

# EASS 2016 Module on Family

- V1** EASS study number  
**V2** Country/region  
**V3** Respondent number

※ The followings are for all respondents.

**V4** 1. [QF1] How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence?

2. [QF2] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

Older brothers	Older sisters	Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
<b>V5</b>	<b>V6</b>	<b>V7</b>	<b>V8</b>	<b>V9</b>	<b>V10</b>

**S1\_CNTW** \*TSCS and CGSS asked “How many are alive?”, but not for KGSS and JGSS.

[QF2] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

Older brothers	Older sisters	Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
<b>V11</b>	<b>V12</b>	<b>V13</b>	<b>V14</b>	<b>V15</b>	<b>V16</b>

**S2\_CNTW** \*TSCS and CGSS asked “How many are alive?”, but not for KGSS and JGSS.

3. [QF3] (IF HAVE CHILD(REN)) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

**V17** Son  **V18** Daughter  Not Applicable \_\_\_\_

4. [QF6] Now I would like to ask you about your family members. Please include all family members who are co-residing with you and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your home or is [PERSON] living elsewhere?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

Serial No.	Relation to respondent		Sex		Age	Marital Status		Co-residence Status			Employment Status	
	Relation	Code	M	F		Status	Code	Living together	Not living together	Reason for not living together		Employed
					reason					Code		
1	<b>v19</b>		<b>v20</b>	<b>v21</b>	<b>v22</b>		<b>v23</b>	<b>v24</b>		<b>v25</b>		
2	<b>v26</b>		<b>v27</b>	<b>v28</b>	<b>v29</b>		<b>v30</b>	<b>v31</b>		<b>v32</b>		
3	<b>v33</b>		<b>v34</b>	<b>v35</b>	<b>v36</b>		<b>v37</b>	<b>v38</b>		<b>v39</b>		
4	<b>v40</b>		<b>v41</b>	<b>v42</b>	<b>v43</b>		<b>v44</b>	<b>v45</b>		<b>v46</b>		
5	<b>v47</b>		<b>v48</b>	<b>v49</b>	<b>v50</b>		<b>v51</b>	<b>v52</b>		<b>v53</b>		
6	<b>v54</b>		<b>v55</b>	<b>v56</b>	<b>v57</b>		<b>v58</b>	<b>v59</b>		<b>v60</b>		
7	<b>v61</b>		<b>v62</b>	<b>v63</b>	<b>v64</b>		<b>v65</b>	<b>v66</b>		<b>v67</b>		
8	<b>v68</b>		<b>v69</b>	<b>v70</b>	<b>v71</b>		<b>v72</b>	<b>v73</b>		<b>v74</b>		
9	<b>v75</b>		<b>v76</b>	<b>v77</b>	<b>v78</b>		<b>v79</b>	<b>v80</b>		<b>v81</b>		
10	<b>v82</b>		<b>v83</b>	<b>v84</b>	<b>v85</b>		<b>v86</b>	<b>v87</b>		<b>v88</b>		
11	<b>v89</b>		<b>v90</b>	<b>v91</b>	<b>v92</b>		<b>v93</b>	<b>v94</b>		<b>v95</b>		

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1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital Status	6) Reason for not living together
(02) spouse (03) 1 <sup>st</sup> child (04) 2 <sup>nd</sup> child (05) 3 <sup>rd</sup> child (06) 4 <sup>th</sup> child (07) 5 <sup>th</sup> child (08) 6 <sup>th</sup> child (09) 7 <sup>th</sup> child (10) children's spouse (11) grand children (12) grand children's spouse (13) parents (14) spouse's parents (15) siblings (16) spouse's siblings (17) grand parents (77) other (specify:_____)	(1) never married (2) married (3) divorced (4) widowed (5) separated (6) cohabiting	(1) schooling (2) employment (3) military service (4) respondent's schooling (5) respondent's employment (6) childbirth (7) other (specify:_____)  *JGSS didn't have 'military service' and 'childbirth.'

5. [QF5] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them. (Please do not include those children you mentioned in QF6).

\_\_\_\_\_ NA (No children / I don't have any sons or daughters who don't currently live with me)

- 1) What is the sex and birth order of this son or daughter?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

	1) Sex & birth order	2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status	5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
1	<b>V96</b>	<b>V97</b>	<b>V98</b>	<b>V99</b>	<b>V100</b>	<b>V101</b>	<b>V102</b>
2	<b>V103</b>	<b>V104</b>	<b>V105</b>	<b>V106</b>	<b>V107</b>	<b>V108</b>	<b>V109</b>
3	<b>V110</b>	<b>V111</b>	<b>V112</b>	<b>V113</b>	<b>V114</b>	<b>V115</b>	<b>V116</b>
4	<b>V117</b>	<b>V118</b>	<b>V119</b>	<b>V120</b>	<b>V121</b>	<b>V122</b>	<b>V123</b>
5	<b>V124</b>	<b>V125</b>	<b>V126</b>	<b>V127</b>	<b>V128</b>	<b>V129</b>	<b>V130</b>
6	<b>V131</b>	<b>V132</b>	<b>V133</b>	<b>V134</b>	<b>V135</b>	<b>V136</b>	<b>V137</b>
7	<b>V138</b>	<b>V139</b>	<b>V140</b>	<b>V141</b>	<b>V142</b>	<b>V143</b>	<b>V144</b>

\*TSCS and CGSS didn't ask about the 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> child.

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1) Sex and birth order	3) Marital status	5) How far they live	6) How often face-to-face contact	7) How often any other contact
(01) 1 <sup>st</sup> son (02) 1 <sup>st</sup> daughter (03) 2 <sup>nd</sup> son (04) 2 <sup>nd</sup> daughter (05) 3 <sup>rd</sup> son (06) 3 <sup>rd</sup> daughter (07) 4 <sup>th</sup> son (08) 4 <sup>th</sup> daughter (09) 5 <sup>th</sup> son (10) 5 <sup>th</sup> daughter -----	(1) never married (2) married (3) divorced (4) widowed (5) separated (6) cohabiting	(01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) 15 to 30 minutes by car, train, etc. (04) 30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc. (05) An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc. (06) 3 hours and over by car, train, etc.	(1) Almost every day (2) Several times a week (3) About once a week (4) About once a month (5) Several times a year (6) About once a year (7) Less than once a year	(1) Almost every day (2) Several times a week (3) About once a week (4) About once a month (5) Several times a year (6) About once a year (7) Less than once a year

6. [QQ1] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay? \*TSCS didn't ask (4)
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living? \*CGSS, TSCS: Multiple choice; TSCS asked only when not living with the respondent.
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

Relationship with the respondent	1) Alive or not	2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Emp. status	5) Living arrangement	6) How far live?	7) How often face-to-face contact	8) How often any other contact
a. your own father	<b>V145</b>	<b>V146</b>	<b>V147</b>	<b>V148</b>	<b>V149</b>	<b>V150</b>	<b>V151</b>	<b>V152</b>
b. your own mother	<b>V153</b>	<b>V154</b>	<b>V155</b>	<b>V156</b>	<b>V157</b>	<b>V158</b>	<b>V159</b>	<b>V160</b>
c. your spouse's father	<b>V161</b>	<b>V162</b>	<b>V163</b>	<b>V164</b>	<b>V165</b>	<b>V166</b>	<b>V167</b>	<b>V168</b>
d. your spouse's mother	<b>V169</b>	<b>V170</b>	<b>V171</b>	<b>V172</b>	<b>V173</b>	<b>V174</b>	<b>V175</b>	<b>V176</b>

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3) Marital status	5) Living arrangement	6) How far do they live from you?	7) How often fact-to-face contact?	8) How often any other contact?
(1) never married (2) married (3) divorced (4) widowed (5) separated (6) cohabiting	(1) w/ married sons (2) w/ married daughters (3) w/ unmarried children (4) w/ spouse (only) (5) living alone (6) living in the institution (7) other (specify ___)	(00) Currently living with me (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 30 minute by car or train, etc. (04) Within 30 minute to an hour by car or train, etc. (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc. (06) More than 3 hours by car, train, etc.	(00) Currently living with me (01) Almost everyday (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(00) Currently living with me (01) Almost everyday (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

**EASS 2016 did not include V177-V178 of EASS 2006.**

7. [QQ4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

--- ought to provide financial support for his(her) ---.	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. <b>V179</b> Married adult man → Own parents(s)	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____	_____⑦_____
b. <b>V180</b> Married adult woman → Own parents(s)	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____	_____⑦_____
c. <b>V181</b> Married man → Parents(s)-in-law	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____	_____⑦_____
d. <b>V182</b> Married woman → Parents(s)-in-law	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____	_____⑦_____

8. [QQ2] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

You → Own Parent(s)	Very frequently	Often	Some-Times	Seldom	Not at all
a. <b>V183</b> Providing financial support	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
b. <b>V184</b> Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
c. <b>S3_CNTW</b> Listening to personal problems or concerns	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

9. [QQ3] How frequently did your own parents(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Own Parent(s) → You	Very frequently	Often	Some-Times	Seldom	Not at all
a. <b>V185</b> Providing financial support	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
b. <b>V186</b> Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
c. <b>S5_CNTW</b> Listening to personal problems or concerns	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

**V187** 10. [QQ11] [IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)] Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

- ① Eldest son
- ② Younger son
- ③ Eldest daughter
- ④ Younger daughter
- ⑤ Eldest son-in-law
- ⑥ Younger son-in-law
- ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law
- ⑧ Younger daughter-in-law
- ⑨ Not applicable

**V188** 10-1. For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

- ① Yes
- ② No
- ⑨ Not applicable

10-2. [QQ12] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q10[QQ11] for the last 12 months?

You → Adult Child	Very frequently	Often	Some-Times	Seldom	Not at all
a. <b>V189</b> Providing financial support	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
b. <b>V190</b> Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
c. <b>S7_CNTW</b> Listening to personal problems or concerns	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____

10-3. [QQ13] How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q10[QQ11] do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Adult Child → You	Very frequently	Often	Some-Times	Seldom	Not at all
a. <b>V191</b> Providing financial support	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
b. <b>V192</b> Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
c. <b>S9_CNTW</b> Listening to personal problems or concerns	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____

11. [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

You → Parent(s)-in-Law	Very frequently	Often	Some-Times	Seldom	Not at all
a. <b>V193</b> Providing financial support	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
b. <b>V194</b> Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____

12. [QQ10] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parents(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Parent(s)-in-Law → You	Very frequently	Often	Some-Times	Seldom	Not at all
a. <b>V195</b> Providing financial support	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
b. <b>V196</b> Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____



16. [QV1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. <b>V202</b> Husband should be older than wife	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
b. <b>V203</b> It is not necessary to have children in marriage	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
c. <b>V204</b> Married men are generally happier than unmarried men	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
d. <b>V205</b> Married women are generally happier than unmarried women	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
e. <b>V206</b> It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
f. <b>V207</b> People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
g. <b>V208</b> Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

17. [QV2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. <b>V209</b> It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
b. <b>V210</b> A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
c. <b>V210N</b> It's not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
d. <b>V212</b> During an economic recession, it is alright for women to be laid-off before men	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

\*For V212, TSCS used 5-point scale, 1) Strongly agree, 2) Agree, 3) Neither agree nor disagree, 4) Disagree, 5) Strongly disagree.

**EASS 2016 did not include V211 of EASS 2006**

18. [QV3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. <b>V213</b> The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
b. <b>V214</b> Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
c. <b>V217</b> To continue the family line, one must have at least one son	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

**EASS 2016 did not include V215-V216 of EASS 2006**

\*TSCS and CGSS had a scale on Filial Piety, but in different scales. While CGSS used 7-point scale, TSCS used 5-point scale from 0 to 4, where 0 means “not important at all” and 4 means “absolutely important “. [OPT]

Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
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- a. **S14\_CN** Be grateful to your parents for their raising you \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_ ⑥\_\_\_\_\_ ⑦\_\_\_\_\_
- b. **S15\_CN** Be nice and kind to your parents regardless how they have treated you \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_ ⑥\_\_\_\_\_ ⑦\_\_\_\_\_
- c. **S16\_CN** Give up your aspirations to meet your parents’ expectations \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_ ⑥\_\_\_\_\_ ⑦\_\_\_\_\_
- d. **S17\_CN** Support your parents’ livelihood to make their lives more comfortable \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_ ⑥\_\_\_\_\_ ⑦\_\_\_\_\_

19. [QV5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
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- a. **V218** If husband’s family and wife’s family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband’s family first \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_ ⑥\_\_\_\_\_ ⑦\_\_\_\_\_
- b. **V219** One must put familial well-being and interest before one’s own \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_ ②\_\_\_\_\_ ③\_\_\_\_\_ ④\_\_\_\_\_ ⑤\_\_\_\_\_ ⑥\_\_\_\_\_ ⑦\_\_\_\_\_

**V220** 20. [QW2] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very Satisfied←-----→Very Dissatisfied				
1	2	3	4	5

**V221** 21. [QW3] How often do you and your family have a supper together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑨
Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year	I live separately from my family

**V222** 22. [QW4] How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? (Family here indicates family members who are currently living together with the respondent)

①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑨
Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year	I live separately from my family





29. [QK2] How often does your spouse do the followings?

	Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
a. <b>V234</b> Prepare the evening meal	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
b. <b>V235</b> Do the laundry	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
c. <b>V236</b> Clean the house	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
d. <b>V236N</b> Make small repairs around house	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
e. <b>S19</b> Shop for everyday necessities	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
f. <b>S20_JPTW</b> Take out the garbage	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

30. [QK5] Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

	Always I	Usually I	Almost equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family members
a. <b>V237</b> Children's discipline and education	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
b. <b>V238</b> Support for my own parents	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
c. <b>S21_CJT</b> Allocation of living expenses	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
d. <b>V239</b> Purchase higher cost items	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___

**V240** 31. [QW1] Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

Very satisfied ←-----					-----→ Very dissatisfied
1	2	3	4	5	

**V241** 32. [QL1] Have you received any financial assistance from your own parent(s) for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ① Yes, very much
- ② Yes, some
- ③ No, not at all
- ④ Both had deceased earlier

**V242** 33. [QL2] Have you received any financial assistance from your parent(s)-in-law for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ① Yes, very much
- ② Yes, some
- ③ No, not at all
- ④ Both had deceased earlier

※ The followings are for all respondents.

34. [QHe1] How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

	Very good ←-----→ Very bad					
	1	2	3	4	5	9
a. <b>V243</b> Your health						
b. <b>V244</b> Your spouse's health						NA
c. <b>V245</b> Your father's health						NA
d. <b>V246</b> Your mother's health						NA
e. <b>V247</b> Your father-in-law's health						NA
f. <b>V248</b> Your mother-in-law's health						NA

**V249** 35. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

- ① Big city
- ② Medium or small-size city
- ③ Town
- ④ Rural village

**EASS 2016 did not include S23\_JP – S25\_JP of EASS 2006.**

**V250** [OPT] Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

- ① Desirable
- ② Undesirable

**EASS 2016 did not include V251 of EASS 2006**

\* JGSS had one more series of questions:

**S28\_JP** JGSS: [OPT] Have you ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

- 1 No
- 2 Currently looking after someone
- 3 Have done so in the past

Q48-2 Whose care have you done? Choose all that apply.

1 <b>S30_JP1</b> Spouse	2 <b>S30_JP2</b> Your parent(s)	3 <b>S30_JP3</b> Spouse's parent(s)	4 <b>S30_JP4</b> Other family members (Please specify )
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**S29\_JP** JGSS: [OPT] Has your spouse ever looked after any family member who needed nursing care (for one month or longer)?

- 1 No
- 2 Currently looking after someone
- 3 Have done so in the past

Q68-2 Whose care has your spouse done? Choose all that apply.

1 <b>S31_JP1</b> You	2 <b>S31_JP2</b> Your parent(s)	3 <b>S31_JP3</b> Spouse's parent(s)	4 <b>S31_JP4</b> Other family members (Please specify )
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