

October, 2008

JGSS-2008 Self-Administered Questionnaire B



The Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of Japan
The Project of “Gakujutsu-Frontier Suishinkyoten”
(a key institute on the frontiers of academic projects)

Seventh International Comparative Survey on Values and Behavioral Patterns

First we would like to ask about your daily life.

Q1 In an average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television? Enter 0 (zero) if you never watch television.

HRTV About hour(s)

Q2 How many books do you read a month on average (comics and magazines excluded)?

FQ5READ

0	1	2	3	4
I rarely read books.	About one	About two	About three	Four or more

Q3 How often do you read the newspaper?

FQ5NEWSP

1	2	3	4	5
Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week	Never

Q4-1 Do you make use of the following? Choose all that apply.

DOCOMPJ	DOCOMP	DOPHS	DONONEX
1	2	3	4
PC (at work or school)	PC (at home)	Cellular phone (including PHS)	None

Q4-2 Have you ever done any of the following by the Internet using a PC or cellular phone? Choose all that apply.

DOINBRS	DOINSHOP	DOINBANK	DOINHPB	DOINNONE
1	2	3	4	5
Searching for information	Internet shopping	Internet banking	Making web pages(include blog)	None

Q4-3 How often do you do the following using a cellular phone (including PHS) or a PC?

		5 times a day or more	3-4 times a day	1-2 times a day	Several times a week	Once a week or less	Never
FQMPTALK	A Speaking on a cellular phone (including PHS)----->	1	2	3	4	5	6
FQMPMAIL	B Sending e-mail by a cellular phone (including PHS) ----->	1	2	3	4	5	6
FQPCMAIL	C Sending e-mail by a PC----->	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q5 Do you regularly do any exercises or play any sports (walking, swimming, baseball, etc.)?

FQSPORT

1	2	3	4	5
More than several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	Scarcely any exercise

Q6 How often do you go on a trip which takes more than two days (business trips are excluded)?

FQ5TRIP

1	2	3	4	5
Several times a month	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never

Q7 How often do you do the following?

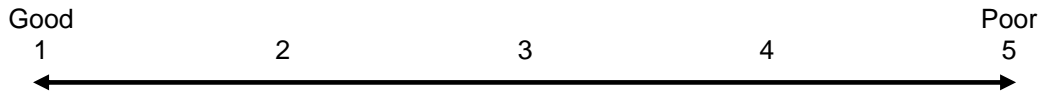
		Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
FQ7FFDNR	A Have a family dinner ----->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7FRSEE	B Dine and/or meet with friends ->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7CKDNR	C Prepare the evening meal ---->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7WASH	D Do the laundry----->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7SHOP	E Shop for groceries-----> (daily goods and foodstuffs)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7CLEAN	F Clean the house ----->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
FQ7GARB	G Take out the garbage----->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q8 How often do you do the following?

		Frequently	Sometimes	Rarely	Not at all/ Don't know about the activity
FQ4DRIVE	A Driving for fun----->	1	2	3	4
FQ4KARA	B Karaoke ----->	1	2	3	4
FQ4MOVIE	C Watching movies-----> (including home videos)	1	2	3	4
FQ4MUSIC	D Listening to music -----> (CD, radio, concert, etc.)	1	2	3	4
FQ4GAME	E Video games -----> (including PC games and portable games)	1	2	3	4
FQ4GREEN	F Gardening ----->	1	2	3	4
FQ4SHGIG	G <i>Shogi</i> and/or <i>Go</i> ----->	1	2	3	4
FQ4LOTTO	H Lottery ----->	1	2	3	4
FQ4PACHI	I <i>Pachinko</i> and/or <i>Pachislo</i> ----->	1	2	3	4

Q9 How would you rate your health condition?

OP5HLTHZ



Q10 During the past five years how many traumatic events (such as divorce, unemployment, hospitalization, disabilities, death of someone close to you) have happened to you?

XTRAUM5Y

0 None 1 Once 2 Twice 3 Three times 4 Four or more times

Q11 How much satisfaction do you get from the following areas of life? (Circle a number as in the example.)

		Satisfied ←————→ Dissatisfied					
(Example)		1	2	3	4	5	
ST5AREAY	A Place you live in	1	2	3	4	5	
ST5LEISY	B Your non-work activities	1	2	3	4	5	
ST5LIFEY	C Your family life	1	2	3	4	5	
ST5ECNY	D The current financial situation of your household	1	2	3	4	5	
ST5FRIY	E Your friendships	1	2	3	4	5	
ST5HLTHY	F Your health and physical condition	1	2	3	4	5	
ST5SSREL	G Relationship with your spouse	1	2	3	4	5	6 I don't have a spouse.

Q12 In general, are you happy?

OP5HAPPE

Very happy 2 3 4 Very unhappy
 1 5
 ←————→

The following are questions regarding your living circumstances.

Q13-1 In which of following do you live?

OWNHOUSE

- 1 Own house (including a house owned by your parents or other family members)
- 2 Rented house owned private company
- 3 Company house or house for government employees
- 4 Rented public house of a public corporation
- 5 Others (_____)

Q13-2 Is your place of residence a detached house or part of a housing complex?

TPHOUSE

- 1 Detached
- 2 Housing complex (apartment, condominium, etc.)

Q14 How long have you been living in the same area?

XLIVEYR

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Since I was born | 5 For 5-10 years |
| 2 For less than a year | 6 For 10-20 years |
| 3 For 1-3 years | 7 For 20-30 years |
| 4 For 3-5 years | 8 For 30 years or more |

Q15 Compared with Japanese families in general, what would you say about your family income?

OP5FFINX

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Far below average | Below average | Average | Above average | Far above average |

Q16 Thinking about the time when you were about 15 years old, compared with Japanese families in general then, what would you say about your family income?

OPFFIX15

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Far below average | Below average | Average | Above average | Far above average |

Q17 When you were in the third year of junior high school, what was your class rank? If you attended school under the old system before WWII, please answer your class rank in the last year of compulsory education.

OP5SCHPF

- | | | | | |
|-----|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Low | Relatively low | About in the middle | Relatively high | High |

Q18 In your opinion, how much opportunity would you say there is in the Japanese society to improve the standard of living for you and/or for your family?

OP5CHNCA

- | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Sufficient | Somewhat sufficient | Neither sufficient nor insufficient | Not very sufficient | Not sufficient at all |

Q19 If we were to divide the contemporary Japanese society into the following five strata, which would you say you belong to?


OP5LEVK

- | | | | | |
|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Upper | Upper middle | Middle | Lower middle | Lower |

You will be now asked questions regarding your thinking about politics and policy.

Q20 Where would you place your political views on a 5-point scale?

OP5RADCA

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|-------------|
| Conservative | | | | Progressive |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
- 

Q21 What is your opinion of the following statement? "It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between families with high incomes and those with low incomes."

Q5GVEQAA

- | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Disagree |

Q22 Currently, which political party do you support? Choose one that applies.

XX8PLPTY

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Liberal
Democratic
Party | Democratic
Party of
Japan | New
<i>Komeito</i> | Japanese
Communist
Party | Social
Democratic
Party | Other
party
(_____) | There is no
particular
party
I support. | Don't
know |
-

Q23 Do you often see foreigners in the area where you live?

FQ4FNR

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Frequently | Sometimes | Rarely | Not at all |
-

Q24 Are you for or against an increase in the number of foreigners in your community?

QFNRINCR

- | | |
|-------|-----------|
| 1 For | 2 Against |
|-------|-----------|
-

Q25 When you purchase foods, do you prefer domestics to imports?

QPRFDF

- | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Strongly
agree | Agree | Somewhat
agree | Neither
agree nor
disagree | Somewhat
disagree | Disagree | Strongly
disagree |
-

Q26 When you purchase electric appliances, do you prefer products by Japanese manufacturers?

PRFJPAPL

- | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Strongly
agree | Agree | Somewhat
agree | Neither
agree nor
disagree | Somewhat
disagree | Disagree | Strongly
disagree |
-

Q27 Do you use any of the following at home? Choose all that apply.

- | | |
|-----------------|--|
| DOECSLP | 1 Solar panel (Solar energy generation) |
| DOECMNP | 2 Midnight power (Discount on midnight power from an electric power company) |
| DOECWC | 3 Ecowill (Gas engine water heating system with home power generation) /
Ecocute (Natural refrigerant heat pump water heater) |
| DOECLMC | 4 Low-emission car (LP Gas vehicles and hybrid car etc.) |
| DOECNONE | 5 None of the above |
-

Q28 Currently, some local governments are discussing the legalization of casinos. Do you agree or disagree with such legalization? Choose the description that best represents your feeling.

OPCASINO

- 1 I don't agree to legalizing casinos in Japan.
 - 2 I agree to legalizing casinos, if they are limited to certain areas.
 - 3 I agree to legalizing casinos in Japan.
 - 4 I can not decide on either position.
 - 5 I don't know much about casinos.
-

Q29 If a casino is started in Japan, will you go?

WLCASINO

- 1 Would like to go 2 Don't want to go 3 Don't know
-

Q30 What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner?

Q4ADLTRY

- 1 Always wrong 2 Almost always wrong 3 Wrong only sometimes 4 Not wrong at all
-

Q31 What is your opinion about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex?

Q4HOMSEA

- 1 Always wrong 2 Almost always wrong 3 Wrong only sometimes 4 Not wrong at all
-

Q32 Do you think pornography leads to breaking down of morals?

OPPORNK

- 1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know
-

Q33 Which one of the following three opinions best describes the way you feel about the regulation of pornography?

Q3PORNNO

- 1 There should be laws against the distribution of pornography whatever the age.
2 There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18.
3 There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography.
-

Q34 Is there any area within 1 km (15-minutes' walk) of your home where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

FEARWALK

- 1 Yes 2 No
-

Q35 During the past year, did anyone take something directly from you by using force such as a stickup, mugging, or by threat?

XROBBD1Y

- 1 Yes 2 No
-

Q36 During the past year, did anyone break into your home?

XSTOLN1Y

- 1 Yes 2 No
-

You will now be asked your thoughts on people and organization.

Q37 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

OP3TRUST

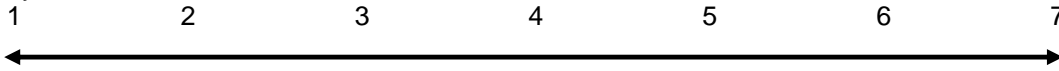
- 1 Yes 2 No 3 Depends
-

Q38 What do you think of human nature? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

OP7GDEVO

Human nature is basically evil.

Human nature is basically good.

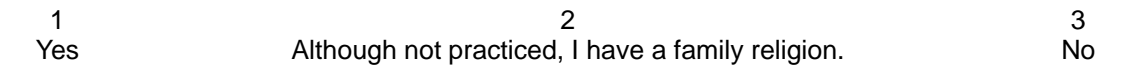


Q39 Are you a member of the following organizations?

MEMPLTGP	Political associations ----->	1	Yes	2	No
MEMIND	Trade associations ----->	1	Yes	2	No
MEMVLNTR	Social service groups ----->	1	Yes	2	No
MEMCIVIL	Citizens' movement / Consumers' cooperative groups ----->	1	Yes	2	No
MEMRL	Religious groups ----->	1	Yes	2	No
MEMSPORT	Sports groups and clubs ----->	1	Yes	2	No
MEMHOBBY	Hobby groups or clubs -----> (chorus, photography, mountain hiking, etc.)	1	Yes	2	No
MEMCOOP	Cooperative society (co-op) ----->	1	Yes	2	No

Q40-1 Do you follow a religion?

DORL



Q40-2 Please name the religion.
XXRL
(Please specify _____)

Q40-3 How would you describe yourself as a religious follower?
DO3PIOUS

1 Very devoted
2 Devoted to a certain degree
3 Not very devoted

You will now be asked your thoughts about East Asian culture and relationship between Japan and foreign countries.

Q41 How often do you do the following?

		Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
CLTEXJA	A How often do you watch Japanese animation? →	1	2	3	4
CLTEXCM	B How often do you watch Chinese movies? ---->	1	2	3	4
CLTEXKD	C How often do you watch Korean TV drama? --->	1	2	3	4

D One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.

Q7EXPCMP

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

E When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends.

Q7HIRE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

F I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society.

Q7SMTWN

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

G A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them.

Q7SBORD

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

H If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything.

Q7CPLDR

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

I A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life.

Q7RSKLF

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

J With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky.

Q7CPINV

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

Q46 How close do you feel to...

			Very close	Somewhat close	Not so close	Not at all close
EMCLTWN	A	Your city/town of residence ----->	1	2	3	4
EMCLJPN	B	Japan ----->	1	2	3	4
EMCLSA	C	East Asia ----->	1	2	3	4

Q47 How much do you like the following genres of music?

			Like very much	Like	Neutral	Dislike	Dislike very much
MSPRFCL	A	Classical music ----->	1	2	3	4	5
MSPRFRC	B	Rock music ----->	1	2	3	4	5
MSPRFJZ	C	Jazz/Blues ----->	1	2	3	4	5
MSPRFPOP	D	Popular music ----->	1	2	3	4	5
MSPRFENK	E	Enka ----->	1	2	3	4	5

Q48-1 When people go abroad, some of them may engage in sex-related entertainments. Do you know that any of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors had any of these when they went abroad?

NUMSXENT

1	2	3	4	5
Yes, many of them	Yes, some of them	Yes, few of them	None of them	I don't know

Q48-2 If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? Please choose all that apply.

SXENTEA	SXENTSA	SXENTEP	SXENTNA	SXENTOT	SXENTDK
1 East Asian countries	2 South East Asian countries	3 Europe	4 North America (USA and Canada etc)	5 Other (please specify _____)	6 I don't know

Q49 How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

FQCNVII

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never

Q50 From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Please choose all that apply.

SRCINNP	SRCINRD	SRCINTV	SRCININT	SRCINPN	SRCINOT
1	2	3	4	5	6
Newspapers	Radio	TV	Internet	Persons	Other

Q51 Have you ever been to the following country or region? Please choose all that apply.

VSTCN	VSTSK	VSTTW	VSTSA	VSTEP	VSTNA	VSTOT	VSTNO
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
China	South Korea	Taiwan	South East Asia	Europe	North America (USA and Canada etc)	Other foreign countries	I have never been to a foreign country

Q52 Do you have acquaintances from the following country or region? Please choose all that apply.

FRNAQCN	FRNAQSK	FRNAQTW	FRNAQSA	FRNAQEP	FRNAQNA	FRNAQOT	FRNAQNO
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
China	South Korea	Taiwan	South East Asia	Europe	North America (USA and Canada etc)	Other foreign countries	I don't have an acquaintance from foreign country

Q53 How would you feel about working together with the people who are from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?

		Yes	No
ACPFWCN	China-----→	1	2
ACPFWSK	South Korea-----→	1	2
ACPFWTW	Taiwan -----→	1	2
ACPFWSA	South East Asia -----→	1	2
ACPFWEP	Europe-----→	1	2
ACPFWNA	North America(USA and Canada etc) -----→	1	2

Q54 How would you feel about having neighbors who are from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?

		Yes	No
ACPFNBCN	China-----→	1	2
ACPFNBSK	South Korea-----→	1	2
ACPFNBTW	Taiwan -----→	1	2
ACPFNBSA	South East Asia -----→	1	2
ACPFNBEP	Europe-----→	1	2
ACPFNBNA	North America(USA and Canada etc) -----→	1	2

Q55 How would you feel about having close relatives who are from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?

		Yes	No
ACPFRCN	China-----→	1	2
ACPFRSK	South Korea-----→	1	2
ACPFRTW	Taiwan -----→	1	2
ACPFRSA	South East Asia -----→	1	2
ACPFREP	Europe -----→	1	2
ACPFRNA	North America(USA and Canada etc) -----→	1	2

Q56 Would you like foreign workers to increase or decrease in Japan?

OPFRNWRK

1	2	3	4	5
Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly

Q57 Would you like foreign brides to increase or decrease in Japan?

OPFRNBRD

1	2	3	4	5
Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly

Q58 Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between Japan and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

A Japan should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.

OPFRNPRD

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

B Japan should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations.

OPNTLINT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

C Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture.

OPDMGCLT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree

Q59 Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for...

		Very good	Good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor bad	Somewhat bad	Bad	Very bad	Can't choose
OPGLBECN	A Japanese economy ----->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
OPGLBWRK	B Job opportunities for Japanese workers ----->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
OPGLBENV	C Japanese environment ----->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
OPGLBCNS	D Consumers in Japan ----->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
OPGLBJBO	E <u>Your own</u> job opportunity or stability ----->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
OPGLBLIF	F <u>Your own</u> life as a consumer -->	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Q60 How would you assess your abilities in...

		very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor
EANWP	A Reading a short article in English newspapers ----->	1	2	3	4	5
EACHTT	B Chatting with English speakers ----->	1	2	3	4	5
EALTR	C Writing a letter in English ----->	1	2	3	4	5

Q61 Have you ever attended college or graduate school in a foreign country for one or more years?

XARDCLG

1	2	3
I have graduated from college or graduate school in a foreign country.	I have attended, but have not graduated from, college or graduate school in a foreign country.	I have never attended college or graduate school in a foreign country.

Q62 Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

XARDEDU

1 Yes	2 No
-------	------

Q63 Do you work for a foreign capital company as your main job?

JOBFCAP

1	2	3
I work for a foreign capital company	I do not work for a foreign capital company.	Currently, I do not work for pay.

Q64 Do you work for a public or non-profit institution (e.g., hospital, school, municipal government, and NPO) as your main job?

JOBNPO

1	2	3
I work for a public or non-profit institution.	I do not work for a public or non-profit institution.	Currently, I do not work for pay.

Q65 Does your spouse work for a public or non-profit institution (e.g., hospital, school, municipal government, and NPO) as his/her main job?

SSJBNPO

1	2	3	4
My spouse work for a public or non-profit institution.	My spouse does not work for a public or non-profit institution.	Currently, my spouse does not work for pay.	I don't have spouse

The following are questions regarding your social thing.

Q66-1 During the last New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

NYGRTOT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	1~4	5~9	10~19	20~49	50~99	100 or more

Q66-2 During the last New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

NYGRTFA

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	1~4	5~9	10~19	20~49	50~99	100 or more

Q66-3 On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

PINTDOT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	1~4	5~9	10~19	20~49	50~99	100 or more

Q66-4 On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:...

PINTDFA

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	1~4	5~9	10~19	20~49	50~99	100 or more

Q67 Among the people you mentioned in questions Q66-1 to Q66-4, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following.

		Yes	No
OCPLGSR	Legislators, senior officials ----->	1	2
OCPMNGR	Managers ----->	1	2
OCPPRO	Professionals ----->	1	2
OCPTech	Technicians or associate professionals ----->	1	2
OCPClRC	Clerical support workers ----->	1	2
OCPSALE	Service or sales workers ----->	1	2
OCPAGFF	Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers ---->	1	2
OCPCRFt	Craft or related trade workers ----->	1	2
OCPMNOP	Plant or machine operators or assemblers ----->	1	2
OCPELEM	Elementary occupations ----->	1	2

Q68 Write down the date you completed this questionnaire

XXTODAY month day

Thank you very much for your kind cooperation. Please submit this questionnaire to the interviewer.

WEIGHT