v225**

Married and widowed: Current marriage is Rs first one

24. [QG2] Was it the first marriage for you?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	97.6	95.0	97.8	96.4	
2	No	1.4	4.4	1.9	2.8	
8	DK, refused	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
9	Not applicable					

**240. v226****Married and widowed: Age of first marriage**

24-1. [QG2-1] If it was not the first marriage for you, how old were you when you married first time?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	19 or under	20.5	13.3	8.7	22.5	
	20-29	70.5	78.7	73.9	57.5	
	30-39	9.1	8.0	4.3	7.5	
	40-49	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	13.0	10.0	
		n	44	75	23	40
999	Not applicable					

**241. v227****Married and widowed: Current marriage is SPs first one**

25. [QG3] Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes	97.5	94.5	96.9	96.0	
2	No	1.8	4.3	2.7	3.2	
8	DK, refused	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
9	Not applicable					

**242. v228****Married and widowed: How R got to know SP**

26. [QH1] How did you get to know your current spouse for the first time?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	By arrangement	13.4	25.9	35.8	17.6	
2	By introduction	58.1	26.2	29.1	43.1	
3	By myself	27.9	46.2	34.9	38.3	
8	DK, refused	0.7	1.7	0.3	1.0	
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
9	Not applicable					

**243. v229****Arranged marriage: who arranged the first meeting**

26-1. [QH1.1] Who arranged or introduced the first meeting?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Siblings or cousins	1.0	7.4	10.6	6.9	
2	Parents or other relatives	5.2	33.4	29.4	24.0	
3	Friends or classmates	1.4	21.7	22.9	31.2	
4	Colleagues	0.7	10.5	8.4	5.5	
5	Match-maker or m-m company	4.9	4.6	3.8	21.7	
6	Neighbors or other elders	5.4	14.6	21.7	9.7	
66	CN: by introduction	81.3	-	-	-	
77	Other	0.1	4.3	2.7	1.0	
88	DK, refused	0.0	3.5	0.5	0.0	
		n	1945	891	765	872
99	Not applicable					

**244. v230****Love marriage: Where R met SP**

26-2. [QH1.2] Where did you meet your spouse?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	In neighborhood	20.0	11.9	24.0	6.9	
2	At school	13.4	13.6	18.2	15.2	
3	At workplace	43.9	53.0	38.8	55.2	
4	At the family-related occasion	20.2	-	-	4.9	
77	On other occasions	2.5	19.5	18.9	17.8	
88	DK, refused	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	759	789	412	551
99	Not applicable					

**245. v230\_kr****Love marriage: Where R met SP**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Neighborhood	-	-	24.0	-	
2	School	-	-	18.2	-	
3	Workplace	-	-	38.8	-	
4	Association	-	-	1.9	-	
5	Wedding of the friends or relatives	-	-	1.2	-	
6	Religion related occasion	-	-	2.7	-	
7	Café	-	-	1.5	-	
8	Club or bar etc	-	-	1.0	-	
77	Other	-	-	10.7	-	
88	DK, refused	-	-	0.0	-	
		n	-	-	412	-
99	Not applicable					

**246. v231****Parents influence on the decision of current marriage partner**

27. [QH3] To what extent do you think your own parent(s) influenced your decision of the current marriage partner?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very much	9.4	10.9	25.1	17.5	
2	Fairly much	30.5	22.1	25.0	20.4	
3	Not too much	28.7	31.7	26.6	22.8	
4	Not at all	29.4	30.4	18.9	35.2	
5	Parents not alive at that time	1.0	3.5	4.0	3.1	
8	DK, refused	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.1	
		n	2723	1709	1180	1437
9	Not applicable					

**247. s18\_cntw**

**Economic situation of families when married**

When you married, the economic situation between your and your spouse's families was:

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	His family was much better	3.1	-	-	6.5	
2	His family was better	15.2	-	-	13.6	
3	Her family was better	11.9	-	-	13.8	
4	Her family was much better	0.7	-	-	6.3	
5	About the same	68.4	-	-	58.7	
8	DK, refused	2423	-	-	1.1	
		n	2423	-	-	1437
9	Not applicable					

28. [QV8] How true is each of the following statements to you?

**248. v232**

**How true: SP listens to my troubles**

My spouse listens to my troubles

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very true	12.6	8.5	27.6	20.8	
2	Quite true	30.9	36.3	32.2	28.8	
3	Somewhat true	41.5	27.7	24.2	31.2	
4	Neither true nor untrue	8.7	14.5	5.1	5.0	
5	Somewhat untrue	4.1	5.7	5.6	6.9	
6	Quite untrue	1.0	4.7	2.9	2.9	
7	Not true at all	0.8	2.0	2.2	3.5	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

**249. v233**

**How true: SP speaks his/her troubles to me**

My spouse speaks his/her troubles to me

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very true	11.7	6.1	19.5	18.3	
2	Quite true	32.1	35.0	30.6	29.7	
3	Somewhat true	40.0	28.7	27.4	31.6	
4	Neither true nor untrue	10.2	17.1	6.3	4.5	
5	Somewhat untrue	3.9	6.2	9.2	8.0	
6	Quite untrue	0.9	4.7	4.2	2.9	
7	Not true at all	0.8	1.5	2.7	3.8	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

29. [QK2] How often does your spouse do the followings?

**250. v234**

**How often SP prepares evening meal**

Prepare the evening meal

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Almost every day	41.5	43.4	38.6	36.2	
2	Several times a week	20.9	6.4	10.2	13.8	
3	About once a week	13.2	4.3	7.8	8.2	
4	About once a month	7.4	3.5	8.1	6.2	
5	Several times a year	6.4	7.7	9.1	8.1	
6	About once a year	1.3	3.1	3.9	2.0	
7	Never	8.8	30.7	21.5	24.3	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

**251. v235**

**How often SP does the laundry**

Do the laundry

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Almost every day	27.3	38.7	32.1	36.8	
2	Several times a week	24.5	11.1	13.6	18.0	
3	About once a week	13.2	4.1	7.9	8.5	
4	About once a month	9.2	3.2	5.5	4.8	
5	Several times a year	7.8	5.6	6.4	6.3	
6	About once a year	2.2	3.5	5.0	1.6	
7	Never	15.4	33.0	28.6	23.0	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

**252. v236**

**How often SP cleans the house**

Clean the house

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Almost every day	33.3	26.4	33.4	31.1	
2	Several times a week	24.1	18.5	15.3	18.3	
3	About once a week	15.4	11.0	14.2	15.1	
4	About once a month	7.7	7.9	9.0	7.5	
5	Several times a year	7.5	9.9	8.7	7.4	
6	About once a year	2.1	5.2	2.1	3.0	
7	Never	9.4	20.2	16.5	16.5	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

**253. s19\_jp****How often SP shops for groceries**

Shop for groceries

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Almost every day	-	22.8	-	-
2	Several times a week	-	26.8	-	-
3	About once a week	-	15.5	-	-
4	About once a month	-	8.8	-	-
5	Several times a year	-	8.1	-	-
6	About once a year	-	2.2	-	-
7	Never	-	14.6	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	1.0	-	-
		n	1526	-	-
9	Not applicable				

**254. s20\_jp****How often SP takes out the garbage**

Take out the garbage

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Almost every day	-	15.0	-	-
2	Several times a week	-	34.7	-	-
3	About once a week	-	9.4	-	-
4	About once a month	-	6.0	-	-
5	Several times a year	-	8.6	-	-
6	About once a year	-	2.8	-	-
7	Never	-	22.7	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	0.9	-	-
		n	1526	-	-
9	Not applicable				

30. [QK5] Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

**255. v237****Who decides: Children discipline and education**

Children's discipline and education

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Always I	5.3	6.3	10.4	14.6	
2	Usually I	20.3	24.4	26.0	15.5	
3	Almost equally	56.5	46.8	41.5	48.4	
4	Usually SP	11.2	17.3	16.4	10.6	
5	Always SP	4.6	2.0	4.5	10.2	
6	Other family members	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	
8	DK, refused	1.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	
		n	2457	1419	998	1220
9	Not applicable					

**256. v238**

**Who decides: Support for Rs parents**

Support for my own parents

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Always I	2.7	8.6	9.5	25.0	
2	Usually I	18.8	21.7	24.4	21.7	
3	Almost equally	59.6	32.1	49.0	34.0	
4	Usually SP	7.6	7.2	12.6	4.5	
5	Always SP	3.0	1.4	3.0	3.0	
6	Other family members	4.7	3.3	0.3	9.4	
8	DK, refused	3.7	25.8	1.2	2.5	
		n	1677	858	733	808
9	Not applicable					

**257. v239**

**Who decides: Purchase higher cost items**

Purchase higher cost items

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Always I	3.8	4.6	8.0	16.9	
2	Usually I	15.4	15.9	16.0	12.0	
3	Almost equally	56.7	56.2	56.9	44.3	
4	Usually SP	14.3	13.6	12.0	8.9	
5	Always SP	5.4	4.7	5.2	14.1	
6	Other family members	2.0	0.5	1.0	2.7	
8	DK, refused	2.4	4.5	0.9	1.0	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

**258. s21\_cjt**

**Who decides: Allocation of living expenses**

Allocation of living expenses

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Always I	4.5	18.2	-	21.4	
2	Usually I	20.8	23.2	-	14.4	
3	Almost equally	53.4	19.5	-	34.3	
4	Usually SP	14.2	22.1	-	11.7	
5	Always SP	5.2	14.0	-	14.9	
6	Other family members	1.1	0.7	-	2.3	
8	DK, refused	0.8	2.4	-	0.9	
		n	2597	1526	-	1281
9	Not applicable					

**259. v240****Marital satisfaction**

31. [QW1] Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very satisfied	13.1	19.9	21.7	25.8	
2		69.1	40.1	36.8	56.2	
3		13.9	30.7	32.2	11.9	
4		2.6	6.7	6.3	3.7	
5	Very dissatisfied	0.9	1.6	2.7	1.4	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

**260. v241****Financial assistance from Rs parents since marriage**

32. [QL1] Have you received any financial assistance from your own parent(s) for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, very much	3.6	11.3	6.5	5.5	
2	Yes, some	38.4	30.1	28.5	30.7	
3	No, not at all	52.4	57.2	64.5	51.8	
7	CN, TW: R is widowed.	4.8	-	-	11.2	
8	DK, refused	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.8	
		n	2614	1645	1131	1392
9	Not applicable					

**261. v242****Financial assistance from SPs parents since marriage**

33. [QL2] Have you received any financial assistance from your parent(s)-in-law for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Yes, very much	2.4	10.5	5.6	2.3	
2	Yes, some	34.4	26.9	23.4	24.3	
3	No, not at all	57.6	61.2	70.3	61.8	
7	CN, TW: R is widowed.	4.8	-	-	11.1	
8	DK, refused	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	
		n	2613	1666	1136	1411
9	Not applicable					

**262. v243****Health condition: R**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your health?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very good	21.4	15.6	24.1	26.2	
2		54.6	33.0	30.8	45.7	
3		9.7	38.6	26.5	11.5	
4		11.4	10.4	12.0	14.6	
5	Very bad	2.7	2.1	6.7	2.0	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102



**263. v244****Health condition: SP**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your spouse's health

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very good	22.3	15.7	20.6	25.8	
2		56.4	36.2	34.6	47.3	
3		8.9	35.1	28.1	10.9	
4		9.7	10.6	11.6	14.1	
5	Very bad	1.6	1.9	5.0	1.7	
8	DK, refused	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

**264. v245****Health condition: Rs father**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father's health

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very good	15.9	14.7	12.3	14.5	
2		55.1	25.3	25.1	48.9	
3		10.4	37.8	30.6	10.4	
4		16.3	16.4	23.0	23.1	
5	Very bad	1.3	3.9	8.7	2.2	
8	DK, refused	0.9	1.9	0.3	1.0	
		n	1637	801	778	1062
9	Not applicable					

**265. v246****Health condition: Rs mother**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother's health

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very good	14.1	11.2	7.3	13.7	
2		49.2	22.7	19.3	41.9	
3		13.6	38.9	31.7	12.2	
4		20.6	19.4	30.6	28.5	
5	Very bad	2.0	6.3	10.3	3.0	
8	DK, refused	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	
		n	1984	1173	1090	1364
9	Not applicable					

**266. v247****Health condition: SPs father**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your father-in-law's health

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very good	12.1	11.0	9.7	18.2	
2		54.0	22.6	27.1	45.1	
3		15.5	38.7	28.4	10.2	
4		14.8	17.7	24.4	22.7	
5	Very bad	1.8	7.5	10.0	2.9	
8	DK, refused	1.9	2.4	0.5	1.0	
		n	1236	491	402	512
9	Not applicable					

**267. v248****Health condition: SPs mother**

34. [QHe1] How would you rate your mother-in-law's health

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Very good	10.3	9.3	6.9	15.5	
2		51.4	20.8	21.7	42.6	
3		15.7	40.3	28.1	13.1	
4		18.8	19.9	30.3	24.3	
5	Very bad	2.3	6.3	12.9	3.6	
8	DK, refused	1.4	3.3	0.1	0.8	
		n	1487	808	700	740
9	Not applicable					

**268. v249****Where R lived the longest before age 15**

35. [NEW] Where did you live the longest before age 15?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Big city	20.8	14.5	30.1	10.7	
2	Medium or small-size city	35.0	39.0	24.5	18.6	
3	Town	11.5	32.3	10.7	21.6	
4	Rural village	32.8	14.1	34.6	49.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

[OPT] How often does your family make use of the following for supper?

**269. s23\_jp****How often use for supper: Eating out at restaurants**

Eating out at restaurants

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Almost every day	-	2.3	-	-	
2	Several times a week	-	3.1	-	-	
3	About once a week	-	11.8	-	-	
4	About once a month	-	30.9	-	-	
5	Several times a year	-	31.2	-	-	
6	About once a year	-	6.3	-	-	
7	Never	-	12.9	-	-	
8	DK, refused	-	1.5	-	-	
		n	-	2130	-	-
9	Not applicable					

**270. s24\_jp****How often use for supper: Boxed meals on the market**

Boxed meals on the market

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Almost every day	-	0.6	-	-	
2	Several times a week	-	3.4	-	-	
3	About once a week	-	7.6	-	-	
4	About once a month	-	21.2	-	-	
5	Several times a year	-	27.8	-	-	
6	About once a year	-	9.2	-	-	
7	Never	-	27.9	-	-	
8	DK, refused	-	2.3	-	-	
		n	-	2130	-	-
9	Not applicable					

**271. s25\_jp**

How often use for supper: Delicatessen or frozen meal

Delicatessen or frozen meal

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Almost every day	-	1.0	-	-
2	Several times a week	-	13.9	-	-
3	About once a week	-	20.6	-	-
4	About once a month	-	22.4	-	-
5	Several times a year	-	21.7	-	-
6	About once a year	-	4.4	-	-
7	Never	-	13.8	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	2.3	-	-
		n	2130	-	-
9	Not applicable				

**272. v250**

Desirable for three generations

[OPT] Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Desirable	59.5	66.0	55.6	73.3	
2	Undesirable	40.5	32.0	39.7	26.4	
8	DK, refused	0.0	2.0	4.7	0.3	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**273. v251**

Ideal number of children for a family

[OPT] What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	None	1.7	0.2	0.7	1.4	
1	One	32.2	0.6	5.4	4.4	
2	Two	59.7	36.3	46.6	57.4	
3	Three	4.9	55.8	31.5	28.1	
4	Four	1.0	5.4	11.4	4.3	
5	Five or more	0.6	0.9	4.4	3.6	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**274. s28\_jp**

Have R ever provided nursing care to family member

[OPT] Have you ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	No	-	70.6	-	-
2	Currently looking after someone	-	5.8	-	-
3	Have done so in the past	-	23.2	-	-
8	DK, refused	-	0.4	-	-
		n	2130	-	-
9	Not applicable				

275. **s29\_jp**

Has SP ever provided nursing care to family member

[OPT] Has your spouse ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	No		-	75.2	-	-
2	Currently looking after someone		-	4.7	-	-
3	Have done so in the past		-	19.2	-	-
8	DK, refused		-	0.9	-	-
		n	-	1526	-	-
9	Not applicable					

276. **s30\_jp1**

If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: Spouse

277. **s30\_jp2**

If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: Rs parents

278. **s30\_jp3**

If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: SPs parents

279. **s30\_jp4**

If R have taken care: Whose care have R done: other family members

[OPT] Whose care have you done? Choose all that apply.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	Not chosen					
1	Chosen					
8	DK, refused					
9	Not applicable					
<b>s30_jp1</b>	Spouse		-	20.6	-	-
<b>s30_jp2</b>	Your parent(s)		-	46.6	-	-
<b>s30_jp3</b>	Spouse's parent(s)		-	34.2	-	-
<b>s30_jp4</b>	Other family members		-	10.5	-	-
		n	-	620	-	-

280. **s31\_jp1**

If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: Respondent

281. **s31\_jp2**

If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: Rs parents

282. **s31\_jp3**

If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: SPs parents

283. **s31\_jp4**

If SP has taken care: Whose care has SP done: other family members

[OPT] Whose care has your spouse done? Choose all that apply.

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	Not chosen					
1	Chosen					
8	DK, refused					
9	Not applicable					
<b>s31_jp1</b>	You		-	17.5	-	-
<b>s31_jp2</b>	Your parent(s)		-	33.1	-	-
<b>s31_jp3</b>	Spouse's parent(s)		-	53.0	-	-
<b>s31_jp4</b>	Other family members		-	6.8	-	-
		n	-	620	-	-

EASS Standard Background Variables:

**284. sex**

R: Sex

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Male	45.3	45.3	44.5	50.2	
2	Female	54.7	54.7	55.5	49.8	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**285. age**

R: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	17-19	3.1	-	2.9	2.8	
	20-29	17.9	10.6	17.5	19.9	
	30-39	23.7	15.4	24.2	19.0	
	40-49	22.9	15.4	26.1	21.1	
	50-59	20.2	20.3	12.2	16.7	
	60-69	12.3	20.7	9.0	10.1	
	70-79	-	13.4	6.4	7.6	
	80-89	-	4.2	1.4	2.7	
	90-92	-	-	0.2	0.2	
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**286. spage**

SP: Age

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	17-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
	20-29	9.9	3.0	3.5	5.7	
	30-39	26.8	14.2	29.1	19.1	
	40-49	26.1	18.2	34.7	28.8	
	50-59	23.2	25.0	16.1	22.3	
	60-69	10.6	23.0	10.9	12.7	
	70-79	2.3	14.0	4.4	9.5	
	80-89	0.1	2.3	0.9	1.4	
	90-93	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
888	DK, refused	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281

999 Not applicable

**287. marital**

R: Marital status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Married, living as married	80.5	71.6	65.4	60.9	
2	Widowed	3.9	8.6	7.7	7.4	
3	Divorced	1.7	4.4	2.4	3.6	
4	Separated, but married	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	
5	Single, never married	13.3	15.3	23.5	27.6	
6	Cohabiting	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

## 288. educyrs

R: Education I: years of schooling

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No schooling at all	7.5	0.0	4.7	6.6	
1		0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	
2		1.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	
3		2.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	
4		2.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	
5		7.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	
6		5.8	3.2	6.5	13.9	
7		3.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	
8		13.2	2.3	0.2	0.8	
9		16.4	13.4	7.0	10.8	
10		3.1	0.0	1.1	1.4	
11		6.9	4.2	0.1	2.1	
12		13.0	44.8	29.8	23.9	
13		2.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	
14		2.4	11.9	9.5	11.1	
15		3.7	0.0	0.1	1.4	
16		2.7	16.1	22.3	14.3	
17		0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	
18		0.2	1.7	2.6	2.7	
19		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
21		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
22		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
23		0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
88	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	
97	Still at school	3.3	1.5	11.8	6.7	
98	No formal school	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

(if applicable, SP: Years of Schooling/ Father' and mother' s year of schooling)

**289. spedyrs**

SP: Education I: years of schooling

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
10	No schooling at all		7.7	0.0	2.0	6.6
1			0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
2			0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3			0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
6			22.5	1.4	7.8	20.1
7			0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
8			0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
9			38.2	14.2	5.7	15.4
10			0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
11			14.9	3.0	0.0	0.0
12			7.3	46.9	39.4	30.2
13			0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2
14			3.8	11.4	9.3	10.1
15			2.6	0.0	0.0	1.9
16			2.7	17.6	26.3	11.3
17			0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
18			0.1	1.7	3.6	2.6
20			0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
23			0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5
88	DK, refused		0.2	1.4	0.5	1.2
97	Still at school		0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
98	No formal school		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
99	Not applicable					

290. **paedyrs**

## PA: Education I: years of schooling

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No schooling at all	9.7	0.0	10.7	25.1	
1		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
2		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
3		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
4		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
5		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
6		17.5	19.5	21.7	36.8	
7		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
8		0.0	10.3	0.2	0.0	
9		13.6	7.6	14.4	11.4	
10		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
11		6.0	9.3	0.1	0.0	
12		1.7	12.3	20.9	13.0	
13		0.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	
14		1.0	4.6	1.8	3.3	
15		0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	
16		0.6	6.3	9.8	5.5	
17		0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	
18		0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	
23		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	
77	CN: Rs father is deceased.	49.0	-	-	-	
88	DK, refused	0.3	25.0	9.7	3.3	
97	Still at school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
98	No formal school	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102



**291. maedys****MA: Education I: years of schooling**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No schooling at all	24.4	0.0	20.7	39.0	
1		0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	
2		0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	
3		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
5		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
6		20.5	20.0	28.9	35.3	
7		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
8		0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	
9		10.3	7.8	14.5	10.1	
10		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
11		4.1	13.8	0.0	0.0	
12		1.3	16.2	18.8	10.4	
13		0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	
14		0.4	5.3	0.9	1.5	
15		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	
16		0.3	1.8	2.5	1.3	
17		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	
18		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	
23		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
77	CN: Rs mother is deceased.	38.2	-	-	-	
88	DK, refused	0.2	23.4	8.8	2.1	
97	Still at school	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
98	No formal school	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**292. degree****R: Education II-highest education level**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	9.0	0.0	5.0	9.5	
1	Lowest formal qualification	19.5	16.6	8.1	15.6	
2	Above lowest qualification	33.1	2.3	9.2	14.8	
3	Higher secondary completed	23.9	49.2	29.8	24.4	
4	Above higher secondary level	9.8	11.7	21.3	17.5	
5	University degree completed	4.7	19.7	26.6	18.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**293. spdegr****SP: Education II-highest education level**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	7.7	0.0	2.1	6.6	
1	Lowest formal qualification	22.5	15.6	8.6	20.1	
2	Above lowest qualification	38.2	2.2	6.7	15.4	
3	Higher secondary completed	22.3	49.9	39.4	30.2	
4	Above higher secondary level	6.4	10.8	10.8	12.1	
5	University degree completed	2.7	20.1	31.9	14.4	
8	DK, refused	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.2	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
9	Not applicable					

294. **padegr**

## PA: Education II-highest education level

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	9.7	0.0	17.5	25.1	
1	Lowest formal qualification	17.5	27.0	22.6	36.8	
2	Above lowest qualification	13.6	10.3	15.1	11.4	
3	Higher secondary completed	7.7	22.5	20.9	13.0	
4	Above higher secondary level	1.5	1.0	2.6	4.2	
5	University degree completed	0.6	14.0	11.6	6.2	
7	CN: Rs father is deceased.	49.0	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.3	25.0	9.7	3.3	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

295. **madegr**

## MA: Education II-highest education level

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
0	No formal qualification	24.4	0.0	23.2	39.0	
1	Lowest formal qualification	20.5	27.8	30.5	35.3	
2	Above lowest qualification	10.3	10.7	14.8	10.1	
3	Higher secondary completed	5.4	30.6	18.8	10.4	
4	Above higher secondary level	0.7	3.2	1.2	1.7	
5	University degree completed	0.3	4.3	2.7	1.4	
7	CN: Rs mother is deceased.	38.2	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.2	23.4	8.8	2.1	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

296. **cn\_degr**

## R: Country specific education: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	None	7.5	-	-	-	
2	Anti-illiteracy program	1.4	-	-	-	
3	Elementary school	19.5	-	-	-	
4	Junior high school	33.1	-	-	-	
5	Vocational high school	2.5	-	-	-	
6	High school	15.4	-	-	-	
7	Secondary specialized schools (zhongzhuan)	6.0	-	-	-	
8	Technical school (jixiao)	1.3	-	-	-	
9	3-year college (continuous educ.)	4.4	-	-	-	
10	3-year college (full time)	4.1	-	-	-	
11	College (continuous educ.)	1.1	-	-	-	
12	College (full time)	3.3	-	-	-	
13	Post-graduate education	0.3	-	-	-	
14	Other	0.0	-	-	-	
88	DK, refused	0.0	-	-	-	
		n	3208	-	-	-
99	Not applicable					

297. **jp\_degr**

## R: Country specific education: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Ordinary elementary school in the old system	-	3.2	-	-
2	Higher elementary school in the old system	-	2.3	-	-
3	Junior high school/Girls high school in the old system	-	3.6	-	-
4	Vocational school in the old system	-	0.7	-	-
5	Normal school in the old system	-	0.2	-	-
6	Higher school or vocational school in the old system/higher	-	0.5	-	-
7	University/Graduate school in the old system	-	0.2	-	-
8	Junior high school	-	13.4	-	-
9	High school	-	44.8	-	-
10	College of technology	-	4.1	-	-
11	2-year college	-	7.6	-	-
12	University	-	17.0	-	-
13	Graduate school	-	1.9	-	-
88	DK, refused	-	0.5	-	-
		n	2130	-	-
99	Not applicable				

298. **kr\_degr**

## R: Country specific education: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Elementary incompleted	-	-	6.6	-
2	Elementary completed	-	-	6.2	-
3	Middle school incompleted	-	-	1.2	-
4	Middle school completed	-	-	6.6	-
5	High school incompleted	-	-	1.7	-
6	High school completed	-	-	28.7	-
7	Junior college incompleted	-	-	2.1	-
8	Junior college completed	-	-	9.2	-
9	University incompleted	-	-	11.2	-
10	University completed	-	-	22.2	-
11	Graduate school incompleted	-	-	0.9	-
12	Graduate school completed	-	-	3.4	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	0.0	-
		n	-	1605	-
99	Not applicable				

299. **tw\_degr**

## R: Country specific education: TAIWAN

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	-	-	5.6
2	Self-study	-	-	-	1.0
3	Elementary school	-	-	-	16.7
4	Junior high school	-	-	-	12.0
5	Vocational junior high school	-	-	-	0.3
6	High school (general subjects)	-	-	-	6.5
7	High school (vocational subjects)	-	-	-	5.0
8	Vocational high school	-	-	-	15.7
9	Cadet school	-	-	-	0.1
10	5-year junior college (after junior high school)	-	-	-	3.9
11	2-year junior college (after vocational high school)	-	-	-	7.8
12	3-year junior college (after high school of general subject)	-	-	-	1.0
13	Military/police junior college (one year)	-	-	-	0.1
14	Military/police college (two years)	-	-	-	0.4
15	Open junior college	-	-	-	0.2
16	Open college	-	-	-	0.2
17	Military/police college	-	-	-	0.6
18	Technological college, science and technological college	-	-	-	3.4
19	College	-	-	-	15.5
20	Master degree	-	-	-	3.7
21	Doctorate degree	-	-	-	0.2
77	Other	-	-	-	0.1
88	DK, refused	-	-	-	0.0
		n	-	-	2102
99	Not applicable				

300. **wrkst**

## R: Current employment status

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employed-full time	28.7	34.0	36.5	40.1	
2	Employed-part time	4.4	16.5	5.9	2.5	
3	Self-employed	28.6	7.9	13.4	9.4	
4	Helping family member	0.6	3.0	2.4	4.6	
5	Unemployed	4.4	1.7	6.4	5.3	
6	Studet, school, vocat. training	2.9	0.8	8.8	4.2	
7	Retired	12.6	9.9	2.5	9.0	
8	Housewife, -man, home duties	10.6	21.9	16.3	10.5	
9	Permanently disabled	1.3	0.0	0.3	5.3	
10	TW: Employer	-	-	-	5.3	
11	TW: Not Stable (odd jobs)	-	-	-	2.9	
77	Other, not in labour force	5.4	4.4	6.8	0.8	
88	DK, refused	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**301. spwrkst****SP: Current employment status**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Employed–full time	30.7	36.1	46.8	38.5	
2	Employed–part time	6.5	12.0	4.4	1.4	
3	Self-employed	31.4	7.9	10.3	9.5	
4	Helping family member	2.5	4.4	4.7	7.8	
5	Unemployed	3.6	0.0	8.9	3.7	
6	Studt, school, vocat. training	12.9	0.0	10.6	11.2	
7	Retired	9.0	0.0	2.3	16.4	
8	Housewife, –man, home duties	0.7	0.0	6.2	4.1	
9	Permanently disabled	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10	TW: Employer	–	–	–	5.7	
11	TW: Not Stable (odd jobs)	–	–	–	1.6	
77	Other, not in labour force	2.5	39.6	4.6	0.2	
88	DK, refused	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	
		n	2597	1526	1056	1281
99	Not applicable					

**302. wrkhrs****R: Hours worked weekly**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	1–9	0.1	3.9	1.9	1.2	
	10–19	0.4	6.3	3.1	1.9	
	20–29	1.1	12.9	3.7	3.4	
	30–39	3.3	13.4	6.1	6.5	
	40–49	29.0	35.4	38.3	49.4	
	50–59	10.7	15.1	15.1	14.7	
	60–69	3.7	7.2	11.5	9.5	
	70–79	5.5	2.8	9.5	7.7	
	80–89	2.2	1.1	3.6	2.3	
	90 or over	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.9	
888	DK, can't say, varies too much	43.1	1.2	5.0	1.3	
		n	2013	1308	934	1364
999	Not applicable					

**303. spwrkhrs****SP: Hours worked weekly**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	1–9	0.3	2.2	0.9	0.5	
	10–19	0.6	5.4	0.9	1.6	
	20–29	0.6	8.8	3.3	4.0	
	30–39	2.9	9.8	4.9	5.3	
	40–49	27.3	42.3	35.5	48.7	
	50–59	13.2	14.6	17.3	15.5	
	60–69	5.8	7.9	13.6	8.8	
	70–79	7.9	4.1	8.9	7.7	
	80–89	4.0	1.1	3.1	4.2	
	90 or over	1.0	0.7	3.3	1.6	
888	DK, can't say, varies too much	36.2	3.1	8.4	2.1	
		n	1853	922	699	826
999	Not applicable					

**304. isco88****R: Occupation ILO,ISCO 1988 4-digit**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	Armed forces	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	
	Legislators, senior officials and managers	15.9	2.9	11.3	6.7	
	Professionals	6.1	9.6	8.0	7.7	
	Technicians and associate professionals	3.8	13.9	17.5	20.7	
	Clerks	6.8	21.9	13.3	12.5	
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	11.4	15.5	15.8	19.1	
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	36.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	
	Craft and related trades workers	7.4	11.9	7.3	11.2	
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	7.4	11.2	9.0	11.0	
	Elementary occupations	3.6	8.3	9.4	7.0	
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	
		n	2014	1308	943	1364
99999	Not applicable					

**305. spisco88****SP: Occupation ILO,ISCO 1988 4-digit**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	Armed forces	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	
	Legislators, senior officials and managers	13.8	3.4	15.6	9.6	
	Professionals	4.8	10.0	9.5	6.4	
	Technicians and associate professionals	2.7	13.1	14.2	17.1	
	Clerks	6.4	21.9	9.4	13.4	
	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	9.0	15.1	13.6	19.1	
	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	36.0	5.3	7.5	5.7	
	Craft and related trades workers	10.6	12.6	9.8	10.9	
	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	11.7	10.8	11.8	10.0	
	Elementary occupations	3.9	6.6	7.1	6.9	
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	
		n	1853	922	705	826
99999	Not applicable					

**306. cn\_rinc****R: Earnings: CHINA RS: 2005**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
	0	11.1	-	-	-	
	Less than 3,744 yuan	22.5	-	-	-	
	3,745 yuan - 4,604 yuan	3.6	-	-	-	
	4,605 yuan - 6,992 yuan	10.5	-	-	-	
	6,993 yuan - 9,568 yuan	8.9	-	-	-	
	9,569 yuan - 12,978 yuan	13.0	-	-	-	
	12,979 yuan - 17,684,yuan	7.3	-	-	-	
	17,685 yuan - 24,106,yuan	6.6	-	-	-	
	24,107 yuan - 40,019 yuan	6.0	-	-	-	
	40,020 yuan or more	1.8	-	-	-	
8888888	DK, refused	8.6	-	-	-	
		n	3208	-	-	-
9999999	Not applicable					

307. jp\_rinc

## R: Earnings: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	11.2	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	7.8	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	9.1	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	5.9	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	4.3	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	12.4	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	10.9	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	6.8	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	4.5	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	3.8	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	2.1	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	2.7	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	1.5	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	1.0	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	0.2	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	0.0	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.2	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	15.4	-	-
		n	2130	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

308. kr\_rinc

## R: Earnings: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		-	-	2.5	-
	1 won - 490,000 won	-	-	3.6	-
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	-	-	6.8	-
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	-	-	9.0	-
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	-	-	8.8	-
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	-	-	7.7	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won	-	-	4.9	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	-	-	5.0	-
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	-	-	1.6	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won	-	-	2.9	-
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won	-	-	0.8	-
	5,000,000 won or more	-	-	3.6	-
7777777	KR: not employed	-	-	41.2	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	1.5	-
		n	-	1605	-
9999999	Not applicable				

## 309. tw\_rinc

## R: Earnings: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No earnings	-	-	-	32.7
1	Under NT\$10,000	-	-	-	6.9
2	NT\$10,000-20,000	-	-	-	9.9
3	NT\$20,000-30,000	-	-	-	12.7
4	NT\$30,000-40,000	-	-	-	13.7
5	NT\$40,000-50,000	-	-	-	8.2
6	NT\$50,000-60,000	-	-	-	5.4
7	NT\$60,000-70,000	-	-	-	2.7
8	NT\$70,000-80,000	-	-	-	1.9
9	NT\$80,000-90,000	-	-	-	1.3
10	NT\$90,000-100,000	-	-	-	1.2
11	NT\$100,000-110,000	-	-	-	0.6
12	NT\$110,000-120,000	-	-	-	0.3
13	NT\$120,000-130,000	-	-	-	0.2
14	NT\$130,000-140,000	-	-	-	0.3
15	NT\$140,000-150,000	-	-	-	0.2
16	NT\$150,000-160,000	-	-	-	0.0
20	NT\$190,000-200,000	-	-	-	0.3
21	NT\$200,000-300,000	-	-	-	0.3
22	NT\$300,000-400,000	-	-	-	0.0
23	NT\$400,000-500,000	-	-	-	0.0
24	NT\$500,000-1,000,000	-	-	-	0.2
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	-	1.0
		n	-	-	2102
9999999	Not applicable				

## 310. cn\_spinc

## SP: Earnings: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		8.3	-	-	-
	Less than 3,744 yuan	23.7	-	-	-
	3,745 yuan - 4,604 yuan	3.7	-	-	-
	4,605 yuan - 6,992 yuan	11.2	-	-	-
	6,993 yuan - 9,568 yuan	9.9	-	-	-
	9,569 yuan - 12,978 yuan	14.0	-	-	-
	12,979 yuan - 17,684 yuan	7.0	-	-	-
	17,685 yuan - 24,106 yuan	7.3	-	-	-
	24,107 yuan - 40,019 yuan	4.4	-	-	-
	40,020 yuan or more	1.4	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	9.2	-	-	-
		n	2597	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				



311. **jp\_spinc**

## SP: Earnings: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	12.1	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	5.1	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	8.2	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	4.0	-	-
5	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	3.3	-	-
6	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	8.6	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	7.3	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	6.4	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	5.8	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	3.7	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	3.0	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	2.0	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	2.0	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	1.2	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	0.5	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.1	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.4	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	26.0	-	-
		n	1526	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

312. **kr\_spinc**

## SP: Earnings: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		-	-	4.7	-
	1 won - 490,000 won	-	-	1.1	-
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	-	-	5.2	-
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	-	-	8.1	-
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	-	-	7.5	-
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	-	-	10.4	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won	-	-	6.2	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	-	-	7.6	-
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	-	-	3.3	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won	-	-	4.5	-
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won	-	-	1.5	-
	5,000,000 won or more	-	-	4.6	-
7777777	KR: not employed	-	-	32.9	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	2.2	-
		n	-	1056	-
9999999	Not applicable				

313. tw\_spinc

SP: Earnings: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
7777777	TW: not asked	-	-	-	100.0
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	-	-
		n	-	-	2102
9999999	Not applicable				

314. cn\_hinc

Household income: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0		0.2	-	-	-
	Less than 3,744 yuan	6.6	-	-	-
	3,745 yuan - 4,604 yuan	2.6	-	-	-
	4,605 yuan - 6,992 yuan	7.9	-	-	-
	6,993 yuan - 9,568 yuan	8.1	-	-	-
	9,569 uan - 12,978 yuan	11.8	-	-	-
	12,979 yuan - 17,684 yuan	10.0	-	-	-
	17,685 yuan - 24,106 yuan	13.2	-	-	-
	24,107 yuan - 40,019 yuan	18.9	-	-	-
	40,020 yuan or more	10.7	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	9.9	-	-	-
		n	3208	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

315. jp\_hinc

Household income: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	None	-	0.3	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	-	0.6	-	-
3	700,000 yen - 1 million yen	-	1.0	-	-
4	1 million yen - 1.3 million yen	-	1.3	-	-
8	1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen	-	1.6	-	-
9	1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen	-	6.2	-	-
7	2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen	-	9.0	-	-
8	3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen	-	9.2	-	-
9	4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen	-	8.0	-	-
10	5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen	-	6.7	-	-
11	6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen	-	5.4	-	-
12	7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen	-	4.5	-	-
13	8.5 million yen - 10 million yen	-	5.5	-	-
14	10 million yen - 12 million yen	-	4.1	-	-
15	12 million yen - 14 million yen	-	2.1	-	-
16	14 million yen - 16 million yen	-	1.3	-	-
17	16 million yen - 18.5 million yen	-	0.7	-	-
18	18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	-	0.3	-	-
19	23 million yen or over	-	0.8	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	31.4	-	-
		n	2130	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

## 316. kr\_hinc

## Household income: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
	0	-	-	0.6	-
	1 won - 490,000 won	-	-	5.7	-
	500,000 won - 990,000 won	-	-	5.9	-
	1,000,000 won - 1,490,000 won	-	-	7.4	-
	1,500,000 won - 1,990,000 won	-	-	9.3	-
	2,000,000 won - 2,490,000 won	-	-	11.3	-
	2,500,000 won - 2,990,000 won	-	-	9.2	-
	3,000,000 won - 3,490,000 won	-	-	11.8	-
	3,500,000 won - 3,990,000 won	-	-	5.0	-
	4,000,000 won - 4,490,000 won	-	-	7.8	-
	4,500,000 won - 4,990,000 won	-	-	3.6	-
	5,000,000 won - 5,490,000 won	-	-	6.4	-
	5,500,000 won - 5,990,000 won	-	-	1.8	-
	6,000,000 won - 6,490,000 won	-	-	3.5	-
	6,000,000 won - 6,990,000 won	-	-	0.7	-
	7,000,000 won - 7,490,000 won	-	-	2.1	-
	7,500,000 won - 7,990,000 won	-	-	0.3	-
	8,000,000 won - 8,490,000 won	-	-	1.1	-
	8,500,000 won - 8,990,000 won	-	-	0.3	-
	9,000,000 won - 9,490,000 won	-	-	0.2	-
	10,000,000 won or more	-	-	2.7	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	3.2	-
		n	-	1605	-
9999999	Not applicable				

**317. tw\_hinc****Household income: Taiwan**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
0	No earnings	-	-	-	1.0
1	Under NT\$10,000	-	-	-	3.9
2	NT\$10,000-20,000	-	-	-	5.9
3	NT\$20,000-30,000	-	-	-	5.6
4	NT\$30,000-40,000	-	-	-	8.5
8	NT\$40,000-50,000	-	-	-	9.1
9	NT\$50,000-60,000	-	-	-	9.0
7	NT\$60,000-70,000	-	-	-	7.8
8	NT\$70,000-80,000	-	-	-	6.8
9	NT\$80,000-90,000	-	-	-	5.4
10	NT\$90,000-100,000	-	-	-	6.5
11	NT\$100,000-110,000	-	-	-	4.4
12	NT\$110,000-120,000	-	-	-	2.6
13	NT\$120,000-130,000	-	-	-	2.0
14	NT\$130,000-140,000	-	-	-	2.0
15	NT\$140,000-150,000	-	-	-	1.7
16	NT\$150,000-160,000	-	-	-	1.3
17	NT\$160,000-170,000	-	-	-	0.6
18	NT\$170,000-180,000	-	-	-	1.0
19	NT\$180,000-190,000	-	-	-	0.5
20	NT\$190,000-200,000	-	-	-	1.2
21	NT\$200,000-300,000	-	-	-	1.9
22	NT\$300,000-400,000	-	-	-	0.5
23	NT\$400,000-500,000	-	-	-	0.1
24	NT\$500,000-1,000,000	-	-	-	0.2
25	more than NT\$1,000,000	-	-	-	0.5
8888888	DK, refused	-	-	-	10.0
		n	-	-	2102
9999999	Not applicable				

**318. relig****R: Religious main groups**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	No religion	87.9	63.1	39.6	22.0	
2	Roman Catholic	0.2	0.2	9.9	1.0	
3	Protestant	1.7	0.1	21.4	0.0	
4	Christian Orthodox	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	
6	Islam	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
7	Buddhism	6.1	24.5	28.3	22.5	
9	Other Christian Religions	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	
10	Other Eastern Religions	2.2	6.8	0.0	50.0	
11	Other Religions	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	
88	DK, refused	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**319. topbot**

R: Top Bottom self-placement 10 pt scale

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Lowest, 01	-	3.6	3.4	3.6	
2	02	-	3.6	4.4	2.1	
3	03	-	9.7	11.5	5.9	
4	04	-	12.4	20.8	7.6	
5	05	-	16.6	26.6	34.2	
6	06	-	35.7	17.6	22.5	
7	07	-	9.1	11.4	12.9	
8	08	-	6.2	2.5	6.1	
9	09	-	1.2	0.5	0.9	
10	Highest, 10	-	0.1	0.2	2.0	
77	CN: not asked	100.0	-	-	-	
88	DK, refused	-	1.8	1.2	2.2	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**320. cn\_tb01**

R: Class identification: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Upper	0.4	-	-	-	
2	Upper Middle	2.2	-	-	-	
3	Middle	27.2	-	-	-	
4	Lower Middle	29.5	-	-	-	
5	Lower	39.5	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	1.2	-	-	-	
		n	3208	-	-	-
9	Not applicable					

**321. cn\_tb02**

Family: Class identification: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Upper	0.6	-	-	-	
2	Upper Middle	3.0	-	-	-	
3	Middle	28.7	-	-	-	
4	Lower Middle	30.0	-	-	-	
5	Lower	36.7	-	-	-	
8	DK, refused	1.1	-	-	-	
		n	3208	-	-	-
9	Not applicable					

**322. comhinc****Household income compared**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
1	Far below average	-	10.2	14.5	5.2	
2	Below average	-	31.5	29.3	19.2	
3	Average	-	44.6	35.3	65.3	
4	Above average	-	11.1	18.1	9.3	
5	Far above average	-	1.0	1.1	0.4	
7	CN: not asked	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
8	DK, refused	-	1.5	1.7	0.6	
		n	3208	2130	1605	2102

**323. cn\_reg****Region: China**

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	
11	Beijing	4.1	-	-	-	
12	Tianjin	4.2	-	-	-	
13	Hebei	3.4	-	-	-	
14	Shanxi	1.9	-	-	-	
15	InnerMongolia	1.7	-	-	-	
21	Liaolin	3.4	-	-	-	
22	Jinlin	1.7	-	-	-	
23	Heilongjiang	3.8	-	-	-	
31	Shanghai	4.4	-	-	-	
32	Jiangshu	4.8	-	-	-	
33	Zhejiang	2.5	-	-	-	
34	Anhui	4.4	-	-	-	
35	Fujian	3.1	-	-	-	
36	Jiangxi	2.5	-	-	-	
37	Shandong	6.0	-	-	-	
41	Henan	5.9	-	-	-	
42	Hubei	5.9	-	-	-	
43	Hunan	4.7	-	-	-	
44	Guangdong	6.2	-	-	-	
45	Guangxi	4.4	-	-	-	
46	Hainan	0.9	-	-	-	
50	Chongqing	0.9	-	-	-	
51	Sichuan	6.0	-	-	-	
52	Guizhou	2.8	-	-	-	
53	Yunnan	4.1	-	-	-	
61	Shaanxi	3.1	-	-	-	
62	Gansu	2.3	-	-	-	
65	Xinjiang	0.9	-	-	-	
		n	3208	-	-	-
99	Not applicable					

**324. jp\_reg**

Region: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Hokkaido or Tohoku	-	12.6	-	-
2	Kanto	-	29.3	-	-
3	Chubu	-	20.8	-	-
4	Kinki	-	15.5	-	-
5	Cyugoku or Shikoku	-	10.2	-	-
6	Kyusyu	-	11.5	-	-
		n	2130	-	-
99	Not applicable				

**325. kr\_reg**

Region: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Seoul Metropolitan City	-	-	20.6	-
2	Incheon Metropolitan city	-	-	5.1	-
3	Daejeon Metropolitan city	-	-	3.4	-
4	Busan Metropolitan city	-	-	6.5	-
5	Ulsan Metropolitan City	-	-	1.9	-
6	Deagu Metropolitan City	-	-	5.6	-
7	Gwangju Metropolitan city	-	-	3.2	-
8	Gyeonggi Province	-	-	20.9	-
9	Gangwon Province	-	-	2.9	-
10	Chungcheong Province	-	-	7.5	-
11	Gyeongsang Province	-	-	12.5	-
12	Jeolla Province	-	-	8.5	-
13	Jeju-do	-	-	1.2	-
		n	-	1605	-
99	Not applicable				

326. **tw\_reg**

Region: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Keelung city	-	-	-	4.3
2	Taipei city	-	-	-	7.8
3	Taipei county	-	-	-	18.6
4	Taoyuan county	-	-	-	9.2
5	Hsinchu City	-	-	-	.1
6	Hsinchu county	-	-	-	2.2
7	Miaoli county	-	-	-	2.4
8	Taichung city	-	-	-	3.8
9	Taichung county	-	-	-	7.4
11	Changhua county	-	-	-	2.8
12	Yunlin county	-	-	-	0.1
13	Chiayi city	-	-	-	2.4
14	Chiayi County	-	-	-	3.2
15	Tainan city	-	-	-	0.1
16	Tainan county	-	-	-	10.2
17	Kaohsiung city	-	-	-	7.6
18	Kaohsiung county	-	-	-	5.2
19	Pingtung county	-	-	-	4.8
20	Ilan county	-	-	-	5.3
21	Hualien county	-	-	-	2.5
22	Taitung county	-	-	-	0.0
99	Not applicable	n	-	-	2102

327. **cn\_size**

Size of Community: China

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Cities with population above 4,000,000	-	-	-	19.4
2	Cities with population of 2,000,000 to 4,000,000	-	-	-	10.3
3	Cities with population of 1,000,000 to 2,000,000	-	-	-	5.5
4	Cities with population of 500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	15.5
5	Cities with population of 200,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	16.2
6	Cities with population under 200,000	-	-	-	1.7
7	Rural area	-	-	-	31.5
99	Not applicable	n	-	-	3208

328. **jp\_size**

Size of community: Japan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Largest cities	-	20.5	-	-
2	Cities with population of 200,000 or more	-	26.5	-	-
3	Cities with population of under 200,000	-	41.2	-	-
4	Town/village	-	11.8	-	-
99	Not applicable	n	2130	-	-



**329. kr\_size**

Size of community: South Korea

<u>PUNCH</u>		<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	1,000,001 and more : Metropolitan city	-	-	50.0	-
2	100,001 - 1,000,000 : Large city	-	-	43.9	-
3	50,001 - 100,000 : Middle city	-	-	5.7	-
4	Less than 50,000 : Rural city	-	-	0.5	-
		n	-	-	1605
99	Not applicable				

**330. tw\_size**

Size of community: Taiwan

<u>PUNCH</u>	(Response)	<u>CHINA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>
1	Large cities	-	-	-	38.3
2	Medium cities	-	-	-	21.8
3	Small cities or town	-	-	-	34.6
4	Rural areas	-	-	-	5.2
		n	-	-	2102
99	Not applicable				

**331. weight**

Weight

# Appendix

## A. International Occupational Codes: ILO/ISCO 1988

### MAJOR GROUP 1 LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS AND MANAGERS

#### 11 LEGISLATORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS

##### 111 LEGISLATORS

1110 Legislators

##### 112 SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

1120 Senior government officials

##### 113 TRADITIONAL CHIEFS AND HEADS OF VILLAGES

1130 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages

##### 114 SENIOR OFFICIALS OF SPECIAL-INTEREST ORGANISATIONS

1141 Senior officials of political-party organisations

1142 Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations

1143 Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations

#### 12 CORPORATE MANAGERS

##### 121 DIRECTORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES

1210 Directors and chief executives

##### 122 PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT MANAGERS

1221 Production and operations department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing

1222 Production and operations department managers in manufacturing

1223 Production and operations department managers in construction

1224 Production and operations department managers in wholesale and retail trade

1225 Production and operations department managers in restaurants and hotels

1226 Production and operations department managers in transport, storage and communications

1227 Production and operations department managers in business services

1228 Production and operations department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services

1229 Production and operations department managers not elsewhere classified

##### 123 OTHER DEPARTMENT MANAGERS

1231 Finance and administration department managers

1232 Personnel and industrial relations department managers

1233 Sales and marketing department managers

1234 Advertising and public relations department managers

1235 Supply and distribution department managers

1236 Computing services department managers

1237 Research and development department managers

1239 Other department managers not elsewhere classified

#### 13 GENERAL MANAGERS

##### 131 GENERAL MANAGERS

1311 General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry/ and fishing

1312 General managers in manufacturing

1313 General managers in construction

1314 General managers in wholesale and retail trade

1315 General managers of restaurants and hotels

1316 General managers in transport, storage and communications

1317 General managers of business services

1318 General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services

1319 General managers not elsewhere classified

### MAJOR GROUP 2 PROFESSIONALS

#### 21 PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS

##### 211 PHYSICISTS, CHEMISTS AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS

2111 Physicists and astronomers

2112 Meteorologists

2113 Chemists

- 2114 Geologists and geophysicists
- 212 MATHEMATICIANS, STATISTICIANS AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS
  - 2121 Mathematicians and related professionals
  - 2122 Statisticians
- 213 COMPUTING PROFESSIONALS
  - 2131 Computer systems designers and analysts
  - 2132 Computer programmers
  - 2139 Computing professionals not elsewhere classified
- 214 ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS
  - 2141 Architects, town and traffic planners
  - 2142 Civil engineers
  - 2143 Electrical engineers
  - 2144 Electronics and telecommunications engineers
  - 2145 Mechanical engineers
  - 2146 Chemical engineers
  - 2147 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
  - 2148 Cartographers and surveyors
  - 2149 Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified
- 22 LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH PROFESSIONALS
  - 221 LIFE SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS
    - 2211 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
    - 2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists and related professionals
    - 2213 Agronomists and related professionals
  - 222 HEALTH PROFESSIONALS (except nursing)
    - 2221 Medical doctors
    - 2222 Dentists
    - 2223 Veterinarians
    - 2224 Pharmacists
    - 2229 Health professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
  - 223 NURSING AND MIDWIFERY PROFESSIONALS
    - 2230 Nursing and midwifery professionals
- 23 TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
  - 231 COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY AND HIGHER EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
    - 2310 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
  - 232 SECONDARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
    - 2320 Secondary education teaching professionals
  - 233 PRIMARY AND PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
    - 2331 Primary education teaching professionals
    - 2332 Pre-primary education teaching professionals
  - 234 SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
    - 2340 Special education teaching professionals
  - 235 OTHER TEACHING PROFESSIONALS
    - 2351 Education methods specialists
    - 2352 School inspectors
    - 2359 Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
- 24 OTHER PROFESSIONALS
  - 241 BUSINESS PROFESSIONALS
    - 2411 Accountants
    - 2412 Personnel and careers professionals
    - 2419 Business professionals not elsewhere classified
  - 242 LEGAL PROFESSIONALS
    - 2421 Lawyers
    - 2422 Judges
    - 2429 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
  - 243 ARCHIVISTS, LIBRARIANS AND RELATED INFORMATION PROFESSIONALS
    - 2431 Archivists and curators
    - 2432 Librarians and related information professionals
  - 244 SOCIAL SCIENCE AND RELATED PROFESSIONALS
    - 2441 Economists

- 2442 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
- 2443 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
- 2444 Philologists, translators and interpreters
- 2445 Psychologists
- 2446 Social work professionals
- 245 WRITERS AND CREATIVE OR PERFORMING ARTISTS
  - 2451 Authors, journalists and other writers
  - 2452 Sculptors, painters and related artists
  - 2453 Composers, musicians and singers
  - 2454 Choreographers and dancers
  - 2455 Film, stage and related actors and directors
- 246 RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONALS
  - 2460 Religious professionals

**MAJOR GROUP 3 TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS**

- 31 PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
  - 311 PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCE TECHNICIANS
    - 3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
    - 3112 Civil engineering technicians
    - 3113 Electrical engineering technicians
    - 3114 Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians
    - 3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
    - 3116 Chemical engineering technicians
    - 3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
    - 3118 Draughtspersons
    - 3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
  - 312 COMPUTER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3121 Computer assistants
    - 3122 Computer equipment operators
    - 3123 Industrial robot controllers
  - 313 OPTICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OPERATORS
    - 3131 Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operators
    - 3132 Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators
    - 3133 Medical equipment operators
    - 3139 Optical and electronic equipment operators not elsewhere classified
  - 314 SHIP AND AIRCRAFT CONTROLLERS AND TECHNICIANS
    - 3141 Ships' engineers
    - 3142 Ships' deck officers and pilots
    - 3143 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
    - 3144 Air traffic controllers
    - 3145 Air traffic safety technicians
  - 315 SAFETY AND QUALITY INSPECTORS
    - 3151 Building and fire inspectors
    - 3152 Safety, health and quality inspectors
- 32 LIFE SCIENCE AND HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
  - 321 LIFE SCIENCE TECHNICIANS AND RELATED ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3211 Life science technicians
    - 3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
    - 3213 Farming and forestry advisers
  - 322 MODERN HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS (except nursing)
    - 3221 Medical assistants
    - 3222 Sanitarians
    - 3223 Dieticians and nutritionists
    - 3224 Optometrists and opticians
    - 3225 Dental assistants
    - 3226 Physiotherapists and related associate professionals
    - 3227 Veterinary assistants
    - 3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
    - 3229 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified

- 323 NURSING AND MIDWIFERY ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
  - 3231 Nursing associate professionals
  - 3232 Midwifery associate professionals
- 324 TRADITIONAL MEDICINE PRACTITIONERS AND FAITH HEALERS
  - 3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
  - 3242 Faith healers
- 33 TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
  - 331 PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3310 Primary education teaching associate professionals
  - 332 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3320 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
  - 333 SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3330 Special education teaching associate professionals
  - 334 OTHER TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3340 Other teaching associate professionals
- 34 OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
  - 341 FINANCE AND SALES ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3411 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
    - 3412 Insurance representatives
    - 3413 Estate agents
    - 3414 Travel consultants and organisers
    - 3415 Technical and commercial sales representatives
    - 3416 Buyers
    - 3417 Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers
    - 3419 Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere classified
  - 342 BUSINESS SERVICES AGENTS AND TRADE BROKERS
    - 3421 Trade brokers
    - 3422 Clearing and forwarding agents
    - 3423 Employment agents and labour contractors
    - 3429 Business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere classified
  - 343 ADMINISTRATIVE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3431 Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals
    - 3432 Legal and related business associate professionals
    - 3433 Bookkeepers
    - 3434 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
    - 3439 Administrative associate professionals not elsewhere classified
  - 344 CUSTOMS, TAX AND RELATED GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3441 Customs and border inspectors
    - 3442 Government tax and excise officials
    - 3443 Government social benefits officials
    - 3444 Government licensing officials
    - 3449 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
  - 345 POLICE INSPECTORS AND DETECTIVES
    - 3450 Police inspectors and detectives
  - 346 SOCIAL WORK ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3460 Social work associate professionals
  - 347 ARTISTIC, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORTS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3471 Decorators and commercial designers
    - 3472 Radio, television and other announcers
    - 3473 Street, night-club and related musicians, singers and dancers
    - 3474 Clowns, magicians, acrobats and related associate professionals
    - 3475 Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals
  - 348 RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS
    - 3480 Religious associate professionals

**MAJOR GROUP 4 CLERKS**

- 41 OFFICE CLERKS
  - 411 SECRETARIES AND KEYBOARD-OPERATING CLERKS

- 4111 Stenographers and typists
- 4112 Word-processor and related operators
- 4113 Data entry operators
- 4114 Calculating-machine operators
- 4115 Secretaries

412 NUMERICAL CLERKS

- 4121 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
- 4122 Statistical and finance clerks

413 MATERIAL-RECORDING AND TRANSPORT CLERKS

- 4131 Stock clerks
- 4132 Production clerks
- 4133 Transport clerks

414 LIBRARY, MAIL AND RELATED CLERKS

- 4141 Library and filing clerks
- 4142 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
- 4143 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
- 4144 Scribes and related workers

419 OTHER OFFICE CLERKS

- 4190 Other office clerks

42 CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS

421 CASHIERS, TELLERS AND RELATED CLERKS

- 4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks
- 4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
- 4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
- 4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
- 4215 Debt-collectors and related workers

422 CLIENT INFORMATION CLERKS

- 4221 Travel agency and related clerks
- 4222 Receptionists and information clerks
- 4223 Telephone switchboard operators

**MAJOR GROUP 5 SERVICE WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS**

51 PERSONAL AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS

511 TRAVEL ATTENDANTS AND RELATED WORKERS

- 5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
- 5112 Transport conductors
- 5113 Travel guides

512 HOUSEKEEPING AND RESTAURANT SERVICES WORKERS

- 5121 Housekeepers and related workers
- 5122 Cooks
- 5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders

513 PERSONAL CARE AND RELATED WORKERS

- 5131 Child-care workers
- 5132 Institution-based personal care workers
- 5133 Home-based personal care workers
- 5139 Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified

514 OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES WORKERS

- 5141 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
- 5142 Companions and valets
- 5143 Undertakers and embalmers
- 5149 Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified

515 ASTROLOGERS, FORTUNE-TELLERS AND RELATED WORKERS

- 5151 Astrologers and related workers
- 5152 Fortune-tellers, palmists and related workers

516 PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS

- 5161 Fire-fighters
- 5162 Police officers
- 5163 Prison guards

5169 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified

52 MODELS, SALESPERSONS AND DEMONSTRATORS

521 FASHION AND OTHER MODELS

5210 Fashion and other models

522 SHOP SALESPERSONS AND DEMONSTRATORS

5220 Shop salespersons and demonstrators

523 STALL AND MARKET SALESPERSONS

5230 Stall and market salespersons

**MAJOR GROUP 6 SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS**

61 MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

611 MARKET GARDENERS AND CROP GROWERS

6111 Field crop and vegetable growers

6112 Tree and shrub crop growers

6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers

6114 Mixed-crop growers

612 MARKET-ORIENTED ANIMAL PRODUCERS AND RELATED WORKERS

6121 Dairy and livestock producers

6122 Poultry producers

6123 Apiarists and sericulturists

6124 Mixed-animal producers

6129 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified

613 MARKET-ORIENTED CROP AND ANIMAL PRODUCERS

6130 Market-oriented crop and animal producers

614 FORESTRY AND RELATED WORKERS

6141 Forestry workers and loggers

6142 Charcoal burners and related workers

615 FISHERY WORKERS, HUNTERS AND TRAPPERS

6151 Aquatic-life cultivation workers

6152 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers

6153 Deep-sea fishery workers

6154 Hunters and trappers

62 SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

621 SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

6210 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

**MAJOR GROUP 7 CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS**

71 EXTRACTION AND BUILDING TRADES WORKERS

711 MINERS, SHOTFIRERS, STONE CUTTERS AND CARVERS

7111 Miners and quarry workers

7112 Shotfirers and blasters

7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers

712 BUILDING FRAME AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

7121 Builders, traditional materials

7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons

7123 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers

7124 Carpenters and joiners

7129 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified

713 BUILDING FINISHERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

7131 Roofers

7132 Floor layers and tile setters

7133 Plasterers

7134 Insulation workers

7135 Glaziers

7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters

7137 Building and related electricians



- 714 PAINTERS, BUILDING STRUCTURE CLEANERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
  - 7141 Painters and related workers
  - 7142 Varnishers and related painters
  - 7143 Building structure cleaners
  
- 72 METAL, MACHINERY AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
  - 721 METAL MOULDERS, WELDERS, SHEET-METAL WORKERS, STRUCTURAL- METAL PREPARERS, AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
    - 7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
    - 7212 Welders and flamecutters
    - 7213 Sheet metal workers
    - 7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
    - 7215 Riggers and cable splicers
    - 7216 Underwater workers
  - 722 BLACKSMITHS, TOOL-MAKERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
    - 7221 Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths and forging-press workers
    - 7222 Tool-makers and related workers
    - 7223 Machine-tool setters and setter-operators
    - 7224 Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
  - 723 MACHINERY MECHANICS AND FITTERS
    - 7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
    - 7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
    - 7233 Agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics and fitters
  - 724 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT MECHANICS AND FITTERS
    - 7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
    - 7242 Electronics fitters
    - 7243 Electronics mechanics and servicers
    - 7244 Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers
    - 7245 Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers
  
- 73 PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
  - 731 PRECISION WORKERS IN METAL AND RELATED MATERIALS
    - 7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
    - 7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
    - 7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
  - 732 POTTERS, GLASS-MAKERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
    - 7321 Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers
    - 7322 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
    - 7323 Glass engravers and etchers
    - 7324 Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters
  - 733 HANDICRAFT WORKERS IN WOOD, TEXTILE, LEATHER AND RELATED MATERIALS
    - 7331 Handicraft workers in wood and related materials
    - 7332 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
  - 734 PRINTING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
    - 7341 Compositors, typesetters and related workers
    - 7342 Stereotypers and electrotypers
    - 7343 Printing engravers and etchers
    - 7344 Photographic and related workers
    - 7345 Bookbinders and related workers
    - 7346 Silk-screen, block and textile printers
  
- 74 OTHER CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
  - 741 FOOD PROCESSING AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
    - 7411 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
    - 7412 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
    - 7413 Dairy-products makers
    - 7414 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
    - 7415 Food and beverage tasters and graders
    - 7416 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
  - 742 WOOD TREATERS, CABINET-MAKERS AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
    - 7421 Wood treaters
    - 7422 Cabinet makers and related workers

- 7423 Woodworking machine setters and setter-operators
- 7424 Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers
- 743 TEXTILE, GARMENT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS
  - 7431 Fibre preparers
  - 7432 Weavers, knitters and related workers
  - 7433 Tailors, dressmakers and hatters
  - 7434 Furriers and related workers
  - 7435 Textile, leather and related pattern-makers and cutters
  - 7436 Sewers, embroiderers and related workers
  - 7437 Upholsterers and related workers
- 744 PELT, LEATHER AND SHOEMAKING TRADES WORKERS
  - 7441 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
  - 7442 Shoe-makers and related workers

**MAJOR GROUP 8 PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS**

- 81 STATIONARY-PLANT AND RELATED OPERATORS
  - 811 MINING- AND MINERAL-PROCESSING-PLANT OPERATORS
    - 8111 Mining-plant operators
    - 8112 Mineral-ore- and stone-processing-plant operators
    - 8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
  - 812 METAL-PROCESSING-PLANT OPERATORS
    - 8121 Ore and metal furnace operators
    - 8122 Metal melters, casters and rolling-mill operators
    - 8123 Metal-heat-treating-plant operators
    - 8124 Metal drawers and extruders
  - 813 GLASS, CERAMICS AND RELATED PLANT OPERATORS
    - 8131 Glass and ceramics kiln and related machine operators
    - 8139 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators not elsewhere classified
  - 814 WOOD-PROCESSING- AND PAPERMAKING-PLANT OPERATORS
    - 8141 Wood-processing-plant operators
    - 8142 Paper-pulp plant operators
    - 8143 Papermaking-plant operators
  - 815 CHEMICAL-PROCESSING-PLANT OPERATORS
    - 8151 Crushing-, grinding- and chemical-mixing-machinery operators
    - 8152 Chemical-heat-treating-plant operators
    - 8153 Chemical-filtering- and separating-equipment operators
    - 8154 Chemical-still and reactor operators (except petroleum and natural gas)
    - 8155 Petroleum- and natural-gas-refining-plant operators
    - 8159 Chemical-processing-plant operators not elsewhere classified
  - 816 POWER-PRODUCTION AND RELATED PLANT OPERATORS
    - 8161 Power-production plant operators
    - 8162 Steam-engine and boiler operators
    - 8163 Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators
  - 817 AUTOMATED-ASSEMBLY-LINE AND INDUSTRIAL-ROBOT OPERATORS
    - 8171 Automated-assembly-line operators
    - 8172 Industrial-robot operators
- 82 MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS
  - 821 METAL- AND MINERAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
    - 8211 Machine-tool operators
    - 8212 Cement and other mineral products machine operators
  - 822 CHEMICAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
    - 8221 Pharmaceutical- and toiletry-products machine operators
    - 8222 Ammunition- and explosive-products machine operators
    - 8223 Metal finishing-, plating- and coating-machine operators
    - 8224 Photographic-products machine operators
    - 8229 Chemical-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
  - 823 RUBBER- AND PLASTIC-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
    - 8231 Rubber-products machine operators
    - 8232 Plastic-products machine operators

- 824 WOOD-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
  - 8240 Wood-products machine operators
- 825 PRINTING-, BINDING- AND PAPER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
  - 8251 Printing-machine operators
  - 8252 Bookbinding-machine operators
  - 8253 Paper-products machine operators
- 826 TEXTILE-, FUR- AND LEATHER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
  - 8261 Fibre-preparing-, spinning- and winding-machine operators
  - 8262 Weaving- and knitting-machine operators
  - 8263 Sewing-machine operators
  - 8264 Bleaching-, dyeing- and cleaning-machine operators
  - 8265 Fur and leather-preparing-machine operators
  - 8266 Shoemaking- and related machine operators
  - 8269 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
- 827 FOOD AND RELATED PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS
  - 8271 Meat- and fish-processing-machine operators
  - 8272 Dairy-products machine operators
  - 8273 Grain- and spice-milling-machine operators
  - 8274 Baked-goods, cereal and chocolate-products machine operators
  - 8275 Fruit-, vegetable- and nut-processing-machine operators
  - 8276 Sugar production machine operators
  - 8277 Tea-, coffee-, and cocoa-processing-machine operators
  - 8278 Brewers, wine and other beverage machine operators
  - 8279 Tobacco production machine operators
- 828 ASSEMBLERS
  - 8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers
  - 8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers
  - 8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers
  - 8284 Metal-, rubber- and plastic-products assemblers
  - 8285 Wood and related products assemblers
  - 8286 Paperboard, textile and related products assemblers
- 829 OTHER MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS
  - 8290 Other machine operators and assemblers
  
- 83 DRIVERS AND MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS
  - 831 LOCOMOTIVE-ENGINE DRIVERS AND RELATED WORKERS
    - 8311 Locomotive-engine drivers
    - 8312 Railway brakemen, signallers and shunters
  - 832 MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVERS
    - 8321 Motor-cycle drivers
    - 8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
    - 8323 Bus and tram drivers
    - 8324 Heavy-truck and lorry drivers
  - 833 AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS
    - 8331 Motorised farm and forestry plant operators
    - 8332 Earth-moving- and related plant operators
    - 8333 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
    - 8334 Lifting-truck operators
  - 834 SHIPS' DECK CREWS AND RELATED WORKERS
    - 8340 Ships' deck crews and related workers

**MAJOR GROUP 9 ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS**

- 91 SALES AND SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
  - 911 STREET VENDORS AND RELATED WORKERS
    - 9111 Street food vendors
    - 9112 Street vendors, non-food products
    - 9113 Door-to-door and telephone salespersons
  - 912 SHOE CLEANING AND OTHER STREET SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS
    - 9120 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
  - 913 DOMESTIC AND RELATED HELPERS, CLEANERS AND LAUNDERERS

- 9131 Domestic helpers and cleaners
- 9132 Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments
- 9133 Hand-laundrerers and pressers
- 914 BUILDING CARETAKERS, WINDOW AND RELATED CLEANERS
  - 9141 Building caretakers
  - 9142 Vehicle, window and related cleaners
- 915 MESSENGERS, PORTERS, DOORKEEPERS AND RELATED WORKERS
  - 9151 Messengers, package and luggage porters and deliverers
  - 9152 Doorkeepers, watchpersons and related workers
  - 9153 Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers
- 916 GARBAGE COLLECTORS AND RELATED LABOURERS
  - 9161 Garbage collectors
  - 9162 Sweepers and related labourers
  
- 92 AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABOURERS
  - 921 AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY AND RELATED LABOURERS
    - 9211 Farm-hands and labourers
    - 9212 Forestry labourers
    - 9213 Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers
  
- 93 LABOURERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING AND TRANSPORT
  - 931 MINING AND CONSTRUCTION LABOURERS
    - 9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
    - 9312 Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions
    - 9313 Building construction labourers
  - 932 MANUFACTURING LABOURERS
    - 9321 Assembling labourers
    - 9322 Hand packers and other manufacturing labourers
  - 933 TRANSPORT LABOURERS AND FREIGHT HANDLERS
    - 9331 Hand or pedal vehicle drivers
    - 9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
    - 9333 Freight handlers

**MAJOR GROUP 0 ARMED FORCES**

- 01 ARMED FORCES
  - 011 ARMED FORCES
    - 0110 Armed forces

## B. EASS 2006 Standard Background Variables

Variable	Variable Label	SBV Code list	Respondents
sex	R:Sex	1 Male 2 Female 8 DK, refused	All respondents
age	R:Age	888 DK, refused	All respondents
spage	SP:Age	888 DK, refused 999 Not applicable	For those who are currently married (marital status is 1: Married, living as married or 6: Cohabiting)
marital	R:Maritalstatus	1 Married, living as married 2 Widowed 3 Divorced 4 Separated, but married 5 Single, never married 6 Cohabiting 8 DK, refused	All respondents
educyrs	R:Education I: years of schooling	0 No schooling at all 88 DK, refused 97 Still at school 98 No formal school	All respondents
spedyrs	SP:Education I: years of schooling	0 No schooling at all 88 DK, refused 97 Still at school 98 No formal school 99 Not applicable	For those who are currently married (marital status is 1: Married, living as married or 6: Cohabiting).
paedyrs	PA: Education I: years of schooling	0 No schooling at all 77 CN: R's father is deceased. 88 DK, refused 97 Still at school 98 No formal school	All respondents (Ask even if Father is deceased)
maedyrs	MA: Education I: years of schooling	0 No schooling at all 77 CN: R's mother is deceased. 88 DK, refused 97 Still at school 98 No formal school	All respondents (Ask even if Mother is deceased)
degree	R: Education II-highest education level	0 No formal qualification 1 Lowest formal qualification 2 Above lowest qualification 3 Higher secondary completed 4 Above higher secondary level 5 University degree completed 8 DK, refused	All respondents
spdegr	SP: Education II-highest education level	0 No formal qualification 1 Lowest formal qualification 2 Above lowest qualification 3 Higher secondary completed 4 Above higher secondary level 5 University degree completed 8 DK, refused 9 Not applicable	For those who are currently married (marital status is 1: Married, living as married or 6: Cohabiting)
padegr	PA: Education II-highest education level	0 No formal qualification 1 Lowest formal qualification 2 Above lowest qualification 3 Higher secondary completed 4 Above higher secondary level 5 University degree completed 7 CN: R's father is deceased. 8 DK, refused	All respondents (Ask even if Father is deceased)
madegr	MA: Education II-highest education level	0 No formal qualification 1 Lowest formal qualification 2 Above lowest qualification 3 Higher secondary completed	All respondents (Ask even if Mother is deceased)

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		<p>4 Above higher secondary level                      5 University degree completed                      7 CN: R's mother is deceased.                      8 DK, refused</p>	
cn_degr	R: Country specific education: China	<p>1 None                      2 Anti-illiteracy program                      3 Elementary school                      4 Junior high school                      5 Vocational high school                      6 High school                      7 Secondary specialized schools (zhongzhuan)                      8 Technical school (jixiao)                      9 3-year college (continuous education)                      10 3-year college (full time)                      11 College (continuous education)                      12 College (full time)                      13 Post-graduate education                      14 Other                      99 Not applicable</p>	All respondents in China
jp_degr	R: Country specific education: Japan	<p>1 Ordinary elementary school in the old system                      2 Higher elementary school in the old system                      3 Junior high school/Girls high school in the old system                      4 Vocational school in the old system                      5 Normal school in the old system                      6 Higher school or vocational school in the old system/higher                      7 University/Graduate school in the old system                      8 Junior high school                      9 High school                      10 College of technology                      11 2-year college                      12 University                      13 Graduate school                      88 DK, refused                      99 Not applicable</p>	All respondents in Japan
kr_degr	R: Country specific education: South Korea	<p>1 Elementary incompleting                      2 Elementary completed                      3 Middle school incompleting                      4 Middle school completed                      5 High school incompleting                      6 High school completed                      7 Junior college incompleting                      8 Junior college completed                      9 University incompleting                      10 University completed                      11 Graduate school incompleting                      12 Graduate school completed                      88 DK, refused                      99 Not applicable</p>	All respondents in South Korea
tw_degr	R: Country specific education: Taiwan	<p>1 None                      2 Self-study                      3 Elementary school                      4 Junior high school                      5 Vocational junior high school                      6 High school (general subjects)                      7 High school (vocational subjects)                      8 Vocational high school                      9 Cadet school                      10 5-year junior college (after junior high school)                      11 2-year junior college (after vocational high school)                      12 3-year junior college (after high school of general subject)                      13 Military/police junior college (one year)                      14 Military/police college (two years)                      15 Open junior college                      16 Open college                      17 Military/police college                      18 Technological college, science and technological college                      19 College                      20 Master degree                      21 Doctorate degree                      77 Other</p>	All respondents in Taiwan

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		88 DK, refused 99 Not applicable	
wrkst	R: Current employment status	1 Employed-full time 2 Employed-part time 3 Self-employed 4 Helping family member 5 Unemployed 6 Student, school, vocational training 7 Retired 8 Housewife,-man, home duties 9 Permanently disabled 10 TW:Employer 11 TW:Not Stable (odd jobs) 77 Other, not in labour force 88 DK, refused	All respondents
spwrkst	SP: Current employment status	1 Employed-full time 2 Employed-part time 3 Self-employed 4 Helping family member 5 Unemployed 6 Student, school, vocational training 7 Retired 8 Housewife,-man, home duties 9 Permanently disabled 10 TW:Employer 11 TW:Not Stable (odd jobs) 77 Other, not in labour force 88 DK, refused 99 Not applicable	For those who are currently married (marital status is 1:Married, living as married or 6: Cohabiting).
wrkhrs	R: Hours worked weekly	888 DK,can't say,varies too much 999 Not applicable	For those who have paying job currently.
spwrkhrs	SP: Hours worked weekly	888 DK,can't say,varies too much 999 Not applicable	For those whose spouse have paying job currently.
isco88	R: Occupation ILO,ISCO 1988 4-digit	88888 DK, refused 99999 NAP	For those who have paying job currently.
spisco88	SP: Occupation ILO,ISCO 1988 4-digit	88888 DK, refused 99999 NAP (Having no current work income or not married)	For those whose spouse have paying job currently.
cn_rinc	R: Earnings : China	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	All respondents in China
jp_rinc	R: Earnings: Japan	1 None 2 Less than 700,000 yen 3 700,000 yen - 1 million yen 4 1 million yen - 1.3 million yen 5 1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen 6 1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen 7 2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen 8 3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen 9 4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen 10 5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen 11 6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen 12 7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen 13 8.5 million yen - 10 million yen 14 10 million yen - 12 million yen 15 12 million yen - 14 million yen 16 14 million yen - 16 million yen 17 16 million yen - 18.5 million yen 18 18.5 million yen - 23 million yen	All respondents in Japan

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		19 23 million yen or over 8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	
kr_rinc	R: Earnings: South Korea	7777777 KR: not employed 8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	All respondents in South Korea
tw_rinc	R: Earnings: Taiwan	0 No earnings 1 Under NT\$10,000 2 NT\$10,000-20,000 3 NT\$20,000-30,000 4 NT\$30,000-40,000 5 NT\$40,000-50,000 6 NT\$50,000-60,000 7 NT\$60,000-70,000 8 NT\$70,000-80,000 9 NT\$80,000-90,000 10 NT\$90,000-100,000 11 NT\$100,000-110,000 12 NT\$110,000-120,000 13 NT\$120,000-130,000 14 NT\$130,000-140,000 15 NT\$140,000-150,000 16 NT\$150,000-160,000 17 NT\$160,000-170,000 18 NT\$170,000-180,000 19 NT\$180,000-190,000 20 NT\$190,000-200,000 21 NT\$200,000-300,000 22 NT\$300,000-400,000 23 NT\$400,000-500,000 24 NT\$500,000-1,000,000 8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	All respondents in Taiwan
cn_spinc	SP: Earnings: China	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	For those who are currently married in China (marital status is 1:Married, living as married or 6: Cohabitating).
jp_spinc	SP: Earnings: Japan	1 None 2 Less than 700,000 yen 3 700,000 yen - 1 million yen 4 1 million yen - 1.3 million yen 5 1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen 6 1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen 7 2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen 8 3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen 9 4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen 10 5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen 11 6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen 12 7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen 13 8.5 million yen - 10 million yen 14 10 million yen - 12 million yen 15 12 million yen - 14 million yen 16 14 million yen - 16 million yen 17 16 million yen - 18.5 million yen 18 18.5 million yen - 23 million yen 19 23 million yen or over 8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	For those who are currently married in Japan (marital status is 1: Married, living as married or 6: Cohabitating).
kr_spinc	SP: Earnings: South Korea	7777777 KR: not employed 8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	For those who are currently married in South Korea (marital status is 1: Married,



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			living as married or 6: Cohabiting).
tw_spinc	SP: Earnings: Taiwan	7777777 TW: not asked 8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	For those who are currently married in Taiwan (marital status is 1: Married, living as married or 6: Cohabiting).
cn_hinc	Household income: China	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	All respondents in China
jp_hinc	Household income: Japan	1 None 2 Less than 700,000 yen Japan 3 700,000 yen - 1 million yen 4 1 million yen - 1.3 million yen 5 1.3 million yen - 1.5 million yen 6 1.5 million yen - 2.5 million yen 7 2.5 million yen - 3.5 million yen 8 3.5 million yen - 4.5 million yen 9 4.5 million yen - 5.5 million yen 10 5.5 million yen - 6.5 million yen 11 6.5 million yen - 7.5 million yen 12 7.5 million yen - 8.5 million yen 13 8.5 million yen - 10 million yen 14 10 million yen - 12 million yen 15 12 million yen - 14 million yen 16 14 million yen - 16 million yen 17 16 million yen - 18.5 million yen 18 18.5 million yen - 23 million yen 19 23 million yen or over 8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	All respondents in Japan
kr_hinc	Household income: South Korea	8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	All respondents in South Korea
tw_hinc	Household income: Taiwan	0 No earnings 1 Under NT\$10,000 2 NT\$10,000-20,000 3 NT\$20,000-30,000 4 NT\$30,000-40,000 5 NT\$40,000-50,000 6 NT\$50,000-60,000 7 NT\$60,000-70,000 8 NT\$70,000-80,000 9 NT\$80,000-90,000 10 NT\$90,000-100,000 11 NT\$100,000-110,000 12 NT\$110,000-120,000 13 NT\$120,000-130,000 14 NT\$130,000-140,000 15 NT\$140,000-150,000 16 NT\$150,000-160,000 17 NT\$160,000-170,000 18 NT\$170,000-180,000 19 NT\$180,000-190,000 20 NT\$190,000-200,000 21 NT\$200,000-300,000 22 NT\$300,000-400,000 23 NT\$400,000-500,000 24 NT\$500,000-1,000,000 25 more than NT\$1,000,000 8888888 DK, refused 9999999 Not applicable	All respondents in Taiwan
relig	R: Religious main groups	1 No religion 2 Roman Catholic 3 Protestant 4 Christian Orthodox 5 Jewish 6 Islam 7 Buddhism 8 Hinduism 9 Other Christian Religions	All respondents

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		10 Other Eastern Religions 11 Other Religions 88 DK, refused	
topbot	R:Top Bottom self-placement 10 pt scale	1 Lowest, 01 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 Highest, 10 77 CN: not asked 88 DK, refused	All respondents
cn_tb01	R:Class identification: China	1 Upper 2 Upper Middle 3 Middle 4 Lower Middle 5 Lower 8 DK, refused 9 Not applicable	All respondents in China
cn_tb02	Family: Class identification: China	1 Upper 2 Upper Middle 3 Middle 4 Lower Middle 5 Lower 8 DK, refused 9 Not applicable	All respondents in China
comhinc	Household income compared	1 Far below average 2 Below average 3 Average 4 Above average 5 Far above average 7 CN: not asked 8 DK, refused 9 Not applicable	All respondents
cn_reg	Region: China	11 Beijing 12 Tianjin China 13 Hebei 14 Shanxi 15 InnerMongolia 21 Liaolin 22 Jinlin 23 Heilongjiang 31 Shanghai 32 Jiangshu 33 Zhejiang 34 Anhui 35 Fujian 36 Jiangxi 37 Shandong 41 Henan 42 Hubei 43 Hunan 44 Guangdong 45 Guangxi 46 Hainan 50 Chongqing 51 Sichuan 52 Guizhou 53 Yunnan 61 Shaanxi 62 Gansu 65 Xinjiang 99 Not applicable	All respondents in China

jp_reg	Region: Japan	1 Hokkaido or Tohoku 2 Kanto 3 Chubu 4 Kinki 5 Cyugoku or Shikoku 6 Kyusyu 99 Not applicable	All respondents in Japan
kr_reg	Region: South Korea	1 Seoul Metropolitan City 2 Incheon Metropolitan city 3 Daejeon Metropolitan city 4 Busan Metropolitan city 5 Ulsan Metropolitan City 6 Deagu Metropolitan City 7 Gwangju Metropolitan city 8 Gyeonggi Province 9 Gangwon Province 10 Chungcheong Province 11 Gyeongsang Province 12 Jeolla Province 13 Jeju-do 99 Not applicable	All respondents in South Korea
tw_reg	Region: Taiwan	1 Keelung city 2 Taipei city 3 Taipei county 4 Taoyuan county 5 Hsinchu City 6 Hsinchu county 7 Miaoli county 8 Taichung city 9 Taichung county 10 Nantou county 11 Changhua county 12 Yunlin county 13 Chiayi city 14 Chiayi County 15 Tainan city 16 Tainan county 17 Kaohsiung city 18 Kaohsiung county 19 Pingtung county 20 Ilan county 21 Hualien county 22 Taitung county 99 Not applicable	All respondents in Taiwan
cn_size	Size of Community: China	1 Cities with population above 4,000,000 2 Cities with population of 2,000,000 to 4,000,000 3 Cities with population of 1,000,000 to 2,000,000 4 Cities with population of 500,000 to 1,000,000 5 Cities with population of 200,000 to 500,000 6 Cities with population under 200,000 7 Rural area 99 Not applicable	All respondents in China
jp_size	Size of Community: Japan	1 Largest cities 2 Cities with population of 200,000 or more 3 Cities with population of under 200,000 4 Town/village 99 Not applicable	All respondents in Japan
kr_size	Size of Community: South Korea	1 1,000,001 and more: Metropolitan city 2 100,001 - 1,000,000: Large city 3 50,001 - 100,000: Middle city 4 Less than 50,000: Rural city 99 Not applicable	All respondents in South Korea
tw_size	Size of Community: Taiwan	1 Large cities 2 Medium cities 3 Small cities or town 4 Rural areas 99 Not applicable	All respondents in Taiwan

TOPBOT

Question: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from bottom to top. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

COMHINC

Question: Compared with [country/region] families in general, what would you say about your family income?

**EASS(East Asian Social Survey)  
2006 FAMILY Module Codebook**

**East Asian Social Survey Data Archive**

Academy of East Asian Studies, SungKyunKwan University 6th Floor of the Hoam Building (#605),  
3-53 Myungryundong Jongnogu, Seoul, Korea 110-745  
Telephone : +82-2-760-1270, FAX : +82-2-744-6169, E-mail: eassda4@hanmail.net