

January, 2009 JGSS-2009LCS Self-Administered Questionnaire

JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce Joint Usage/Research Center for Japanese General Social Surveys Accredited by Minister of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology

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Seventh International Comparative Survey on Values and Behavioral Patterns -Special Survey on Working Conditions and Life Styles-

# First we would like to ask about your daily life.

Q1 In an average day, ab	out how many hours do	you personally watch	n television? Ente	er 0 (zero) if you never
watch television.				

HRTV	About	hour(s)	)			
Q2 How many boo FQ5READ	ks do you read	a month on av	erage (com	cs and ma	gazines excludeo	l)?
0 I rarely read book	1 s. About	one	2 About two		3 About three	4 Four or more
Q3 How often do y FQ5COMIC	ou read comics	?				
1 Almost everyday	2 y Several a we		3 About once a week	Le	4 ess than once a week	5 Never
Q4-1 Do you make	e use of the follo	owing? Choose	all that app	ly.		
	DOCO 2	MPP	DOPHS 3			DONONEX
PC (at work or schoo	PC	-	ellular phor cluding PH			None
Q4-2 Have you eve (including PHS	er done any of t 6)? Choose <u>all</u>		the Interne	t using a P	C or cellular pho	ne
DOINSHOP2InDOINBANK3InDOINHPB4M	earching for inf iternet shopping iternet banking laking web pag ncluding blogs)	DO DO DO	INBBS INCS	6 Entering	ding pictures or r comments on blo ing information vi	
Q4-3 How often do (including PHS FQ6EMAIL		ails other than v	work-related	matters u	sing a cellular ph	one
1 5 times a day or more	2 3-4 times a day	3 1-2 times a day		4 ral times week	5 Once a week or less	6 Never
						<b>_</b>
	ople do you c n without Interr		rith those w	vho get to	know through th	ne Internet? (Include
1 0	2 1-9	)	3 10-29		4 30-90	5 100 or more

Q6 Can you do the following by using computer? Circle <u>all</u> that apply.

COMABSET COMABINS COMABGR COMABDOC	2 3 4 5	Programming a computer Set up for a new computer Software installation Drawing simple tables or graphs Preparing documents
COMABNO	6	None

Q7 In general, do you think that people on the Internet act in good faith? **OPPLNET** 

1	2	3	4
Agree	Somewhat	Somewhat	Disagree
	agree	disagree	

Q8 Do you regularly do any exercises or play any sports (walking, swimming, baseball, etc.)?

FUSPORI					
1	2	3	4	5	
More than several	About once	About once	Several times	Scarcely any	
times a week	a week	a month	a year	exercise	

Q9 How often do you go on a trip which takes more than two days (business trips are excluded)? **FQ5TRIP** 

FUJIKIF				
1	2	3	4	5
Several times	About once	Several times	About once	Never
a month	a month	a year	a year	

Q10 How often do you do the following?

	Several Almost times everyday a week	About About Seve once once time a week a month a ye	es once
FQ7FFDNR	A Have a family dinner→ 1 2	3 4 5	
FQ7FRSEE	B Dine and/or meet with friends $\rightarrow$ 1 2	3 4 5	6 7
FQ7CKDNR	C Prepare the evening meal $\dots \rightarrow 1 \dots 2 \dots$	3 4 5	6 7
FQ7WASH	D Do the laundry $\rightarrow$ 1 2	3 4 5	6 7
FQ7SHOP	E Shopping (daily necessities		
	and groceries)→ 1 2	3 4 5	6 7
FQ7CLEAN	F Cleaning the house $\rightarrow$ 1 2	3 4 5	6 7
FQ7GARB	G Take out the garbage 1 2	3 4 5	6 7

Q11 How often do you do the following?

	en u	o you do the following?							
								bout	
				mes week a	once a week a			once	lever
FQ6DRIVE	Δ	Driving for fun				month a	,	<b>,</b>	
		5							
FQ6KARA		Karaoke							
FQ6MSUM	С	Visiting Museum	$\rightarrow$	1	. 2	. 3	4	5	6
FQ6CLSS	D	Going to Classic Concert	$\rightarrow$	1	. 2	. 3	4	5	6
FQ6MOVIE	Е	Watching movies (including home videos and DVD)	$\rightarrow$	1	. 2	. 3	4	5	6
FQ6GAME	F	Playing video games (including PC games and portable games)	÷	1	. 2	. 3	4	5	6
FQ6MAJON	G	Playing Mahjong	$\rightarrow$	1	. 2	. 3	4	5	6
FQ6PACHI	Н	Playing Pachinko and/or Pachislot	-→	1	. 2	. 3	4	5	6
FQ6LOTTO	Ι	Buying Lottery	$\rightarrow$	1	. 2	. 3	4	5	6
FQ6GREEN	J	Gardening	$\rightarrow$	1	. 2	. 3	4	5	6

## You will be now asked questions regarding your mental and physical health.

Q12 How would you rate your health condition?

OP5HLTHZ Go	od				Р	oor
1		2	3	4		5
	amaka2					▶
Q13-1 Do you	Smoke?					
DOSMOKEX	1		2		3	
دا	n a smoker.	11194	≥ ed to smoke, but	have	ہ I have scar	~elv/
Ta			stopped smoking		never smol	
	Ļ					
Q13-2 Have y	ou ever tried to gi	ve up smoking	?			
XQTSMOKE						
	1 Yes	2 No				
	i		1			
Q14 How ofte	n do you drink alc	oholic?				
DO7DRINK						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Almost	Several	About once	About once a	Several	About once	Never
everyday	times a week	a week	month	times a year	a year	

Q15 We would like to ask about your feelings and mental status during the last month. (Circle a number as shown in the example.)

		All of the time			None of the tim		
	(Example)		1	2	3	4	5
MENHLNRV	A I have been a very nervous person.		1	2	3	4	5
MENHLCLM	B I have felt calm and peaceful.		1	2	3	4	5
MENHLDP	C I have felt downhearted and blue.		1	2	3	4	5
MENHLPLS	D I have been a happy person.		1	2	3	4	5
MENHLDWN	E I felt so down in the dumps that nothin could cheer me up.	g	1	2	3	4	5

Q16 During the past five years how many traumatic events (such as divorce, unemployment, hospitalization, disabilities, death of someone close to you) have happened to you?

XTRAUM5Y				
0	1	2	3	4
None	Once	Twice	Three times	Four or more times

Q17 How much satisfaction do you get from the following areas of life? Circle a number that applies to you.

		Sat	isfieo ◀	ł		[	Dissat	tisfied
ST5AREAY	A Place you live in		1	2	3	4	5	
ST5LEISY	B Leisure time activities		1	2	3	4	5	
ST5LIFEY	C Your family life		1	2	3	4	5	
ST5ECNY	D The current financial situation your household	n of	1	2	3	4	5	
ST5FRIY	E Your friendships		1	2	3	4	5	
ST5HLTHY	F Your health and physical condition		1	2	3	4	5	
ST5SSREL	G Relationship with your spous	e	1	2	3	4	5	6 I don't have a spouse.
Q18 Are you h	арру?							

3

4

Unhappy

5

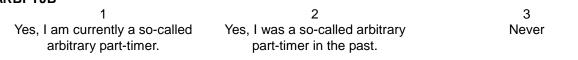
**OP5HAPPZ** 

Нарру	
1	

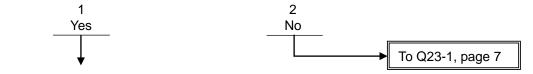
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#### The following are the questions regarding your job.

Q19 Have you ever been a so-called arbitrary part-timer? **ARBPTJB** 



Q20 Other than a temporary part-time job while you were a student, have you had a job with pay? **XWORKL** 



Q21 How much is each of the following statements true for your current workplace? If you are not currently employed, answer regarding the workplace of your last job.

cinployee	л, а	is well regarding the workplace of your last job.	6.	mewhat So	mewhat	
		Tru	re	true u	Intrue	Untrue
CNDFLX	А	I can decide my working hours flexibly $\rightarrow 1$		2	3	. 4
CNDSMPR	В	I can decide my working sequence on my own $ \rightarrow 1$		2	3	. 4
CNDSMAMT	С	I can decide my working amount on my own $\dots \rightarrow 1$		2	3	. 4
CNDSMHDY	D	I can decide holiday/vacation on my own $\rightarrow$ 1		2	3	. 4
CNDJNT	Е	My co-workers' workload will be increased if I don't do my allocation $\rightarrow$ 1	I	2	3	. 4
CNDUNRST	F	Regardless of rank at work, we can discuss matters frankly→ 1	I	2	3	. 4
CNDINS	G	There is a superior at work who gives me sufficient explanation about visions and policies $\rightarrow$ 1	I	2	3	. 4
CNDSPT	Η	There is a senior at work who trains me and gives me an advice $\rightarrow$ 1	I	2	3	. 4
CNDKNLG	I	I utilize my knowledge and skills learned at school 1		2	3	. 4
CNDTRN	J	Effective job training is implemented $\rightarrow 1$		2	3	. 4
CNDREP	Κ	I feel like my job is repetitive $\rightarrow$ 1		2	3	. 4
CNDABL	L	I utilize my own ability→ 1		2	3	. 4
CNDEFT	Μ	Promotion is contingent upon efforts $$		2	3	. 4
CNDACMP	Ν	Salary varies contingent upon accomplishment $\rightarrow$ 1		2	3	. 4
CNDWRTH	0	I work because I enjoy my work rather than for				
		money $\rightarrow$ 1	I	2	3	. 4
CNDBLC	Ρ	Time allocation of work and life is well-balanced $\rightarrow$ 1	l	2	3	. 4

Q22 Compared to your colleagues, how much do you do the following for your current job? If you are not currently employed, answer regarding the workplace of your last job.

		Somewhat More than more than colleagues do colleagues de	As much as colleagues do		Less than colleagues do	l do not have colleagues.
COWKAMT	А	Work amount→ 1 2	3	4	5	6
COWKIDEA	В	Proposal of new ideas $\rightarrow$ 1 2	3	4	5	6
COWKSPT	С	Support for colleagues $\rightarrow$ 1 2	3	4	5	6

#### The following questions are for both those who are employed, and those who are not employed.

- Q23-1 From the list below, what do you think are skills you earned in classes and/or club activities at school? Choose <u>all</u> that apply
- Q23-2 From the list below, what do you think are skills you earned at your workplace (including your past workplaces)? Choose <u>all</u> that apply
- Q23-3 From the list below, what do you think are skills you want to earn or improve in near future? Choose <u>all</u> that apply

			Q23-2		Q23-3	
	Q23-1		Circle all ski	lls	Circle all ski	lls
	Circle all sk	ills	earned at		you want to	
	earned at sch	loor	workplace		earn/improve	
Skill to prepare documents on the computer	SKSCDOC	1	SKWKDOC	1	SKWTDOC	1
Ability to speak, read, write in English	SKSCENG	2	SKWKENG	2	SKWTENG	2
Cooperativeness with superiors and/or colleagues	SKSCCOOP	3	SKWKCOOP	3	SKWTCOOP	3
Ability to carry on tasks without authoritative directions	SKSCINTV	4	SKWKINTV	4	SKWTINTV	4
Ability to carry out multiple tasks	SKSCVERS	5	SKWKVERS	5	SKWTVERS	5
Ability to lead a team	SKSCLEAD	6	SKWKLEAD	6	SKWTLEAD	6
Ability to deal with people with proper manner	SKSCMNNR	7	SKWKMNNR	7	SKWTMNNR	7
Ability to construe others' request accurately	SKSCRCPT	8	SKWKRCPT	8	SKWTRCPT	8
Ability to make coherent communication with others	SKSCCHRC	9	SKWKCHRC	9	SKWTCHRC	9
Knowledge about social situation	SKSCSOC	10	SKWKSOC	10	SKWTSOC	10
Knowledge about law	SKSCLAW	11	SKWKLAW	11	SKWTLAW	11
Knowledge about labor rights and duties	SKSCRGHT	12	SKWKRGHT	12	SKWTRGHT	12
None of the above	SKSCNO	13	SKWKNO	13	SKWTNO	13
Never employed			SKWKNW	14		

Q24 Do you want to increase or decrease the time you spend on the following?

	I want to	-
TMALWK	A Work hours→ 1	
TMALHBY	B Hobby→ 1	
TMALFAM	C Family time→ 1	
TMALHW	D Housework→ 1	

## You will be now asked questions regarding your thoughts on family

Q25-1 Do you have a spouse (husband or wife) now? Please include an unregistered common-law spouse and a cohabiting partner.

DOMARRYL										
-	1	I have a	spouse nov	V	2 I do	not have	e a spou	ISE.		
005 0 1 1						<b></b>				
Q25-2 How tru	le I	s each of	the followin	ig stateme	ent A-F to	you?		Somewhat	Somewhat	Not true
						V	ery true	true	untrue	at all
UNMRTM	А	It is not r	ight time to	get marry	now		→ 1	2	3	4
JNMRWK	В		ob gives m t and pleas				→ 1	2		4
UNMRHB	С	I want to	enjoy spen	ding on h	obbies no	ow	→ 1	2		4
JNMRNPRT	D	There is	no ideal pa	rtner arou	nd		→ 1	2	3	4
UNMRNOP	Е	There is	no chance	to meet a	potential	partner	→ 1	2	3	4
UNMRMRRD	F	People I	like are ofte	en marriec	ł		→ 1	2	3	4
		I had in t	boyfriend/g he past, bu ever had a i	t not now.	artner.					
Q25-4 By wha MARINT	at a	ge do you	want to ge	t married?	1					
I want to get i	ma	rried by	PRFMAG	years o	old.		2 t concer out age.	ned	3 I do not intend married.	
					¥					
<b></b>				To Q	30-1, pa <u>(</u>	je 9				
Q26 Who prim	nari	lv decides	the followi	ng familial	affairs?	Choose	one that	applies.		

•		•			••			
DMHIEXPL	A Purchase higher cost	Always I	Usually I	Together with my spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	l and my spouse separately	
	items such as a car and furniture	→ 1	2	3	4	5	6	
DMINV	B Savings and investme	ent→ 1	2	3	4	5	6	
DMCED	C Child discipline and education	→ 1	2	3	4	5	6 I ha	7 ave no child

Q27 How often does your spouse do the followings?

			Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
SSFQ7CK	Α	Prepare the evening meal	→ 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7SHP	В	Shopping (daily necessities	S						
		and groceries)	-→ 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SSFQ7GRB	С	Take out the garbage							

Q28 Do you want your spouse to increase or decrease the time you spend on the following?

TMALSWK TMALSHBY TMALSFAM TMALSHW		y y time	I want my spouse to increase. → 1 → 1 → 1		3 3	4 4	5 5
SS5HLTHZ		e your spouse's	health condition?	?			
Very goo 1	od	2	3		4	V	/ery bad 5

#### The following questions are both for married and unmarried

Q30-1 Do you want to have a child in the future? If you already have any children, do you want to have another child? **INTCHLD** 

1 I want a child I all means.	2 by I want a child	2 I want a child.		4 I do not want a chilo very much.	5 d I do not want a child.
Q30-2 When do y PRFTMCLD	you want to have a chi	ld?			
1 2 3	Within a year Within 2 to 3 years After 4 or more years		Anytime I or my spouse is cu	irrently pregnant.	

Q31 Suppose you have a child, how do you think the following things would be changed, compared to your current life. If you already have any children, think about when you have another child.

~

						Stay		
			Mucł	n better	Better	the same	Worse	Much Worse
LCHGFIN	А	Family finances	<del>&gt;</del>	1	2	3	4	5
LCHGEMP	В	Opportunity for employme	nt					
		and promotion	<del>&gt;</del>	1	2	3	4	5
LCHGFRD	С	Friendship	<i>&gt;</i>	1	2	3	4	5
LCHGSOC	D	Social appraisal	<i>&gt;</i>	1	2	3	4	5
LCHGPEAC	Е	Peace of mind	<i>&gt;</i>	1	2	3	4	5
LCHGSAT	F	Life satisfaction	<i>&gt;</i>	1	2	3	4	5

Q32 How many children in total (including existing children) do you want to have? **PRFCCNUM** 

0	1	2	3	4	5	
None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or more	
					(Please specify	)
					PRFCCNMX	

Q33 Do you have worries about raising your own children? Choose all that apply.

ANXCARE	1	Caretaking
ANXDSP	2	Disciplining
ANXCOMM	3	Communication with children
ANXCIR	4	Neighborhood quality as a place to raise children
ANXFRD	5	Children's friendship
ANXLIFE	6	Children's Demeanor
ANXACAD	7	Children's academic performance
ANXEDU	8	Children's educational expenses
ANXOT	9	Others(Please specify )
ANXNO	10	No specific worries/No child

Q34 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about child education? If you don't have any children, please answer with the assumption that you have your own children.

			Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
CEDUACAD	А	I want my children to attain the same				
		level or higher level of education,				
		compared to what I have received	▶ 1	2	3	4
CEDUEMP	В	I want my children to get a job,				
		rather than attending college	▶ 1	2	3	4
CEDUEXP	С	I want to spend money on child				
		education as much as possible	→ 1	2	3	4

Q35 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

			Somewhat	Somewhat	
		Agree	agree	disagree	Disagree
Q4DIVOK A	A person, who is not satisfied with	•	-	-	-
	his/her spouse, should be able to				
	divorce at any time	→ 1	2	3	4
Q4MNCOOK B	Men should cook and look after				
	themselves	→ 1	2	3	4
Q4WWHHX C	A husband's job is to earn money;				
	a wife's job is to look after the home				
	and family.	→ 1	2	3	4
Q4JBMMCC D	If a mother works, it will have a negative				
	impact on preschool children	→ 1	2	3	4
Q4WWHPHH E	It is more important for a wife to help				
	her husband's career than to have				
	one herself	→ 1	2	3	4

Q36 When you were suffering from a large amount of personal worries or stress to whom did you ask for help? Choose <u>one</u> that applies.

PSNCNS

- 1 Parents
  - 2 Brothers and sisters
  - 3 Spouse and boyfriend/girlfriend
  - 4 Children
  - 5 Friends
  - 6 Neighbors
  - 7 Professionals such as doctors and therapists
  - 8 Others (Please specify
  - 9 I do not consult with anybody

)

Q37 Do you have the following items at home? Please circle all that apply.

CNSDBCAR	1	Automobile
CNSDBMCY	2	Motorcycle
CNSDBFTV	3	Large flat-screen TV
CNSDBDRY	4	Cloth drier (including all in one wash machine)
CNSDBSTK	5	Stock and/or bond certificates
CNSDBNO	6	None of the above

Q38 During the past one year, did you try to spend less on the following items at home? Please circle <u>all</u> that apply.

EXRSMEAL	1	Meal expense
EXRSHOUS	2	Housing expense
EXRSUTL	3	Utility costs/gas expense
EXRSCLTH	4	Clothing expense
EXRSCOMM	5	Communication expense such as phone bills
EXRSMED	6	Medical expense
EXRSEDU	7	Education expense
EXRSENT	8	Entertainment expense
EXRSOT	9	Others (Please specify )
EXRSNO	10	I did not try to spend less on anything.

Q39 What do you want to spend more money on in particular? Please circle all that apply.

EXWTFOOD	1	Eating
EXWTHOUS	2	Housing
EXWTAPPL	3	Appliances/audio-visual equipments(refrigerator, TV, PC, etc.)
EXWTCAR	4	Automobile
EXWTFSHN	5	Fashion/beauty treatment
EXWTLSSN	6	Culture lesson/qualification
EXWTFRD	7	Social expenses with friends
EXWTTRAV	8	Travel
EXWTSPRT	9	Sports/Health promotion
EXWTSMC	10	Watching sports, movies, going to concerts,, etc.
EXWTHK	11	Housekeeping service (including child care)
EXWTEDU	12	Education expense for children
EXWTPET	13	Expense for pets
EXWTOT	14	Others (Please specify )
EXWTNO	15	None of the above

### You will be now asked questions regarding your school days.

Q40 How much were you dedicated to athletic club activities when you were in junior high school? **JHCLBPHY** 

1 With enthusiasm	2 With some enthusiasm	3 Neither with nor without enthusiasm	4 With little enthusiasm	5 With no enthusiasm	6 I was not engaged in athletic club activities.
	vere you dedicate	ed to culturally-ori	ented club activit	ties when you wer	e in junior high school?
JHCLBCUL					
1	2	3	4	5	6
With	With some	Neither with	With little	With no	I have not joined
enthusiasm	enthusiasm	nor without enthusiasm	enthusiasm	enthusiasm	culturally-oriented club.
Q42 When you w	vere in the third ye	ear of junior high	school, what was	s your class rank?	
1	2		3	4	5

Q43 Thinking about the time when you were about 15 years old, compared with Japanese families in general then, what would you say about your family income?

OPFFIX15				
1	2	3	4	5
Far below average	Below average	Average	Above average	Far above average

Q44-1 Have you attended high school? Please include college of technology (an educational institution with five years of education after junior high school).

Q44-2 How muc HSCLBPHY	ch were you dedica	ted to athletic clu	ib activities when yo	ou were in high	school?
1	2	3	4	5	6
With enthusiasm	With some enthusiasm	Neither with nor without enthusiasm	With little enthusiasm	With no enthusiasm	I was not engaged i athletic club activities.
Q44-3 How muc HSCLBCUL	ch were you dedica	ted to culturally-o	priented club activiti	es when you we	ere in high school?
1	2	3	4	5	6
With	With some	Neither with	With little	With no	I have not joined
enthusiasm	enthusiasm	nor without enthusiasm	enthusiasm	enthusiasm	culturally-oriented club.
Q44-4 When yo HSSCHPF	u were in the third y	/ear of high scho	ool, what was your c	lass rank?	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Low	somewhat low	About in the middle	somewhat high	High	I was not in school in the third year.
Q44-5 How mar <b>HSADRATE</b>	ny percentages of p	eople advanced	to 2-year college or	university from	your class?
1	2	3	4	5	6
Almost	70 to 80%	About a half	20 to 30%	Very few	I was not in school
everyone					in the third year.

Q45 Thinking about the time when you were about 18 years old (about the third year of high school), how long did you want to continue your education?

EDUADV18

- 1 Until junior high school
- 2 Until high school
- 3 Until vocational school
- 4 Until 2-year college or college of technology
- 5 Until university
- 6 Until graduate school
- 7 I had no clear idea

Q46-1 Have you attended University (including 2-year college)? CLATTND 2 No 1 Yes \_\_\_\_\_ Q46-2 How much were you dedicated to athletic club and/or group activities when you were in university? CLCLBPHY 2 3 4 5 6 1 With With some Neither with nor With little With no I was not engaged enthusiasm without enthusiasm enthusiasm in athletic club enthusiasm activities. enthusiasm Q46-3 How much were you dedicated to culturally-oriented club and/or group activities when you were in university? CLCLBCUL 5 2 3 4 6 1 With With some Neither with nor With little With no I have not joined culturally-oriented enthusiasm enthusiasm without enthusiasm enthusiasm enthusiasm club. Q46-4 How much were you dedicated to lectures when you were in university? CLSCHPF 2 3 5 1 4 With With some Neither with With little With no enthusiasm enthusiasm nor without enthusiasm enthusiasm enthusiasm The following are questions regarding your living circumstances. Q47 During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same? **OP3ECN3A** 2 3 Getting better Getting worse Stayed the same Q48 Compared with Japanese families in general, what would you say about your family income? **OP5FFINX** 2 3 4 5 1 Far below average Below average Average Above average Far above average Q49 In your opinion, how much opportunity would you say there is in the Japanese society to improve the standard of living for you and/or for your family? **OP5CHNCA** 5 2 3 4 1 Sufficient Neither sufficient Not sufficient at all Somewhat Not very sufficient nor insufficient sufficient Q50 If we were to divide the contemporary Japanese society into the following five strata, which would you say you belong to? **OP5LEVK** 2 3 4 5 1 Upper middle Middle Lower middle Lower Upper

Q51 Currently, which political party do you support? Choose one that applies. **XX8PLPTY** 

- 1 Liberal Democratic Party
- 2 Democratic Party of Japan
- 3 New Komeito
- 4 Japanese Communist Party
- 5 Social Democratic Party
- 6 Other party (
- 7 There is no particular party I support.
- 8 Don't know

Q52 Which of the following is the closest to your image of what Japan is supposed to be in the future? **JPSOCST** 

1	2	3	4	
Society emphasizing competition and	Society emphasizing welfare with high	Society emphasizing lifetime employment	Others (Please Specify	)
rationality as in the United States	tax rates as in Northern Europe	as in old Japan	(	,

Q53 What do you think of human nature? Choose a number from 1 to 7. **OP7GDEVO** 

Human nature is basically evil						luman nature is basically good
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4						$\longrightarrow$

Q54 How true is each of the following statement A-H to you?

					Somewhat	Somewhat	Not
			Ver	y true	true	untrue	true at all
SEVPOS	Α	I always stay positive when I challenge	→	<sup>1</sup>	2	3	4
SEVCHCY	В	I am able to explicitly explain my					
		ideas to others	<i>&gt;</i>	1	2	3	4
SEVORIG	С	I have my "own style" distinct from other	s →	1	2	3	4
SEVDPND	D	My friends rely on me	>	1	2	3	4
SEVCNSV	Е	My ideas are conservative	<i>&gt;</i>	1	2	3	4
SEVRSPCT	F	I want to gain admired status					
		much as possible	<i>&gt;</i>	1	2	3	4
SEVHISLR	G	I want to earn as higher income as I can	$\rightarrow$	1	2	3	4
SEVSCS	Н	Some hardships are necessary to grow	→	1	2	3	4

Thank you very much for your kind cooperation. Please submit this questionnaire to the interviewer.